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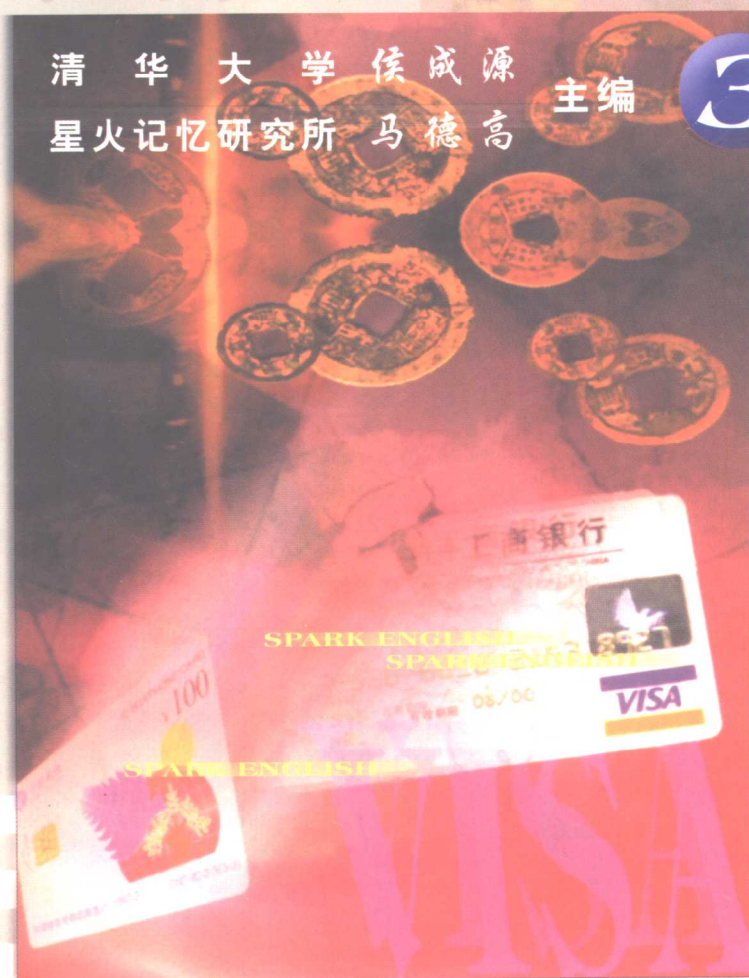
名师课堂

清华大学 侯成源

星火记忆研究所 马德高

主编

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名师课堂

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主 编 侯成源 马德高
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前言

本书根据浙江大学编写的《新编大学英语》(外语教学与研究出版社出版)编写而成,与教材同步,与新大纲一致,并与四、六级考试接轨。本书具有以下三大特点:

本书是一本辅导大全

在内容上,本书的详尽程度超出了同类其他辅导书,从 Part One: Preparation 到 Part Four: Quiz, 从生词助记到重点短语,从难句解疑到参考译文,到课后练习答案与详解,方方面面,让您全面掌握课文内容。同时在每单元后还附有四、六级历年真题实战,读者通过做该部分全真题,既可以练习课文中出现的重点单词、短语和句型,还可以为四、六级考试过关作好实战训练。

本书是一本记忆指南

大学阶段,英语学习的关键之一就是扩大词汇量。为此,本书特设“生词助记与考点突破”部分,帮助读者突破课文生词关和四、六级应试的词汇关。科学的星火式记忆法不仅帮助记忆课文内的单词,而且扩展到课文外的四、六级考试大纲的单词;不单记忆单词在课文中的词义,而且有意识地帮助记忆一词多义(课文中的释义在本书中加有着重点),让读者全方位地扩大词汇量、充实词汇量。同时,在四、六级统考的关键词下列有相应的“考点”,包括搭配、辨异、语法、翻译等,让读者完全做到学习、应试统筹兼顾,一举两得!

本书是一本非常笔记

课堂上,既要认真听讲,又要做详细的笔记,您是否感到难以兼顾而忙乱? 复习时,课本 + 辅导材料 + 笔记,对应查阅,您是否感到费力不便?

为解决上述问题,本书在版式设计上匠心独运,为读者预留了随堂笔记的空间,便于读者记下问题或教师讲解的其他内容,真正实现了辅导书与笔记本的合二为一。一册在手,别无所求!

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马德高 星火记忆研究所 著名英语词汇记忆专家，星火式记忆法创始人
索玉柱 北京大学 英语语言测试学博士，教授，归国学者，极受考生欢迎的全
国各地四六级、考研辅导班巡回主讲人

郭崇兴 中国人民大学 教授，极受考生欢迎的全
国各地四六级、考研辅导班巡回主讲人
刘启升 中国人民大学 副教授，极受考生欢迎的全
国各地四六级、考研辅导班巡回主讲人

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Unit 1

Myths and Legends

谚语

Wickedness does not go altogether unrequited.

善有善报,恶有恶报。

I Preparation

1. An Argument about the Sun

[Samples 示范]

1) Both the children are wrong.

That the sun seems bigger at daybreak is an optical illusion(视错觉). When it appears on the horizon, only a small part of the sky is bright enough to be seen against it. This makes the sun seem bigger. But when it's high up in the sky, it seems smaller with the huge bright sky against it.

That it is cooler in the morning than at midday is not because of the change of the distance between the sun and the earth. It is because of the change of the angle between the sunlight and the surface of the earth. We don't feel very hot in the morning because less sunlight is received per unit of area when the angle is smaller. But as time passes, more and more sunlight per unit of area penetrates the atmosphere and reaches us, so we feel hotter at midday.

2) One reason is everyone has his or her limitations. Even Confucius, the sage, makes no exception. Another reason is that at that time science was not developed.

3) A. I think Confucius was honest. He didn't pretend to know the answer.

B. No one is perfect. One may be an expert in one field, but a layman(外行) in other fields.

2. Bedtime Stories

[Samples 示范]

Long ago there were two brothers. The elder brother was rich, but the younger brother was poor. They made a living by cutting wood in the forest. One day when the younger brother was crossing a bridge, his iron axe fell into the water. He was very sad and began to cry. At that time an old man appeared. After he

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knew what happened, he dove into the water and brought a silver axe to the younger brother, but the younger brother said, "No, this isn't mine. Mine is made of iron." Again the old man dove into the water, and brought a gold axe to him. But again he said this wasn't his. The old man was very happy with this because the younger brother was honest and not greedy. So he gave the younger brother the gold axe.

After the younger brother got home, he told all this to his elder brother. On hearing the story the elder brother went to the same bridge and dropped his iron axe into the water. The old man appeared too and dove into the water after knowing what happened. He brought a silver axe to the elder brother, but the elder brother said this wasn't his, his was a gold one. The old man was very unhappy and brought him a gold axe unwillingly.

The elder brother went back home with the gold axe, but as soon as he was home, he became a statue, as a result of the magic power of the gold axe.

3. Chinese Fables

A Matter of Dignity

There was a great famine in the state of Qi. Qian Ao, a rich man in Qi, prepared food by the roadside for the hungry to come and eat.

Along came a starving man, his sleeves covering his head, his hempen (麻制的) sandals held together by string, walking as if he did not know where he was going. With food in his left hand and drink in his right, Qian Ao shouted at him.

"Hey you! Come and eat!"

The man looked up and stared at Qian.

"I'm reduced to this state just because I refuse to take anything from loud-mouthed (高谈阔论的, 叽里呱啦的) people giving away food," he said.

Qian immediately begged his pardon but the man still refused to eat and eventually starved to death.

—From 100 Ancient Chinese Fables by K. L. Kiu

II Listening-Centered Activities

Listening I

◆ Word Preview

Mart Moody [mɑ:t'mu:di] (人名) 马特·马迪, **Tupper Lake** ['tʌpəleik] 湖泊名称, **pup** [pʌp] n. 小狗, **retriever** [ri'tri:və] n. (寻回猎物的) 猎犬

◆ Keys to Exercises

Exercise 1

1) What did Moody shoot at one day?

Ducks.

2) Who went with Moody?

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