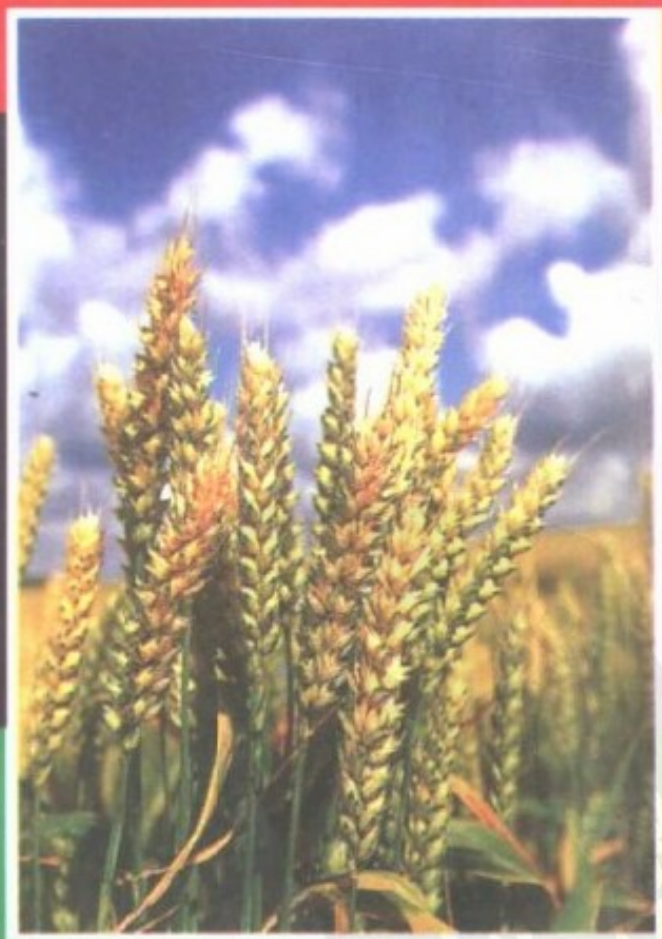


大学英语4级考试

同义考点 详细解答

主编 刘文俊 审订 王迈迈



中国致公出版社

Everyone complains of his memory and no one complains of his judgement
许多人抱怨自己的记忆力不好, 却无人抱怨自己的判断力不佳

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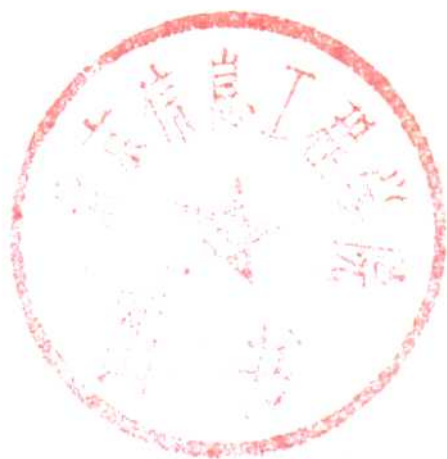
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前言

本书以最新《大学英语教学大纲》所规定的大学英语基础阶段词汇为依据,为大学文理科、本科学生而编写,旨在规范语言、扩大词汇量,提高考生熟练运用英语语言的能力,为参加大学英语四级考试的朋友助一臂之力。

编者在历年大学英语教学实践中发现,造成很多学生词汇量狭窄的重要原因之一是很多学生孤立地记忆单词,不知晓其同义词,同义词组在具体语言环境中的不同用法,因而在作文及口语表达中语言单调,同一涵义只知反复用同一个词表达,不能恰当使用同义词换用;或从中文角度知道其同义词,但不知在英文中这些词的确切含义,胡乱使用。而在历年大学英语四级考试的“词汇与结构”部分,涉及词义辨析的题目占到六成左右,作文中更涉及如何准确遣词的问题。本书主要针对这些问题及备考目的而编写。

本书分为两大部分:词语辨析与习题部分,“讲解”部分按同义词、同形词编组辨析。每组词语的主要内容为:

词语辨析 以具体详实的讲解与例句辨析

这些常用词的区别及在英文中的确切含义,然后分别讲解这些词及短语本身在《大纲》范围内的其它含义及常用搭配,使读者不仅学会同义词辨析,而且还能在辨析比较中更确切地理解每个词的全部用法。

要点归纳 以简洁的语言归纳这些同义词、同形词的根本区别、常见错误、常见考点、常用搭配等。

典型试题 测试对同义词语的掌握程度并配有简短解说,尽可能选择历年四级考试真题作为例证说明问题。

在本书“习题”部分,以大约十组同义词语为一个单元,配大量习题以供读者自测、巩固所学词汇。

由于时间仓促,难免有不尽人意之处,恳请读者批评指正。

编 者

2001 年 1 月

CONTENTS (目 录)

一、同义词语辨析.....

A

1. a great (good) deal of, a good (great) many, a great (large) number of, a large amount of, a lot of, plenty of, many a (1)
2. abandon, desert, leave, quit, give up ... (3)
3. ability, capability, talent (5)
4. able, capable, competent, qualified (6)
5. abundant, ample, plentiful (8)
6. accident, incident, event (9)
7. achieve, attain, accomplish, fulfil, reach
..... (10)
8. act, action, deed (12)
9. adapt, adopt, adjust (14)
10. adjust, regulate (15)
11. admit, confess, acknowledge (16)
12. advance, further, promote (18)
13. advantage, benefit, profit (19)
14. affair, matter, business (21)
15. agree, assent, approve, consent (22)
16. agree on, agree to, agree with (24)
17. almost, nearly (25)

18.alone, lonely	(26)
19.among, amid, between	(28)
20.anger, rage, indignation	(29)
21.angry about, angry at, angry with	(30)
22.announce, declare, publish, proclaim	(30)
23.answer, reply, respond	(32)
24.area, district, region, zone	(33)
25.argue, debate, discuss, dispute	(35)
26.arise, arouse, rise, raise, rouse	(37)
27.arms, weapon	(38)
28.army, troops, forces	(39)
29.article, composition, essay, paper, thesis ...	(40)
30.as long as, so long as	(42)
31.ask, inquire, question	(43)
32.ask, beg, demand, claim, order, require, re- quest	(45)
33.assure, ensure, insure, guarantee	(47)
34.attract, draw, tempt, appeal to	(49)
35.awful, dreadful, terrible, horrible	(50)

B

1.bad, ill, evil, wicked	(51)
2.band, belt, ribbon, strap, strip, stripe	(52)

3.bank, beach, coast, shore, seaside	(54)
4.bar, rod	(55)
5.bare, naked	(55)
6.base, basis, foundation, ground	(56)
7.basic, fundamental, essential, vital	(58)
8.bath, bathe	(60)
9.battle, campaign, war	(60)
10.bear, endure, stand, tolerate	(62)
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12.because, as, for, since	(65)
13.because of, due to, owing to, thanks to	(67)
14.before, ago	(68)
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23.border, boundary, frontier	(80)
24.boring, dull, monotonous, tiresome	(81)

25. bother, annoy, disturb, trouble, upset	(82)
26. brain, mind, head	(84)
27. brave, bold, courageous	(86)
28. break, burst, crack, crush, smash	(87)
29. break, interval, pause, interruption	(89)
30. break away, break down, break in, break into, break off, break out, break through, break up	(91)
31. bring, take, fetch, carry	(93)
32. bring about, bring forward, bring out, bring up	(94)
33. broad, wide	(95)
34. build, construct, establish, found, set up	(96)
35. burden, load	(98)
36. buy, purchase	(99)

C

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2. can, be able to	(101)
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4. careful, cautious	(104)
5. carry off, carry on, carry out, carry through	(105)

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7. cause, reason, excuse		(108)
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27. collect, gather, assemble		(137)

28. come, arrive	(138)
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35. confuse, puzzle, mix	(147)
36. condense, contract, shorten, abbreviate	(148)
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38. conquer, defeat, overcome	(151)
39. considerable, considerate, considered, consider- ing	(152)
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G

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4. get across, get along, get at, get away, get by, get down to, get in, get off, get on with, get out of, get over, get through, get up (278)
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10. grasp, master (289)
11. grass, herb, meadow, weed (290)
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..... (296)