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连松青

大学英语四·六级 考试词组精选与辨析

精选
辨析

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非常英语



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内 容 简 介

本书根据《大学英语教学大纲》的要求,查阅了大量的字典、教材及专著,精选了极易混淆的约 1 000 条常用短语,分成 396 组,12 单元。从实用出发,进行辨异,释义简明,例句精炼、典型、规范,并配有一定的练习,以供读者复习巩固之用。

本书是作者从事多年大学英语教学工作经验的总结,是英语学习者一本有用的辅助教材。本书特别适合准备四六级统考、研究生入学考试及自学的读者。同时,也可以作为英语教师重要的参考书。

前 言

英语短语浩如烟海,令人眼花缭乱,记不胜记。在记忆短语的过程中,最感棘手的问题之一就是有些乍看起来意思相同或相近和一些在结构形式上相似的短语,有时一不小心就会用错,造成误解,闹出笑话。例如: gaze at, look at, glance at, glare at, stare at 都有“看”、“注意看”的意思,但在用法上有相当大的差别,使用的场合也有所不同。又如: at a time, at one time, at times 在结构上很相似,但它们在用法上和意思上都有很大的差异。同义短语常常很容易用错,这是因为一个短语的由来和应用是有一定背景和寓意的,不管表面上使用什么字眼,真正的含义往往由使用场合及情节来表达,因而同义短语不一定能够相互替换。此外,当一个单词分别与其他词类搭配而形成不同的短语时,或短语中的词前后顺序颠倒时,释义与原词不同,而短语之间则可能同义,也可能彼此互不相干。这就说明了辨义的重要性。

为了帮助广大读者更快、更好地学会和运用这些短语,我们精选了 1 000 余条短语,分成 396 项,编成了《大学英语四、六级考试词组精选与辨析》一书。本书具有以下特点:

1. 科学性。编者在成书之前进行了大量的调查研究,查阅了大量的资料,分析了多种有关同义短语的教材、词典及专著,对所选短语进行了严格的筛选。例句选自国内外出版的权威英语词典、手册、教材和读物。对于短语的释义、例解、比较、辨析、汉译等,尽力做到科学有据,语言地道。
2. 针对性。本书针对当前大学生的实际水平,并以解决他们实际存在的问题为出发点来挑选短语,对所选短语进行对

比、辨析。例句精练典型,深浅恰当,使学生易于接受。

3. 实用性。本书的编著者都是多年从事大学英语四、六级教学,并辅导过多届全国大学英语四、六级统考,经验丰富的英语教师。在英语教学 and 实践中研究、总结出中国学生学英语的难点,深知他们在掌握同义短语中所遇到的困难。

本书因势利导,特别适合准备四、六级统考、研究生入学考试及自学的读者,同时,也可以作为高校英语教师重要的参考书。本书每 33 组短语配有相应的练习题 32 道,供读者复习、巩固之用。

应当指出的是,本书不是从学术研究的角度与水平出发,而是从实用的角度出发来进行辨异的。因而,不严谨之处在所难免。短语按常用和常见的错误选定,并从可比性出发,把容易混淆的短语组合起来,包括从字面上容易被误解为同义的短语。多义的短语可能在不同的组合中重复出现,请注意查阅索引。

本书在编写出版的过程中,得到了诸多方面的大力支持。在此,我们谨向热情关心和支持我们的专家、教授及广大的同志们表示深深的敬意和衷心的感谢。

由于我们水平有限,时间仓促,书中难免会有缺点,甚至错误,敬请广大读者批评指正。

编 者
2002 年 6 月

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2. a bit of; a few of	(2)
3. accompanied by; accompanied with	(2)
4. according as; according to; in accordance with	(3)
5. account for; account to	(4)
6. accuse sb. of; charge sb. with	(4)
7. a couple of; a pair of	(5)
8. act as; act for	(6)
9. add ... to ...; add to ...; add up to	(6)
10. afraid of doing; afraid to do	(7)
11. afraid of sb. /sth. ; afraid for sb. /sth.	(8)
12. after/in a fashion; after the fashion; in fashion	(9)
13. after all; on earth	(10)
14. after much thought; on second thought(s)	(10)
15. again and again; over and over	(11)
16. a great deal of; a number of; a quantity of; an amount of; plenty of	(11)
17. a great many; many a	(13)
18. agree in; agree on; agree to; agree with	(14)
19. a kind of; kind of; of a kind	(15)
20. all at once; all of a sudden	(16)
21. all right; that's all right; that's right	(17)
22. all too; only too	(18)

23. angry about; angry with	(18)
24. a number of; the number of	(18)
25. any longer; any more	(19)
26. anything but; nothing but	(20)
27. anxious about sth. ; anxious for sth. ; anxious to do sth.	(21)
28. apart from; in addition to	(22)
29. approve; approve of	(22)
30. (be) apt to; (be) liable to; (be) likely to	(23)
31. a rather; rather a/an	(23)
32. argue about; argue against; argue on; argue over; argue with	(24)
33. arrive at; arrive in; get to	(25)
34. as a result; in consequence	(31)
35. as a rule; as usual	(31)
36. as ... as; so ... as; the same as	(32)
37. as a whole; on the whole	(33)
38. a second; the second	(33)
39. a series of; a range of	(34)
40. as good as; as well as	(35)
41. as it is/was; as it were	(36)
42. ask about; ask after	(36)
43. as long as; so long as; on condition that; provided that	(37)
44. as many as; as much as	(39)
45. as much; much as	(39)
46. as such; such as	(40)
47. as to; as for	(41)

48. at a distance (of); in the distance (of)	(42)
49. at an end; to an end	(43)
50. at a time; at one time; at times	(43)
51. at a word; in a word	(44)
52. at best; at one's best	(45)
53. at first glance; at first sight	(46)
54. at great pains; to great pains	(46)
55. at great pains; with great pains	(47)
56. at hand; in hand; on hand	(47)
57. at heart; by heart	(49)
58. at last; at length; in the end	(49)
59. at leisure; at one's leisure	(51)
60. at night; by night; on the night	(52)
61. at no time; in no time	(53)
62. at once; all at once	(54)
63. at peace; in peace	(54)
64. at present; at the present; for the present	(55)
65. at present; for the time being; by now	(56)
66. at random; at will	(56)
67. at school; in school	(62)
68. at sight; on sight	(62)
69. at (the) sight of; in sight of; in the sight of	(63)
70. at table; at the/a table; on the table	(64)
71. at the beginning; in the beginning	(65)
72. at the cost of; at the expense of; at the price of	(65)
73. at the end; in the end	(67)
74. at the end of; by the end of	(67)
75. attend on/upon; attend to	(68)

76. at the moment; in a moment (69)
77. at the moment; in the moment (69)
78. awake from; awake to; be awake to (70)
79. at work; in work (71)
80. be about to; be going to; be to (71)
81. be alike; be like (72)
82. bear in mind; have in mind (73)
83. be ashamed for; be ashamed of (74)
84. be at home; be home (74)
85. be bound to do; be sure to do (75)
86. because of; due to; owing to; thanks to (75)
87. be concerned about; be concerned with;
be concerned in (77)
88. be disappointed at; be disappointed in; be
disappointed with; be disappointed of (78)
89. be engaged in; be engaged on; be engaged to (79)
90. be forced to do; be obliged to do (80)
91. before long; long before (80)
92. behind (the) time; behind the times (81)
93. be in/have the habit of; fall/get into the
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94. be jealous of; be envious of (83)
95. belong in; belong to (84)
96. be made from; be made of (84)
97. be of age; be of an age (84)
98. be pleased at; be pleased with (85)
99. be seated; sit down (86)
100. be sure of sth. /doing sth. ; be sure to do (92)

101. be used to; get used to	(93)
102. beyond question; without question; out of question; out of the question	(93)
103. break one's word; eat one's words	(95)
104. bring into contact with; come into contact with ...	(95)
105. burn away; burn off; burn out; burn up	(96)
106. busy in; busy with	(97)
107. but for; but that	(97)
108. by all means; by any means	(98)
109. by and by; by the by	(99)
110. by day; by the day	(100)
111. by name; in name	(100)
112. by no means; on no account	(101)
113. by oneself; on one's own	(101)
114. by sea; by the sea	(102)
115. by the name of; in the name of	(102)
116. by the light of; in the light of	(103)
117. by turns; in turn	(104)
118. call at; call on; drop in	(104)
119. call sb. names; call sb. 's name	(105)
120. can but; cannot but	(106)
121. can not; may not; must not; shall not	(107)
122. cannot help but do sth. ; cannot help doing sth. ...	(108)
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128. catch up with; keep up with (113)
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132. come into effect; put into effect (115)
133. come into force; bring into force (121)
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145. deal in; deal with (129)
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156. equal in; equal to; equivalent to	(138)
157. ever since; from then on	(139)
158. ever so; ever such	(140)
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160. face sth. /sb. ; face up to sth. ; be faced with sth.	(141)
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176. get in touch with; keep in touch with	(158)
177. get rid of; get quit of; do away with	(159)
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186. go off; go out; go up	(166)
187. go on doing sth. ; go on to do sth.	(166)
188. go to bed; go to sleep	(168)
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190. go to sea; go to the sea	(169)
191. had better; had rather; would rather	(169)
192. hang on; hang upon	(170)
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194. have a photo taken; take a photo	(171)
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196. have been to; have gone to	(173)
197. have on; put on	(173)
198. have pains; take pains	(174)
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200. hear about; hear from; hear of	(179)
201. hear of; listen to	(180)
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257. (be) known by; (be) known to; (be) known for; (be) known as	(221)

258. lack of; short of	(222)
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260. lead to; give rise to; result in	(223)
261. leave room for; make room for	(223)
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268. long ago; long since; long before	(234)
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