



中国千分之一人口
生育率抽样调查图集

CHART FOR ONE-PER-THOUSAND
POPULATION FERTILITY SAMPLING
SURVEY IN CHINA

Special Issue to Population & Economics(Bimonthly)

人口与经济 专刊

人口与经济专刊

中国千分之一人口
生育率抽样调查图集

中华人民共和国国家计划生育委员会编绘

人口与经济 编辑部

1984 北京

编绘人员名单（以姓氏笔划为序）：

冯 延 陈胜利 赵 旋 柳春美
钟国琛 郭建柱 萧振禹

人 口 与 经 济 专 刊

中国千分之一人口生育率抽样调查图集

中华人民共和国国家计划生育委员会编绘

※

编 辑 人口与经济编辑部
出版发行 北京经济学院人口经济研究所
印 刷 长春新华印刷厂
一九八四年六月出版
期刊代号：2—252

Special Issue to Population & Economics(Bimonthly)

**CHART FOR ONE-PER-THOUSAND-
POPULATION FERTILITY SAMPLING
SURVEY IN CHINA**

Edited and Designed by The State Family Planning Commission,
The People's Republic of China

EDITORIAL OFFICE OF POPULATION & ECONOMICS

BEIJING, 1984

List of the Editors and Designers (Listed in the Order of the Number of Strokes
in Their Surnames):

Feng Yan	Chen Shengli	Zhao Xuan	Liu Chunmei
Zhong Guochen		Guo Jianzhu	Xiao Zhenyu

Special Issue to Population & Economics (Bimonthly)

CHART FOR ONE-PER-THOUSAND-POPULATION

FERTILITY SAMPLING SURVEY IN CHINA

Edited and Designed by The State Family Planning Commission,
The People's Republic of China

×

Edited by The Editorial Office of Population & Economics
Published by The Institute of Population & Economics,

Beijing College of Economics, Beijing, China

Printed by Changchun Xinhua Printing House, Changchun,
Jilin Province, China, June 1981

Code No: 2-252

前　　言

中国千分之一人口生育率抽样调查，是一九八二年九月国家计划生育委员会在全国（除西藏、台湾外）二十八个省、自治区、直辖市组织进行的。

有关这次调查的工作过程、方案设计、主要成果及其初步分析等，已在《全国千分之一人口生育率抽样调查分析》（《人口与经济·专刊》）中发表。

为了更加简单、鲜明地反映这次调查的主要结果，编绘了这本图集，供广大计划生育工作者和人口研究人员参考。

中华人民共和国国家计划生育委员会

一九八四年五月三十日

Preface

In September 1982, a fertility Sample Survey of one person every thousand was organized and conducted by The State Family Planning Commission in 28 provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities (excluding Tibet and Taiwan).

The work process, the designs, the major results and the initial analysis of the survey itself were given in the special issue of the journal «Population and Economics» under the title «Analysis of the National Fertility Sample Survey of One Person Every Thousand».

To Portray more clearly and vividly the major results of the survey the present collection of charts is thus brought into being for the easy reference of those workers and researchers on their family planning and population studies.

The State Family Planning Commission,

The People's Republic of China

30 May, 1984

目 录

1. 样本点分布示意图.....	(1)
2. 人口金字塔.....	(4)
3. 全国育龄妇女年龄构成.....	(6)
4. 育龄妇女年龄构成城乡比较.....	(8)
5. 育龄妇女的民族构成.....	(10)
6. 育龄妇女工作状况.....	(12)
7. 育龄妇女文化程度.....	(14)
8. 育龄妇女在业人口年龄分布.....	(16)
9. 育龄妇女婚姻状况（全国）.....	(18)
10. 育龄妇女婚姻状况（城镇）.....	(20)
11. 育龄妇女婚姻状况（农村）.....	(22)
12. 女性平均初婚年龄变化动态.....	(24)
13. 女性初婚峰值年龄变化动态.....	(26)

14. 女性初婚月份分布.....	(28)
15. 年龄别生育率变化动态.....	(30)
16. 生育峰值年龄变化.....	(32)
17. 女性平均生育年龄的变化.....	(34)
18. 90%生育年龄变化动态.....	(36)
19. 总和生育率变化.....	(38)
20. 不同文化程度妇女的终身生育率.....	(40)
21. 不同工作状况妇女的终身生育率.....	(42)
22. 标准化一般生育率变化动态.....	(44)
23. 分胎次年龄别生育率(1981年)	(46)
24. 汉族与少数民族妇女年龄别生育率(1980年)	(48)
25. 汉族与少数民族妇女年龄别生育率(1981年)	(50)
26. 全国妇女初婚后生育第一胎的时间.....	(52)
27. 城镇妇女初婚后生育第二胎的时间.....	(54)
28. 农村妇女初婚后生育第一胎的时间.....	(56)
29. 生育一胎后再生二胎间隔时间.....	(58)
30. 婚后五年内平均生育子女数.....	(60)
31. 全国出生婴儿胎次率.....	(62)
32. 城镇出生婴儿胎次率.....	(64)

33. 农村出生婴儿胎次率.....	(66)
34. 1980年出生婴儿胎次分布.....	(68)
35. 1981年出生婴儿胎次分布.....	(70)
36. 已婚育龄妇女现存活子女构成.....	(72)
37. 出生婴儿月份分布.....	(74)
38. 全国城乡节育率及不同节育措施节育率.....	(76)
39. 避孕措施使用状况.....	(78)
40. 年龄别妇女避孕措施构成（全国）.....	(80)
41. 年龄别妇女避孕措施构成（城镇）.....	(82)
42. 年龄别妇女避孕措施构成（农村）.....	(84)
43. 年龄别育龄妇女采用节育措施的状况.....	(86)
44. 未采取避孕措施的原因.....	(88)
45. 做人工流产妇女的妊娠原因.....	(90)
46. 不同工作状况育龄妇女的独生子女领证比率.....	(92)
47. 不同文化程度育龄妇女的独生子女领证比率.....	(94)
48. 领证独生子女性别年龄构成.....	(96)
49. 年龄别性比例的变化.....	(98)
50. 婴儿死亡率和新生儿死亡率.....	(100)
51. 调查员情况.....	(102)

Contents

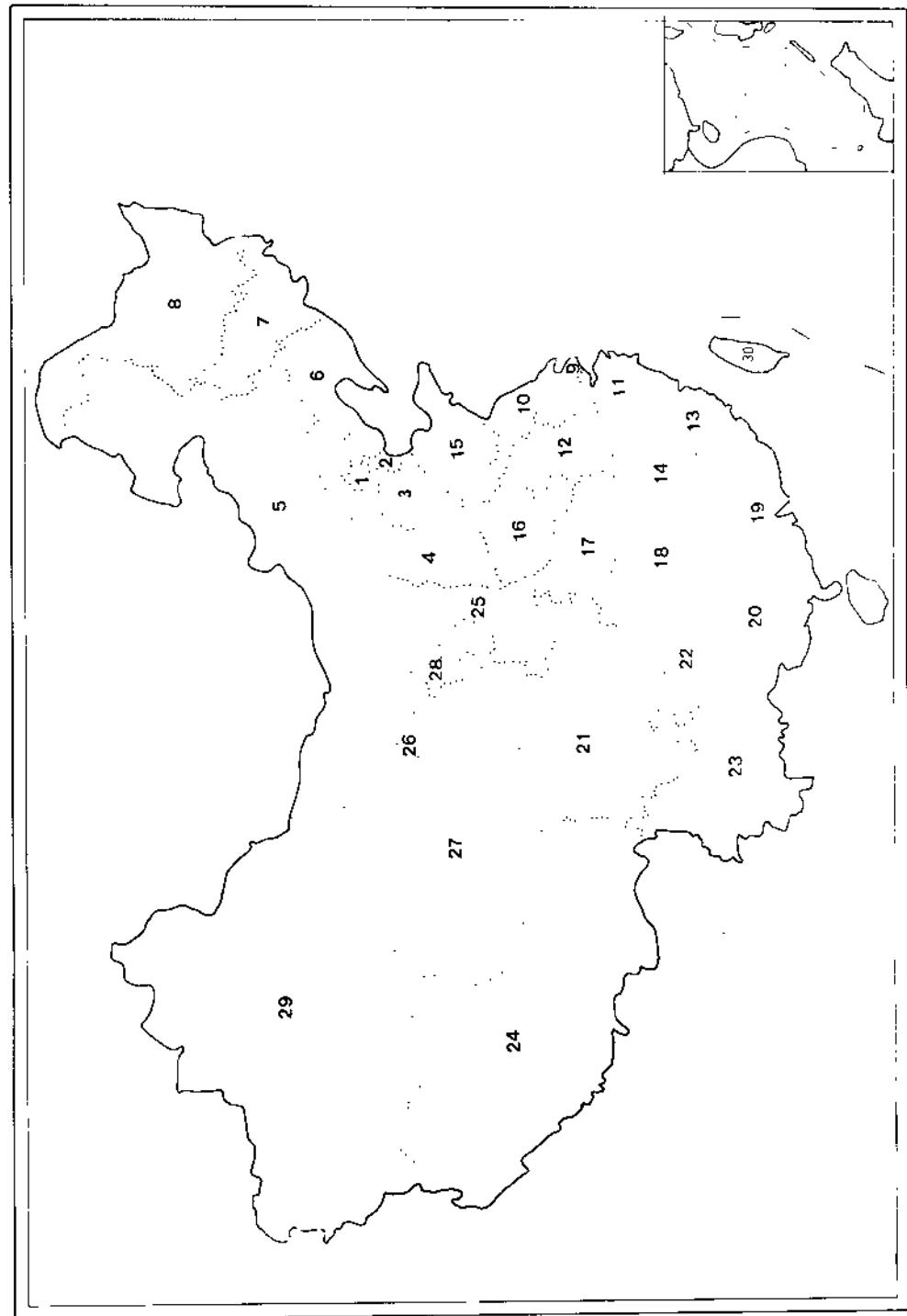
1. Illustration of Geographic Distribution of Sample Units	(1)
2. Population Pyramid	(4)
3. Age Compositon of Women in Child-bearing Age, All China	(6)
4. Age Composition of women in Child-bearing Age in Cities and Towns as Compared with Rural Areas	(8)
5. Women in Child-bearing Age by Nationality Composition	(10)
6. Women in Child-bearing Age by Working Status	(12)
7. Educational Level of Women in Child-bearing Age	(14)
8. Employed Women in Child-bearing Age by Age Distribution	(16)
9. Marital Status of Women in Child-bearing Age, All China	(18)
10. Marital Status of Women in Child-bearing Age in Cities and Towns	(20)
11. Marital Status of Women in Child-bearing Age in Rural Areas	(22)
12. Dynamics of Female Mean Age at First Marriage	(24)
13. Dynamics of Peak Value of Age for Female at First Marriage	(26)
14. Monthly Distribution of Female First Marriage	(28)
15. Dynamics of Age-Specific Fertility Rate	(30)
16. Changes of Peak Value of Fertility Age	(32)

17. Dynamics of Female Mean Age of Child-bearing	(34)
18. Dynamics of the Age at the Ninety Percentage Point of Total Fertility Rate	(36)
19. Changes of the Total Fertility Rate	(38)
20. Lifetime Fertility of Women by Different Educational Levels	(40)
21. Lifetime Fertility of Women by Different Working Status	(42)
22. Dynamics of Standardized General Fertility Rate	(44)
23. Age-Specific Fertility Rate by Parity Order (in 1981)	(46)
24. Age-Specific Fertility Rate of Women of Han and Minority Nationalities (in 1980)	(48)
25. Age-Specific Fertility Rate of Women of Han and Minority Nationalities (in 1981)	(50)
26. Interval between Marriage and First Birth for Women, All China	(52)
27. Interval between Marriage and First Birth for Women, Cities and Towns	(54)
28. Interval between Marriage and First Birth for Women, Rural Areas	(56)
29. Interval between First and Second Births	(58)
30. Average Births within Five Years after Marriage	(60)
31. Percentage Distribute of Birth Order, All China	(62)
32. Percentage Distribute of Birth Order, Cities and Towns	(64)
33. Percentage Distribute of Birth Order, Rural Areas	(66)
34. Distribution of Birth Order in 1980	(68)
35. Distribution of Birth Order in 1981	(70)

36. Married Women in Child-bearing Age by Number of Children Now Living	(72)
37. Monthly Distribution of the Newborns	(74)
38. Rate of Practising Birth Control and Rate of Practising Birth Control with Different Measures, All China, Cities and Towns, Rural Areas	(76)
39. Current Condition of Utilizing Contraceptive Measures	(78)
40. Age Composition of Women Utilizing Contraceptive Measures, All China	(80)
41. Age Composition of Women Utilizing Contraceptive Measures, Cities and Towns	(82)
42. Age Composition of Women Utilizing Contraceptive Measures, Rural Areas	(84)
43. Status of Various Contraceptive Measures Adopted by Different Ages of Women in Child-bearing Age	(86)
44. Reasons for Not Adopting Birth Control Measures	(88)
45. Pregnancy Reason of Women Doing Introduced Abortion	(90)
46. Rate of One Child Certificates Received by Women in Child-bearing Age with Different Working Status	(92)
47. Rate of One Child Certificates of Women in Child-bearing Age by Educational Level	(94)
48. Sex and Age Composition of Single Child Received the Certificates	(96)
49. Changes of Age-Specific Sex Ratio	(98)
50. Infant and Newborn Mortality Rates	(100)
51. Status of the Investigators	(102)

1. 样本点分布示意图

Illustration of Geographic Distribution of Sample Units



这次调查借助我国第三次人口普查的地址编码，农村以生产大队、城镇以居民委员会为单位，共随机抽取了815个样本点。样本点分布在28个省、自治区，直辖市的799个县（区）。

Utilizing the address code of The Third National Population Census, taking production brigades in the rural areas and residential committees in cities and towns as respective units, the survey randomly selected 815 sampling units which were distributed in 799 counties (districts) from 28 provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities.

样 本 点 分 布

Geographic Distribution of Sample Units

地 区	区 Area	样本点数 Sampling units	地 区	区 Area	样本点数 Sampling units
全 国 总 计		815	16 河 南 省	Henan	50
1 北 京 市	Beijing	7	17 湖 南 省	Hubei	38
2 天 津 市	Tianjin	6	18 湖 南 省	Hunan	50
3 河 北 省	Hebei	63	19 广 东 省	Guangdong	32
4 山 西 省	Shānxī	30	20 广 西 自 治 区	Guangxi	16
5 内蒙古自治区	Inner Mongolian	16	21 四 川 省	Sichuan	85
6 辽 宁 省	Liaoning	22	22 贵 州 省	Guizhou	27
7 吉 林 省	Jilin	14	23 云 南 省	Yunnan	17
8 黑 龙 江 省	HeiLongjiang	23	24 西 藏 自 治 区	Tibet	0
9 上 海 市	Shanghai	6	25 陕 西 省	Shǎnxī	35
10 江 苏 省	Jiangsu	41	26 甘 肃 省	Gansu	19
11 浙 江 省	Zhejiang	44	27 青 海 省	Qinghai	6
12 安 徽 省	Anhui	32	28 宁 夏 自 治 区	Ningxia	4
13 福 建 省	Fujian	17	29 新 疆 自 治 区	Xinjiang	13
14 江 西 省	Jiangxi	24	30 台 湾 省	Taiwan	0
15 山 东 省	Shandong	88			

2. 人口金字塔

