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A Guide to Commonly Used English Words

英语常用词解析

辽宁人民出版社

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辽 宁 人 民 出 版 社

1985年·沈阳

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辽宁人民出版社出版 辽宁省新华书店发行
(沈阳市南京街6段1里2号) 沈阳新华印刷厂印刷

字数: 480,000 开本: 787×1092 $\frac{1}{16}$ 印张: 23 $\frac{1}{2}$ 插页: 2
印数: 1—14,500

1986年1月第1版

1986年1月第1次印刷

责任编辑: 李 佳

责任校对: 陈文本

封面设计: 杜凤宝

统一书号: 9090·15

定价: 3.35 元

前言

本书是针对中学以及大学低年级英语词汇教学中的难点而编写的，可供英语教师和学生参考使用。

本书共分两大部分。第一部分为英语常用词解析，共选六百余词条，从句型搭配，同义词、易混词辨析，正误比较，英汉互译，以及文体等方面，对所选词条予以举例说明。第二部分为常用动词和形容词基本句型，共选四百余词条。每一词条下均有若干个句型，每一句型均揭示了动词或形容词的前后搭配关系。两部分内容相辅相承，有机联系。

本书基本沿用传统语法的术语。为了便于读者理解，也使用了一些当代语法学所流行的术语，如动词的时、体，半助动词，半系动词等。

本书在编写过程中，参考了国内外新近出版的一些有关书刊。

由于编者水平不高，经验有限，时间仓促，书中一定会有缺点和不妥之处，敬希读者批评指正。

编者

一九八四年八月

目 录

一、英语常用词解析

a bit	(1)	always	(34)
accept.....	(2)	am	(36)
accompany.....	(3)	among.....	(36)
ache.....	(4)	angry.....	(38)
act	(5)	another.....	(39)
add.....	(7)	anxious.....	(42)
affect.....	(8)	apply.....	(43)
afford	(10)	apt	(43)
afraid.....	(12)	around	(44)
after	(14)	arrange.....	(46)
agree	(16)	as.....	(48)
aim.....	(21)	as follows.....	(54)
alike	(22)	as if.....	(55)
all.....	(23)	ask.....	(58)
allow	(24)	at.....	(59)
almost.....	(26)	attempt	(69)
alone	(28)	awake.....	(70)
already	(30)	aware.....	(71)
alternative.....	(32)	badly.....	(72)
altogether.....	(33)	be.....	(74)

be about.....	(75)	collect.....	(116)
because.....	(76)	come	(118)
become	(78)	commit	(120)
before.....	(79)	compare.....	(121)
begin.....	(83)	compose.....	(122)
be going to.....	(85)	congratulate.....	(124)
believe.....	(87)	content	(124)
below.....	(89)	continual	(125)
blame.....	(90)	contrary.....	(126)
blast	(91)	cost.....	(127)
blush	(91)	couple.....	(128)
border.....	(92)	cure.....	(128)
borrow	(93)	dare.....	(130)
bring	(94)	dead.....	(132)
busy.....	(96)	decide.....	(134)
but	(97)	deep.....	(135)
can	(99)	demand.....	(136)
care.....	(102)	deny	(138)
catch	(105)	dependent.....	(139)
cattle	(106)	despair	(140)
certain.....	(107)	die	(140)
charge.....	(109)	differ.....	(142)
cheap.....	(110)	different.....	(142)
childish.....	(111)	direct.....	(144)
choose.....	(112)	disinterested.....	(146)
clear.....	(114)	dislike.....	(146)
climate	(115)	doubt	(147)

draw	(149)	few	(193)
dress	(150)	fill	(195)
drunk	(152)	fit	(197)
dry	(153)	foolish	(199)
due	(153)	forbid	(200)
each	(155)	forget	(201)
easy	(158)	go	(203)
else	(160)	graduate	(207)
emigrate	(162)	grow	(208)
enjoy	(163)	habit	(209)
enough	(164)	happen	(210)
enter	(167)	hard	(213)
envy	(168)	hear	(215)
escape	(168)	help	(217)
especially	(170)	hire	(219)
ever	(171)	holiday	(221)
everyone	(174)	hope	(223)
except	(175)	hopefully	(225)
excuse	(179)	hundred	(226)
expect	(181)	hurry	(226)
experience	(183)	hurt	(228)
fail	(183)	if	(230)
fairly	(185)	ill	(233)
family	(187)	improve	(234)
far	(188)	indeed	(235)
farther	(191)	industrious	(237)
feed	(192)	inferior	(239)

insist.....	(239)
instead	(242)
intend.....	(244)
introduce	(245)
join.....	(247)
journey.....	(249)
just.....	(253)
keep	(254)
lately.....	(256)
lead.....	(258)
learn	(259)
lecture.....	(261)
let.....	(262)
light.....	(264)
like.....	(266)
likely.....	(269)
live.....	(272)
long.....	(273)
look.....	(275)
loudly.....	(278)
love.....	(279)
manage	(280)
many.....	(281)
marry.....	(282)
matter.....	(284)
may.....	(287)
mean	(290)

meanwhile.....	(292)
meet	(295)
middle.....	(296)
mind	(297)
mistake.....	(299)
most	(300)
much	(301)
must	(304)
myself.....	(308)
near.....	(309)
need	(311)
nice.....	(314)
none	(315)
now.....	(316)
nowadays.....	(318)
occur	(318)
of.....	(319)
often	(323)
on.....	(326)
on board	(327)
one.....	(328)
opposite.....	(333)
ought.....	(335)
overlook.....	(336)
part.....	(338)
pay.....	(339)
percent	(341)

perhaps.....	(341)	ride.....	(382)
persuade.....	(342)	rob	(383)
predict	(344)	same	(383)
prefer.....	(346)	search.....	(385)
prepare	(347)	seem	(386)
present.....	(349)	send.....	(388)
pretty.....	(351)	separate.....	(391)
prevent.....	(353)	serve	(391)
prove.....	(354)	shut.....	(394)
provide	(355)	sick.....	(395)
provided.....	(356)	since	(396)
question.....	(358)	sleep	(398)
quite	(359)	slow.....	(400)
raise.....	(361)	smell	(401)
rather.....	(363)	sometime	(402)
ready.....	(366)	speak.....	(404)
really.....	(367)	succeed.....	(408)
reason.....	(368)	such.....	(410)
refer	(370)	suffer.....	(413)
refuse.....	(372)	suggest	(414)
regard.....	(374)	sure.....	(417)
regret.....	(375)	terrible	(418)
remain.....	(376)	terribly	(419)
remind	(378)	thanks	(419)
repeat.....	(379)	there (be).....	(420)
responsible	(379)	they.....	(424)
result.....	(380)	think	(425)

this..... (430)	welcome..... (453)
time..... (433)	what (455)
too (436)	when..... (459)
treat (437)	where..... (461)
under..... (438)	whether..... (462)
unless..... (439)	while..... (465)
until..... (441)	whose..... (466)
used to..... (442)	why..... (467)
utterly (445)	wide (468)
wait..... (446)	wise..... (469)
walk (447)	wish (470)
warn (448)	without..... (474)
watch..... (450)	worth..... (475)
way..... (451)	yet..... (477)
weigh..... (452)	you..... (479)

二、英语常用动词基本句型

abandon..... (481)	acquaint..... (485)
abide (481)	act (485)
absolve (482)	adapt..... (487)
absorb..... (482)	add..... (487)
abstain (483)	address..... (488)
accept..... (483)	adhere..... (489)
accord..... (483)	admire..... (489)
account..... (484)	admit..... (489)
accuse..... (484)	adopt..... (490)
acknowledge..... (484)	advance..... (491)

advise.....	(491)	attend.....	(507)
afford.....	(492)	avail.....	(507)
aim.....	(492)	avert	(507)
allow.....	(493)	avoid	(508)
amount	(494)	await.....	(508)
amuse.....	(494)	awake.....	(508)
announce	(494)	baptize	(509)
answer	(495)	bargain	(509)
anticipate.....	(496)	base.....	(509)
apologise	(496)	bath.....	(510)
appeal.....	(496)	bathe.....	(510)
appear.....	(497)	bear.....	(510)
apply.....	(498)	become	(511)
appoint	(499)	beg.....	(512)
appreciate.....	(499)	begin	(512)
approve.....	(499)	behave	(513)
argue.....	(500)	believe.....	(514)
arise	(501)	belong.....	(515)
arrange.....	(501)	benefit	(515)
arrest.....	(502)	bet	(515)
arrive.....	(502)	beware	(516)
ask.....	(502)	bid	(516)
assent.....	(504)	bind.....	(517)
assign.....	(504)	blame.....	(517)
assume	(505)	boast	(518)
assure.....	(505)	book	(519)
attach.....	(506)	borrow	(519)
attempt.....	(506)		

bother.....	(519)	communicate.....	(535)
bribe	(520)	compare.....	(536)
bring	(520)	compel	(536)
build	(521)	compete.....	(536)
burst	(521)	complain.....	(537)
buy.....	(522)	complement	(537)
calculate.....	(522)	compliment	(537)
call.....	(523)	comply	(538)
care.....	(524)	concentrate	(538)
catch	(524)	concern.....	(538)
cause	(525)	conclude.....	(539)
caution	(526)	condemn.....	(539)
cease	(526)	confess	(540)
challenge	(527)	confide	(540)
chance	(527)	confine	(541)
charge	(528)	confirm.....	(541)
cheat	(529)	connect.....	(542)
choose	(529)	consent.....	(543)
claim	(530)	consider.....	(543)
clear	(531)	consist	(545)
close	(531)	consult	(545)
combine.....	(531)	contain	(545)
come	(532)	contract.....	(546)
command	(533)	convert	(546)
commence	(533)	convince.....	(546)
comment	(534)	co-operate.....	(547)
commit.....	(534)	cope.....	(547)

cost.....	(548)	exchange	(563)
count.....	(548)	excuse.....	(563)
criticise.....	(549)	expect.....	(564)
cure.....	(549)	explain	(564)
dare.....	(550)	face.....	(565)
deal.....	(550)	fail	(565)
debate.....	(551)	fancy.....	(566)
decide	(551)	fear.....	(567)
declare	(552)	feed	(567)
decline	(553)	feel.....	(567)
deliver.....	(553)	fill	(568)
demand.....	(554)	find.....	(569)
deny	(555)	finish.....	(570)
depend	(555)	follow.....	(570)
deserve	(556)	forbid.....	(571)
discuss	(557)	force	(572)
dismiss	(557)	forget.....	(572)
distinguish.....	(557)	forgive	(573)
divide.....	(558)	get	(573)
doubt.....	(559)	give.....	(575)
draw	(559)	go.....	(576)
dream.....	(560)	grow	(577)
elect	(560)	hand	(578)
emerge	(561)	hang	(579)
engage	(561)	hasten.....	(579)
enjoy.....	(561)	hate.....	(579)
enquire	(562)	heal.....	(580)

hear.....	(580)	need.....	(597)
help.....	(581)	notice.....	(598)
hope	(582)	obey	(599)
hurry.....	(583)	object.....	(599)
increase.....	(583)	oblige.....	(599)
inquire	(584)	observe	(600)
insist.....	(584)	offend.....	(601)
intend.....	(584)	offer	(601)
interest.....	(585)	order	(601)
interfere.....	(585)	owe.....	(602)
invite.....	(586)	own.....	(602)
involve	(586)	pass.....	(603)
join.....	(586)	pay.....	(604)
keep	(587)	permit.....	(604)
know.....	(588)	persist.....	(605)
last.....	(590)	persuade.....	(605)
learn	(590)	pick.....	(605)
leave	(591)	plan.....	(606)
lend.....	(592)	play.....	(606)
lie.....	(592)	post.....	(607)
like.....	(592)	postpone	(607)
live.....	(593)	praise.....	(608)
long.....	(594)	prefer.....	(608)
look.....	(594)	prepare.....	(609)
make	(595)	prevent.....	(609)
mean	(596)	prohibit.....	(610)
mind	(597)	promise.....	(610)

propose.....	(611)	remain.....	(624)
protect	(611)	remark	(624)
prove.....	(611)	remember	(625)
provide.....	(612)	remind.....	(625)
punish.....	(612)	render.....	(626)
put.....	(613)	repeat.....	(626)
qualify	(613)	replace	(626)
quarrel	(613)	reply	(627)
question.....	(614)	report.....	(627)
raise.....	(614)	request	(628)
rank.....	(614)	rescue.....	(629)
reach	(614)	resent.....	(629)
react	(615)	reserve	(629)
read.....	(616)	resign.....	(630)
realise.....	(616)	resist	(630)
reason.....	(616)	respect	(631)
recognise	(617)	respond.....	(631)
recommend	(618)	rest.....	(631)
reduce.....	(618)	result.....	(632)
refer	(618)	retire.....	(632)
reflect.....	(619)	return.....	(632)
refuse.....	(620)	revenge.....	(633)
regard.....	(620)	reward	(633)
regret.....	(621)	rid	(633)
relate.....	(622)	rise.....	(634)
relieve.....	(623)	risk.....	(634)
rely.....	(623)	rob.....	(634)

run.....	(635)	stand.....	(648)
sacrifice.....	(635)	stare	(648)
satisfy.....	(635)	start.....	(649)
save.....	(636)	stay.....	(650)
say.....	(636)	steal.....	(650)
scold	(637)	steer	(650)
search.....	(637)	step.....	(651)
see.....	(637)	stick	(651)
seem	(638)	stop.....	(651)
sell.....	(639)	stretch	(652)
send.....	(640)	strike.....	(652)
sentence.....	(640)	struggle.....	(653)
seperate.....	(640)	submit.....	(653)
serve	(641)	succeed.....	(654)
set	(641)	suffer.....	(654)
share	(642)	suggest.....	(655)
shelter	(643)	supply.....	(655)
shield.....	(643)	suppose.....	(655)
shine	(643)	surrender	(656)
shoot.....	(643)	surround.....	(656)
show.....	(644)	suspect.....	(657)
smell	(645)	swear.....	(657)
smile	(646)	sympathise	(658)
sound.....	(646)	take.....	(658)
spare	(646)	talk.....	(659)
speak.....	(647)	taste	(659)
spend.....	(648)	teach.....	(660)

telephone.....	(660)	understand.....	(669)
tell.....	(660)	unite.....	(670)
tempt.....	(661)	urge.....	(670)
tend.....	(661)	use.....	(671)
thank.....	(662)	vote.....	(671)
think.....	(662)	wait.....	(672)
threaten.....	(663)	wake.....	(672)
throw.....	(664)	walk.....	(672)
tire.....	(664)	want.....	(673)
trade.....	(665)	warn.....	(673)
train.....	(665)	wash.....	(674)
translate.....	(665)	watch.....	(674)
trap.....	(665)	weigh.....	(675)
travel.....	(666)	welcome.....	(675)
treat.....	(666)	whisper.....	(675)
trick.....	(667)	wipe.....	(675)
trouble.....	(667)	wish.....	(676)
trust.....	(668)	wonder.....	(676)
try.....	(668)	worry.....	(677)
turn.....	(668)	write.....	(677)

三、英语常用形容词基本句型

able.....	(679)	agreeable.....	(680)
absent.....	(679)	ahead.....	(681)
accustomed.....	(679)	amazed.....	(681)
afraid.....	(679)	amused.....	(681)