

大学英语

六级词汇测试

● 柳 瑾 编著

西北工业大学出版社

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【内容简介】 本书是在仔细研究并且参照了大学英语教学大纲以及近年来大学英语六级考试中词汇题的基础上编写而成的,目的在于为六级英语考生提供一本较为全面的、具有指导性的词汇练习题集。

本书从大学英语教学大纲所列出的要求 5~6 级学生掌握的单词和词组中,挑选出 950 个见题率高并且难度大的单词和 50 条在意思和用法上极易混淆的词组,悉心编排成综合性的词汇练习题集。

全书共有 1 000 题,分 20 个单元,每单元 50 题。练习题后附有难点单词注释及参考答案。

由于本书收入的均为难度较大的高级词汇,故它也适用于英语六级以外的其他类型考生。

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前 言

近年来,通过大学英语四级考试的学生人数不断增加,其中又有不少人希望能够一鼓作气,再通过六级考试。而在英语考试中,最使考生普遍感到无所适从的就是词汇方面的题。学生在平时的学习过程中,遇到问题最多的也是词汇方面的——同义词、近义词的辨义;介词短语和动词短语的搭配和正确使用,以及英语一词多词性的特点。从大纲词汇表来看,有相当一部分的六级词汇对刚刚通过四级考试的学生来说还是很生僻或没有完全掌握的。

本书针对考生在准备六级考试词汇时面临的这些具体情况,在仔细研究了近年来六级词汇考题的基础上,对大学英语教学大纲中要求掌握的单词和词组进行认真筛选,挑出1 000个难度大且会影响阅读理解的单词和词组,以习题的形式编写成书,以供六级考生练习使用。本书能使考生在较短时间内迅速扩大词汇量,并且熟悉和掌握一些较难单词。

本书共选编了1 000道词汇练习题,每50题构成一个单元,全书共有20个单元。书末附有重点单词注释及参考答案。

由于编者水平有限,书中必有不妥之处,敬请广大读者和同行批评指教。

编 者

1997年11月

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Test 1

1. What is in this bag is absolutely _____. Don't let anyone else know of it.
A. secret B. personal
C. interesting D. confidential
2. "Children! you shouldn't be _____ in my class. If I find anyone sitting here without listening to my lecture with all his attention, I'll punish him."
A. careful B. careless
C. absent D. involved
3. There are a lot of _____ concepts in philosophy, which are hard to comprehend.
A. concrete B. imaginative
C. ideal D. abstract
4. The river is _____ in sea food.
A. abundant B. plentiful
C. many D. abandoned
5. The scientist gave a(n) _____ definition for this phenomenon, which really surprised the press.
A. accurate B. precise
C. correct D. inexact
6. He is quite _____. Although he is at the bottom of the so-

ciety, he believes that some day he will become a millionaire.

A. ambitious

B. aggressive

C. bold

D. courageous

7. The ____ news made Mary be in happy mood.

A. agreeable

B. comfortable

C. delightful

D. pleasant

8. Don't consider the problem so complicated. It's actually ____.

A. distinct

B. apparent

C. clear

D. plain

9. When the Americans say "Go ____", they often mean to go to Europe.

A. abroad

B. overseas

C. outdoors

D. outwards

10. He tried to write something for his lover, ____ the songs.

A. accordingly

B. in the end

C. thus

D. eventually

11. Bldgs is the ____ of building.

A. abstract

B. synopsis

C. conspectus

D. abbreviation

12. The children appealed for ____ to the president.

A. entrance

B. way

C. access

D. route

13. The students usually try to find cheap ____ when they

A. room B. apartment
C. accommodation D. food

19. The ____ before you are to submit a resignation to the

general manager or return the money you stole from the company.

A. selections

B. alternatives

C. preferences

D. options

20. What is the ____ of the plane which is flying to the South Korea?

A. longitude

B. degree

C. altitude

D. latitude

21. ____ is a kind of metal.

A. Aluminium

B. Nylon

C. Concrete

D. Paint

22. Sandy is a(n) ____ in table-tennis. She often plays it in her spare time.

A. professional

B. expert

C. amateur

D. practioner

23. My father worked as a(n) ____ to the South Africa when he was 24 years old.

A. president

B. ambassador

C. doctor

D. janitor

24. — Darling, do you remember what date is it today?

— Yes, of course. Today is our wedding ____.

A. anniversary

B. celebration

C. memorial

D. ceremony

25. I've never expected that Mary has such a(n) ____ for knowledge! She gets up at 5 every morning, reading and doesn't go to bed until 11 every evening.

- A. hope B. devotion
C. disgust D. anxiety
26. The workers are installing a cooling ____ in the new hotel.
A. instrument B. appliance
C. apparatus D. equipment
27. A(n) ____ is added to the book to provide some new information.
A. appendix B. supplement
C. catalogue D. description
28. Tony has a special ____ for motion pictures.
A. wish B. appetite
C. hobby D. love
29. The buildings designed by the 18th century's ____ tend to be graceful in style.
A. carpenter B. blacksmith
C. archaeologist D. architect
30. At the beginning of every new academic year, the college will send some teachers to meet the new ____ at the railway station.
A. trivials B. goals
C. arrivals D. immigrants
31. As an honest man, you should ____ by what you say.
A. abide B. go
C. stand D. keep
32. The last emperor in China was ____ at the beginning of

the 20th century.

A. cancelled

B. crossed out

C. abolished

D. kicked away

33. My younger brother is always eager to learn new knowledge. He ____ it thirstily.

A. takes

B. breathes

C. studies

D. absorbs

34. Don't ____ your authority. Otherwise, you will lose it one day.

A. use

B. take advantage of

C. abuse

D. utilize

35. Dust soon ____ if we don't sweep our rooms.

A. piles up

B. accumulates

C. adds up (to)

D. disappears

36. The little boy refused to ____ himself hit by others.

A. acknowledge

B. admit

C. permit

D. promise

37. Freshmen need to ____ themselves to the new environment.

A. adjust

B. adapt

C. accept

D. attend

38. Mr. Wang was my English teacher in the secondary school. I ____ him very much, for he taught me everything he knew in English learning.

A. adored

B. respected

C. admired

D. loved

39. Although I thought what he told us was unbelievable,
many people present were ____ by his words.
A. influenced B. affected
C. trapped D. cheated
40. In the summer in Xi'an, rainy days usually ____ with
sunny ones.
A. exchange B. mix
C. alternate D. communicate
41. As soon as Mr. Smith and his wife arrived at the gate of
the villa, the servant ____ them.
A. reported B. named
C. called D. announced
42. His being unable to attend the meeting ____ to the
chairman's purpose.
A. answered B. replied
C. met D. satisfied
43. Old men ____ happiness and quietness from the retire-
ment.
A. wished B. anticipated
C. hoped D. waited
44. When I entered the office, I heard Susan was ____ to
her boss for her lateness.
A. excusing B. forgiving
C. apologizing D. quarrelling
45. The whole audience ____ for the magician's marvellous
performance.

- A. laughed B. amused
C. surprised D. applauded
46. The cat ____ its back when she saw a dog.
A. arched B. curved
C. curled D. twisted
47. The orphan's sufferings ____ their sympathy.
A. caused B. aroused
C. excited D. called up
48. At last, the only female king in the Chinese history
____ the throne.
A. climbed B. lifted
C. ascended D. rushed
49. Many leaders of the Communist Party were ____ by the
reactionaries during the great revolution.
A. ended B. assassinated
C. suicided D. eliminated
50. When the enemies were still in deep sleep, our soldiers
____ them by surprise.
A. killed B. fought
C. assaulted D. attacked

Test 2

1. The ____ style of painter, I think, is very romantic.
A. artful
B. artistic
C. art
D. artless
2. Being in a(n) ____ mood for a long time is harmful to one's body.
A. anxious
B. awful
C. fearful
D. dreadful
3. These insects are too small to see with ____ eyes.
A. unproductive
B. naked
C. barren
D. double
4. With such a(n) ____ expression on his face, he looks rather attractive.
A. blank
B. clean
C. empty
D. obscure
5. The girls' ____ dancing impressed everyone.
A. fast
B. swift
C. silly
D. brisk
6. Of all things, glass is the most ____.
A. fragile
B. frail
C. fierce
D. broken

- C. Physiology D. Astronomy
14. The ____ of lung disorder tortured him a lot.
 A. coming B. strike
 C. attack D. bruise
15. If you need help, you may go to the hotel ____.
 A. attendants B. servants
 C. waitresses D. maidens
16. ____ means lawyer.
 A. Witness B. Attorney
 C. Testator D. Helicopter
17. The ministers were received in ____ by the king.
 A. auditor B. attendance
 C. audience D. sample
18. As a(n) ____, he made this plan and supervised it to be carried out.
 A. writer B. instructor
 C. author D. supervisor
19. Although he is wealthy and handsome, he has remained a ____ till now, and he said that he would never marry to any woman.
 A. bachelor B. widower
 C. proprietor D. master
20. The ____ caught by that guy can send him to prison.
 A. lure B. attraction
 C. bait D. bacon
21. During the World War I, Mr. Simpson let many Jews