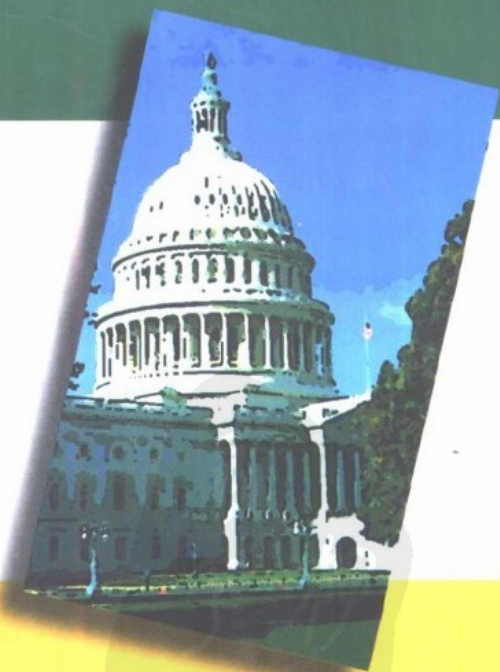


# 英语常用 同义词近义词小词典

主编  
程维华  
主审  
李庆生



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## 说 明

1. 本词典在处理所收的最常用的词时,不涉及每个词的所有意义与用法。

2. 目录中按词性的类别,以每一词条的第一个词的字母为顺序排列。索引中按单词的字母顺序排列。

3. 每一词条中以最常用的词为题头词,其他词为该词条的附属词,都以黑体排印。目录中,词条右边的数字为该词条所在的页码。如以 **answer** 为题头词的词条在第 9 页,该词条的附属词为 **reply, respond, retort** 及 **return**。

4. 如想查的词不是词条中的题头词,而是附属词,在索引中查找更为方便。

5. 同一词汇不只一次地出现在不同的词条中,索引为区分这样的词列出了该词的词类。索引中有的词右上角标有①、②的数字,说明该词会出现在同一词性内的不同的词条中。

# 前 言

学好英语不易,准确应用同义词、近义词尤其难。英语中的同义词、近义词的区别、使用、辨析是一门学问。能否准确使用同义词、近义词往往能反映学习者英语水平的高低。一般来说,英语学习者在掌握了3 000左右的单词后,便会遇到相当数量的英语同义词、近义词。分辨同义词、近义词的差异,指出它们在语言表达方法上的不同以及如何剖析这些词的使用场合等,学习者无不感到是个极其棘手的问题。随着学习的进展,他们在这方面的困惑还会相应增加。编者深感在教学过程中如果有一本较好的专门研究同义词、近义词的工具书,定能帮助广大英语学习者排忧解难。

本词典的主要特点是以词性为类别(动词、名词、形容词、代词、介词、连词、副词),较详尽地辨析它们在用法上的区别。在编写中尽量做到定义确切、注释简明、辨析清晰、查阅方便。为了帮助学习者通过活生生的语言,在具体的上下文中体会各个词的涵义及用法,除进行辨析外,各词条下均附有较丰富的例句。词典内收编的全部语言材料都选自中外英文和英汉词典,以及英美等国的报刊书籍,语言准确规范。本词典由武汉大学外语学院英语语言文学系李庆生教授审定。

作者在编撰之初做了大量的案头准备工作。收编的词条涉及到大学英语基础阶段1~4级和较高阶段5~6级以及硕士和博士研究生词汇。本词典汇编同义动词179条;名词280条;形容词145条;代词8条;介词22条;连词11条;副词18条,共计664条同义词、近义词。全书由程维华主持编写,负责统稿。具体分工如下:动词由彭玲娟编写;名词由侯艳、程维华编写;形容词由潘兴惠编写;代词、副词、介词、连词由程维华编写。

编者才疏学浅,错误在所难免,诚请各位专家、同行及广大读者批评指正。

编 者

2001年6月

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