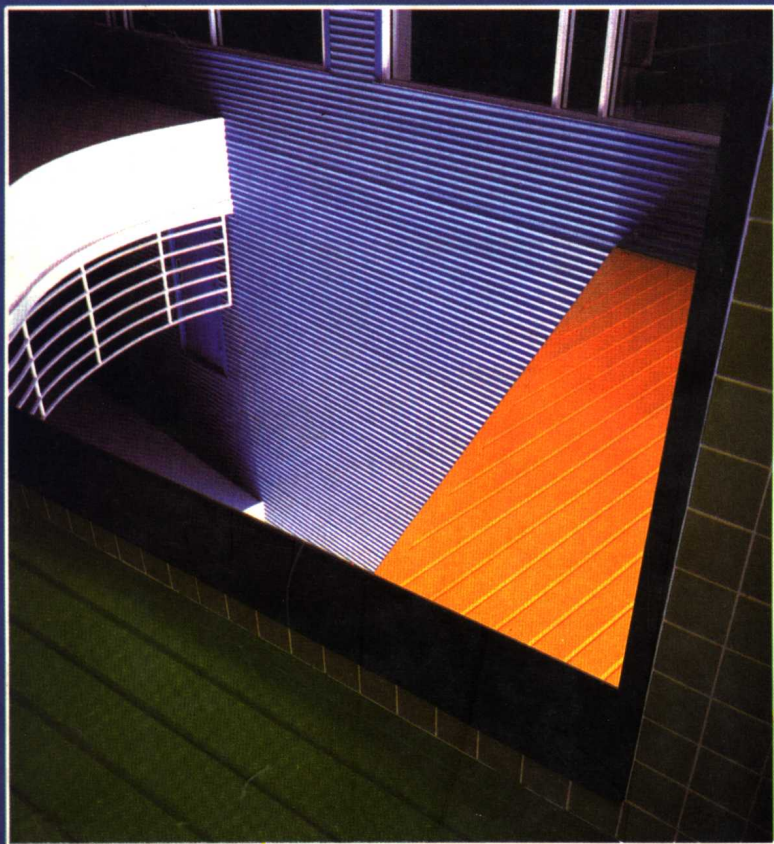


大学英语学习与考试辅导丛书

大学英语 四级考试 词汇自测

李延林 主编



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大学英语四级考试 词汇自测

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内 容 提 要

本书较全面地覆盖了大学英语最新四级词汇,其中突出了大学英语四级水平考试中常见的各类词汇的自然搭配,特别是其中易错常考的部分,从针对性、科学性、典型性方面充分挖掘,力求使应试者在词汇方面积累经验并获得事半功倍的效果。

前 言

科学地进行在大学英语最新教学大纲指导下的英语四级水平考试研究,是更进一步落实新大纲所提出的目的与要求、提高教育教学质量的具体表现。随着科学技术的发展、社会的不断进步,在全国英语四级水平考试中要求考生掌握的词汇也在增加。而如何尽快地掌握词汇,以适应全国英语四级水平考试的需要,自然就成了广大师生颇感棘手的问题,这需要我们共同来探讨与尝试。在此过程中,笔者发现只有研读大学英语最新四级词汇,结合大学英语教学实际,全方位地研究考生在考前学习中的一切实践活动,包括记忆、遗忘规律及其应试心理与动机等才能真正使问题得到解决。具体来说就是要不断改革教学方法,优化教学手段,充分发挥教师的主导作用,考生的主体作用,多注意进行调查与研究、观察与分析,在大纲指导下,从考生平时的学习活动中去找素材,如其口头谈话、书面作业或以前测试中常出现的错误,估计其可能要犯的错误及受本族语影响易犯的错误。在此基础上充分发挥独创性与想像力,不断地向考生展示一个个典型词与一个个短语及一个个句型所涉及之词的命题诀窍,分析命题者的心理及其考查(试)目的重点之所在,只有这样方能在考试中立于不败之地。笔者主编本书的目的也即在此。

李延林

1999年3月9日于长沙铁道学院

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自测题 I 名词及其搭配

Choose an appropriate word or phrase to fill in each of the following blanks.

1. He didn't form the bad _____ of smoking.
A. hobby B. habit
C. custom D. likeness
2. The nurse took a(n) _____ of the patient's blood.
A. example B. case
C. instance D. sample
3. This term he has passed the exam and got _____ B.
A. grade B. mark
C. points D. score
4. Our team has won by _____ of 15 to 12.
A. the score B. the point
C. a score D. the mark
5. At the end of the semester, students always come to class on _____.
A. schedule B. timetable
C. the time D. the timely arrangement
6. The _____ of their surroundings can help them produce more products.
A. beautifyness B. beautification
C. filling D. prettiness
7. Who did _____? They are still very dirty.
A. washing B. the wash
C. the washing D. the dishes

8. They came here for _____ of learning from you.
A. goal B. aim
C. the object D. the purpose
9. She has not yet a _____ the crossword puzzle.
A. answer of B. solution of
C. solution to D. call for
10. Thirty is _____ of fifteen.
A. double B. the double
C. a double D. doubtness
11. His _____ to the work made us believe that he is a person to be relied on.
A. ideal B. thoughts
C. idea D. attitude
12. Even the slightest _____ may be dangerous when you are driving a car.
A. carelessness B. carefulness
C. care D. unawareness
13. We play Chinese chess only for _____.
A. delight B. enjoyment
C. pleasure D. pleasures
14. No _____ except on business.
A. admittance B. permission
C. allowance D. promise
15. Mind your own _____!
A. lives B. matter
C. affair D. business
16. The heavy rain took us quite by _____.
A. amazement B. shock

- C. surprise D. wonders
17. The two robbers beat her in _____.
A. his face B. the head
C. the face D. the back
18. We see them on the rare _____.
A. conditions B. occasions
C. cases D. setting
19. She has got a _____ for her work for the aged.
A. medal B. modal
C. model D. meadow
20. The man with _____ is a friend of his kid brother's.
A. uniform B. furs
C. purple D. spectacles
21. This pair of shoes is too big for me, please show me another _____.
A. pair B. one
C. that D. ones
22. During the past _____ prices have risen steadily.
A. a few decade B. few years
C. some decade D. few dozen
23. Don't lose heart. Success is round _____.
A. corner B. the corner
C. the place D. the corners
24. That's a good _____. Believe it or not.
A. buying B. buyance
C. buy D. purchasing
25. He has _____ of a doctor, who likes medicine.
A. makeness B. the making

- C. makers D. the makings
26. Do you like _____ of that beautiful coat?
A. the make B. the making
C. makings D. makes
27. That place is worthy of _____. Will you kindly show them the way?
A. visiting B. a visit
C. calling on D. sightseeing
28. She is a good _____, who can type two hundred words within a minute.
A. typewriter B. typist
C. typer D. typical girl
29. This article was written by him last year, you mustn't take _____ with it.
A. freedom B. liberty
C. liberties D. rewritings
30. We found her eyes were shiny with _____.
A. pleasures B. excitement
C. pleasings D. delights
31. The truck runs at _____ of 120 km per hour.
A. the rate B. speed
C. the top D. the height
32. He has taken _____, which makes his parents worried.
A. poor cold B. a cold
C. bad cold D. cold
33. When she saw her mother, she burst into _____.
A. laugh B. laughter
C. tear D. crying

34. Having heard the bad news, she broke out crying. We saw _____ rolling down her face.
A. tear B. tears
C. sweat D. water
35. One word out of _____ and he will fly into a rage.
A. the place B. places
C. place D. kindness
36. We judge a worker on the _____ of his performance.
A. base B. bases
C. foundation D. basis
37. You must lay a good _____ of English at the beginning.
A. base B. basis
C. foundation D. ground
38. To tell _____, we don't like the idea.
A. the truth B. the true
C. the reality D. the fact
39. She didn't for _____ stop talking during the class.
A. a while B. a moment
C. a minute D. a second
40. Shortly after his father died, his family began coming down in _____.
A. the country B. the nation
C. the world D. the state
41. We refused to talk with her, for we discovered that her words carried _____.
A. a sting B. a stick
C. some peppers D. uncertainliness
42. By the end of next week, we'll have learned all the letters of

the English _____.

- A. sample
- B. alphabet
- C. symbol
- D. pattern

43. My son likes collecting insect _____.

- A. samples
- B. examples
- C. specimens
- D. representatives

44. The enemy took _____ of their carelessness.

- A. charge
- B. care
- C. advantage
- D. control

45. What he did was in _____ with what he said.

- A. according
- B. proportion
- C. the same
- D. accordance

46. English novels are to his _____.

- A. good
- B. taste
- C. profit
- D. expectation

47. She did it in _____ of a reward or a praise.

- A. expectation
- B. expecting
- C. wishes
- D. hoping

48. He became a scholar, but only at _____ of his health.

- A. cost
- B. expense
- C. price
- D. the expense

49. This house is in _____ of my teacher of English.

- A. charge
- B. possession
- C. the possession
- D. care

50. It is his _____, not mine.

- A. error
- B. fault
- C. mistake
- D. incorrectness

51. Keep in _____ what your parents and teachers have told you.

- A. mind B. heart
C. head D. chest
52. The young gentleman loses _____ to the young lady from our hometown.
A. face B. his heart
C. mind D. heart
53. In everyday life, people need _____ of red flowers and green grass.
A. a large numbers B. plenty
C. a great amount D. a large sum
54. He was on _____ of directors, and I saw him the other day.
A. board B. aboard
C. the board D. the aboard
55. They lived in _____.
A. age of Shakespeare B. Stone Age
C. Dark Ages D. the Middle Ages
56. The _____ of coal sold increases sharply in the summer months.
A. counting B. account
C. number D. amount
57. She is a woman of noble _____.
A. origin B. source
C. resource D. cause
58. The news sent a _____ of joy to my heart.
A. pang B. thrill
C. volume D. thread
59. We talked in a friendly _____ when we last met each other.
A. viewpoint B. outlook

- C. atmosphere D. surroundings
60. The company we visited yesterday is on _____ of Changsha.
A. the outskirts B. the outskirt
C. the suburbs D. the suburb
61. The old woman got into _____ of refusing to return what she had borrowed from her neighbour.
A. difficulty B. the trouble
C. trouble D. troubles
62. Language has always been _____ as the phrase goes-one mirror to society. English is no _____.
A. exception B. explanation
C. expectation D. mentionings
63. In my _____, you should get rid of smoking.
A. guess B. opposition
C. agreement D. opinion
64. I am out of _____ on the piano.
A. condition B. season
C. practice D. order
65. The rich black _____ of the great plains is the best place to plant the crops.
A. ground B. soil
C. mud D. clay
66. The speaker made a _____ of a possible modification of the proposals.
A. hint B. clue
C. trace D. thread
67. It seems that a person's mood also has monthly _____.
A. orbits B. circles

- C. circuits D. cycles
68. The parcel was sent to wrong _____.
A. objection B. destination
C. goal D. purpose
69. His horse was given the highest _____ at the show.
A. attention B. attraction
C. award D. contribution
70. I passed the examination at the second _____.
A. awareness B. attempt
C. attempting D. try
71. They disagreed with _____ of the universities.
A. the authorities B. authority
C. the authority D. authorities
72. The brave soldiers made an _____ on the enemy.
A. objection B. attack
C. attentions D. alarming strike
73. Large _____ of food has been saved since he left there.
A. quantity B. amount
C. quantities D. sum
74. All real education is, in the final _____, self-education.
A. ambition B. notes
C. supposition D. analysis
75. The plane flew at an _____ of 5000 feet.
A. order B. altitude
C. activity D. aim
76. It is the _____ in drink that makes people drunk.
A. alcohol B. spirit
C. wine D. juice

77. She was too affected to say _____.
A. a word B. word
C. the word D. words
78. The word "teacher" has its _____ on the second syllable.
A. stress B. emphasis
C. accent D. dialect
79. They have _____ to the library during the winter holidays.
A. access B. way
C. approach D. entrance
80. After dinner the hotel kept five dollars to my _____.
A. accountancy B. account
C. calculation D. counting
81. You must take the interests of the whole into _____.
A. accounts B. consideration
C. thought D. thinking
82. During his _____ in Shanghai, I acted for him.
A. presence B. absence
C. arrival D. coming
83. In _____ to visiting the zoo, we went to the museum.
A. excepting B. aside
C. addition D. increase
84. She has a wide circle of _____.
A. acquaintances B. persons
C. people D. human beings
85. I don't know what his _____ is.
A. place B. hometown
C. address D. home village
86. Every mother has _____ for her children

- A. delight B. affection
C. pleasure D. fondness
87. To his _____, they haven't finished the task.
A. amazement B. shockment
C. excitedness D. astonishing
88. She has found the _____ to the problem.
A. answer B. reply
C. solution D. method
89. This room is 16 square meters in _____.
A. district B. area
C. neighbourhood D. limit
90. I agree with you to a certain _____ but not entirely.
A. level B. way
C. part D. extent
91. We'll let you know _____ he comes here.
A. moment B. minute
C. the moment D. second
92. Don't leave matches or cigarettes at home within _____ of little children.
A. reach B. hold
C. stretch D. hand
93. Depending upon _____, Mary led us through an unknown part of the forest.
A. vision B. tuition
C. sense D. image
94. He wanted to make a(n) _____ about his lost book. Could you show him the way to the Lost and Found?
A. comment B. requirement