

精彩英语阅读系列

英语检阅台

主编 浩瀚 刘春香

# 英语正误指津



新 时 代 出 版 社

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英 荟 益 阅 台

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·北 京·

## 图书在版编目(CIP)数据

英语检阅台:英语正误指津/浩瀚,刘春香主编。  
北京:新时代出版社,2001.1  
(精彩英语阅读系列)  
ISBN 7-5042-0563-X

I . 英 … II . ① 浩 … ② 刘 … III . 英语-词  
汇-自学参考资料 IV . H313.

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2000)第 44444 号

新·时·代·出·版·社·出·版·发·行

(北京市海淀区紫竹院南路 23 号)

(邮政编码 100044)

三河市腾飞胶印厂印刷

新华书店经售

\*

开本 787×1092 1/32 印张 13 1/4 288 千字

2001 年 1 月第 1 版 2001 年 1 月北京第 1 次印刷

印数:1—4000 册 定价:18.00 元

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## 总序

英语是一门充满智慧的语言,她语言生动活泼,句子结构千变万化。熟读、熟记一些好的英语文章可以帮助我们深刻了解英语的句子结构及变化规律,学会许多地道的英语表达方式,对提高我们的表达能力大有裨益。基于这一原因我们编写了这一套《精彩英语阅读系列》。

《精彩英语阅读系列》共7本。包括:

- 1.《英语快活林 英汉幽默与笑话精选》。谈吐幽默诙谐,常能给人留下深刻的印象,并让您更洒脱,充满活力。
- 2.《英语老信箱 英汉信札精选》。书信是情感联系的一条纽带,用好您的老信箱,会让您朋友遍天下。
- 3.《英语赛诗会 英汉诗歌精选》。诗歌是精华语言的浓缩,赛诗会,让您真正感受语言的魅力。
- 4.《英语礼品屋 英汉赠语箴言精选》。赠语,简短而又精辟的话语,是朋友的真心表白,应把她珍藏在您的礼品屋。
- 5.《英语演讲台 英汉演说词精选》。演说词,很有煽动性的表白,在演讲台上,尽情挥洒令人折服的话语。
- 6.《英语高速路 英美风情漫游》。漫游英美,饱览英美的文化史地人文,高速路,让您快速领略别国的风情。
- 7.《英语检阅台 英语正误指津》。用最明了的对比,让您掌握正确的英语词语用法,检阅台,让您认识正误只有一步之遥。



选材方面,《精彩英语阅读系列》尽量选取最具代表性的范文,以给人良好的阅读感知。本套书的主要特色是内容丰富,可读性强,对迅速提高您的阅读能力很有帮助。

帮助您开阔视野,丰富知识是我们编者的愿望,但愿《精彩英语阅读系列》能为您的阅读天地增添一份礼物。

编 者

2000年7月

## 内 容 简 介

有一定英语基础的英语学习者随着学习层次的加深和词汇量的增加，在用词造句方面常出现下列错误：学习单词时不求甚解，对英语单词的一词多义、一词多性的区别及使用不加深究；对英语中灵活多变的词组、短语和习惯用法不注意积累，使用中常出现搭配混乱的错误；缺乏必要的语法知识，对基础的语法现象如时态、语态、虚拟语气等掌握得不好。针对这些单词在运用中最经常出现的错误，本书着重介绍英语中常用词的用法和有关知识，以补充一般词汇书和词典的不足。

本书特色：全书以词条形式，对常用词汇在使用中容易出现的错误通过正误例句的比较方式逐条进行分析讲解。本书所选例句生动灵活、典型实用，分析深入浅出、通俗易懂。为了配合读者及时检查自己的学习效果，每个单词后面都附有一定量形式多样的练习题及参考答案。

本书适合于具有一定英语基础的高中生和大中专学生，以及具有同等水平的英语学习者使用。

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# A

**about** *adv.*到处 *adj.*即将,正要

**误用** They go about here and there together most of the time.

他们大部分时候都是一起去到处走走。

**正确** They go about together most of the time.

**分析** *about*就是*here and there*(到处)的意思,故误句中的*here and there*属多余。类似的重复性错误还有*move about up and down ; leave books about here and there*等,其中的*up and down, here and there*都应取消。

**误用** We were just about to start, when it rained.

我们正要动身,天下起雨来。

**正确** We were about to start, when it rained.

**分析** *be about to...*表示“即将要……”,*just*在此显得多余。

## 练习

**选择正确答案:**

1. This morning Alice \_\_\_\_\_ out \_\_\_\_\_ the door opened

- and in came some strangers.
- A. was just about to go/while      B. went/when
- C. was just about to go/when      D. was going/while
2. The game \_\_\_\_\_ now. Let's hurry.
- A. is about to start      B. has about to starting
- C. is a about to starting      D. has about to start

**判断正误(W:错误;R:正确。后同。):**

3. The sun is going to rise at 6:30 tomorrow morning.
4. The sun will rise at 6:30 tomorrow morning.
5. I have been waiting for him about 2 hours or so.
6. I have been waiting for him about 2 hours.

**\*ANSWERS:**

1. C  2. A  3. (W)  4. (R)  5. (W)  6. (R)
- 

**abundant** *adj.* 丰富的

**误用** Daqing is abundant of petroleum deposits.  
大庆石油蕴藏量丰富。

**正确** Daqing is abundant in petroleum deposits.  
be abundant in... 表示“富于……”，其中介词不用  
of。

**误用** At the feast there was food and drink of abundance.  
宴会上有丰富的饮食。

**正确** At the feast there was food and drink in abundance.