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THE LATEST EDITION  
高校英语专业四级考试

高校英语专业四级考试命题研究组

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**(陕)新登字 009 号**

**高校英语专业四级考试听力必备**

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© 2000 西北工业大学出版社出版发行

(邮编:710072 西安市友谊西路 127 号)

全国各地新华书店经销

文字六〇三厂印刷

ISBN 7-5612-1063-9/H·228

\*

开本:787 毫米×1092 毫米 1/32 印张:9.5 字数:205 千字

2002 年 3 月第 2 版 2002 年 3 月第 1 次印刷

印数:20001-30000 册 定价:9.00 元

# 前 言

英语专业四级考试的听写和听力理解部分是许多考生感觉最难把握，也是失分最多的部分。这是因为听力理解实际上也是多种能力的综合，考生要顺利突破听写和听力难关，不仅要具有基本的听力技能和一定的知识面，而且要掌握出题规律和应试技巧。为帮助考生顺利通过英语专业四级考试的听写和听力理解部分，真正提高英语听力水平，我们严格按照《高等学校英语专业四级考试大纲》的要求，在分析和研究近几年全真试题的基础上，编写了这本《高校英语专业四级考试听力必备》。

本书共有 12 个单元，每个单元都包括以下内容：

**(一) 考点突破：**任何标准化的考试都有其规律性，英语专业四级考试也不例外。在每个考点突破中，我们都总结了一个极具规律性的考点，掌握了这些考点，举一反三，并辅以模拟练习，考生会觉得听力考试并不那么“头疼”。

**(二) 全真模拟试题：**在认真分析英语专业四级考试试题的基础上，我们按照考试真题的难度编写了模拟试题。模拟试题具有典型性，重点突出了听力技能和试题考点的训练。

**(三) 听写、听力文字材料、试题答案及解析：**该部分提供了全部录音材料、试题答案以及题解和注释。题解部分是试题的考点详解。新闻广播部分的文字材料附有注释，可帮助考生理解新闻内容，更重要的是：考生可借此熟悉和掌握新闻词汇。我们建议，在做完每个单元的听力模拟练习之前，

切勿阅读文字材料。否则，听力练习将失去意义。做完一整套题后，先核对一下答案。即使发现答错了题或某几个题没有听懂，也不要急于看文字材料。最好再听一遍或几遍做错的或没听懂的题，最后再阅读文字材料。

除这 12 个单元外，本书还附有五个附录，供考生参考。附录 1“常见场景用语”和附录 2“听力题常用词组和习语”有助于考生准备听力理解部分的 Section A: Statement 和 Section B: Conversation。附录 3“新闻英语常用词汇表”、附录 4“联合国主要机构及主要国际组织名称”和附录 5“国家及其首都名称”是为考生听懂 VOA 和 BBC 等国际新闻广播而准备的。

本书配有外籍专家的录音，语音语调纯正，语速符合考试大纲的要求。

本书主要供高校英语专业参加四级考试的考生备考使用，也可供 TOEFL, CET-6 和 WSK 等考生使用。

书中若有错误和不当之处，请批评指正。

编 著 者

2002 年 3 月

# CONTENTS (目 录)

|                         |    |
|-------------------------|----|
| <b>UNIT ONE</b> .....   | 1  |
| 考点突破:听写技巧 .....         | 1  |
| 全真模拟试题 .....            | 3  |
| 听写、听力文字材料、试题答案及解析 ..... | 10 |
| <b>UNIT TWO</b> .....   | 19 |
| 考点突破:新闻报道 .....         | 19 |
| 全真模拟试题 .....            | 22 |
| 听写、听力文字材料、试题答案及解析 ..... | 30 |
| <b>UNIT THREE</b> ..... | 37 |
| 考点突破:数字与计算 .....        | 37 |
| 全真模拟试题 .....            | 39 |
| 听写、听力文字材料、试题答案及解析 ..... | 46 |
| <b>UNIT FOUR</b> .....  | 55 |
| 考点突破:场景与判定 .....        | 55 |
| 全真模拟试题 .....            | 58 |
| 听写、听力文字材料、试题答案及解析 ..... | 65 |
| <b>UNIT FIVE</b> .....  | 73 |
| 考点突破:虚拟语气 .....         | 73 |
| 全真模拟试题 .....            | 75 |
| 听写、听力文字材料、试题答案及解析 ..... | 82 |
| <b>UNIT SIX</b> .....   | 91 |
| 考点突破:比较 .....           | 91 |

|                          |     |
|--------------------------|-----|
| 全真模拟试题 .....             | 93  |
| 听写、听力文字材料、试题答案及解析 .....  | 101 |
| <b>UNIT SEVEN</b> .....  | 110 |
| 考点突破:重复反问 .....          | 110 |
| 全真模拟试题 .....             | 113 |
| 听写、听力文字材料、试题答案及解析 .....  | 120 |
| <b>UNIT EIGHT</b> .....  | 128 |
| 考点突破:第二说话人的原来看法 .....    | 128 |
| 全真模拟试题 .....             | 130 |
| 听写、听力文字材料、试题答案及解析 .....  | 137 |
| <b>UNIT NINE</b> .....   | 146 |
| 考点突破:让某人做某事 .....        | 146 |
| 全真模拟试题 .....             | 148 |
| 听写、听力文字材料、试题答案及解析 .....  | 155 |
| <b>UNIT TEN</b> .....    | 162 |
| 考点突破:惯用短语 .....          | 162 |
| 全真模拟试题 .....             | 164 |
| 听写、听力文字材料、试题答案及解析 .....  | 171 |
| <b>UNIT ELEVEN</b> ..... | 179 |
| 考点突破:建议 .....            | 179 |
| 全真模拟试题 .....             | 182 |
| 听写、听力文字材料、试题答案及解析 .....  | 190 |
| <b>UNIT TWELVE</b> ..... | 198 |
| 考点突破:否定的转移 .....         | 198 |
| 全真模拟试题 .....             | 199 |
| 听写、听力文字材料、试题答案及解析 .....  | 206 |

|     |                        |     |
|-----|------------------------|-----|
| 附录一 | 常见场景用语 .....           | 214 |
| 附录二 | 听力题常用词组和习语 .....       | 223 |
| 附录三 | 新闻英语常用词汇表 .....        | 236 |
| 附录四 | 联合国主要机构及主要国际组织名称 ..... | 286 |
| 附录五 | 国家及其首都名称 .....         | 288 |

# UNIT ONE



## · 听写技巧

考生在做 Part I Dictation 时,一定要处理好听与写的关系。由于时间所限,听与写便成了一对矛盾,考生往往会出现顾了听而来不及写或顾了写而影响听的现象。为解决这一矛盾,并在该部分考试中取得理想成绩,考生应按以下三个步骤进行听写:

(一) 听。在放第一遍录音时,要集中注意力去听,理解整篇文章的大意,做到在整体上对听写内容有连贯的理解,为书写奠定基础。注意:切忌在听第一遍录音时就急着动笔写。这样做容易分散注意力,影响对全文内容的理解,易因小失大,得不偿失。

(二) 边听边写。在放第二和第三遍录音时,开始书写。考生可利用句间停顿以及长句中的意群停顿写下听到的内容,此时应抓紧时间,边听边写。由于第二和第三遍间隔时间较短,所以在第二遍书写时,要同时注意听第三遍。书写时要从容不迫,以免忙中出错。如果个别词来不及写或者没有听清时,可暂时留个空,或作个记号,或写下头一两个字母,或记下大概的读音,待听第三遍或第四遍录音时再把词补充完整。这时,切记不要焦急、紧张、慌乱。另外,书写要整洁,不要过于拥挤,以利于检查和更正。



## UNIT ONE

(三) 边听边检查。在放第四遍录音时,考生应检查书写的內容是否与录音相一致,其中包括:(1)句义是否通顺,是否与篇章大意吻合。(2)语法是否有错误。其中特别要注意时态、主谓一致、人称一致、断句是否符合语法和逻辑等。(3)拼写是否正确。其中包括大小写、标点符号等。第四遍录音的播放是发现和改正错误的最后一次机会,所以要特别加以珍惜和充分利用,争取尽量多地补上在前几遍录音中未听清楚或没有把握的地方。

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## 全真模拟试题

### PART I DICTATION

[15 min.]

Listen to the following passage. Altogether the passage will be read to you four times. During the first reading, which will be read at normal speed, listen and try to understand the meaning. For the second and third readings, the passage will be read sentence by sentence, or perhaps phrase by phrase, with intervals of 15 seconds. The last reading will be read at normal speed again and during this time you should check your work. You will be given 2 minutes to check through your work once more.

*Please write the whole passage on Answer Sheet Two.*

### PART II LISTENING COMPREHENSION

[20 min.]

In Section A, B and C you will hear everything once only. Listen carefully and then answer the questions that follow. Mark the correct answer to each question on your Answer Sheet.

#### SECTION A STATEMENT

In this section you will hear eight statements. At the end of each statement you will be given 10 seconds to answer each of the fol-

✿ 高校英语专业四级考试·听力必备



## UNIT ONE



1. How much did Jim pay for the ball-pen?  
A. \$ 12.5      B. \$ 20      C. \$ 15      D. \$ 50
2. What is the speaker's attitude?  
A. He couldn't agree any more.  
B. He agrees completely.  
C. He agrees partially.  
D. He couldn't stand it any more.
3. This statement means \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. I'm pleased to be able to lend you the money  
B. I've lent you all the money I had  
C. I wish you could lend me some money  
D. I'm sorry I can't lend you the money
4. What does the statement mean?  
A. She didn't often go out in the rain.  
B. She learned a great deal from the program.  
C. She understood only a little about the program.  
D. She stopped running to the train.
5. The statement means \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. I didn't think the keys were in the shop  
B. that shop has fair prices  
C. that shopkeeper expects customers to be honest  
D. I don't think that shopkeeper is trustworthy
6. What does the statement imply?  
A. Being with the boss makes him sick.

- B. The boss doesn't quite like the presents.  
C. The boss isn't there.  
D. Being with the boss makes him uncomfortable.
7. When did the meeting begin?  
A. The meeting began at 1:00.  
B. The meeting began at 2:00.  
C. The meeting began at 2:30.  
D. The meeting began at 3:00.
8. What does the statement mean?  
A. The lights should be coming back on soon.  
B. You'll know the storm has started when the lights go off.  
C. The lights went off just as the storm began.  
D. I'd rather turn the lights off during the storm.

## SECTION B CONVERSATION

*In this section, you will hear eight short conversations between two speakers. At the end of each conversation you will be given 10 seconds to answer each of the following eight questions.*

9. Where does this conversation most probably take place?  
A. At a library.      B. At a university class.  
C. At a bank.      D. At a store.
10. What does the woman mean?  
A. The man tends to repeat to himself a lot.  
B. The room was fixed at the man's request.



## UNIT ONE

- C. She also finds it easier to work there now.  
D. The man talks about working instead of doing it.
11. What had the woman assumed about Ron?  
A. He would send a postcard if he went away.  
B. He wouldn't be able to take a vacation.  
C. He had already moved to Florida.  
D. He didn't want to get to Florida.
12. What will the man do for the woman?  
A. Water her plants while she is away.  
B. Bring her some water.  
C. Buy her some plants.  
D. Water her plants while she is on vacation.
13. What job does Mr. Morris probably have?  
A. Laundry worker. B. Plumber.  
C. Carpenter. D. Train conductor.
14. What did the woman do?  
A. She hired someone to paint the house.  
B. She ordered a painting for the house.  
C. She built the house.  
D. She hid in the house.
15. What does the woman imply?  
A. The transportation for the trip is free.  
B. The class didn't enjoy going on the field trip.  
C. Some people may not go on the trip.  
D. All of the class members have paid the fee.



16. What does the man mean?

- A. He shares the woman's opinion.
- B. He prefers not to argue about it.
- C. He disagrees with the woman.
- D. He wasn't able to hear the lecture.

## SECTION C NEWS BROADCAST

*Question 17 is based on the following news. At the end of the news item, you will be given 10 seconds to answer the question.*

***Now listen to the news.***

17. The earthquake in central Italy killed \_\_\_\_ people.

- A. hundreds of    B. three    C. five    D. four

*Questions 18 & 19 are based on the following news. At the end of the news item, you will be given 20 seconds to answer the questions.*

***Now listen to the news.***

18. What was the demand from the hijackers?

- A. The release of 70 prisoners from Kuwaiti jails.
- B. The release of 77 prisoners from Kuwaiti jails.
- C. The release of 17 prisoners from Kuwaiti jails.
- D. The release of 27 prisoners from Kuwaiti jails.

19. Which of the following statements is NOT true?

- A. The Algerian government officials had negotiation with the hijackers so that they might secure the release of hostages



## UNIT ONE

aboard the plane.

- B. Tape recording messages were radioed to airport control tower.
- C. According to the news report, the government was determined to give in to the hijackers' demand.
- D. The hijackers demanded that the Kuwaiti government free some prisoners still in the jails and give them safe conduct through Algiers.

*Questions 20 & 21 are based on the following news. At the end of the news item, you will be given 20 seconds to answer the questions.*

***Now listen to the news.***

- 20. Who has claimed responsibility for the bomb attack?
  - A. Two boys.
  - B. Two women.
  - C. One trade unionist.
  - D. No one.
- 21. There are violent street disturbances in San Salvador because \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A. people protested against the detention of Mr. Wudato Santalillo
  - B. people protested against unfair treatment
  - C. people protested against low salary
  - D. people protested against rising of taxes

*Questions 22 & 23 are based on the following news. At the end of the news item, you will be given 20 seconds to answer the questions.*



*Now listen to the news.*

22. Fighting broke out on a train to Manchester \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. between football fans supporting rival teams  
B. between football players from rival teams  
C. between football supporters and the police  
D. between football players and the police
23. \_\_\_\_\_ people are to appear in court in Manchester today.  
A. 15                      B. 50                      C. 5                      D. 8

Questions 24 & 25 are based on the following news . At the end of the news item , you will be given 20 seconds to answer the questions .

*Now listen to the news.*

24. What type of storm is it?  
A. Typhoon. B. Tornado.  
C. Thunder and rain. D. Hurricane.
25. What speed limit for driving will be observed in the evacuation?  
A. Highest possible speed.  
B. Standard highway speed.  
C. 50 miles an hour.  
D. Train speed.

您的得分率为: Dictation: /8; Statement: /8; Conversation: /8; News: /9



## UNIT ONE

# 听写、听力文字材料、 试题答案及解析

## PART I DICTATION

### United Nations Day

The 24th of October is celebrated as United Nations Day. It is a day that belongs to everyone and it is celebrated in most countries of the world. Some countries celebrate for a week instead of a day. In many parts of the world schools have special programs for the day. Boys and girls in some communities decorate a UN tree. In other communities young people put on plays about the UN. Some libraries exhibit children's art works from around the world. Schools celebrate with the songs and dances of other countries or give parties where foods of other countries are served. No matter how the day is celebrated, the purpose of these celebrations is to help everyone understand the UN and the important roles it plays in world affairs. The UN encourages people to learn about other lands and their customs. In this way people can gain a better understanding and appreciation of peoples all over the world.

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## PART II LISTENING COMPREHENSION

### SECTION A STATEMENT

1. A) Jim bought a 25-dollar ball-pen on sale for half price.

