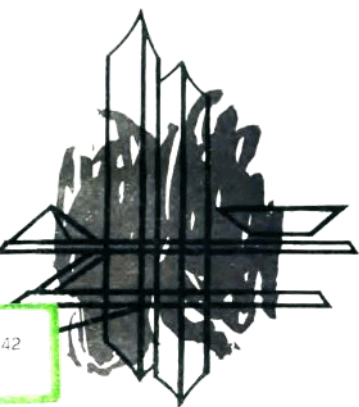


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经济腾飞的战略思考

——面向二十一世纪的延边地区经济发展战略研究

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内容提要

随着我国改革开放的深化,经济发展出现新的格局,民族地区经济发展面临着新的战略选择。延边地区经济发展有其自身的优势与劣势,并面临着经济腾飞的历史性机遇。延边地区应选择新的发展战略,把握机遇,开拓市场,发展外向型经济,加快步伐,在较短的时间内赶上发达地区,逐步成为东北亚区域经济贸易中心。

作者在书中从延边地区客观实际出发,运用大量的数据资料,从经济发展战略的高度,对延边地区经济发展的指导思想、基本方针、重点及措施等问题,进行了较深入的理论剖析,提出了一些有价值的见解。

本书可作为大专院校经济学本科生、研究生、干训班学员学习《民族经济》、《地区经济》的参考资料,也可作为延边地区经济理论研究和决策部门的参考资料。

Strategic Thought about the Fast Development of the Economy

—The Study of the Economic Development Strategy of the Yanbian Area for the 21st Century

Synopsis

With the deepening of China's reform and opening to the outside world, there has appeared a new structure in the development of the economy. And in the national minority areas the economic development is facing the problem of choosing a new strategy. The economic development in Yanbian has its own advantages and disadvantages. Now Yanbian is faced with a historical opportunity to make rapid economic development, and it must grasp the opportunity to open up the market and develop the external economy and it must quicken its development to catch up with the developed areas in as short a time as possible, gradually becoming the economic and trading centre of Northeast Asia.

The author is making analyses of the guiding ideology, basic principles, focal points and measures

es for the economic development of the Yanbian Area. And from the standpoint of the actual conditions of the Yanbian Area, using abundant data, he is putting forward some valuable ideas in the book showing how to implement a highly successful economic development strategy.

序

我国是一个统一的多民族社会主义国家。加快少数民族地区的经济发展，不仅是一个只局限于民族地区经济的问题，并且是直接影响到整个国家加快改革开放和四个现代化建设步伐、建设有中国特色的社会主义事业胜利的重大问题。

少数民族地区战略地位重要，地域辽阔，资源丰富，这些地区的开发，是国家四化建设和实现各民族共同繁荣的重要物质条件。我们党和国家非常重视民族地区的开放，使全国少数民族地区呈现出政治安定、民族团结、各项建设事业蓬勃发展的—派奋发兴旺景象。但是，我们应该看到，我国还处在社会主义初级阶段，历史所造成的民族之间、地区之间发展不平衡问题还有待解决。从总体看，少数民族地区经济发展落后于全国经济发展水平。所以，加快少数民族地区的经济发展，具有时代的迫切性和重大的战略意义。

江泽民总书记在党的十四大报告中科学地阐明了加快少数民族地区经济发展的任务与措施。在新的形势下，如何充分发挥少数民族地区的优势，把少数民族地区的资源开发和社会经济发展妥善地结合起来，加快经济发展的步伐，不断缩小与全国经济发展水平的差距，是摆在少数民族地区面前的第一位的重大课题。

延边地区既是做为一个少数民族自治区域，又是做为东北亚的金三角，在新的形势下面临着经济发展的历史性机遇与挑战。邓小平同志在1983年8月13日视察延边的时候提出“把延边朝鲜族自治州建设的更快些更好些”。江泽民总书记

在1991年1月7日视察延边的时候提出“把延边朝鲜族自治州建设成为全国模范自治州”。为了实现这一目标,我们要抓住机遇,迎接挑战,加快发展步伐,赶上发达地区。这就需要我们要有一个科学的、超常规的延边发展战略,正确决策与引导经济的发展。在这方面,青年学者梁龙男同志的《经济腾飞的战略思考》一书提出了一些有价值的观点。本书的一个重要特点,是立足于延边地区实际,对经济的运行及存在的问题进行了较为客观的研究,并揭示经济运行规律。作者在这个基础上,又科学地分析了延边地区经济发展所面临的历史性机遇与挑战,大胆地提出了面向21世纪的延边地区经济发展长远设想。延边地区要真正成为东北亚区域经济贸易中心,需要我们努力开拓,真抓实干,敢于拼搏。延边的开发,已开始成为国内外的热门话题。在这种形势下梁龙男同志这部著作的出版,相信会受到广大读者的关注和欢迎,也会对实际工作者有所裨益。

朴文一

1993年 4月

前 言

经济发展问题是当今世界发展中国家共同面临的重要问题。在我国，民族地区经济发展问题是关系到经济发展全局的重要内容。邓小平同志南巡讲话及党的十四大明确了我国要建立社会主义市场经济体制，八届全国人大明确提出了我国经济发展战略目标。我国改革开放出现新的发展态势，将以较高的经济发展速度，加快步伐，走向繁荣。在这种形势下，民族地区应充分发挥自身优势，抓住机遇，加快步伐，发展外向型经济，在较短的时期内赶上发达地区，改变落后的面貌。延边地区经济发展也面临着历史性机遇与挑战，所以在新的形势下，从延边地区实际出发，重新思考其发展战略。要改变旧的发展战略模式，充分发挥其区域优势及自然资源优势，努力开拓市场，发展外向型经济，调整产业结构，重塑生产力布局，实施开放型经济发展战略，努力成为东北亚区域经济贸易中心，成为经济发达、民族团结的“全国模范自治州”及发达的边疆近海州。

本课题是1992年吉林省教育委员会的科研项目，得到了吉林省教育委员会及延边大学科研处的大力支持和帮助，在此表示衷心的感谢。

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