

根据教育部制定的最新英语六级考试大纲编写

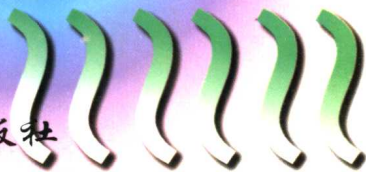
大学英语六级考试标准训练丛书

词汇与语法结构

博雅 主编

- 最新题材 目标方式
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内 容 简 介

本书是根据《大学英语教学大纲》的要求,并参照《大学英语六级考试大纲》和考试委员会颁布的最新六级题型而编写,主要为准备参加英语六级考试的考生考前强化训练之用。全书共分 26 套标准训练练习,每套练习由难易程度不同的 100 道练习题组成,在每套练习之后给出了参考答案。

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前言

大学英语六级考试是教育部(原国家教委)组织的全国性的标准化考试。自1987年以来已经进行了十几年。它成为科学地检查大学英语教学大纲落实情况和评估大学英语教学质量的重要手段,有力地促进了大学英语教学改革的深入发展和教学质量的稳步提高,得到了全社会的认可和重视,是衡量大学学生英语水平与能力的重要标准。

由于六级考试的权威性、规范性和其能够正确反映英语水平的客观性,因而受到大学学生以及社会上英语自学人员的普遍重视,有的高校甚至把六级的达标率作为学校教学质量的重要标志。基于这些原因,与十年前相比大学学生英语实际水平有了非常大的提高。虽然如此,通过英语六级考试并非一件容易的事。六级考试是一项综合工程,考生不但要重视英语基础知识的学习,而且要加强学习英语的实践环节。

长期从事大学英语教学与研究发现,学生掌握一定的英语基础知识之后,如语法知识、词汇知识、阅读知识、翻译知识和听力知识等,需要通过一定的实践来巩固和深化所学的东西。基于当前大学外语教学和学习的实际情况,我们认为实践的主要环节来自于有针对性的练习。通过一定量的标准化式题解训练,如词汇、语法训练、阅读理解训练、英译汉训练、改错训练和听力训练等,可以使学生理解、掌握和巩固所学的语法和词汇知识,加强阅读、翻译和听写水平,提高英语的综合运用能力,从而提高英语应试技能。本丛书正是针对英语学习的实践环节需要而设置的,从而指导学生

有的放矢地复习备考。

本系列丛书是根据《大学英语教学大纲》的要求,并参照《大学英语六级考试大纲》和考试委员会最新颁布的六级题型而编写。本套丛书共分五册:《阅读理解》、《词汇与语法结构》、《综合改错》、《英译汉与问题简答》和《听力训练》。通过丛书各个分册学习,对六级考试的各个专项进行强化训练,从而巩固英语基础知识,提高运用英语的基本技能以及增强应试能力。同时,依据教育部考试通知精神,本丛书中的训练题力求有深度、有广度,强调了知识的覆盖面,丛书内容新颖,材料具体实用,充分体现了教学大纲对考试的基本要求,从而使考生达到整理和复习知识的效果。书中材料主要选自英、美报刊时文和各类试题及练习,同时吸收了国内一些有代表性的英语试题。

本丛书的主要读者对象为准备参加英语六级考试并掌握了一定的英语基础知识的考生,从事大学英语教学的教师和英语自学人员等。

本丛书由博雅主编,参加编写的人员有朱应夏、胡理、王子宽、曾宪、贺文淘、章山韧、周远沛、赵宏明、严海、陈莉、罗珊珊、孙亘、彭师高、季风、盖昆升、陈寥慕、项华阳、夏田舟、纪飞谭、苏惠枚。

编者

于北京大学燕园

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标准训练 1

1. _____ are found in virtually every country in the world.
A) Swamps and marshes which
B) When swamps and marshes
C) Swamps and marshes
D) Now that swamps and marshes
2. The skyscraper, _____ is an architectural form that originated in the United States.
A) is a tall commercial structure
B) a tall commercial structure
C) a tall commercial structure which
D) of which a tall commercial structure
3. Slowly, without trying to defend himself, the buffalo sank to his knees and with one lion _____ his throat and another his muzzle, died of suffocation.
A) hold
B) holding
C) held
D) being held
4. "I was in the army for 3 years."

- A) much not so B) not so much
C) so not much D) so much not
11. Hotel rooms must be _____ by noon, but luggage may be left with the porter.
A) vacated B) evacuated
C) abandoned D) left
12. This ticket _____ you to a free meal in our new restaurant.
A) confers B) entitles
C) grants D) credits
13. We are appreciative _____ your comradely advice.
A) to B) for
C) at D) of
14. The savages were at first suspicious _____ the missionaries.
A) of B) from
C) at D) to
15. A narrow road _____ the stream to the other side of the park.
A) joins B) crosses
C) unites D) passes
16. She tried to _____ out of the window to see the procession more clearly.
A) curve B) bow
C) slope D) lean
17. She was worried about her son because no one was aware _____ he had gone.
A) of where B) of the place where
C) of which D) of the place which

18. It is much easier to talk about transformation than it is to _____.
- A) bring it up B) bring it out
C) bring it about D) bring it on
19. One of the reasons for his popularity in our village is that he C _____ almost everyone every time when he comes back from the big city.
- A) asks for B) runs after
C) asks after D) runs for
20. With an eighty-hour week and little change or enjoyment, life must have been very _____ for the nineteenth-century factory worker.
- A) anxious B) dark
C) fearful D) weary
21. Check the _____ over carefully before passing it to the typist.
- A) manuscript B) manual
C) masterpiece D) makeup
22. The envelope arrived with the old address crossed out, and the new one written _____ it.
- A) along with B) along side
C) across D) onward
23. In spite of the fact that she has lived in London for two years, she still speaks English with a strong French _____.
- A) sound B) voice
C) accent D) pronunciation
24. The swimming pool is used _____ by all the children in the neighborhood.
- A) in common B) in line

- C) in practice D) in particular
25. The _____ style of painter, I think, is very romantic.
A) artful B) artistic
C) art D) artless
26. Being in a(n) _____ mood for a long time is harmful to one's body.
A) anxious B) awful
C) fearful D) dreadful
27. He _____ his children nothing and gave them everything they wanted.
A) opposed B) denied
C) declined D) rejected
28. As air rises it becomes cooler because it expands and is less _____.
A) centered B) complicated
C) complex D) concentrated
29. No one is so _____ as the person who has no wish to learn.
A) sensible B) ignorant
C) useless D) simple
30. Normally he is rather _____ but sometimes he talks freely about himself.
A) sociable B) reserved
C) serious D) peaceful
31. _____ were stones piled at intervals.
A) The earliest road markers
B) The earliest road markers, which
C) Road markers were the earliest
D) Until the earliest road markers

- C) It D) As
38. It is believed that today's pop music can serve as a creative force _____ stimulating the thinking of its listeners.
A) by B) with
C) at D) on
39. The art of making women's hats _____ millinery.
A) called B) is called
C) to call D) calling
40. One of the _____ black poets in America, Lucy Terry, was a slave in Deerfield, Massachusetts.
A) first B) first was
C) first to D) first has the
41. He couldn't _____ his father that he was telling the truth.
A) admit B) confide
C) trust D) convince
42. The main road through Salisbury was blocked for two hours today after an accident _____ several vehicles.
A) containing B) connecting
C) involving D) including
43. Be sure to get a competent electrician _____ the job.
A) of B) for
C) in D) to
44. He is fastidious _____ his food, clothes, etc.
A) about B) to
C) for D) with
45. Can't you _____ your chief to let you have a holiday?
A) overcome B) make
C) succeed D) persuade
46. The girl's father _____ to buy her a car if she passed her

examination.

A) admitted

B) accepted

C) agreed

D) approved

47. The government has the power to _____ currency.

A) depress

B) deprecate

C) depreciate

D) descend

48. Handle this instrument with care. It doesn't _____ to rough handling.

A) keep up

B) put up

C) come up

D) stand up

49. The case against Robert Jones was _____ for lack of evidence.

A) discarded

B) dismissed

C) refused

D) eliminated

50. With the fall in the number of students studying science, we will have lost many with the potential for intellectual _____.

A) creativity

B) recreation

C) credibility

D) renovation

51. The _____, while worrying, does not mean a total loss, as the jewels were insured for \$ 20,000.

A) robber

B) robbery

C) rubbish

D) robot

52. Act _____ to remove spots from these fabrics.

A) promptly

B) properly

C) tightly

D) timely

53. My mother _____ some French during her tour in Paris last year.

A) burned up

B) came up

- C) held up D) picked up
54. _____ has been mentioned above, the size of a canal, depends on the kind of boats going through it.
A) It B) As
C) This D) What
55. These insects are too small to see with _____ eyes.
A) unproductive B) naked
C) barren D) double
56. With such a (n) _____ expression on his face, he looks rather attractive.
A) blank B) clean
C) empty D) obscure
57. Their cycle-tour through the country never _____.
A) came off B) came on
C) came down D) came by
58. He would have said no _____ that he was afraid.
A) except B) except for
C) but D) but for
59. Although only of _____ intelligence, he speaks four languages fluently.
A) average B) middle
C) minor D) slow
60. The three climbers can employ a guide to _____ them on their way up the mountain.
A) guide B) conduct
C) lead D) bring
61. _____ a continuous mass of water on the Earth's surface, all continents are islands in the strictest sense of the word.
A) The form of the oceans

- D) Now that swamps and marshes
68. The skyscraper, _____ is an architectural form that originated in the United States.
- A) is a tall commercial structure
B) a tall commercial structure
C) a tall commercial structure which
D) of which a tall commercial structure
69. Slowly, without trying to defend himself, the buffalo sank to his knees and with one lion _____ his throat and another his muzzle, died of suffocation.
- A) hold
B) holding
C) held
D) being held
70. "I was in the army for 3 years."
"But isn't two years the _____ in your country?"
- A) lengthy service usually
B) service of lengths services
C) usual length of service
D) usual service length
71. The lost car of the Lees was found _____ in the woods off the highway.
- A) vanished
B) scattered
C) abandoned
D) rejected
72. He failed to carry out some of the provisions of the contract, and now he has to _____ the consequences.
- A) answer for
B) run into
C) abide by
D) step into
73. _____ can help but be fascinated by the world into which he is taken by the science fiction.
- A) Everybody
B) Anybody