

四级 英语

全国大学英语四级考试
重点、难点复习必备

ENGLISH

词汇 分册

ENGLISH

主 编 王长喜
副主编 周 欢 王著定

English



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前 言

本书是根据大学英语四级考试大纲的要求,并针对学生在大学英语四级考试中的难点,结合教学实践编写而成的,目的是通过各种练习和讲解,帮助学生熟悉大学英语四级词汇测试类型,掌握英语常用及常考词汇。

本书主要内容:

第一篇:热身练习(包括 15 套模拟练习题)

第二篇:词汇知识与答题技巧,包括:

——四级词汇考题的五种主要类型题分析

——1989 年 1 月~2000 年 1 月间共 16 套全真四级词汇考题讲解

第三篇:综合练习(包括 6 套预测练习题)

本书特色:

本书不是一本单纯的习题集,而是讲练并重,务求通过对每道题的分析,帮助同学们清楚、确切地掌握词汇的区别和用法;

本书从读者的角度出发,对多次出现的单词,每次在题解时都给予解说,而不是只列出页码,让读者翻找;

本书提供了近十年来的 16 套全真词汇考题,让同学们买一本书就能充分演练;

本书的练习题着重于“精选”,决无注水,每道题都有难度,要动脑筋。

编者寄语：

“书山有路勤为径，学海无涯苦做舟”是一句广为传诵的箴言，在此，编者要把这句话送给广大同学，以激励大家不怕苦，不怕难，并在学习中获取知识和乐趣。

致谢：

本书在编写过程中参阅了大量相关书籍和著作，在此，谨向这些资料的编著者们致以真诚的感谢；并对在编写过程中给予我关心、帮助和建议的亲人、朋友、同事和广大同学表示诚挚的谢意！

希望这本书能对大家有帮助。最后，祝同学们学习进步，考试成功！

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第一篇 热身练习



第一章 15 套模拟练习

模拟练习 1

请在 10 分钟内完成。

开始时间: _____

结束时间: _____

错了几道? _____

1. It is generally believed that swimming is one of the best ways for a person to _____ good health.
A. maintain B. preserve C. reserve D. sustain
2. The attack on Pearl Harbor _____ the indignation of the whole nation.
A. raised B. aroused C. rose D. arose
3. The houses with even numbers are on the left side of the street and those with _____ numbers are on the right.
A. irregular B. odd
C. indifferent D. unequal
4. Don't be so _____ to me. I'm here not to quarrel with you but to explain the whole matter to you.
A. suspicious B. hostile C. hospitable D. kind
5. Prof. Smith gave his audience a vivid _____ of his lecturing tour in the United States.
A. tale B. news C. account D. plot

6. The government has taken effective measures to _____ the economy to a new pattern.
A. advise B. adjust C. admire D. adopt
7. A budget of five dollars a day is totally _____ for a trip around Europe.
A. inadequate B. incapable
C. incompatible D. invalid
8. How dare you talk to a _____ woman like that?
A. respective B. respectful
C. respectable D. respect
9. Their parents _____ them to drink.
A. prohibit B. forbid C. ignore D. block
10. The soccer star himself scored three _____ , so his team won the match.
A. marks B. scores C. goals D. points
11. These children are _____ there is nothing wrong with them in mind or body.
A. ordinary B. normal C. common D. disabled
12. She intends to make teaching her _____ .
A. occupation B. business
C. profession D. employment
13. He didn't want to _____ in his work.
A. fall down B. fall behind
C. fall in D. fall off
14. We need to be more _____ to the needs of the young students.
A. sensible B. senseless
C. sensory D. sensitive
15. Fashion designers take _____ of the fact that women will put up with any amount of discomforts, provided they look right.
A. profit B. benefit C. advantage D. use

模拟练习 2

请在 10 分钟内完成。

开始时间: _____

结束时间: _____

错了几道? _____

1. We should _____ primary importance to the development of economy.
A. adapt B. adopt C. attach D. adjust
2. We believe in the old saying that _____ will conquer nature.
A. man B. person
C. people D. gentlemen
3. China has been following the foreign policy to develop relations with other countries on the _____ of the five principles of peaceful co-existence.
A. base B. basis C. foundation D. account
4. The effort _____ in the long run.
A. pays out B. pays for C. pays back D. pays off
5. You will find it to your _____ to learn some German before you visit Switzerland.
A. profit B. interest C. advantage D. benefit
6. Mr. Dove is always doing his work with _____ precision.
A. complete B. perfect C. absolute D. thorough
7. Have you any _____ to make on my article?
A. criticism B. restriction C. comments D. opinion
8. He was the only candidate; _____, he was elected.
A. therefore B. nevertheless C. moreover D. however
9. This is the _____ painting, and these others are copies.
A. unusual B. original C. ordinary D. sole

- A. mind B. character C. manner D. mood
2. He gave me some very _____ advice on buying a house.
 A. precious B. wealthy
 C. dear D. valuable
 3. We must conscientiously study, _____ we will be left behind.
 A. therefore B. otherwise
 C. whether D. consequently
 4. The weather _____ from hour to hour in some mountain areas.
 A. varies B. changes
 C. alters D. exchanges
 5. It is a _____ act to throw rubbish in the street.
 A. foolish B. silly
 C. stupid D. ridiculous
 6. _____ he was not well, I decided to go without him.
 A. Thus B. So C. For D. As
 7. Look _____ it that you make no more similar mistakes.
 A. at B. to C. through D. up
 8. He _____ a great number of art works on his journey.
 A. accumulated B. affected
 C. arranged D. afforded
 9. The restaurant provides each diner a cup of coffee free of _____ during lunchtime.
 A. cost B. expense C. charge D. pay
 10. The pilot tried to make _____ with his base, but failed.
 A. contract B. contact
 C. contest D. contrast
 11. The joke is common _____.
 A. prosperity B. poverty
 C. property D. propriety
 12. Only half the children in this class are _____.
 A. literal B. literate C. literary D. literacy

13. The sea is as _____ as a pond today.
A. calm B. deep C. blue D. warm
14. Our taxi was caught in a traffic _____ , so we were late for the show.
A. knot B. neck C. lock D. jam
15. I had to _____ him the reasonableness of his argument.
A. take B. agree C. grant D. reward

模拟练习 4

请在 10 分钟内完成。

开始时间: _____

结束时间: _____

错了几道? _____

1. If you cannot go yourself, please find someone to substitute _____ you.
A. for B. to C. on D. in
2. The country once _____ itself _____ from the rest of the world.
A. cut up B. cut through C. cut off D. cut out
3. The works of the famous artist are _____ display.
A. on B. in C. under D. at
4. Keep away from that woman _____ you'll regret it.
A. so B. or C. unless D. and
5. I think that young children often _____ modern pictures better than anyone else.
A. apply B. acquire C. appreciate D. admit
6. _____ that they're young and inexperienced, they've done a good job.
A. Provided B. Now C. Being D. Given
7. She has a _____ way of speaking.

错了几道? _____

1. He and I contributed the _____ sums of \$6 and \$4.
A. respecting B. respectable
C. respectful D. respective
2. Each student has to pay \$100 a month for _____ and lodging.
A. broad B. board C. abroad D. aboard
3. This medicine is for _____ use only, not for drinking.
A. external B. eternal C. interval D. informal
4. I read a _____ good novel the other day.
A. lovely B. handsome C. pretty D. nice
5. May I take this _____ to thank you all for coming?
A. opportunity B. fate C. possibility D. occasion
6. She's always _____ because of her bright clothes and queer hair style.
A. conspicuous B. outstanding C. plain D. popular
7. I could not conceal the fact that I was _____ by the size of the diamonds.
A. influenced B. affected C. impressed D. touched
8. The writer was absorbed _____ his writing that he forgot to flick the ashes from his cigar.
A. at B. on C. for D. in
9. The liquor did not agree _____ me. I felt sick after drinking it.
A. to B. upon C. with D. over
10. One can always _____ to music for comfort.
A. go B. turn C. advise D. take
11. Such behavior may _____ the executive being asked to leave.
A. result from B. result in C. bring up D. bring out
12. The equator is an _____ circle around the earth.
A. imaginary B. imaginative C. imaginable D. imagining
13. He couldn't _____ with an appropriate answer just at the time.

- A. come to B. come up C. come across D. come by
14. This drug will _____ your headache.
A. relax B. retain C. relieve D. sustain
15. He has many good _____ —generosity, diligence, modesty, simplicity.
A. quantities B. abilities C. capacities D. qualities

模拟练习 6

请在 10 分钟内完成。

开始时间: _____

结束时间: _____

错了几道? _____

1. Mary works as a waitress in a nightclub, so it is not _____ for her to come home at three or four o'clock in the morning.
A. necessary B. unusual C. common D. satisfactory
2. He cannot afford a big apartment with such a small yearly _____.
A. wage B. pay C. income D. salary
3. My father has a lot of experience in the construction trade; he is so _____ that he can greatly help you to build a new factory.
A. valuable B. invaluable C. valueless D. valued
4. He gave me the chance to use my talents and made me feel more _____.
A. confident B. convinced C. doubtful D. absolute
5. He couldn't take time _____ to come to New York with me.
A. away B. out C. off D. over
6. I can't _____ her endless complaint noise a moment longer.
A. persist B. endure C. undergo D. suffer
7. Will you use your influence to prevail _____ them to support the suggestion?