



**WANG MAIMAI ENGLISH SERIES**  
**王迈迈英语系列丛书**

**一本与众不同的词汇手册**  
**一本非同寻常的速记宝典**

# 大学英语**6**级考试 词汇速记 自测宝典

主编：王迈迈

西北工业大学标志暨力诺



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# 大学英语6级考试 词汇速记 自测宝典

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大学英语六级考试词汇速记自测宝典

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# 前言

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每遇重大英语考试,考前都要认真地复习单词,扎扎实实地打好词汇基础。可是用何种方法记得最牢,记得最快,这也许是每一位考生都很关心的问题。

《大学英语六级考试词汇速记自测宝典》想同学们之所想,急同学们之所急,在如何记得最牢,记得最快这方面进行了成功的探索和有益的尝试。《大学英语六级考试词汇速记自测宝典》将所有的英文释义、中文释义、典型考题都与该英语单词、标准答案和详细解答分隔开来(Part I 是英汉双解的单词释义和典型考题;Part II 是与 Part I 序号完全对应的词汇表和典型考题答案与详解)。这样,同学们在记每一个单词,做每一道典型考题时,都必须真刀真枪,如临实战。因此,我们建议,同学们至少应在临考前用 10-15 天时间,把所有单词都认真地复习(或称“抢记”)一遍,也许得反复几次,一定要保证词汇记忆的正确率最终能达到 95% 以上。

词汇是语言的基础,打好了基础,考试自然能应付自如了。

编者

2001 年 10 月

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## Part I

## 根据英汉释义速记自测英语单词

## A

1. \_\_\_\_ *adj.* different (usu. in a bad sense) from what is normal, ordinary or expected [形] 反常的, 不规则的

【典型考题】Last year, they had an \_\_\_\_ amount of rain in their region.

A. irregular B. irregularly C. abnormal D. abnormally

2. \_\_\_\_ *vt.* ①bring to an end ②do away with (war, slavery, an old custom) [动] ①取消 ②废除(法律、习惯等)

【典型考题】There are many bad customs and law that ought to be \_\_\_\_.

A. abolished B. cancelled C. refused D. rejected

3. \_\_\_\_ *n.* giving birth before the baby is properly developed [名] 流产, 堕胎

【典型考题】She had to have the \_\_\_\_ for the next month's important performance in Beijing.

A. pregnancy B. abortion C. delivery D. birth

4. \_\_\_\_ *adj.* ①sudden and unexpected ②(of behaviour, speech, character, etc.) rough and impolite, disconnected [形] ①突然的, 意外的 ②粗鲁的, 不连贯的

【典型考题】The train came to a(n) \_\_\_\_ stop, making many passengers fell off their seats.

A. abrupt B. accidental C. quick D. swift

5. \_\_\_\_ *adj.* ①unreasonable ②clearly false or foolish [形] ①不合理的 ②荒谬的

【典型考题】How \_\_\_\_ it was of Zhao Gao to call a stag a horse!

A. foolish B. ridiculous C. irrational D. absurd

6. \_\_\_\_ *n.* a great quantity; plenty [名] 丰富, 充裕

【典型考题】At the feast there was food and drink \_\_\_\_.

A. in quantity B. in quality  
C. in abundance D. in number

7. \_\_\_\_ *n.* ①school for higher learning, usu. for a special purpose ②society of distinguished men [名] ①专科学校 ②研究院, 学会

【典型考题】He has been educated in a military \_\_\_\_.

A. college B. university C. institute D. academy

8. \_\_\_\_ *n.* ①something extra, helpful and useful, but not an essential part ②[usu. pl.] the hat, shoes, etc. that complete a woman's clothes || *adj.* additional [名] ①附件, 配件 ②(复)妇女全套衣饰中的小配件 || [形] 附属的, 附加的

【典型考题】She often wears \_\_\_\_ such as a necklace, a bracelet, a ring and



earnings.

A. accessories B. decorate C. decorations D. ornaments

9. \_\_\_\_ *vt.* ① provide with a room in which to live or stay ② have enough space for ③ change (oneself or one's habits, way of life, etc.) to fit new conditions  
[动] ①向...提供住处(或膳宿) ②容纳 ③使适应

【典型考题】In our university, a dormitory usually \_\_\_\_ six students.

A. lives B. accommodates  
C. holds D. includes

10. \_\_\_\_ *v.* ① give; allow ② be in harmony; be in agreement | *n.* agreement  
[动] ①给予(欢迎,称颂等) ②符合;一致 | [名]符合,一致

【典型考题】What you say does not accord \_\_\_\_ the previous evidence.

A. with B. to C. for D. in

11. \_\_\_\_ *vt.* ① agree to the truth of ② state that one has received something  
[动] ①承认 ②告知收到(信件等)

【典型考题】With so much evidence against him, he could not but \_\_\_\_ his error.

A. admit B. confess  
C. own D. acknowledge

12. \_\_\_\_ *vt.* ① make known ② make aware [动] ①使知道 ②使明白

【典型考题】You should \_\_\_\_ yourself with your new duties.

A. see B. make C. acquaint D. understand

13. \_\_\_\_ *n.* ① acquiring ② something acquired [名] ①获得 ②所获之物

【典型考题】These books are my most recent \_\_\_\_.

A. things B. acquisitions  
C. acquisition D. obtaining

14. \_\_\_\_ *n.* a charge or a matter for consideration by a court of law [名] 诉讼

【典型考题】If he doesn't pay us soon we will have to bring an action \_\_\_\_ him.

A. to B. into C. on D. against

15. \_\_\_\_ *vt.* ① make active ② make radioactive [动] ①使活泼 ②使带放射性

【典型考题】The heated discussion on this issue \_\_\_\_ public opinion.

A. acts B. activates C. activizes D. actuates

16. \_\_\_\_ *adj.* ① (of the senses, intellect) keen, sharp, quick ② (of diseases) coming sharply to a crisis ③ (of sounds) high, shrill [形] ①敏锐的, 尖锐的 ②(疾病)急性的 ③(指声音)高的

【典型考题】He is a(n) \_\_\_\_ thinker and often gives a clear analysis of the current situation.

A. sharp B. keen C. strange D. acute

17. \_\_\_\_ *vt.* cause (someone) to need or be in the habit of having, taking, etc. [动] 使沉溺, 使上瘾

【典型考题】Although he is only 18 years old, he \_\_\_\_ smoking for two years.

A. has addicted B. has been addicted  
C. has addicted to D. has been addicted to

18. \_\_\_\_ *vi.* ① stick firmly (to) ② remain faithful to; support firmly [动] ①粘着, 附着(与 to 连用) ②忠于, 坚持

【典型考题】Glue and paste are used to make one surface \_\_\_\_ to another surface.





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30. \_\_\_\_ *vt.* (of a society or institution) adopt or take (persons as members, societies as branches) || *vi.* become connected || *n.* member (of a society)  
[动] ①接纳...为会员, 接纳...为分支机构 ②交往 || [名] 会员; 分支机构  
【典型考题】This bank is \_\_\_\_ with the head office of the People's Bank of China.  
A. affiliated B. attached C. connected D. linked
31. \_\_\_\_ *vt.* declare firmly [动] 断言, 肯定, 坚持说  
【典型考题】I \_\_\_\_ that what he said is true.  
A. claim B. assert C. state D. affirm
32. \_\_\_\_ *vt.* cause to suffer in the body or mind; trouble [动] 使...痛苦, 使...苦恼  
【典型考题】In spite of the advanced medical treatment, many people are still \_\_\_\_ with the various cureless diseases.  
A. bothered B. suffered C. afflicted D. troubled
33. \_\_\_\_ *n.* (list of) things to be done, business to be discussed at a meeting  
[名] ①待议诸事项 ②议事日程  
【典型考题】Now, let's come to the next item on the \_\_\_\_.  
A. plan B. agenda C. project D. task
34. \_\_\_\_ *vt.* ①make worse or make serious ②make angry; irritate [动] ①加重, 使恶化 ②激怒, 使恼火  
【典型考题】The lack of rain \_\_\_\_ the already serious lack of food.  
A. aggravated B. increased  
C. reinforced D. strengthened
35. \_\_\_\_ *adj.* collected into one group; total || *vt.* amount to [形] 合计的, 总计的 || [动] 总计  
【典型考题】I wonder what your \_\_\_\_ wages were for the last year.  
A. all B. aggregate C. complete D. entire
36. \_\_\_\_ *n.* very great pain or suffering (of mind or body) [名] ①(极度的) 痛苦 ②创痛  
【典型考题】She looked on \_\_\_\_ at her child's sufferings.  
A. with agony B. by agony  
C. of agony D. in agony
37. \_\_\_\_ *adj.* ①pleasing; giving pleasure ②ready to agree [形] ①惬意的, 令人愉快的 ②同意的, 一致的  
【典型考题】I am agreeable \_\_\_\_ what you suggest.  
A. in doing B. for doing C. to do D. to doing
38. \_\_\_\_ *n.* passage, corridor [名] 通道, 侧廊  
【典型考题】Take the second \_\_\_\_ to your left, all the way in the back, then you can find the prepared food section.  
A. corridor B. porch C. veranda D. aisle
39. \_\_\_\_ *n.* blank book in which a collection of photographs, autographs, postage stamps, etc. can be kept [名] 相册, 集邮册  
【典型考题】The old man's hobby is taking photos and he has decades of photo \_\_\_\_.  
A. albums B. catalogues  
C. directories D. references
40. \_\_\_\_ *adj.* ①watchful ② quick to see and act || *n.* a warning to be ready



for danger || *vt.* put (esp. soldiers) on the alert [形] ①警惕的 ②机灵的, 留神的 || [名] 警报 || [动] 使警觉

【典型考题】The maid remained standing, \_\_\_\_\_ to the guests' drinking needs.

A. cautious B. considerate C. alert D. thoughtful

41. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* turn away the friendship of; cause to feel or become an enemy [动] 与...疏远; 离间

【典型考题】Don't alienate yourself \_\_\_\_\_ your friends.

A. away B. to C. with D. from

42. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* ①belonging to another country or race ②strange ③different in nature or character || *n.* a foreigner, not a citizen of the country where he or she is living || *vt.* transfer the possession of [形] ①异己的, 外国的 ②陌生的 ③相异的 || [名] 外侨; 外人 || [动] (律) 转让

【典型考题】I felt very \_\_\_\_\_ during my first hours in the United States.

A. alien B. foreign C. queer D. alone

43. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* ①declare without proof or before finding proof ②put forward as a fact, excuse, reason or argument [动] ①断言, 宣称 ②(作为理由或论据) 提出

【典型考题】The newspaper reporters \_\_\_\_\_ that the man was murdered but they have given no proof.

A. affirm B. allege C. announce D. declare

44. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* make (pain, suffering) less or easier to bear [动] ①减轻 ②缓和

【典型考题】The doctors tried to \_\_\_\_\_ the patient's suffering.

A. decrease B. diminish C. reduce D. alleviate

45. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* union of persons, families or states [名] 联盟, 同盟

【典型考题】We are hoping for an alliance \_\_\_\_\_ the workers of other factories.

A. to B. in C. with D. about

46. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* ①divide and give as shares ②set apart for somebody or some purpose [动] ①分配, 配给 ②把(物质、资金等)划归, 把...拨给

【典型考题】They have \_\_\_\_\_ 20% of the total expenditure to education.

A. divided B. detached C. allocated D. separated

47. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* ①permission ②something being admitted ③money provided regularly ④(commerce and finance) deduction or discount [名] ①允许 ②被允许的东西 ③津贴 ④(商)折扣

【典型考题】Most people who travel in the course of their work are given travelling \_\_\_\_\_.

A. bonus B. money C. cash D. allowance

48. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* a metal made by mixing together [名] 合金

【典型考题】Brass is a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ of copper and zinc(锌).

A. alloy B. ore C. metal D. mineral

49. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* ①a country that is joined to one's own by political agreement, esp. one that will provide support in war ②a person who gives help or support || *vt. & vi.* join or unite, as by political agreement or marriage [名] ①同盟国, 同盟者 ②伙伴, 助手 || [动] 使结盟, 联盟

【典型考题】Great Britain was allied \_\_\_\_\_ the United States in both World Wars.

A. by B. for C. against D. with



50. \_\_\_\_ *prep.* side by side with || *adv.* close to and in line with the edge (of something) [介] 在...旁边; 与...并肩 || [副] 并排地, 并肩地  
【典型考题】They brought their ship \_\_\_\_ the dock.  
A. at B. alongside C. on D. close
51. \_\_\_\_ *vt.* cause to take place, appear, one after the other || *vi.* come one after the other, by turns || *adj.* (of 2 things) happening by turns, first the one and then the other [动] (使)交替, (使)交流 || [形] 交流的, 轮流的  
【典型考题】Farmers usually \_\_\_\_ their crops.  
A. alter B. alternative  
C. alternate D. change
52. \_\_\_\_ *n.* ① a person who paints pictures, performs plays, takes part in sports, etc. for enjoyment and without being paid for it ② a person without experience or skill in a particular art, sport, etc. || *adj.* of, by or with amateurs [名] ① (艺术、科学等的) 业余爱好者, 业余运动员 ② 非专业性人员 || [形] 业余的  
【典型考题】He is not a professional painter, but a(n) \_\_\_\_.  
A. expert B. amateur C. speciality D. specialist
53. \_\_\_\_ *n.* ① minister representing the government of his country in a foreign country ② minister sent by the government of one state to the government of another on a special mission [名] ① 大使; (派往国际组织的) 代表 ② 特使  
【典型考题】The former US Secretary of State has returned to public life as a (n) \_\_\_\_ to a foreign country.  
A. embassy B. diplomat C. minister D. ambassador
54. \_\_\_\_ *adj.* ① able to be understood in more than one way ② uncertain, unclear [形] ① 模棱两可的, 不明确的 ② 引起歧义的  
【典型考题】The meaning of the sentence is \_\_\_\_ . You can understand it in several ways.  
A. not obvious B. apparent  
C. ambiguous D. unclear
55. \_\_\_\_ *n.* ① strong desire for success, power, etc. ② particular desire of this kind [名] ① 志向, 抱负 ② 野心, 奢望  
【典型考题】His \_\_\_\_ to become manager is likely to be realized.  
A. ambition B. admiration C. aspiration D. enterprise
56. \_\_\_\_ *adj.* having a strong desire for success, power, riches, etc. [形] 雄心勃勃的, 有野心的  
【典型考题】The young man is \_\_\_\_ for fame and fortune.  
A. aggressive B. energetic C. ambitious D. keen
57. \_\_\_\_ *v.* ① (cause to) become better by getting rid of faults ② make changes in the words of [动] ① 改正, 修正 ② 改好, 改进  
【典型考题】The committee proposed to \_\_\_\_ the Bill of Rights.  
A. correct B. amend C. revise D. edit
58. \_\_\_\_ *n.* something done to repair or pay for some harm, unkindness, damage, etc. [名] 赔偿, 赔罪  
【典型考题】He made amends \_\_\_\_ his rudeness by giving her some flowers.  
A. to B. of C. for D. with
59. \_\_\_\_ *n.* bullets, bombs, explosives, etc. esp. things fired from a weapon [名] 弹药, 军火  
【典型考题】Be quick to get some \_\_\_\_ for my rifle!



A. weapons B. explosives C. ammunitions D. missiles

60. \_\_\_\_ *adj.* ① enough or more than is necessary ② large-sized, with plenty of space [形] ① 充分的, 足够的 ② 宽敞的, 宽大的

【典型考题】The cost can not be met unless the region has \_\_\_\_ food resources.

A. adequate B. enough C. sufficient D. ample

61. \_\_\_\_ *vt.* ① increase the strength of (radio signals, etc.) ② make larger or greater || *vi.* explain in greater detail (on, upon) [动] ① 放大, 增强 ② 扩大 ③ 详述, 作进一步阐述 (on, upon)

【典型考题】He \_\_\_\_ his statement with drawings and figures.

A. enlarged B. extended  
C. strengthened D. amplified

62. \_\_\_\_ *n.* ① partial likeness or agreement ② process of reasoning between parallel cases [名] ① 类似, 相似 ② 类推, 类比

【典型考题】The teacher drew \_\_\_\_ between the human heart and a pump.

A. a comparison B. an analogy  
C. a contrast D. a match

63. \_\_\_\_ *adj.* of, concerning or using analysis [形] 分析的, 分解的

【典型考题】I enjoy music, but I don't listen to it \_\_\_\_.

A. analytically B. differently  
C. separately D. distinguishably

64. \_\_\_\_ *n.* ① a messenger and servant of God, usu. represented as a person with large wings and dressed in white clothes ② a spirit that watches and guards one ③ a person, esp. a woman, who is very kind, good, beautiful, etc. [名]

① 天使 ② 灵魂在天的死者 ③ 保护神

【典型考题】The doctor is often compared to \_\_\_\_.

A. God B. ministering angel  
C. fairy D. divinity

65. \_\_\_\_ *n.* a day which is an exact year or a number of years after something has happened || *adj.* of anniversary [名] ① 周年纪念日, 周年纪念 ② 结婚周年(日) || [形] 周年的, 周年纪念的

【典型考题】It happened on the 50th \_\_\_\_ of the founding of the People's Republic of China.

A. annual B. birth  
C. anniversary D. memento

66. \_\_\_\_ *adj.* without a name, or with a name that is not made known [形] ① 匿名的, 无名的 ② 无个性特征的

【典型考题】It is unpleasant to receive \_\_\_\_ letters.

A. name B. nameable C. signable D. anonymous

67. \_\_\_\_ *adj.* & *n.* (of or concerning) the south polar regions [形] 南极的, 南极区的 || [名] 南极区, 南极圈

【典型考题】The scientists in our country have successfully established two observation stations in the \_\_\_\_.

A. Antarctic B. Arctic C. Austria D. Australia

68. \_\_\_\_ *adj.* ① being of an earlier period ② of or connected with the ancient world, esp. of Rome or Greece ③ being old and therefore valuable || *n.* a piece of furniture, jewellery, etc. that is old and therefore becoming rare and valuable [形] ① 古时的, 古老的 ② 古希腊的, 古罗马的 ③ 古董的 ||



[名] 古物, 古器, 古玩

【典型考题】The archeologist thought the vase was a genuine \_\_\_\_.

A. ancient B. antiquity C. antique D. old

69. \_\_\_\_ *n.* a set of instruments, machines, etc. that work together for a particular purpose [名] 器具, 装置

【典型考题】This \_\_\_\_ can purify a thousand gallons of water a minute.

A. device B. instrument C. tool D. apparatus

70. \_\_\_\_ *n.* ① something added, esp. additional information added at the end of a book ② a short wormlike organ leading off the bowel, and having little or no use [名] ① 附录, 附属物 ② 阑尾

【典型考题】For details, see the \_\_\_\_.

A. appendix B. addition C. annex D. attachment

71. \_\_\_\_ *vt. & vi.* show approval (of) by clapping the hands [动] 鼓掌欢迎, 欢呼

【典型考题】The audience \_\_\_\_ the reporter for five minutes.

A. cheered B. clapped C. applauded D. applauded

72. \_\_\_\_ *n.* the act of working out the value, quality or condition of something [名] 估价, 评价

【典型考题】He made a clear-headed \_\_\_\_ of the international situation.

A. estimation B. appraisal  
C. judgment D. consideration

73. \_\_\_\_ *adj.* enough to be seen, felt or considered important [形] ① (大得) 可看见的或可感觉到的 ② 可估计的, 可估量的

【典型考题】There was an \_\_\_\_ drop in the temperature.

A. apparent B. evident C. obvious D. appreciable

74. \_\_\_\_ *adj.* ① having a tendency to do something, likely ② clever and quick to learn and understand ③ exactly suitable [形] ① 有...倾向的, 易于...的 ② 聪明的, 灵巧的 ③ 恰当的, 贴切的

【典型考题】He is \_\_\_\_ to get excited over very small matters.

A. apt B. liable C. like D. tendency

75. \_\_\_\_ *n.* ① part of a curved line or circle ② a very powerful flow of electricity through the air or gas between 2 points [名] ① 弧, 弓形(物) ② (电) 弧光  
【典型考题】The bridge looks beautiful like the \_\_\_\_ of rainbow in the light of the setting sun.

A. bow B. curve C. arc D. bend

76. \_\_\_\_ *n.* ① curved structure supporting the weight of what is above it, as in bridges, gateways, etc. ② something with this shape [名] ① 拱, 拱门 ② 弓形, 半圆形

【典型考题】The Triumphal \_\_\_\_ is one of the famous scenes in Paris.

A. Door B. Arch C. Gate D. Entrance

77. \_\_\_\_ *n.* ① a person who plans new buildings and sees that they are built properly ② a person who makes an important plan of any kind [名] ① 建筑师, 设计师 ② (喻) 缔造者

【典型考题】Deng Xiaoping is called the general \_\_\_\_ of the construction of the socialist modernizations in China.

A. builder B. artist C. leader D. architect

78. \_\_\_\_ *n. & adj.* ① (of) the north polar regions ② very cold [形] ① 北极的, 北极区的 ② 极冷的 || [名] 北极(圈)



【典型考题】The \_\_\_\_\_ expedition consists of ten members.

A. eastern B. southern C. Arctic D. Asian

79. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* a scene or place of competition or struggle [名] 竞争(活动)的场所

【典型考题】The small country became the \_\_\_\_\_ of war between the two big powers.

A. arena B. area C. plot D. spot

80. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* defensive covering, usu. metal, for the body, worn in fighting [名] 盔甲

【典型考题】The fighters are armed with the suits of \_\_\_\_\_.

A. dress B. armour C. clothes D. coat

81. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* ① set in order ② dress, esp. splendidly || *n.* ① an ordered force or army ② clothes, esp. those that are splendid or for a special occasion [动]

①使...排列成阵势 ②装扮 ③排列...的名单 || [名] ①(军队等的)列阵 ②衣服,盛装 ③(排列整齐的)一批,大量

【典型考题】The soldiers were \_\_\_\_\_ on the opposite hill.

A. arrayed B. arranged C. made D. ordered

82. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* behaving in a proud, superior manner [形] 傲慢的, 自负的

【典型考题】Those slight achievements hardly warrant his \_\_\_\_\_ manner.

A. proud B. conceited C. vain D. arrogant

83. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* a blood vessel that carries blood from the heart to the rest of the body [名] 动脉

【典型考题】The Yangtze River is one of the \_\_\_\_\_ of traffic in China.

A. pulses B. veins C. arteries D. vessels

84. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt. & vi.* ① say distinctly ② express clearly and effectively || *adj.* expressing or able to express thoughts and feelings clearly, esp. in words [动]

①清晰地发(音), 清晰地吐(字) ②明确有力地表达 ③发音 || [形] 发音清晰的, 可听懂的

【典型考题】A good writer should \_\_\_\_\_ the thoughts and feelings of the labouring people.

A. say B. articulate C. speak D. write

85. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* ① large guns, esp. those that are connected to wheels or fixed in one place, as on a ship or in a fort ② the part of the army trained to use such weapons [名] ①大炮 ②炮兵

【典型考题】The artillery troops have been equipped with modern anti-aircraft \_\_\_\_\_.

A. artilleries B. artillery  
C. artillerists D. artillerymen

86. \_\_\_\_\_ *vi.* ① go, come, or move upward or to a higher position || *vt.* climb; go up along [动] ①登上, 上升 ②攀登(山), 往(河)上(游)走

【典型考题】We watched the mists \_\_\_\_\_ from the valley below.

A. ascending B. raising C. ascenting D. amounting

87. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* find out (in order to be certain about); get to know [动] 查明, 弄清

【典型考题】The detectives are trying to \_\_\_\_\_ what really happened.

A. see B. assure C. ascertain D. understand

88. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* ① consider to be the cause, origin, reason or author, of ② consider as belonging to [动] ①把...归功于 ②把...归属于



【典型考题】No one knows who wrote that play, but it is usually ascribed \_\_\_\_ Shakespeare.

A. by B. for C. with D. to

89. \_\_\_\_ *n.* a strong desire to do something great or important [名] 渴望, 野心.

【典型考题】We workers have soaring \_\_\_\_ to finish constructing the bridge ahead of time.

A. inspirations B. aspirations  
C. associations D. discriminations

90. \_\_\_\_ *n.* a sudden violent attack || *v.* attack suddenly and violently [名] (武力或口头上的) 攻击, 袭击 || [动] ①突击, 攻击 ②动武

【典型考题】They made an assault \_\_\_\_ the enemy's positions.

A. on B. in C. to D. by

91. \_\_\_\_ *vt.* ①state or declare forcefully ②make a claim to (one's rights, etc.) [动] ①宣称, 断言 ②维护, 坚持(权利等)

【典型考题】He \_\_\_\_ that the thing could be done.

A. affirmed B. alleged C. asserted D. claimed

92. \_\_\_\_ *n.* ①(usurpation) anything owned by a person, company, etc. that has money value and that may be sold to pay debts ②a valuable quality or skill [名] (复) ①资产, 财产 ②宝贵的人(或物)

【典型考题】He has invested five percent of his \_\_\_\_ in the project.

A. liabilities B. treasures  
C. wealths D. assets

93. \_\_\_\_ *v.* ①absorb (food, etc.) into the body (after digestion) ②(allow people to) become part of another social group or state [动] ①吸收(食物、思想、文化等) ②使(民族、语音)同化

【典型考题】The United States has \_\_\_\_ many people from European countries.

A. absorbed B. assimilated  
C. enrolled D. united

94. \_\_\_\_ *n.* ①something that is taken as a fact or as true without proof ②the act of beginning to use or of pretending to have or be [名] ①假定, 设想 ②承担, 假装

【典型考题】Their \_\_\_\_ that the war would end quickly was proved wrong.

A. notice B. assumption  
C. substance D. theory

95. \_\_\_\_ *n.* ①promise, statement made to assure sb. ②self-confidence, belief and trust in one's own power [名] ①保证; 表示保证(安慰)的话 ②把握, 信心

【典型考题】He gave me a definite \_\_\_\_ that the repairs would be finished tomorrow.

A. assurance B. confidence  
C. guarantee D. guaranty

96. \_\_\_\_ *n.* the scientific study of the sun, moon, stars, and other heavenly bodies [名] 天文学

【典型考题】\_\_\_\_ is the scientific study of the sun, moon, stars, and other heavenly bodies.

A. Aeronautics B. Astronomy





- C. Astronaut D. Aerography
97. \_\_\_\_ *n.* a person who is skilled in bodily exercises and who competes in games that need strength and speed such as running and jumping [名] ①运动员, 体育家 ②身强力壮的人  
 【典型考题】Ball-players, runners, boxers, swimmers, etc. are \_\_\_\_.  
 A. experts B. craftsmen  
 C. specialists D. athletes
98. \_\_\_\_ *n.* a book of maps [名] 地图集  
 【典型考题】It is necessary for the travellers to bring \_\_\_\_ with them.  
 A. photos B. books C. atlases D. graphs
99. \_\_\_\_ *n.* ①the act of attending ②being present, esp. regularly ③the number of people present [名] ①护理 ②出席, 参加, 上学 ③出席人数  
 【典型考题】There was a large \_\_\_\_ at the meeting last night.  
 A. attendance B. presence  
 C. absence D. attention
100. \_\_\_\_ *n.* ①a person who goes with and serves or looks after another ②a person employed to look after and help visitors to a public place ③a person presenting [名] ①侍从, 随从 ②服务员 ③出席者, 参加者  
 【典型考题】The \_\_\_\_ in the big hotel must know some English.  
 A. attendant B. attendance  
 C. maid D. manservant
101. \_\_\_\_ *n.* (U.S.A.) lawyer [名] (美) 律师  
 【典型考题】A(n) \_\_\_\_ is a lawyer who gives advice, appears in lower courts, and prepares cases for a barrister to argue in a higher court.  
 A. attorney B. solicitor C. barrister D. lawyer
102. \_\_\_\_ *n.* public sale of goods to the person who offers the most money [名] 拍卖  
 【典型考题】He decided to sell that famous painting by \_\_\_\_.  
 A. sale B. selling C. auction D. purchase
103. \_\_\_\_ *adj.* ①genuine; known to be true ②sincere [形] ①可靠的, 可信的 ②真的, 真正的  
 【典型考题】This is a(n) \_\_\_\_ news report. We can depend on it.  
 A. real B. evident C. clear D. authentic
104. \_\_\_\_ *adj.* ①having, given with, authority ②that can be trusted because of a reliable source ③commanding ④possessing the power to give orders [形] ①有权威的 ②可相信的 ③命令式的 ④官方的, 当局的  
 【典型考题】Is this a(n) \_\_\_\_ order from the general or merely a personal request?  
 A. strong B. authoritative  
 C. forceful D. powerful
105. \_\_\_\_ *vt.* ①give power to ②give permission for [动] ①授权, 委托 ②批准, 允许  
 【典型考题】I have \_\_\_\_ him to act for me while I am abroad.  
 A. given B. rewarded C. authorized D. appointed
106. \_\_\_\_ *n.* the act or practice of using machines that need little or no human control, esp. in place of workers [名] ①自动, 自动化 ②自动学  
 【典型考题】\_\_\_\_ means the methods and machines to make industry more and more automatic, esp. by means of electronic controls.

