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全真模拟试卷

(英 语)

主编：北京大学 林朝祥 张静

审定：考研命题研究组

中国人民公安大学出版社

**最新全国硕士研究生入学统一考试
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(英语)**

**北京大学 林朝祥 张静 主编
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前 言

“忽如一夜春风来，千树万树梨花开。”每年九月间，数十万名手持“硕士研究生入学考试录取通知书”的新生，在经历了人生中最难忘的一段拼搏后，来到各名牌大学，开始了新的人生旅程！

在这些天之骄子中，有为数众多的考生，选择过这套《最新全国硕士研究生入学统一考试全真模拟试卷》作为他们主要的考研复习资料并因此而获成功。该套试卷由全国考研命题研究组组织编写，编写者为北京大学、中国人民大学、清华大学等著名高校的教授及学者们。其中部分教授是国家考研命题组成员和阅卷组成员。他们同时具有丰富的考研辅导经验，对命题有惊人的把握，所编资料以高命中率而闻名！

今年本套试卷严格遵循教育部最新修订的2001年全国硕士研究生入学考试大纲的精神，同时结合多年的教学经验和考研经验来进行编写。每套试卷的题型题量、难易程度、分值比例、评分标准完全按照新大纲的要求精心设计和编写。使考生通过模拟训练，及时查漏补缺，提高应试能力。

本丛书特点在于：它绝非一般的模拟试卷，而是由著名考研专家根据考研最新动态和精神，开会共同研讨对策，对2001年考研作出精确预测，并呕心沥血，最终形成此套“高含金量”的试卷！权威而又准确的预测是本丛书的最大特色！去年读过此丛书的考生都纷纷给本中心来电话，称他们在进入考场后有太多的“似曾相识”、“早已做过此题”的感觉！

该套试卷涵盖文科政治、理科政治、英语、理工数学(一)、理工数学(二)、经济数学(三)、经济数学(四)、西医综合、中医综合、MBA 及法硕等考研科目。

“不经历风雨，哪能有彩虹，人生不会随随便便成功……”

歌词铿锵，掷地有声！立志于考研的同学们，我们深信，只要你们认真通读本书，掌握答题思路与分析方法的要领，严格完成全部习题，并融会贯通，举一反三，一定会取得考研的成功，进而改变你人生的轨迹，从胜利走向胜利！

考研命题研究组

公元 2000 年 7 月

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Part I Structure and Vocabulary

Section A

Directions:

Beneath each of the following sentences, there are four choices marked [A], [B], [C] and [D]. Choose the one that best completes the sentence. Mark your answer on the ANSWER SHEET by blackening the corresponding letter in the brackets. (5 points)

Example:

I have been to the Great Wall three times _____ 1979.

[A]from [B]after [C]for [D]since

The sentence read, "I have been to the Great Wall three times since 1979". Therefore, you should choose [D].

Sample Answer

[A][B][C][●]

1. Scarcely _____ enemy planes were left undamaged after the guerrilla's attack.
[A] some [B] other [C] any [D] all
2. The second-hand car Patrick bought was almost new; _____, it was in excellent condition.
[A] however [B] nevertheless [C] besides [D] although
3. The grey building is where the workers live, and the white one is where the

spare parts _____.

[A] are producing

[B] are produced

[C] produced

[D] being produced

4. Situated at an altitude of 7,600 feet _____ sea level and only 15 degrees north of the equator, Kagnew Station occupies a unique position in the communications world.

[A] above

[B] over

[C] on

[D] at

5. The government introduced a wage freeze _____ inflation might be brought under control.

[A] so that

[B] while

[C] although

[D] because

6. Duke Ellington was a composer, conductor, and pianist _____ ranked as one of the greatest of all jazz figures.

[A] him

[B] whom

[C] whose

[D] who

7. _____ these questions may sound scademic, answers to them could have profound economic and political significance.

[A] Since

[B] While

[C] Unless

[D] Lest

8. These national parks are very important for preserving many animals, who would _____ run the risk of becoming extinct.

[A] instead

[B] nevertheless

[C] therefore

[D] otherwise

9. _____ in history when remarkable progress was made within a relatively short span of time.

[A] periods

[B] Throughout periods

[C] There have been periods

[D] Periods have been

10. The position of the larynx, or voicebox, in the neck determines _____, swallows, and vocalizes.

[A] an animal, how does one breathe

[B] how an animal breathe

[C] an animal breathes, how are

[D] how does an animal breathe

Section B

Directions:

Each of the following sentences has four underlined parts marked [A], [B], [C] and [D]. Identify the part of the sentence that is incorrect and mark your answer on the ANSWER SHEET by blackening the corresponding letter in the brackets. (5 points)

Example:

A number of foreign visitors were taken to the industrial exhibition, which they saw many new products.
[A] [B] [C]
[D]

Part [C] is wrong. The sentence should read, "A number of foreign visitors were taken to the industrial exhibition where they saw many new products." So you should choose [C].

Sample Answer

[A][B][●][D]

11. Gold or silver bullion serve into commerce as mediums of exchange all over the world.
[A] [B] [C] [D]

12. New born infants show a distinct preference for human voices over other sounds and also prefer her own mother's voice to the voices of strangers.
[A] [B] [C]
[D]

13. The Canadian province of British Columbia is rich of minerals and, because over 50% of the land is covered with forests, lumbering is its major industry.
[B] [C] [D]

14. According to some analysts, whatever its merits, the proposal to tax away all capital gains on short-term investments would, if acted, have a disastrous effect on Wall Street trading and employment.
[A] [B]
[C]
[D]

15. The black leopard is very dark that its spots are difficult to see.
[A] [B] [C] [D]
16. The ordinance is intended to force householders to separate such hazardous waste like pesticides, batteries and fertilizers from the general stream of household trash.
[A] [B]
[C] [D]
17. Although discovered the X-ray in 1895, Professor Roentgen died poor and neglected without any honors in his lifetime.
[A] [B]
[C] [D]
18. Except for turkey at Thanksgiving, no single dish has gained wide enough popularity in the U. S. to become a symbolic for the country as a whole.
[A] [B]
[C] [D]
19. The Fair Labor Standards Act, signed by President Roosevelt in 1938, providing for a minimum wage and a 40-hour work week.
[A] [B] [C] [D]
20. The postwar decade marked by the advent of television, as the twenties were by that of radio.
[A] [B]
[C] [D]

Section C

Directions:

Beneath each of the following sentences, there are four choices marked [A], [B], [C] and [D]. Choose the one that best completes the sentence. Mark your answer on the ANSWER SHEET by blackening the corresponding letter in the brackets, (10 points)

Example:

The lost car of the Lees was found _____ in the woods off the highway.
[A] vanished [B] scattered
[C] abandoned [D] rejected

The sentence should read, "The lost car of the Lees was found abandoned in the woods off the highway." Therefore, you should choose [C].

Sample Answer

[A][B][●][D]

21. Bachelor-level degrees are _____ on the basis of four years' work while diploma courses, more specialized and professionally oriented, are designed to train teachers or social workers.
[A] conferred [B] rewarded [C] allowed [D] agreed
22. Although apparently rigid, bones exhibit a degree of _____ that enables the skeleton to withstand considerable impact.
[A] flexibility [B] elasticity
[C] adaptability [D] acceptability
23. Having managed to round up a half-million dollars in corporate funds to finance the festivities, the formidable organizers of these events _____ no obvious opportunity to extract more loose change from guests.
[A] passed on [B] passed out
[C] passed off [D] passed up
24. The Tennessee Valley Authority was chartered by the United States Congress in 1933 to Tennessee River and its _____ streams.
[A] supportive [B] tributary [C] successive [D] trivial
25. _____ advances in meteorological knowledge and in the forecast and warning system, the tornado death rate has been cut in half in recent decades.
[A] With regard to [B] Because
[C] Thanks to [D] In relation to
26. Besides providing clues to the nature of atoms, mineral analysis allows geologists to _____ about the ancient Earth.
[A] reflect [B] speculate [C] dwell [D] concern
27. The Canadian province of Newfoundland has a rocky coast, a _____ climate, and probably the best cod-fishing areas in the world.
[A] wet [B] damp [C] moist [D] liquid
28. The annual worth the Utah's _____ is greater than that of its mining and

farming combined.

[A] producing

[B] manufacturing

[C] making

[D] creating

29. In the early years of the Republic, George Washington proposed the _____ of a university in the nation's capital.

[A] foundation

[B] settlement

[C] establishment

[D] causation

30. In 1920 the presidential candidate Warren Harding _____ the word "normalcy" to express social and economic conditions he promised the nation.

[A] created

[B] chose

[C] utilized

[D] coined

31. Along the east coast of America, American Indian women's councils could veto _____ of war by refusing to supply moccasins and field rations.

[A] an announcement

[B] a declaration

[C] a decision

[D] an exclamation

32. Scientific researches have shown that there is no known society in which left-handed people _____.

[A] dominate

[B] predominate

[C] prevail

[D] precede

33. The human body contains more than six hundred muscles which _____ approximately forty percent of the body weight.

[A] account for

[B] give rise to

[C] result in

[D] bring about

34. Between the foothills of the Andes and the Pacific Ocean is a dry coastal strip _____ about 30 miles in width.

[A] measuring

[B] stretching

[C] extending

[D] averaging

35. The main features of the telegraph were developed by two inventors, but it was Samuel Morse who successfully _____ their ideas.

[A] financed

[B] publicized

[C] synthesized

[D] endured

36. Before the advent of _____ fibers, people had to rely entirely on natural products for making fabrics.

[A] flexible

[B] synthetic

[C] cautionary

[D] comic

37. Surveying is the science of calculating _____ distances and directions be-

tween points on the Earth's surface.

[A] precise [B] obscure [C] categorical [D] entire

38. Although its _____ in April 1981 was beset with delays, the space shuttle Columbia returned triumphantly two days later from its mission in the Earth's orbit.

[A] staff [B] funding [C] rescue [D] takeoff

39. The microscope enables scientists to _____ an incredible number and variety of bacteria.

[A] recognize [B] distinguish [C] disguise [D] realize

40. To survive in the intense trade competition between countries, we must _____ the qualities and varieties of products we make to the world-market demand.

[A] improve [B] enhance [C] guarantee [D] gear

Part II Cloze Test

Directions:

For each numbered blank in the following passage, there are four choices marked [A], [B], [C] and [D]. Choose the best one and mark your answer on the ANSWER SHEET by blackening the corresponding letter in the brackets. (10 points)

As recruits and lackland air Force Base in San Antonio, we has a (an) 41 called "dorm guard". A recruit was required to stand a one-hour 42 at the door of his dorm, allowing only authorized 43 to enter and warning the unit of the presence of an officer by calling everyone 44 attention.

A colonel had been in the dorm for several minutes 45 we heard the guard call, "Attention!" Everyone moved quickly to rigid attention 46 the oncoming officer. In walked a lieutenant. Our drill instructor, realizing that the 47 guard had called a colonel to attention for a (an) 48 officer, ran over to the guard and yelled, "You have a colonel 49 for a lieutenant! What are

you going to do about this?"

In his most 50 voice, the recruit shouted out, "Colonel, at ease!"

- | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 41. [A] requirement | [B] practice | [C] duty | [D] job |
| 42. [A] shift | [B] duty | [C] attention | [D] guard |
| 43. [A] person | [B] soldiers | [C] faculty | [D] personnel |
| 44. [A] for | [B] at | [C] to | [D] paying |
| 45. [A] when | [B] by | [C] after | [D] as soon as |
| 46. [A] waiting | [B] awaiting | [C] watching | [D] to wait |
| 47. [A] petty | | [B] unwitting | |
| | [C] unconscious | | [D] absent-minded |
| 48. [A] superior | [B] authorized | [C] unauthorized | [D] inferior |
| 49. [A] to stand | [B] stand | [C] standing | [D] stood |
| 50. [A] high | [B] regrettable | [C] commanding | [D] humble |

Part III Reading Comprehension

Directions:

Each of the passages is followed by some questions. For each question there are four answers marked [A], [B], [C] and [D]. Read the passages carefully and choose the best answer to each of the question. Then mark your answer on the ANSWER SHEET by blackening the corresponding letter in the brackets. (40 points)

Passage 1

Alleged underworld leader "Joey Boy" Galatro and three bodyguards were gunned down Thursday by unknown assailants after a brief gunbattle.

Galatro and two of the bodyguards died *instantly* in a hail of *bullets*, while the third bodyguard remains in *critical condition* at Margaret Haig Hospital with *multiple* gunshots *wounds*.

One *eyewitness* told police the three or four triggermen were dressed in over-

alls and hard hats like construction laborers. One pulled a submachine gun from under a canvas wrap and sprayed the four with bullets. The other gunmen reportedly fired handguns. The *fusillade* of bullets immediately felled three of the men, but one of the bodyguards managed to pull his *pistol* and return the fire before being shot himself. The gunmen then sprinted to a black automobile and roared off. The getaway car was found *abandoned* just off Stegmen Parkway.

Police sources said the 48-year-old Galatro was the leader of an expanding new *crime syndicate challenging established city gangsters* for control of *protection rackets* and waterfront *theft*. They *theorized organized crime leaders* had *put out a contract* on Galatro to *eliminate their rival* and the professional killers were brought in from outside the state to do the job. Another possible *motive* was *revenge* for last month's dockyard murder of a *suspected gang member brutally* beaten to death. Galatro was *arrested* in connection with the *crime*, but *released* after eyewitnesses failed to *identify* him.

Two 38 caliber *automatics* were found at the scene and police said *ballistics tests* were being performed to see if either of them were the murder weapons.

Police are now waiting to question the *surviving* bodyguard when and if he *regains consciousness*.

Galatro had a long police record with his first arrest for *petty larceny* coming when he was 14 years old. He served a total of 17 years in prison on *convictions* ranging from illegal possession of weapons to armed robbery and *manslaughter*.

51. What does the passage talk about? _____

[A] A brief gunbattle.

[B] Murder.

[C] Revenge.

[D] Investigation of the Police.

52. How can the killers shoot Galatro and his bodyguards down so easily?

[A] They disguised themselves somewhat like construction laborers and shot them down unexpectedly and quickly.

[B] Galatro and his body guards were not on the alert.

[C] The killers made a desperate effort to gun them down.

- [D] Galatro and his body guards were not good at shooting.
53. What did Galatro's death imply about according to the passage? _____
- [A] Weaken the rival force.
- [B] Elimination of the rival.
- [C] Revenge.
- [D] For some reasons or purposes, to kill each other among the terrorist groups is a common thing.
54. Why was he in prison for 17 years? _____
- [A] He was charged with several crimes.
- [B] He was convicted by illegal rivals.
- [C] He was sentenced to imprisonment for several crimes.
- [D] He was accused by several crimes in prison.

Passage 2

Many people who don't pretend to know much about science go through life making statements of scientific fact which they have never taken the trouble to verify. Remarks such as : "Spinach is good for you" ; "if you drop a piece of bread and butter, it always falls butter side down" etc. are accepted at face value, it being vaguely assumed that such conclusions have been arrived at by experts whose knowledge in such matters cannot be challenged. Nevertheless, scientists frequently prove each other wrong as more and more research is carried out and new theories are put into practice.

In his book, *Butter Side Up*, Dr Magnus Pyke, the popular scientist and TV personality, examines some of these generally accepted facts and, in the fluent, conversational style already familiar to us in his radio and TV talks, asks a number of questions to which he provides some fascinating answers.

According to Dr Pyke, bread and butter does usually fall butter side down because the butter makes one side of the slice heavier than the other and this affects the way in which it turns when it falls from a height. Spinach, he says, does not contain any more vitamins than other green vegetables, and so is not