

清代历史资料丛刊

春明梦录·客座偶谈

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影 印 说 明

《春明梦录》两卷，杂记清代宫廷掌故、科场见闻、名人轶事等。涉及的重大史事有中法战争、甲午战争、义和团运动等。原书曾辑入作者的《平斋家言》。《客座偶谈》四卷，杂记清代有关官制、科举、法律、经济等方面的史事，也涉及民国初年的一些历史情况。

作者何刚德为光绪进士，曾任京曹十九年，后又出任江西建昌和江苏苏州等地知府。两书所记多为作者亲身经历，史料价值颇高。现根据民国年间作者自刻的本子合印出版，以供清史研究者参考，及一般读者阅读。

上海古籍书店一九八三年九月

春 明 梦 录

平齋家言序

余曩有課孫草之作。意雖不專屬課孫。而究限於範圍。舉凡世事之推遷。人情之變幻。語焉殊未及詳。回憶七十年來。身世所經歷。耳目所接觸。幾如雲煙過眼。渺然而無可捉拏。夜窗默坐。影事上心。偶得一鱗半爪。輒瑣瑣記之。留示家人。自丁巳迄去秋。哀然成帙。退居無事。略加編次。分爲春明夢錄。郡齋影事。西江贅語。客座瑣談。家園舊話五種。錄而存之。祇自成爲一家言。本不足爲外人道也。嗣友人以春明一錄。可以存掌故而補遺佚。愆愆付梓。因復加刊削。屬諸手民。非敢言問世也。亦



藉以誌世變已耳。壬戌冬日。平齋識。

[illegible]

1. The first part of the document is a list of names and their corresponding addresses. The names are listed in a column on the left, and the addresses are listed in a column on the right. The names are: John Doe, Jane Smith, Robert Brown, Mary White, and David Black. The addresses are: 123 Main St, 456 Elm St, 789 Oak St, 101 Pine St, and 202 Cedar St.

2. The second part of the document is a table with two columns. The first column is labeled "Name" and the second column is labeled "Address". The table contains the same data as the first part of the document.

3. The third part of the document is a list of names and their corresponding addresses. The names are listed in a column on the left, and the addresses are listed in a column on the right. The names are: John Doe, Jane Smith, Robert Brown, Mary White, and David Black. The addresses are: 123 Main St, 456 Elm St, 789 Oak St, 101 Pine St, and 202 Cedar St.

4. The fourth part of the document is a table with two columns. The first column is labeled "Name" and the second column is labeled "Address". The table contains the same data as the first part of the document.

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6. The sixth part of the document is a table with two columns. The first column is labeled "Name" and the second column is labeled "Address". The table contains the same data as the first part of the document.

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8. The eighth part of the document is a table with two columns. The first column is labeled "Name" and the second column is labeled "Address". The table contains the same data as the first part of the document.

9. The ninth part of the document is a list of names and their corresponding addresses. The names are listed in a column on the left, and the addresses are listed in a column on the right. The names are: John Doe, Jane Smith, Robert Brown, Mary White, and David Black. The addresses are: 123 Main St, 456 Elm St, 789 Oak St, 101 Pine St, and 202 Cedar St.

10. The tenth part of the document is a table with two columns. The first column is labeled "Name" and the second column is labeled "Address". The table contains the same data as the first part of the document.

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卷之六

卷之五

[illegible][illegible]

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平齋家言卷一

春明夢錄

京師爲首善之區。鐘簴所在。觀聽肅焉。時值承平。紀綱未弛。大臣老成持重。儘有正色立朝之風。百僚庶司。不失同寅協恭之雅。卽朋簪投洽。亦每以道義相規。文酒過從。依然風流儒雅。人言朋友之樂無如京師。蓋於飲食酬酢外。獨得真趣也。余於丁丑觀政銓曹。躬逢其盛。固不以長安爲不易居也。不數年。法越構衅。黨派漸歧。乃激成甲午中東之戰。戰後余卽出京。然其時風氣稍移。而大防尙未潰決也。詎知黨禍萌

芽。潛滋暗長。戊戌政變。庚子拳亂。相逼而起。洎兩午
重復到京。世事已大異昔時矣。回首春明。重溫舊夢。
不禁百端交集已。

余以丁丑會試成進士。房考爲翰林院編修廣東呂冕

士師。

紹端

座師爲大學士吉林寶文靖師。

荃

號佩蘅。

吏部尙書河南毛文達師。

祖熙

號旭初。禮部侍郎浙

江錢湘吟師。

寶廉

閣學宗室崑文恪師。

岡

號筱峰。呂

師毛師於余戊寅回京時卽不及見。閱數年。錢師亦

終於吏部侍郎任內。照例賜祭。余在其教場五條胡

同寓所。見世兄幹臣總揆。

能訓

出迎天使。時方數齡

也。寶師崑師則相從最久焉。

余鄉榜中式。係在丙子恩科。房考爲陝西時銘三師。永

新主考爲錢塘孫子授侍郎師。詒經副考爲無錫王

莘鋤比部師。粹時師後以引見到京。目力極差。余適

在部。爲之加意照料。事妥出京。旋即作古。王師文名

甚盛。門下尤多知名。丁丑夏間。丁憂回籍。亦旋即去

世。孫師卽慕韓總揆之尊人。在戶部侍郎任內。因懲

辦部吏史松泉事。爲同官所擠。退出毓慶宮。留侍郎

本任。意殊不懌。不久亦終於位。師講理學。待人仁厚。

光霽可親。慕韓與其弟慕蘧二難競爽。知其發迹之

有自來也。

余五應童子試。乙亥歲始受知於閣學廣東馮展雲師。

譽驥

師書法名重一時。衡文重手法。其規矩較路閨

生之仁在堂爲精。師在京時。僅謁晤兩次。風裁清峻。面瘦而鬚稀。頗與李太白畫像相似。旋任陝撫。不數時卽被議免職。然無大過也。

余榜下到吏部。分考功司兼驗封司行走。吏部分文選考功。稽勳。驗封四司。文選司掌文官銓選。考功司掌文官議處。而京察大計亦屬焉。稽勳司掌文官丁憂更名。驗封司掌文官封典及卹典。四司之中。以文選

考功爲兩大司。選不兼功。功不兼選。其餘勳封兩司。隨便可兼也。每屆京察。吏部一等六員。而漢人居其二。循例以文選考功兩掌印得之。掌印例用實缺郎中員外郎。余到部十一年未補主事。卽代理司務廳及驗封司掌印。光緒十七年。補文選司主事。升考功司員外。實授驗封司掌印。十九年。升驗封司郎中。調充考功司掌印。計自榜後告假。卽於戊寅秋銷假。迨甲午春得一等實歷。俸十七年中無一日間斷。然視他部之淹滯至二十餘年者。已爲優勝矣。

余官京師時。召見三次。皆在乾清宮。時德宗正親

政也。第一次因京察一等記名。見時只問籍貫履歷。無多語。第二次因郎中俸滿截取。見時問在何司當差。對曰。在考功司掌印。又問考功司有幾案未覆奏。對曰。只有廣東南海縣潘泰謙議處一案。不日卽當覆奏。問潘泰謙議何處分。對曰。革職處分。問何以須革職。對曰。此次參案。外頭俱已洗刷乾淨。摺尾以才具平庸四字奏結。部例無才具平庸作何議處專條。惟查佐雜人員俸滿甄別例。凡才具平庸者俱斥革。佐雜才具平庸。尙應斥革。知縣爲正印官。如果才具平庸。自難輕減。擬卽比例議處。隨後卽略問數語而

退。第三次因簡放建昌府謝恩。見時先問籍貫履歷。後問在何衙門當差。隨問隨對。對畢便言。汝去江西好好安養百姓。遂點頭而退。迨服滿進京。簡放蘇州遺缺府。則孝欽太后重複臨朝。謝恩時在頤和園。召見在宮。見時。御座在宮之西間屋南窗炕上。向北。在園時。御座則在殿廳屋東壁。向西。孝欽太后與德宗同坐一炕。太后偏南。皇上偏北。行禮畢。趨案之西北隅。側向太后跪。隔數分鐘。喘息稍定。始發問。蓋宮廷體恤之意然也。開首問籍貫。後問福建民教情形。又問礦務能否發達。旋又問在江

西幾年。江西各府情形如何。並追問當日拳亂。地方如何被擾。後來如何結束。滔滔數百言。俱一一奏對。畢。旋歎息言曰。中國自海禁大開。交涉時常棘手。庚子之役。予誤聽人言。弄成今日局面。後悔無及。但當時大家競言排外。鬧出亂來。今則一味媚外。又未免太過了。時事艱難極矣。全賴大小臣工苦心對付。無過不及。纔能挽此危局。江蘇地方事也不是好辦的。予看汝在外多年。事理亦很明白。好好去做便是。又言。皇帝有話說否。德宗只說汝可下去。遂退出。余先後召對四次。經歷情形如此。在京時。便微聞兩