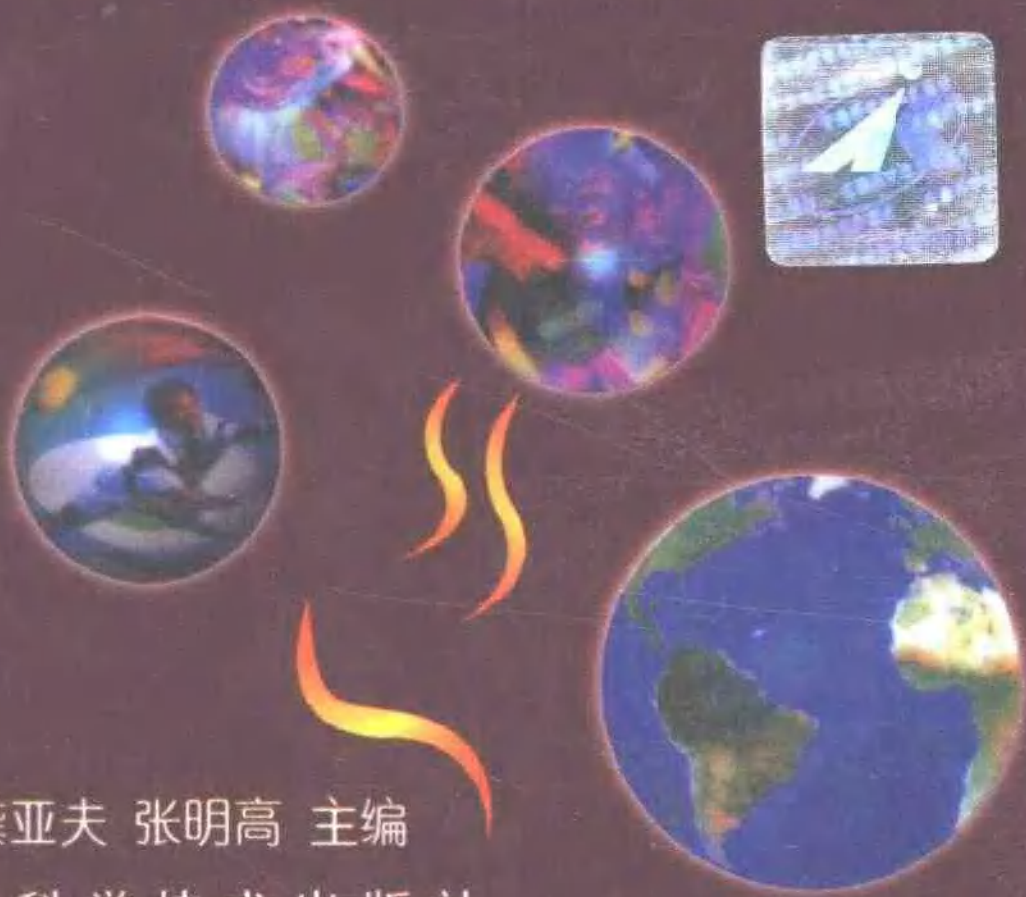


中学英汉 双解小词典

English-Chinese Dictionary
for High School Students



龚亚夫 张明高 主编

安徽科学技术出版社

中学英汉双解小词典

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使用说明

一、词目

词目即词条的首词,用黑正体顶格印刷。

二、注音

注音用国际音标。音标紧接词目之后,置于方括号中间。如一个词目有几种不同的发音,则将几种发音同时在方括号中列出,用逗号分隔。例:

and [ænd, ʌnd] *conj.* . . .

三、词性

各词目的词性按语法范畴以缩略形式用白斜体印刷。多词性的词目则另行注释、举例。例:

above [ə'baʊv] *prep.*

adv. . . .

adj. . . .

四、释义与例证

各词目的释义均为先英文后中文。各英文释义之间用分号隔开;多义词的不同词义前用阿拉伯数码1,2,3……标出,后紧跟英文、中文例句。例:

across [ə'krɒs] *prep.*

1. from one side to the other side of 横过;越过

Don't run across the road. 别横穿马路。

2. on the other side of 在……那边;在另一边

He lives across the river. 他住在河对岸。

五、词组与反义词

这两项不是每个词目下均有。词组释义先列出英义,后列出汉译。反义词仅列词目及汉译。

六、本词典使用的语法缩略语

缩略语	英语全称	译文
<i>adj.</i>	adjective	形容词
<i>adv.</i>	adverb	副词
<i>n.</i>	noun	名词
<i>v.</i>	verb	动词
<i>vt.</i>	verb transitive	及物动词
<i>vi.</i>	verb intransitive	不及物动词
<i>v. aux.</i>	auxiliary verb	助动词
<i>num.</i>	numeral	数词
<i>pron.</i>	pronoun	代词
<i>prep.</i>	preposition	介词
<i>conj.</i>	conjunction	连接词
<i>art.</i>	article	冠词
<i>int.</i>	interjection	感叹词

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A

a [ei, ə], **an** [æn, ən] *art.*

1. one 一(个, 件……):

Give me a book and pencils.
给我一本书和几枝铅笔。

2. one member of a class (表示同类事物中的) 一个: A dog is a lovely animal. 狗是一种可爱的动物。

3. each; every; per 任一个; 每一个: We drink tea three times a day. 我们一天喝三次茶。

4. the same 同一; 相同: They are of an age. 他们同年龄。

ability [ə'bilɪti] *n.*

the power or knowledge to do something 能力; 才能; 才干: She has the ability to

write the article. 她有能力写这篇文章。

[反义词] inability 无能

able ['eɪbl] *adj.*

1. having the power to do sth. 能够: Will you be able to come tomorrow? 明天你能来吗?

2. talented; skilled 有能力的: His father is the most able man I know. 他爸爸是我所认识的最有才干的人。

[词组] be able to: can 能; 会; 有能力

[反义词] unable 不能; 无能力的

aboard [ə'bo:ɪd] *prep.*

in or on a ship, train, bus, plane etc. 在船(火车、汽



车、飞机)上: They went aboard the ship. 他们上了船。

aborigine [ˌæbəˈrɪdʒəni] *n.*

a native of a country, especially of Australia 土著; 土人(尤指澳大利亚土人): They are all aborigines. 他们都是土著人。

about [əˈbaʊt] *prep.*

1. concerning; of 关于: I have known about her hometown. 我已经知道有关她家乡的情况。

2. around 在……周围: The children are running about the garden. 孩子们在花园里跑来跑去。

3. here and there 在各处; 四处: The paper are scattered about the floor. 地板上到处撒满了纸。

adv.

1. a little more or less than; nearly 大约; 将近: The work is about finished. 工作快完成了。

2. in a near place; in all

directions or places 在附近; 四处: Don't drop waste paper about. 不要到处乱丢废纸。

[词组] be about to: on the point of doing sth. 将要; 打算

have... about: to carry 身边有……; 带着……

What (How) about ...?: What do you think of...? ……如何? ……怎么样?

above [əˈbaʊ] *prep.*

1. higher than; over 在……上面: The plane is flying above the clouds. 飞机正在云层上面飞行。

2. more than 超过; 大于; 多于: I am above twenty. 我已经二十多岁了。

adv.

in or at a higher place 在上面: My room is just above. 我的房间就在上面。

adj.

mentioned; named 上面的; 上述的: For the above reasons we have to close the

mecting. 根据上述理由, 我们不得不结束会议。

[词组] above all; more than anything else 尤其是; 最重要的是

[反义词] below 在……下面

abroad [ə'brɔ:d] *adv.*

1. to or in a foreign land or lands 到国外; 在国外: She has gone abroad. 她已经出国了。

2. here and there 到处; 广泛: The news quickly spread abroad. 消息迅速传遍各地。

[反义词] home 在本国

absence ['æbsəns] *n.*

being away; not being present 不在; 缺席: My absence from school was caused by my illness. 我因病缺课。

[反义词] presence 出席

absent ['æbsənt] *adj.*

not there; not present 不在的; 缺席的: He was absent from work last Wednesday.

他上星期三没有来上班。

[反义词] present 出席的

accent ['æksənt] *n.*

1. the way a person from a certain place speaks 口音: He speaks English with an American accent. 他说英语时带有美国口音。

2. importance given to a word or part of a word by saying it with more force 重音: The accent of the word "garden" is on "gar". "garden" 这个词的重音是在 "gar" 上。

vt.

to pronounce with stress or emphasis 重读: In the word "garden", "gar" is accented. "garden" 这个词需要重读的音节是 "gar"。

accept [ək'sept] *vt.*

1. to receive or take 接受; 答应: He accepted our invitation. 他接受了我们的邀请。

2. agree; regard with favour or approval 承认; 认可: His

points has now been accepted by people. 他的论点已得到人们的承认。

[反义词] refuse, reject 拒绝

accident ['æksɪdənt] *n.*

something, often bad, that happens by chance 事故; 意外: There has been an accident to the students. 学生们出了意外。

according [ə'kɔ:diŋ] *adv.*

from what is said or written (只用于下面习语中)

1. according to 根据; 依照: According to the Bible, God created the world in six days. 根据《圣经》所载, 上帝在六天之内创造了世界。
2. according as 根据……而……; 依照……: They will reward you according as your work is good. 他们将依照你的工作佳绩而奖励你。

ache [eɪk] *n.*

continuous pain 疼痛: I have aches and pains all over. 我

周身疼痛。

vi.

be continuous pains 觉得疼痛: His tooth aches. 他牙痛。 It makes my heart ache. 这事使我痛心。

achieve [ə'tʃi:v] *vt.*

gain or reach by effort 获得; 实现; 达到: By hard work we can achieve anything. 只要我们努力, 任何事情都能成功。

across [ə'krɒs] *prep.*

1. from one side to the other side of 横过; 越过: Don't run across the road. 别横穿公路。

2. on the other side of 在……那边; 在另一边: He lives across the river. 他住在河对岸。

adv.

1. from one side to the other 横过; 宽: Can you swim across? 你能游过去吗?

The river is half a mile across. 这河面宽半英里。

2. on the other side 在对面;

向对面; He looked across at her. 他从对面看着她。

act [ækt] *n.*

1. sth. done 行为; 行动: It is an act of kindness to help the blind cross the street. 帮助盲人过街是友善的行为。

2. law made by a legislative body 法案; 条例: The Act was passed in 1995. 1995年通过了这个条例。

3. one part of a play (戏剧的)一幕: We put on a play in five acts at the English evening. 在英语晚会上我们演出了一个五幕剧。

v.

1. to take part in a play 扮演; 表演: Her brother acted Hamlet very well. 她哥哥扮演哈姆雷特很出色。

2. to do 行动; 做事: Think well before you act. 做事要三思而后行。

[词组] act as: to be or perform as 担任; 充当

act for: to represent someone as 代理; 为……而

行动

action ['æksjən] *n.*

something done; deed 行动: Actions speak louder than words. 行动比语言更响亮。

active ['æktiv] *adj.*

doing a lot; doing the action 积极的; 活跃的; 主动的: She takes an active part in school affairs. 她积极参加学校里的活动, My child is an active girl. 我的孩子是个爱动的女孩。

[反义词] passive 被动的

actor ['æktə] *n.*

a man who acts in plays or films 男演员: His father is an actor. 他父亲是一位演员。

actress ['æktris] *n.*

a woman who acts in plays or films 女演员: The actress has much imagination. 那位女演员有丰富的想像力。

actual ['æktʃuəl] *adj.*

real and clear; existing in fact 现实的; 实际的; 现行

的: It's an actual fact. I haven't imagined it. 这是实情, 并不是我想像出来的。

add [æd] *v.*

1. to put together with something else 加; 增加: Four added to six makes ten. 4 加 6 得 10。 A sudden storm added to our difficulties. 突来的风暴增加了我们的困难。

2. to say something more 补充说: "And I hope you will come tomorrow," he added. 他补充道: "希望你明天会来。"

[反义词] reduce 减少

address [ə'dres] *n.*

1. the name of the place where you live or work 地址: What's your home address? 你的住址在哪儿?

2. speech or talk 致词; 演说: The president will give an address tomorrow. 明天总统将发表演说。

vt.

1. to speak to 对……说话;

称呼; 演说: I will now address the meeting. 现在由我向大会演说。

2. to write an address on 写地址(在信封上): The letter was wrongly addressed. 这封信写错了地址。

admire [əd'maɪə] *vt.*

to look at or regard with pleasure and respect 赞赏; 羡慕; 钦佩: I very much admire his spoken English. 我非常钦佩他的英语口语。

admit [əd'mɪt] *v.*

1. to allow or let in 允许; 准入: They have admitted me into their club. 他们已让我加入他们的俱乐部。

The article admits of no mistake. 这篇文章不允许有错误。

2. to agree that something is true 承认; 供认: She admitted that she did it. 她承认做过这件事。

adopt [ə'dɒpt] *vt.*

1. to take a child into your family and treat him or her

as your own 收养: He adopted the little boy. 他收养了那个小男孩。

2. to agree to use 采用: We adopted his plan. 我们采用了他的计划。

advance [əd'vɑ:ns] *n.*

1. movement forward; progress 前进; 进步: She has made a great advance in her work. 她在工作上取得了很大进步。

2. payment made before the normal time 预付; 预先: He asked for advance on his salary. 他要求预付工资。

v.

1. to move forward; to progress 前进; 推进: Civilization has advanced during this century. 文明在本世纪里有所进步。

2. (prices) rise; increase; raise(prices) 上涨; 提高; 增加: Stock market prices continue to advance. 股票市场股价继续上涨。

[调组] in advance; before

(hand) 预先; 事前

advanced [əd'vɑ:nst] *adj.*

at a high level; leading others 高级的; 先进的: She is an advanced worker. 她是一名先进工人。

[反义词] backward 落后的

advantage [əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ] *n.*

something that helps a person 优势; 有利条件: She speaks good English, but she has an advantage because her mother is English. 她的英语讲得好, 她的优势是母亲是英国人。

adventure [əd'ventʃə] *n.*

an exciting thing that happens to someone 奇遇; 冒险: He told the boys about his adventure in the island. 他把他在那个岛上的经历讲给男孩们听。

They like to live a life of adventure. 他们喜欢过一种冒险的生活。

advertise ['ædvətaɪz] *v.*

to put notices where a lot of people will see them 登广告: The company advertised for a new secretary. 公司登广告招聘一位新秘书。

advertisement [əd'vertɪsmənt] *n.*

a short film, newspaper announcement, poster, notice etc. making something known 广告: The wall was covered with advertisements. 墙上贴满了广告。

advice [əd'vaɪs] *n.*

opinion about what to do 劝告; 忠告; 建议: Thank you for your advice. 谢谢你的建议。

advise [əd'vaɪz] *vt.*

1. to give advice to someone 劝告; 建议: The doctor advised me to have a good rest. 医生劝告我要好好休息。

2. to inform; to tell 通知; 告知: Would you please advise him that I'm here? 请通知他我在这儿好吗?

aeroplane ['æərəpleɪn] *n.*

a large flying machine 飞机: This is a new aeroplane. 这是一架新飞机。

affair [ə'feə] *n.*

1. a happening; sth. to be done; an event 事件; 事情: The railway accident was a terrible affair. 那次火车事故是--次可怕的事件。

The party was a very noisy affair. 那次聚会吵吵闹闹的。

2. work or business 事务; 业务: He is kept busy with the public affairs. 他为公事忙碌。 She put her business affairs in order. 她把公务处理得井井有条。

afford [ə'fɔ:d] *vt.*

1. to be able to spend money, time etc. 担得起; 做得到……: I need a computer but I can't afford it now. 我需要一台计算机, 但现在买不起。

2. to be able to do something without trouble, difficulty

etc. 给予; 提供: They will afford us a lot of books. 他将给我们提供许多书。

afraid [ə'freɪd] *adj.*

1. frightened; feeling fear 怕; 害怕: I am very much afraid of snakes. 我非常怕蛇。

2. worried; regretted 担心; 恐怕: I'm afraid we shall be late. 恐怕我们要迟到了。

[词组] be afraid of; to be frightened of 害怕

Africa ['æfrɪkə] *n.*

非洲: The boy was born in Africa. 这男孩出生在非洲。

African ['æfrɪkən] *adj.*

of Africa 非洲的; 非洲人的: This is an African elephant. 这是一头非洲象。

n.

native of Africa 非洲人: The African speaks English very well. 那个非洲人英语讲得很好。

after ['ɑ:ftə] *prep.*

1. following in time or

order; later than; behind in place 在……之后: Winter comes after autumn. 秋去冬来。 Please shut the door after you. 请随手关门。

2. in search of; with a desire for 追求; 寻求: What are you after? 你在寻求什么?

3. according to 依照; 仿照: They celebrate the New Year after an old custom. 他们按照旧习俗庆祝新年。

adv.

later in time or place 在后; 后来: You go in first and I follow after. 你先进去, 我随后就来。

conj.

at or during a later time than 在……以后: I arrived after he had left. 我在他离开以后到达。

[词组] after all; in spite of 毕竟; 终究

[反义词] before 在……前

afternoon ['ɑ:ftə'nun] *n.*

the part of the day between noon and evening 下午; 午



后: I will see him this afternoon. 今天下午我能见到他。

afterwards ['ɑ:ftəwədz] *adv.*
later 后来: We saw the film and afterwards walked home together. 我们看完了电影, 后来一起走回家去。

again [ə'geɪn] *adv.*
1. once more; another time 再; 又: Read it again, please. 请再读一遍。
This must never happen again. 这样的事以后不可再发生。

2. back to the place, position, etc. 复原: She was ill but now she is well again. 她曾生病, 但现在好了。

[词组] again and again: repeatedly; very often 再三地; 反复地

now and again: occasionally 不时地; 时常

once again: once more; again 再一次

against [ə'geɪnst] *prep.*

1. on the other side from;

not agreeing with 反对; 对着; 逆: Nothing could make me turn against my country. 没有任何东西能使我背叛我的祖国。 We were walking against the wind. 我们正逆风而行。

2. close to; touching 靠; 倚: He leant his bicycle against the wall. 他把自行车靠在墙上。

[反义词] for 赞成

age [eɪdʒ] *n.*

1. the number of years you have lived 年龄; 岁: I am twenty years of age. 我二十岁。

2. a period of history 时代; 世纪: It is the scientific age. 这是科学的时代。

3. a long time (*pl.*) 好久; 长时间: We have been waiting for ages. 我们已经等候很久了。

[词组] at the age of: at a certain age 在……岁时

ago [ə'gəʊ] *adv.*

in the past; before 以前;