

COURSEBOOK

(主课本) **3**

# 捷进英语

——亚历山大新一代交际英语

LOUIS ALEXANDER



清华大学出版社

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LONGMAN 朗文

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# 序 言

英国著名学者亚历山大先生新著 Direct English 是一套题材内容、语言编排和教学手段都具有特色的新颖教材。全书共分六级,从初级英语到中高级英语,由易到难,由简入繁,循序渐进,可供广大英语爱好者用作教材,也可供在校学生用作辅助教材。该教材有下列特点:

一、**语言的真实性与恰当性并重。**本教材中绝大部分课文是对话,主要人物有律师、室内设计师、小职员、大学生等,也有旅馆经理和旅馆从业人员、旅客等,另外还有为数不少的他们的亲朋好友。因此会话者相互之间的人际关系比较多样化,有上司下属关系、同事关系、朋友关系、亲属关系、业主顾客关系等等,不一而足。由于会话者各有不同的身分,他们之间有不同的人际关系,会话发生于不同的场合,各人各有不同的情态,这就势必产生语言的多样性,因为每个人说的话都要言如其人,恰如其分。以一般传统会话教材中的会话而言,往往是各式各样的套话,千篇一律。而本教材的会话材料则有强烈的**真实感**和精确的**恰当性**,并且有浓厚的**生活情趣和时代气息**。

二、**语言功能和语法项目编排系统性强。**本教材的语言功能和语法项目的安排,不仅仅是循序渐进,而是循环往复,不断扩大加深。以第1册至第3册的语言点为例,每册书9个单元,每单元3课。其语言点共分9大类,即:谈谈你自己、谈谈他人、有礼貌的请求、何时、何地、对各种事物的描述、喜爱与不喜爱、要求与需要、

各种行为,这9类语言点,每单元安排3个,每3个单元轮换一次。3册书共计27单元,这9个语言点就各反复出现9次之多。语言点每出现一次,在难度上都逐步加深;再以语法项目而言,也是如此,第4至第6册的语言点是语法项目,也是不断循环,不断加深。这对培养学生的语言能力十分有利。

三、**学习用书的**教学安排富有**针对性和系统性**。以学生母语编写的学习用书是本教材的一大特点。它便于教师组织教学,也便于学生自学。学习用书在每单元之初都简明扼要地列出各课的语言要点。每一课文前又列出该课的具体语言点,主要是注释和应该注意的问题,帮助学生吸收语言材料。每课课文有译文,供学生参考。课文后有语言学习和巩固实践,学生边看边听边说,有机械性实践,也有灵活性和创造性实践。如果学生能按照学习用书的具体教学安排学习并实践,孜孜不倦,必定会得益匪浅。

总之,这是一套培养**语言能力和交际能力**,兼顾**语言真实性和恰当性**的好教材。

李观仪

1998年8月20日

# 关于本教材的说明



## 使用对象与目的:

本教材的使用对象为大、中学生和成年自学者。全套教材1—6级,语法结构从简到繁,句子长度从短到长,会话的场合由易到难,梯度逐渐增加,学习者的听说技能通过每3课一次学习重点的重复,在不知不觉中达到脱口而出说英语的程度。本套教材着重培养学生在现代社会中英语交际的能力,是初级到高级各级英语培训的理想教材,以自修为主,也可供在校师生用于课堂教学。

## 教材内容:

本套教材由以下各部分组成:

- 主课本及与之完全配套的学习用书
- 教学录音带(包括课文的多种形式的反复操练及全部练习,每册9盘)
- 自学录音带(教学录音带的节选版,包括一遍课文朗读及全部练习,每册4盘)
- 原声录音带(用于提高听说能力的真实环境下的原声带,每册1盘)
- 录像带
- CD-ROM
- VCD

\* 录像带、录音带上的内容在主课本及学习用书中分别以“ × × : × × (起始时间)”、“ ”标明。

## 教材特色:

- 各种载体充分利用,最大程度地调动人与电脑、录音带、录像带的双向交流
- 听说领先,以培养交际能力为目标
- 以学生为中心,强调自学,适合自学
- 真实情景,真实语言材料,地道美国英语

## 课本介绍:

每级课本包括 1 册主课本和 1 册学习用书,两册书相辅相成、配合使用。每级分为 9 个单元,每单元 3 课。

**主课本:** 每单元包括 3 篇课文,每篇课文之后是相应的语言学习和实践。

**学习用书:** 每单元之前简明扼要地列出各课的语言要点。每一课课文前又列出该课的具体语言点,对其加以详尽注释,帮助学生吸收语言材料。每课课文有译文,供学生参考。课文之后是语言学习和巩固实践,学生边看边听边说,有机械性实践,也有灵活性和创造性实践。书后有每单元的自测试题及其答案,同时除每单元之后的分词表外,全书有总的单词表索引。

## 本教材编译人员:

本教材的编译工作承蒙上海外国语大学和华东师范大学外语学院的部分老师完成,编译人员名单如下:

译 者	主 审
Book 1: 吴长镛、邹为诚、彭永华、全建强	李观仪
Book 2: 吴长镛、邹为诚、张普湘、彭永华	虞苏美
Book 3: 吴长镛、邹为诚、汪幼枫、张普湘	李观仪
Book 4: 吴长镛、邹为诚、全建强、李干斌	虞苏美
Book 5: 吴长镛、邹为诚、邓昱平、汪幼枫	李观仪
Book 6: 吴长镛、邹为诚、邓昱平、钱晓玲	虞苏美

L O N G M A N

**DIREC**

C O U R S E B O O K

③

B Y

L O U I S A L E X A N D E R



## Radio reporter 📻 📺

1

SCOTT: Do you work for the news?

HEATHER: Yes, I do.

I'm a reporter.

SCOTT: Where's the camera?

HEATHER: Oh, I'm not a TV reporter.

I'm a radio reporter.

SCOTT: Oh.

2

HEATHER: Are you disappointed?

SCOTT: No. Did something happen?

HEATHER: Do you mean, like a fire?

No. I'm doing an interview.

That's part of my job, too.

3

SCOTT: How come you're a reporter?

HEATHER: Oh, I like this job.

I used to work in an office.

I hated that.

SCOTT: Yeah?



4

HEATHER: Yeah.

I worked in the mailroom.  
I was in that one room all day,  
you know?  
So I quit that job.

5

HEATHER: Guess what I did next.

SCOTT: What?

HEATHER: I worked in a place  
where they raised rats  
for laboratories.

SCOTT: Really?

HEATHER: Yeah.

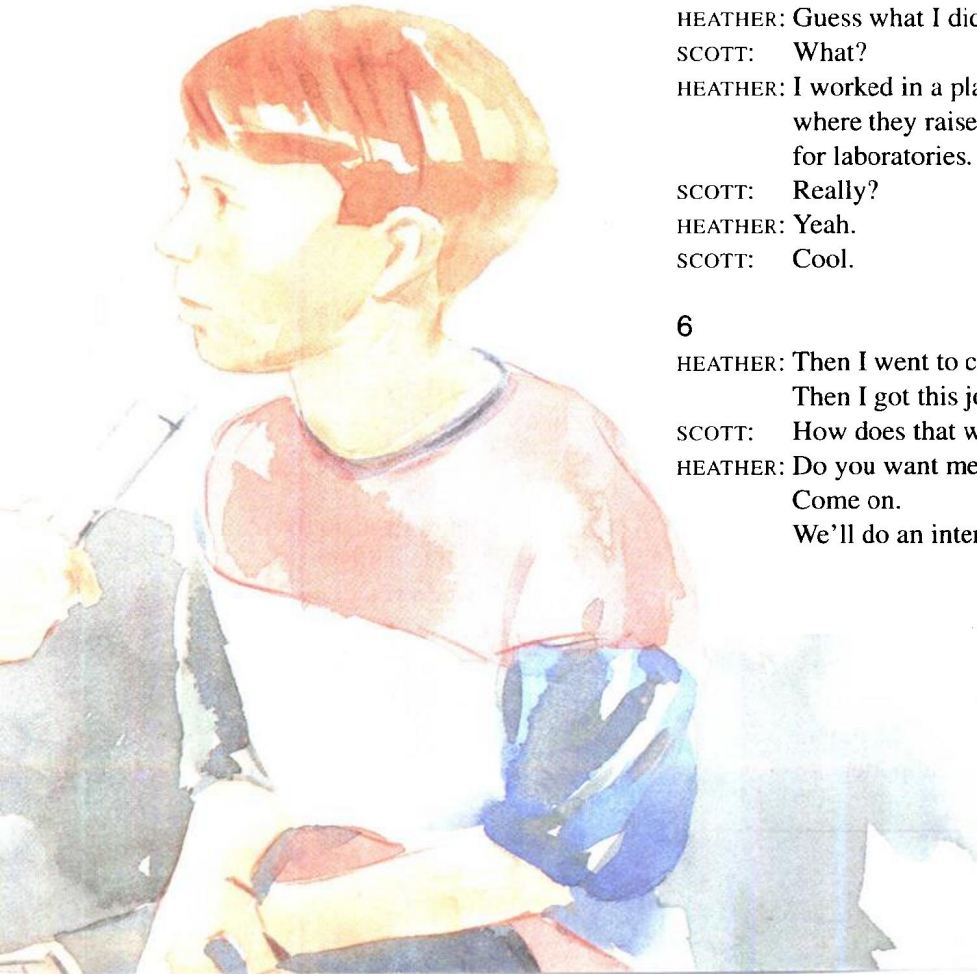
SCOTT: Cool.

6

HEATHER: Then I went to college.  
Then I got this job.

SCOTT: How does that work?

HEATHER: Do you want me to show you?  
Come on.  
We'll do an interview.



7  She went to college

She went to college.	She's at college/in college.
He went to school.	He's at school/in school.
She went to the hospital.	She's at the hospital/in the hospital.
He went to sea.	He's at sea.

---

He went to bed.	He's in bed.
She went to court.	She's in court/at court.
He went to prison.	He's in prison.
She went to town.	She's in town.
He went to class.	He's in class.

DEAN: Where did she go?

DEAN: Where is she?

NINA: She went to college.

NINA: She's at college.

8  I first worked ...

I first worked in an office.  
I sorted letters in the mailroom.  
I hated it.  
Then I went to college.  
Now I work as a reporter.  
I love my job.

Heather

Carl

I first worked at a train station.  
I carried passengers' luggage  
I hated it.  
Then I applied to the Sheraton.  
Now I work as head porter.  
I love my job.

DEAN: Where did you first work, Heather?

HEATHER: I first worked in an office.

DEAN: What did you do?

HEATHER: I sorted letters in the mailroom.

DEAN: How did you like it?

HEATHER: I hated it.

DEAN: What did you do then?

HEATHER: I went to college.

DEAN: What do you do now?

HEATHER: I work as a reporter.

DEAN: How do you like it?

HEATHER: I love my job.

## 9 🗨️ An interview

**High school** HEATHER: I'd like to do an interview with you, Anne.

ANNE: Sure.

HEATHER: How did you do at high school?

ANNE: I did pretty well at school.

HEATHER: Did you get good grades?

ANNE: Yes, I did.

HEATHER: What was your best subject?

ANNE: History. I was good at history.

**After school** HEATHER: What did you do after you left high school?

ANNE: I went to college.

HEATHER: And after that?

ANNE: I was in graduate school in Europe,  
from 1980 to 1982.

**First job** HEATHER: Who did you first work for?

ANNE: I first worked for Continental Hotels.

HEATHER: How did you do there?

ANNE: Well, I started as a receptionist,  
but I became personnel director.

HEATHER: Why did you quit?

ANNE: I felt that I needed a change.

HEATHER: What did you do?

**Current job** ANNE: I applied to the Sheraton Boston.

Mr. Bigelow interviewed me.

HEATHER: What do you do now?

ANNE: Now I'm general manager.

HEATHER: How do you like your job?

ANNE: I love it.

## I want to do that!



1

MRS. FORD: So, where are your father and sister?

SCOTT: Mom, listen.  
She interviewed me.  
But not for television.  
She's only on the radio.

MRS. FORD: Who's on the radio?

SCOTT: The reporter.  
She told me she's on the radio.

MRS. FORD: Mm.

2

SCOTT: And you know what?  
She said she quit her job  
because she hated it.

MRS. FORD: As a reporter?

SCOTT: No.  
In an office.  
She had to stay in one room all the time.





3

SCOTT: And then, you won't believe this.  
She said she fed rats.

MRS. FORD: What?

SCOTT: You know the rats they use in science?

MRS. FORD: Yes.

SCOTT: Those rats.  
She fed them.  
She told me.  
But Mom isn't that so cool?  
I want to do that.

4

MRS. FORD: Feed rats?

SCOTT: No.  
Be a reporter.

MRS. FORD: Mm. That's good, honey.

SCOTT: Except I'm going to be on TV.

5  Had to

AFFIRMATIVE	NEGATIVE	YES/NO QUESTIONS
I had to	I didn't have to	Did I have to
You had to	You didn't have to	Did you have to
He had to	He didn't have to	Did he have to
She had to work hard.	She didn't have to work hard.	Did she have to work hard?
It had to	It didn't have to	Did it have to
We had to	We didn't have to	Did we have to
You had to	You didn't have to	Did you have to
They had to	They didn't have to	Did they have to

HEATHER: I had to work hard.

DEAN: Did you have to work on Sundays?

HEATHER: No, I didn't.

6  What did Heather say?

HEATHER: I used to work in an office.

I had to stay in one room all the time.

I worked in the mailroom.

I hated it, so I quit.

Then I worked in a laboratory  
where they raised rats.

After that I went to college  
and I got a job as a reporter.

I really love my job.

7  What did Heather tell you?

KEVIN: What did Heather tell you, Dean?

DEAN: She told me

she used to work in an office.

She said she had to stay  
in one room all the time.

She worked in the mailroom.

She hated it, so she quit.

Then she worked in a laboratory  
where they raised rats.

After that she went to college  
and she got a job as a reporter.

She said she really loves her job.

8  What Anne said

## High school

ANNE: I did pretty well at school.  
I got good grades.  
I was good at history.  
It was my best subject.

## After high school


After I left high school,  
I went to college.  
Then I was in graduate school  
in Europe from 1980 to 1982.

## First job

I first worked for Continental Hotels  
as a receptionist.  
I became personnel director.  
I hired people for jobs in the hotel.  
But I quit  
because I wanted a change.

## Current job

I applied to the Sheraton Boston.  
Mr. Bigelow interviewed me.  
Now I'm general manager.  
I love my job.

9  What do you know about Anne?

HEATHER: Anne did pretty well at school.  
She got good grades.  
She was good at history.  
It was her best subject.  
After she left school,  
she went to college ...

10  Reporting what Anne said

DEAN: I hear you interviewed Anne, Heather.

HEATHER: That's right.

I interviewed her on the radio.

DEAN: What did she tell you?

HEATHER: She told me

she did pretty well at school.

She said she was good at history.

It was her best subject.

DEAN: What did she do

after she left high school?

HEATHER: She said she went to college.

Then she was in graduate school

in Europe from 1980 to 1982.

DEAN: What was her first job?

HEATHER: She first worked for Continental Hotels  
as a receptionist.

She became personnel director.

She hired people for jobs in the hotel.

DEAN: Why did she quit?

HEATHER: She said she wanted a change.

DEAN: So she applied to the Sheraton.

HEATHER: That's right.

Mr. Bigelow interviewed her.

And now she's general manager.

She said she loves her job.



## Computer training

1

DEAN: Can you turn it on?  
Fine.  
First you turn the computer on.  
Like this.  
Then you turn on the monitor.  
Then you turn on the printer.

2

GEORGE: So far, so good.  
Now, what?  
DEAN: You open the program.  
Either click on the icon  
or type the command on the keyboard.

3

GEORGE: OK.  
So I hit here to ...  
What happened?  
I lost it.  
It's gone.

