

ENGLISH

1800

英语1800必备单词双解手册

中国集邮出版社

# 中学英语

## 1800必备单词双解手册

作者：秦光华 金德安 童德妍 周慧霞 刘漫雪

审订：北京师范学院 英语系 王其昌

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秦光华 金德安 刘漫雪  
童德妍 周慧霞 编著

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# 前 言

我们根据国家教委新颁发的中学英语教学大纲对中学应掌握的单词和词组编写了这本手册。牢记单词的首要条件是能够正确拼读该单词。为了帮助学生便于按音节来拼读单词，凡是两个音节以上的单词，各音节之间都用分音节点隔开。另外考虑到学生会在记忆和使用英语单词和词组中所遇到的某些带有普遍性的困难，我们还为各个名词注出“可数”或“不可数”，动词的不规则变化以及形容词和副词的比较形式的不规则变化也一一列出。手册的每个单词和词组都同时用英语和汉语注译，并配以一、两句浅易的例句（例句大部取材于中学英语教材）。这样做的目的在于能让学生理解该词或词组的确切含义并正确运用，而同时又不增加学生的额外负担。

本手册主要奉献给广大中学生和自学青年，也可供中学英语教师参考。在本书编写过程中曾得到季青和李翠云两位英语教师的大力协助，在此表示感谢。书中可能有缺点和错误，欢迎读者批评指正。

注：本书凡音标中[o]应为[ɒ]。

4-2-93

## A

**a** [ei, ə] (an [æn, ən]) I. art. one; any one 一(个); 任何一个:

Give me a pen, please. 请给我一枝笔。 Would you like an apple? 你想吃个苹果吗? II. adj. each 每: I see her once a week. 我每周去看她一次。

**a·ble** [ˈeɪbl] adj. having the power, skill, knowledge, time, etc.; necessary to do sth. 有能力的; 能干的; be able to: can 能; 会 Sorry, I won't be able to go to see him today. 对不起, 我今天不能去看他了。

**a·bout** [əˈbaʊt] I. prep. of; concerning 关于: They often tell me about your country. 他们常给我讲有关你们国家的情况。 II. adv. perhaps a little more; perhaps a little less 大约: It's about three o'clock. 现在大约三点了。

about to: just going to (do sth.) 即将; (不久)就要: They are about to start. 他们就要动身了。

**a·bove** [əˈbaʊv] I. prep. higher than 在……上面; over; more than 较……更为: The clock is above the picture. 钟在画的上方。 II. adv. in or to a higher place; at or to a higher point 在上面: The reading-room is on the floor above. 阅览室在上面一层。 above all (adv.): most important of 最重要的: We must work, and above all, we must believe in ourselves. 我们必须工作, 最重要的是我们必须相信自己。

**a·cross** [əˈkrɒs] I. prep. over from one side to the other 横过; 经过: You mustn't run across the road. 你不要跑过马路。 II. adv. from one side to the other 横过; 穿过: Please take this across with you. 请把这个带过去。

**act** [ækt] I. vi. & vt. do; behave 做事; 行动: We must act at once.

我们必须立即行动。be in a play 扮演；演戏：He acts Hamlet in the play. 他在剧中扮演哈姆雷特。act as: serve as 充任；担任：He will act as chairman at the next meeting. 下一次会议他将任主席。II. n. (c.) one part of a play (戏剧中的) 一幕：There is an interval between the third and fourth acts. 第三、四幕之间有一次休息。

**ac·tion** [ 'ækʃən ] n. (u & c ) a thing that you do 行动；行为：It's time for action. 现在是行动的时候了。Actions speak louder than words. 行动胜过言辞。

**ac·tive** [ 'æktɪv ] adj. doing things or always ready to do things: able or ready to take action; able to do things 积极的：Joe took an active part in the worker's struggle for better pay and better conditions. 乔积极加工人们为提高工资和良好的工作条件而进行斗争。

**ac·tu·al** [ 'æktʃuəl ] adj. existing as a real fact 实际的；现实的 The actual distance is only three kilometres. 实际距离只不过三公里。

**ac·tu·al·ly** [ 'æktʃuəli ] adv. in actual fact; really 实际地；实在地：He looks old, actually he is only thirty. 看上去他年纪不小了，实际上他只有三十岁。

**add** [ æd ] vt. join one thing to another 加；增加：He told them to add all the numbers from 1 to 100 together. 他告诉他们把1到100全部数字加在一起。

**add up to** : ① give as a result, when joined together 加起来总和是：The figures add up to 365. 这些数字加起来总和是365。② amount to; mean 等于；其含义是；总而言之：All this adds up to is that you don't want to help. 总之，你不想帮忙。

**ad·dress** [ ə'dres ] I. vt. write or speak to sb. 劝说；提出；向……讲话（或给……写信）：This letter is addressed to me. 这封信是写给我的。II. n. (c.) the name of the place where one lives

地址; 通讯处; 某人居住地点的名称: May I have your address, please? 请问您的住址?

**ad-vice** [əd'vaɪs] n. (U) a person's opinion about what to do

忠告, 建议: Liszt gave her some advice. 李斯特给她做了些指点。

**af-fair** [ə'feə] n. (C) sth. which a person is concerned with; a matter; business 事; 事情: He never tells me about his affairs. 他从不把他的事告诉我。

**a-fraid** [ə'freɪd] adj. ① frightened; feeling that sth. unpleasant will happen (用做表语) 怕; 害怕 The little girl is afraid of the dog. 这个小女孩怕狗。 From then on the bat is afraid to leave his home in the daytime. 从那以后, 蝙蝠不敢在白天离开家。 ② sorry 恐怕; 抱歉: I'm afraid that I can't help you. 恐怕我帮不了你的忙。

be afraid: be sorry to say that (a polite way of saying one is sorry) 恐怕; 害怕: I'm afraid I can't do that today. 恐怕今天我不能做这事儿了。

**Af-rica** ['æfrɪkə] n. 非洲: Europe, Asia and Africa are really one landmass. 欧洲、亚洲和非洲实际上是一块陆地。

**Af-ri-can** ['æfrɪkən] n. (C); adj. (native) of Africa; Negro 非洲的; 非洲人; 黑人: Africa for the Africans! 非洲是属于非洲人的!

**af-ter** ['ɑ:f tə] prep. following in time or order, later than 在...之后: Summer comes after spring. 春去夏来。 after all: in spite of 虽然; 尽管: After all my care it was broken. 虽然我已经尽力小心, 它还是被打破了。

**af-ter-noon** ['ɑ:f tə nu:n] n. (C) the time from noon to about 6 p.m. or sunset 下午: We have two lessons in the afternoon. 我们下午上两节课。

**a-gain** [ə'geɪn] adv. a second time; once more 又; 再: It's good to see all my teachers and friends again. 再次见到所有的老师和朋友真令人高兴。

again and again; repeatedly; very often 屡次地;再三地: I told him to stop but he did it again and again. 我告诉他别做了,但他还是做了又做。

**a.ge** [eɪdʒ] n. (c) ① how old; the period of time a person has lived 年令: What is his age? 他多大年纪? ② a long time 很长一段时间: I haven't seen her for an age (or for ages). 我有很长时间没有见到她了。

at the age of 在……岁时: At the age of ten he began to go to school. 他在十岁时开始上学。

**a.go** [ə'gəʊ] adv. before this time, in the past 以前: sorry, I didn't know he was here a moment ago. 对不起,我不知道刚才他在这儿。

**a.gree** [ə'gri:] vt. & vi. accept an idea, opinion, etc.; think in the same way as someone else 同意;赞成: They now can do most of things people can do, though most scientists agree that computers cannot completely take the place of humans. 虽然大多数科学家同意这种看法: 计算机不能用来完全代替人的工作,然而人们今天能做的事情,计算机大部分都能做。They all agree about it. 他们都同意这件事。agree to do sth. 同意做某事: We agreed to start early. 我们同意早动身。agree with sb. 与某人意见一致: I agree with you. 我同意你的说法。

**a.head** [ə'hed] adv. in front; in or into a forward position; before 在前面;在前头: There's danger ahead! 前面危险!

**aim** [eɪm] I. vt & vi. ① try to hit sth. with a gun, stone, ball, etc. 瞄准;准备向……打去: The boy aimed a stone at the bird. 这个男孩用石头瞄准小鸟准备打去。② want to do sth. later on 目的在于: I aim to be a teacher when I leave school. 中学毕业后我打算做教师。II. n. (c & u) ① purpose 目标: What's your aim in life? 你的人生目标是什么? ② act of aiming 瞄准, Take careful aim at the target. 仔细瞄准靶子。



**air** [ɛə] n.(u) the mixture of gases which surround the earth and which we breathe 空气: We should die without air. 没有空气我们就活不了。

by air: take a plane to a place 乘飞机: My uncle is leaving for Shanghai by air. 我叔叔将乘飞机去上海。

**air-port** [ˈɛəpɔ:t] n. (c) a place where aeroplanes come and go 机场: How great the airport is! 这机场真大!

**Alice** [ˈælis] n. 艾丽斯 (女子名)。

**all** [ɔ:l] I. adj. the whole amount; every one of; the whole number of; any 所有的; 全部的: All the students passed the exam.

全体学生都通过了考试。II. pron. everybody or everything

全体; 全部: All of the children are busy. 所有的孩子都很忙。

all along: all the time 一直, 始终: He had been afraid of this all along. 他一直害怕会发生这种事。

all over: everywhere (on an object or surface); in every part of (a place) 遍及……的每一部分; 浑身: I've had so many falls that I'm black and blue all over. 我摔了那么多的跤, 结果浑身上下青一块紫一块的。

all over the country: every part of the country 遍及全国: Just before he was killed, he sent a message to his comrades all over the country. 就在他被杀之前不久, 他曾给在全国各地的他的同志们发出一封信。

(not) at all.: in any way; in the least degree 全然; 完全:

(只用于否定句, 疑问句, 条件句) I don't understand at all. 我根本不懂。

in all: as the total 合计: We were fifteen in all. 我们共有十五位。

not at all: polite formula in answer to an expression of thank (= U.S.A. You're welcome.) 没有关系; 不要紧 (回答感谢的客气话, 等于美国的 You're welcome.): Thank you very much.

Not at all. “太感谢你了。”“没关系。”

**al-low** [ə'laʊ] vt. permit; let sb. do sth. 允许; 准许: Smoking is not allowed here. 此处禁止吸烟。Please allow me to carry your bag. 请让我替你拿着包。

**al-most** ['ɔ:lməʊst] adv. nearly 几乎; 差不多: The newsreel had almost finished when I got to the cinema. 当我到达电影院时, 新闻片几乎演完了。

**a-lone** [ə'ləʊn] I. adj. without others 单独; 独自: Her parents were dead and she was alone. 她父母去世了, 她独立生活着。  
II. adv. ① with no other people 单独; 独自: He lives alone. 他自己一个人生活。② only 仅仅; 只有: You alone can help him. 只有你能帮他忙。

**a-long** [ə'lɒŋ] I. adv. with others or oneself 一道; 一起: Come along, Tom. 来吧, 汤姆。II. prep. following the line of; from one end to the other 沿着: We went for a walk along the road. 我们沿着公路散步。

**a-loud** [ə'laʊd] adv. in a voice enough to be heard, in a voice that may be heard 出声地; 大声地: It's good to read aloud often. 经常朗读是有好处的。

**al-rea-dy** [ɔ:l'reɪdi] adv. before a certain time, before now 已经: They looked around but Liu Mei was already gone. 他们看了看周围, 但刘梅已经走了。

**al-so** [ɔ:lsəʊ] adv. too 也: Wang Lin is also saying: "Please come here and have my seat, Granny." 王林也说: “老奶奶, 请到这儿来坐我这个座位。”

**al-though** [ɔ:l'ðəʊ] (= though) conj. in spite of the fact that; though 尽管; 虽然: We went for a walk although it was raining. 尽管下雨, 我们还是去散步了。

**al-tho-geth-er** [ɔ:l'tə'gəðə] adv. counting everyone or every-thing 完全地; 一起地; 总共; 总之: Altogether, here and at

home, I have six pencils. 这里和家里我总共有六枝铅笔。 I forgot it altogether. 我全都忘光了。 Altogether, I see nothing to regret. 总的说来, 我看不出有什么可遗憾的。

**al-ways** [ˈɔ:lweɪz] adv. at all times 总是; 一直: I always work hard at English. 我一直努力学英语。

**A.M.** (a.m.) [eɪˈem] (= ante meridiem [ˈænti məˈrɪdiəm] in the morning 上午; 午前: I get up at 6 a.m.. 我早上六点起床。

**am** [æm, əm] vi. 是: I am a student. 我是学生。 I am here. 我在这里。

**A-mer-i-ca** [əˈmerɪkə] n. Central ( North, South ) America; the United States of America (U.S.A.), a republic in N. America, Capital: Washington 美洲; 中(北、南)美; 美国(美利坚合众国), 首都华盛顿

**A-mer-i-can** [əˈmerɪkən] I. adj. of the U.S.A. or belonging to the U.S.A. 美国的: I am an American school girl. 我是个美国女学生。 II. n. (c) its people, a citizen of the U.S.A., a native of America 美国人: John is an American. 约翰是个美国人。

**a-mong** [əˈmɒŋ] prep. in the middle of, mixed with 在……当中: Among those was the young woman. 那其中就有这个年轻女子。

**and** [ænd, ɒnd] conj. together with 和; 又: They are black and white. 它们是黑白花的。

**an-gry** [ˈæŋɡrɪ] ( angrier, angriest ) adj. filled with anger 发怒的; 生气的: The king was very angry. 国王非常生气。

**an-i-mal** [ˈæniməl] n. (c) a living thing which is not a plant 动物; 牲畜: Dogs, cats, cows and pigs are all animals. 狗、猫、牛、猪都是动物。

**an-oth-er** [əˈnʌðə] I. adj. being one more of the same kind; different from the first or other. 另一; 另一个: "No, thank you. There's another seat. I can sit over there." "不, 谢谢! 那儿还有一个座位。我可以坐那边。" II. pron. one more of the same

sort; a different one 再一个(个, ……); 又一个(个, ……); Show me another. 另外拿一个给我看看。Would you like another cup of tea? 你再喝一杯茶好吗?

one after another; in turn 一个接一个; 陆续; 相继; 轮流: In class we often read the text one after another. 课上我们常一个接一个地读课文。One another: (pron.) one towards the other(s); each other 互相, 彼此: They have quarrelled and no longer speak to one another. 他们吵过架而且彼此不再讲话。

an·swer [ˈɑːnsə] I. vt. reply; what we say when we are asked a question 回答 Can you answer this question? 你会回答这个问题吗? II. n. (c) a key; a reply 答案; 回答: I asked him an easy question, but he did not know the answer. 我问他一个容易的问题, 但他不知道答案。answer for: (v. phr.) ① be or become responsible for 对……负责: I will answer for it. 我将对此负责。② act, pay, or suffer as a result of 受到惩罚: You will have to answer for your violent behaviour. 你必将为你的粗暴行为受到处分。

ant [ænt] n. (c) a small insect living in the ground or in a little hill in well-ordered groups and famous for hard work 蚂蚁: I also found groups of ants near the tracks of the camel. 我在骆驼足迹附近也发现了一群群的蚂蚁。

an·y [ˈeni] I. adj. (with questions and with not 用于问句, 或与not 连用) one or some (when it doesn't matter which) 任何, 什么(汉语常常不译出): Have you any coffee? 你有咖啡吗? II. pron. "Some tea, please." "I'm sorry, there isn't any." "请来杯茶。" "对不起, 没有茶。"

an·y·one [ˈeniwʌn] pron. (= an·y·body [ˈenibɒdi]) 任何人: During the first hundred years of my stay in the sea, I made a promise that if anyone set me free I would make him rich.

在我待在海里的第一个一百年间,我许下诺言,谁若释放了我,我将使他变得富有。

**an-y·thing** [ˈeniθɪŋ] pron. any one thing; something 任何事(物):

Has he had anything to eat? 他吃过什么东西吗?

**an-y·where** [ˈeniwɛə] adv. any place or in any place 无论哪里

You can walk anywhere you like. 你愿意走到哪儿都行。(或:你在什么地方散步都行)。

**a-pol-o-gize** [əˈpɒlədʒaɪz] vi. say one is sorry 道歉: "John, I want

to apologize—for us all," said Mr Smith. 史密斯先生说:“约翰我想代表我们大家向你道歉。”

**a.pol.o.gy** [əˈpɒlədʒi] n. (c) expression of regret 道歉,认错 make

an apology (to sb.): apologize to sb. 向某人道歉: If you are late, you should make an apology to the teacher either at the time or after class. 如果你迟到了,要么当时,要么课后向老师道歉。

**ap·pear** [əˈpiə] vi. ① be seen; show oneself 出现,露面: I was

looking for her, and she suddenly appeared in my office. 我正在找她时,她突然在我的办公室里出现了。 ② seem, look 看来: She appears (to be) very well. 她看起来身体很好。

**ap·ple** [æpl] n. (c) a green or red fruit which you can eat 苹果:

This is an apple 这是一个苹果。

**A·pril** [ˈeɪprəl] n. (c & u) the fourth month of the year 四月:

April comes after March. 三月之后是四月。

**Ar·ab** [ˈærəb] n.(c) a person who speaks Arabic, esp. one from

North Africa or the Arabian Peninsula 阿拉伯人

**are** [ɑː, ə] vi. 是 (we, you, they are) They are in the same boat.

他们同舟共济。

**a·rith-me-tic** [əˈrɪθmətɪk] n. (u) the science of numbers 算术:

You must learn to add and subtract in arithmetic. 学算术要学会加减法。

**arm** [ɑːm] n. (c) the part of the body between the shoulder and

the hand 手臂, 胳膊: This is my arm and this is my leg. 这是我的胳膊, 这是我的腿。

**ar-my** ['ɑ:mi] n.(c) a large number of soldiers together 军队:

When did your brother join the army? 你哥哥何时参军的?

**a-round** [ə'raʊnd] I. prep. on all sides of; all round; from one place to another in; here and there in 在……周围, 环绕着: He looked around him, but nobody was eating eggs. 他看了看他周围, 但没有人吃鸡蛋。 II: adv. on all sides; about; in some place near; all over the place or from one place to another; here and there 在周围, 在附近: I found nobody around. 我发现周围没有一个人。

**ar-rive** [ə'raɪv] vi. get to a place 到达, 抵达某地: "Has the plane arrived?" "Yes, it has." "飞机到了吗?" "到了。"

**ar-row** ['æɹəʊ] n. (c) a sharp stick with feathers; a mark which is like an arrow and shows you where to go 箭; 箭状物; 箭头标志: Follow the arrows for Beijing Station. 到北京站, 请按照箭头指示方向走。

**art** [ɑ:t] n. (c) the ability to make beautiful things, particularly pictures; fine skill in making or doing things 艺术; 美术; 技术: Music, writing, painting and sculpture are all arts. 音乐、书法、绘画和雕刻都是艺术。 There are a lot of pictures at the art exhibition. 艺术展览会上有许多画。

**ar-ti-cle** ['ɑ:ti:kl] n. (c) ① one thing 东西, 物品: A skirt, a blouse, a pair of trousers are all articles of clothing. 裙子、短上衣、裤子都是服装用品。 ② a piece of writing in a newspaper or magazine 文章, 论文: Did you read the article about Germany in the paper? 你看过报纸上谈论德国的那篇文章吗?

**ar-tist** ['ɑ:tɪst] n. (c) a person who is clever at things like drawing and painting 美术家, 艺术家: Picasso was a Spanish artist. 毕加索是一位西班牙画家。

as [æz, əz] I. conj. ① like 像……一样: Study as Lenin studied.

像列宁那样学习。② when, while 当……时候: As she stood there, she heard the first bell. 当她站在那儿时,听到了第一遍铃声。

③ because, for the reason that, for 因为; 由于: As he did not know much English, he got out his dictionary and looked up the word "cough". 由于他英语懂得不多, 所以拿出字典, 查

“咳嗽”这个单词。II. prep. in the state, character, condition, job, ect. of (being) 作为: Neither beasts nor birds would have the bat as their friend, so he was afraid to leave his home. 无

论是兽, 还是鸟, 都不把蝙蝠看作是朋友, 因此他不敢离开自己的家。III. adv. in the same way; like; in the position of 跟……

一样; 象; 作为: She was dressed as a nurse. 她穿着很象个护士。Do it as I do it. 像我一样去做。He works as a teacher.

他做教师工作。as... as: (in the pattern as... as) in or to the same degree in which conj. 与……一样: Is John as tall as

Kate? 约翰和凯特一样高吗? not as (so)... as 与……不一样: "as... as" also can be used with "not": He's not as old as I am.

他年龄没有我大。"so... as" can be used only with "not": one can say: She's not so pretty as her sister. But one cannot say:

She's so pretty as her sister. She isn't quite as tall as Kate. 她的确不如凯特高。as if: (as though) conj. so you would think

that 好象, 似乎: He looked as if he was ill. 他的样子显得似乎是有病一样。He was walking as if he was tired. 他走路的样子叫人看了好象是累了。

as soon as: at the moment when —……就……:

"Jenny White" he said as soon as he saw her "Didn't I tell you to be here on time?" "詹妮·怀特", 他一见她就说, "难道我没告诉过你要按时到校吗?"

ash [æʃ] n. (u) the grey dust which is left when sth. burns

灰, 灰烬: Don't drop your cigarette ash on the carpet. 不要把你的香烟灰掉在地毯上。

a·sia ['eɪʃə] n. 亚洲: China is in the east of Asia. 中国在亚洲东部。

A·sian ['eɪʃən] n.(c) & adj. (native) of Asia 亚洲人; 亚洲的

a·side [ə'saɪd] adv. to one side (朝向) 一边: I tried to stop him, but he pushed me aside. 我想拦住他, 可他把我推到一边去。He put his book aside, and went to sleep. 他把书放到一边去, 然后睡着了。

ask [ɑːsk] vt. put a question, invite 问, 请: Let's go and ask him. 咱们去问问他吧。

ask for sth. (v. phr.) ask sb. to give you sth. 请求, 向……要:

He went to Xiao Ming's house to ask for his bat. 他去小明家要他的球拍去了。

a·sleep [ə'sliːp] adj. sleeping; on or into a state of sleep 睡着的, 熟睡: Soon he is asleep. 很快他就睡着了。

as·sist·ant [ə'sɪstənt] n. (c) a person helping a subordinate position, helper 助手; a person who serves readers in a library 图书馆管理员: Liu Ying is speaking to an assistant.

刘英正在和一位图书馆管理员讲话。

shop assistant: one who serves customers 店员

a·ston·ish [ə'stɒnɪʃ] vt. produce surprise or wonder in (someone) 使某人惊讶: We were astonished to hear the news. 我们听到这消息很惊讶。It was an astonishing story. 这故事令人惊讶不已。

at [æt, ət] prep. (indicating time or place) (表示时间或地点) 在: I get up at 6:30 in the morning. 我在早上六点半起床。Mother is at home. 我妈妈在家。

at·tend [ə'tend] vt. go to, be present at 出席, 参加: He told me he had an important meeting to attend. 他告诉我他有一个



重要会议要参加。

**at·ten·tion** [ə'tenʃən] n. (u) careful thought 注意 pay attention (to): give attention to 注意: Pay attention to your pronunciation. 注意你的发音。

**at·ten·tive·ly** [ə'tentivli] adv. listening carefully; taking careful notice 注意倾听; 聚精会神: They listened attentively to the teacher. 他们专心听老师(讲课)。

**Au·gust** ['ɔ:gəst] n. (c & u) the eighth month of the year 八月: Were you born in August? 你是八月出生的吗?

**aunt** [a:nt] n. (c) the sister of one's father or mother, the wife of one's uncle (Children sometimes say "auntie" or "aunty" when they are speaking to an aunt.), a woman who is a friend or neighbour of a small child or its parents 姨, 姑, 伯母, 婶母, 舅母: what's your aunt? 你姑姑是干什么的?

**au·tumn** ['ɔ:təm] n. (c & u) the third season of the year when leaves turn gold and fruits become ripe 秋天, 秋季: Autumn is the harvest time. 秋天是收获季节。

**a·way** [ə'wei] adv. not here 离开: Take them away: 把他们带走。move away: go to another place 离开, 离去: The blackboard started to move away faster and faster. 黑板开始越来越快地离去了。

## B

**ba·by** ['beibi] n. (c) a young child 婴孩: "Whose is the baby?" "It's hers". "这婴孩是谁的?" "是她的。"

**back** [bæk] I. n. (c) ① part farthest from the front, that part of anything which is behind 后面 ② part of the human body from the neck to the buttocks 背部, 背脊: I'll take you there on my back. 我背着你去那儿。 II. adj. at the back 后面的: On