

大学英语四级考试指南

词汇和结构分册

陈梦秋 邓英 编

中国科学技术大学出版社



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■ 陈梦秋 等编

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前 言

《大学英语四级考试指南》是根据《大学英语教学大纲》和全国大学英语四、六级考试委员会于1995年7月发布的《关于全国大学英语四级考试采用新题型的通知》的新精神编写的。

本丛书共5个分册。各分册的编者和书名如下：

张树申	童传富	听力理解分册
李长庚		阅读理解和翻译分册
陈梦秋	邓 英	词汇和结构分册
襄洪汉		综合填空分册
项宏萍		写作分册

本丛书是依据新的大学英语教学大纲、采用新题型和新素材编写的。本丛书除配有针对性强的测试练习和《听力理解分册》的录音带外，着重于学习方法和应试技巧的指导，因而能起到学习路人的作用。

《词汇和结构分册》分为语法、词汇两大部分内容，并对语法重点和词汇中的难点做了详解，书末附有参考答案。

本丛书可作为大学本(专)科学生为迎接全国大学英语四级考试进行强化训练之用，也可供相关人员自学或迎考之用。

编 者

1996年2月

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1 语法

1.1 主谓一致(1—75 题)

- 1 At the bus stop _____ a soldier and two young people on their way to North Carolina.
(A) were (B) was
(C) is (D) waiting
- 2 The atmosphere is as much a part of the earth as _____ its soils and the water of its lakes, rivers and oceans.
(A) is (B) are
(C) do (D) has
- 3 The food and the textile industry _____ agriculture for raw material.
(A) depend mainly on
(B) depends mainly on
(C) are depended mainly on
(D) is depended mainly on
- 4 The singer and dancer _____ our evening.
(A) is to attend (B) were to attend
(C) are to attend (D) is attended
- 5 The iron and steel industry _____ the key link in the socialist production.
(A) are (B) is
(C) will (D) be
- 6 Every means _____ tried out but never with success, as far as my knowledge goes.

- (A) is (B) has been
(C) are (D) have been
- 7 All possible means _____ tried since then.
(A) has been (B) have been
(C) was (D) had been
- 8 An iron and steel works _____ in our city.
(A) is to build (B) is to be built
(C) have to build (D) have been built
- 9 Two aircraft _____ in the terrible accident.
(A) was damaged (B) damaged
(C) were damaged (D) have damaged
- 10 The rich _____ contented.
(A) is not always (B) hasn't always
(C) are not always (D) haven't always
- 11 The good in him _____ the bad.
(A) will outweigh (B) outweighs
(C) outweigh (D) outweighed
- 12 The average family _____ four members at most is a great deal smaller than it used to be
(A) which now consist of
(B) which now consists of
(C) who now consist of
(D) who now consists of
- 13 Strange to say, the majority of the students _____ in favour of John's proposal
(A) is (B) be
(C) are (D) was
- 14 The family never _____ shares of the property.
(A) agrees about her (B) agrees about its

- (C) agree about their (D) agree about his
- 15 The police _____ decided whether or not _____ the four young men with possession of illegal drugs.
(A) have ... to charge (B) has ... charge
(C) had ... to charge (D) have ... charging
- 16 The population of the small town _____ in the past five years.
(A) have doubled (B) has doubled
(C) doubled (D) doubles
- 17 The class _____ have a picnic on Sunday.
(A) has agreed to (B) have agreed to
(C) has agreed (D) have agreed
- 18 Eight per cent of the population here _____ peasants
(A) is (B) are
(C) has been (D) was
- 19 A body of volunteers _____ to aid the helpless in their struggle for survival.
(A) have been organized (B) have organized
(C) has been organized (D) are organized
- 20 The office staff _____ gathered to hear the president speak.
(A) are (B) is
(C) has (D) will have
- 21 Ours _____ a great people.
(A) be (B) are
(C) is (D) were
- 22 Here _____ a pen, a few notebooks and some paper for you.
(A) is (B) are

- (C) will be (D) were
- 23 There _____ plenty of room for improvement in the design.
(A) is (B) are
(C) will be (D) have been
- 24 _____ paper and pencils in the supply room.
(A) There are (B) It is
(C) There is (D) It has
- 25 _____ ten people in the lecture hall.
(A) There is (B) There was
(C) There wasn't (D) There were
- 26 More leisure, as well as abundance of goods, _____ attainable through automation.
(A) are (B) is
(C) have been (D) have
- 27 John's father, along with his two uncles, _____ that he _____ in New York one more day.
(A) demands ... stays (B) demands ... stay
(C) demand ... stays (D) demand ... stay
- 28 "Was everybody present at the meeting?" "No, All but one _____ there."
(A) was (B) were
(C) has gone (D) had been
- 29 My friends rather than I _____ eager to take part in the experiment.
(A) am (B) are
(C) was (D) will be
- 30 The reading course book, plus its reference books, _____ helpful to college students.
(A) are (B) be

- (C) is (D) have been
- 31 A high salary, combined with good fringe benefits, _____ high efficiency among workers.
(A) ensures (B) is ensured
(C) ensure (D) have ensured
- 32 Neither his parents nor he _____ at home now.
(A) are (B) is
(C) will be (D) is to be
- 33 Not only I but also he _____ this job.
(A) want to do (B) wants to do
(C) want doing (D) wants doing
- 34 _____ my wife _____ I myself am able to persuade my daughter to change her mind.
(A) Either ... or (B) Neither ... nor
(C) Both ... and (D) Between ... and
- 35 Some of the rice _____.
(A) has been spoiled (B) were spoiled
(C) have been spoiled (D) are spoiled
- 36 One-third of the machines on display at the fair of 1990 _____ new items or varieties.
(A) is (B) had been
(C) are (D) were
- 37 Three-fourths of the earth's surface _____ covered with water.
(A) is (B) has
(C) are (D) have
- 38 _____ of the players in this team _____ from Shanghai.
(A) Two-third ... is (B) Two-third ... are
(C) Two-thirds ... are (D) Two-thirds ... is

- 39 All of the cake _____.
(A) is eaten up (B) are eaten up
(C) has eaten up (D) have eaten up
- 40 All that can be done _____.
(A) has been done (B) have done
(C) has done (D) have been done
- 41 "Which bus should I take to go to the stadium?" "Either of these buses _____ to the stadium."
(A) will go (B) going
(C) go (D) goes
- 42 Every flower and every bush _____.
(A) is to cut down (B) are to cut down
(C) is to be cut down (D) are to be cut down
- 43 Each proton and each neutron _____ almost the same mass _____ any other proton or neutron.
(A) have ... as (B) has ... like
(C) have ... that (D) has ... as
- 44 Many a student and teacher _____ practice in this plant.
(A) are having (B) is
(C) is having (D) are
- 45 _____ is excused from taking part in such a heated discussion.
(A) Both teachers and students
(B) Neither teachers nor students
(C) No teacher and no student
(D) Either students or teachers
- 46 More than one son of his _____ a degree from Oxford University.
(A) has taken (B) have taken
(C) have been taken (D) has been taken

- 47 George is one of those people who _____ trouble making up their minds.
(A) are (B) is
(C) have (D) has
- 48 Those forces acting on a given body _____ exerted by other bodies are referred to as external forces.
(A) which was (B) that is
(C) which are (D) which is
- 49 I, who _____ your friend, will try my best to help you.
(A) am (B) be
(C) is (D) being
- 50 Nowadays plastics _____ many natural materials.
(A) is used to taking place of
(B) are used to be taken the place of
(C) is used to take the place of
(D) used to take the place of
- 51 News of victories _____ pouring in.
(A) keep (B) keeps
(C) have kept (D) is kept
- 52 Chemistry _____ the science of substances _____ the science of energy.
(A) is ... is physics (B) being ... or physics
(C) is ... physics is (D) is ... and physics
- 53 Statistics _____ that there is a great increase in production.
(A) shows (B) show
(C) showed (D) has shown
- 54 Mathematics _____ the language of science.
(A) are (B) is
(C) will be (D) have been

- 55 Three years in a strange land _____ a long time.
(A) sound like (B) feels like
(C) seems like (D) look like
- 56 "What do you need?" "Two dollars _____ all I need,"
(A) being (B) is
(C) have been (D) are
- 57 Five pounds _____ not buy as much as _____ used to.
(A) does ... it (B) did ... they
(C) do ... they (D) does ... that
- 58 Twice three _____ six.
(A) make (B) is equal
(C) is equal to (D) made
- 59 This pair of shoes _____.
(A) belongs to me (B) is belonged to me
(C) belong to me (D) are belonged to me
- 60 What _____ supposed to be new proposals _____ in fact
modifications of earlier ones.
(A) was ... was (B) were ... was
(C) was ... were (D) were ... were
- 61 The results of the examination _____ that you have all
made good progress.
(A) show (B) shows
(C) will show (D) has shown
- 62 The replacement of shops such as the grocer's and chemist's
by cafes _____ the housewives with insufficient facilities for
shopping.
(A) leave (B) has left
(C) have left (D) is leaving
- 63 Twenty million tons of steel _____ export that year.
(A) were (B) was

- (C) is (D) are
- 64 _____ errors committed by him was surprising.
(A) Many a (B) The number of
(C) The amount of (D) A number of
- 65 Early to bed and early to rise _____ a man healthy, happy and wise.
(A) make (B) has made
(C) makes (D) will make
- 66 Growing vegetables _____ constant watering.
(A) needs (B) need
(C) are needed (D) is needed
- 67 What caused the accident _____ on the road.
(A) were stone (B) was stone
(C) were stones (D) was stones
- 68 The salesman told me that a good set of tires _____ to last at least twenty thousand miles.
(A) is supposed (B) was supposed
(C) were supposed (D) are supposed
- 69 A series of debates between the lectures _____ scheduled for the next weekend.
(A) have (B) has
(C) were (D) was
- 70 Nobody but Sam and John _____ in the laboratory when I was making an experiment.
(A) were (B) was
(C) is (D) are
- 71 There _____ in this room.
(A) are too much furniture
(B) is too many furniture

- (C) are too much furnitures
(D) is too much furniture
- 72 The kind of books an author writes _____ on the kind of man who he is.
(A) was depended (B) depend
(C) were depended (D) depends
- 73 Where _____ dirt, there are flies.
(A) there was (B) has there
(C) there is (D) is
- 74 That day the audience _____ in a variefy of ways.
(A) were dressed (B) are dressed
(C) was dressed (D) dressed
- 75 The surroundings of his house _____ clean now.
(A) is (B) are
(C) was (D) were

1.2 时态和语态(76—150 题)

- 76 He concluded his speech with a remark that honesty _____ the key to success.
(A) is (B) were
(C) was (D) must be
- 77 It was not until then that I came to know that knowledge _____ only from practice.
(A) had come (B) came
(C) has come (D) comes
- 78 Copernicus maintained that the earth _____ round the sun.
(A) moves (B) moved

- (C) moving (D) move
- 79 If it _____ rain tomorrow, we'll have the party outside.
(A) wouldn't (B) doesn't
(C) didn't (D) won't
- 80 I'll take down your name and address in case you _____ as a witness.
(A) are needed (B) need
(C) will be needed (D) will need
- 81 If one _____ by pride, one will reject useful advice and friendly assistance.
(A) overcomes (B) has been overcome
(C) is overcome (D) overcame
- 82 If traffic problems are not solved soon, driving in cities _____ impossible.
(A) becomes (B) will become
(C) will have become (D) become
- 83 "When will the plane arrive?" "I will tell you when _____."
(A) I have been finding out (B) I am finding out
(C) I find out (D) I will find out
- 84 "Class _____ at eight. It's time to go now."
(A) begins (B) will begin
(C) begin (D) is beginning
- 85 "When you _____ the room, make sure _____ the door."
(A) leave ... you lock
(B) leave ... you will lock
(C) leaving ... you will lock
(D) are to leave ... you lock
- 86 I should very much like to have gone to the party but I