

· 上 册 ·

# 大学英语 辅导手册

(许国璋主编《英语》第1—4册)

ENGLISH

辽宁人民出版社

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沈阳师范学院外语系资料室编

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辽 宁 人 民 出 版 社

一九八四年·沈阳

**大学英语辅导手册(上)**

Daxue Yingyu Fudao shouche

沈阳师范学院外语系资料室编

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辽宁人民出版社出版      辽宁省新华书店发行  
(沈阳市南京街6段1里2号)      沈阳新华印刷厂印刷

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字数: 480,000      开本: 787×1092  $\frac{1}{2}$       印张: 21 $\frac{1}{2}$       插页: 2  
印数: 1—54,000

1984年6月第1版

1984年6月第1次印刷

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责任编辑: 雷 光 张 哲      封面设计: 广 凯

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统一书号: 7090·258

定价: 2.80元

# 前 言

为提高外语教学质量，满足广大英语学习者的迫切需要，我们编写了许国璋同志主编的《英语》教材1—4册练习答案（包括语法练习及课文练习），并附有每课课文的汉语译文。

本书可供高等院校英语专业师生以及自学英语的同志参考之用。

本书由胡铁成、陈培章、张家声、王惟英等同志审校，参加编写的人员均系我系英语专业教师。

由于我们英语水平有限，编写时间仓促，书中的缺点和错误在所难免，恳请广大读者指正。

**编 者**

一九八三年一月

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# 第一册

## 第十二课 课 文

### 季 节

一年有四个季节。三月，四月和五月为春季。六月，七月和八月为夏季。九月，十月和十一月为秋季。十二月，一月和二月为冬季。

北极附近只有两个季节：冬季和夏季。冬天夜间很长，有两个多月的时间，甚至在中午也见不到太阳。夏季白昼很长，有两个多月的时间太阳总也不落，并且没有黑夜。

在热带也只有两个季节：雨季和旱季。

(刘瑞芝 译)

## Lesson Twelve

### Exercises

3. 1) May 1st (the first) is Labour Day.
- 2) July 1 (the first) is our Party's birthday.
- 3) October 1st is our National Day.
- 4) March 8 is Women's Day.

- 5) There are seven (days in a week).
- 6) There are four (seasons in a year).
- 7) There are twelve (months in a year).

(章静雅 作)

## 第十三课 课 文

### 大学生活的一天

王清很早就起床。他穿衣, 洗漱, 到室外在早晨清新的空气中做操。然后吃早饭。

上午大部分时间他听课或练习英语。课后他在图书馆阅读或复习功课。

十二点开午饭, 午饭后, 王清短暂地休息一下。下午他做课外作业和阅读报纸。然后进行一小时的体育活动。他绕着跑道跑, 或者打球。

晚饭后, 他经常在校园里散步。有时听英语广播。晚上他准备功课。十点半就寝。

(刘瑞芝 译)

## 对 话

### 我 的 家

——你的家在哪儿?

——鞍山。



- 噢，你住在钢铁厂附近吗？  
——是的，我父亲是厂里的炼钢工人。  
——你母亲是做什么的？  
——她在托儿所工作。  
——你有兄弟姊妹吗？  
——两个兄弟和一个妹妹。哥哥在部队，弟弟在中学读书。妹妹是沈阳一所医院的护士。

(刘瑞芝 译)

## Lesson Thirteen

### Exercises

#### I.

#### (A)

1. Yes, he does.
2. After he gets up, he dresses, washes and goes out to do exercises in the fresh morning air.
3. For most of the morning he attends lectures or practises his English.
4. He has lunch at twelve. Yes, he does.
5. In the afternoon he does his homework and reads the newspaper. Then he has an hour for sports. He runs round the track or plays ball games.
6. After supper he often goes for a walk in the college gardens. Sometimes he listens to the English broadcast.

7. He goes to bed at half past ten.

(B)

1. It is in Shenyang.

2. My father is a teacher. He works in a middle school.

3. My mother is a doctor. She works in a hospital.

4. Yes, I have an elder brother and a younger sister.

5. My elder brother is in the army and my younger sister is at school.

6. Yes, I do.

II. (1)	sleeps	opens	goes	dances
	works	sings	washes	closes
	shouts	says	dresses	studies
	sits	prepares	teaches	carries
(2)	weeks	boys	classes	nurses
	desks	flags	potatoes	pages
	months	pictures	knives	factories

III. 1. Is their League secretary from Shandong?  
Their League secretary isn't from Shandong.

2. Are they college students?  
They are not college students.

3. Do Betty's father and brother work in a factory?

Betty's father and brother don't work in a factory.

4. Does our monitor prepare his lessons every evening?

Our monitor doesn't prepare his lessons every evening.

5. Do they have their League meetings on Saturday afternoon?

They don't have their League meetings on Saturday afternoon.

6. Does Wang Qing have four classes every morning?

Wang Qing doesn't have four classes every morning.

7. Is there a map of China in our room?

There isn't a map of China in our room.

8. Are there any pictures on the wall?

There aren't any pictures on the wall.

IV. 1. my elder brother's wife

2. Betty's mother

3. (the) Women's Day

4. our League secretary's home

5. his elder sister's child (children)

6. the students of (in) Class Four

7. the teachers of (in) our college

8. the factories of (in) their commune

9. this week's classes (the classes of this week)

10. the Party's birthday (the birthday of the Party)

V.

(A)

- When does Wang Hong have breakfast?
- She has breakfast at seven.
- What does she do after she has breakfast?
- She goes to school.

(B)

- Where is your home?
- My home is in Wuhan.
- How many people are there in your family?
- There are four people in my family.
- Who are they?
- They are my father, mother, my elder sister and I.

- VI. 1. Her father isn't in Beijing. He works in the Anshan Iron and Steel Works.
2. Is this your room?— No. It's Wang Qing's room.
3. Are the students of Class Three in the classroom?
- No. They are in the college garden.
4. Does your little sister go to the nursery every day?
- Yes, she goes there in the morning and comes home in the afternoon.
5. After lunch we have an hour for rest.
6. Do the students listen to the English broadcast on Thursday evening?—Yes, they

do.

7. Is there a recorder in your classroom?

— Yes, there is.

8. My mother is a nurse. She works in a nursery.

She works hard. Everybody says she is a good nurse.

## VII. (A)

This is a picture of a classroom. I see some desks and chairs in the room. There is a blackboard in the room, too. There is a slogan above the blackboard. It is in Chinese. There are also two pictures on the wall. I see some people in the room, a teacher and eight students.

## (B)

### 1. A Day at College

— Do you get up very early?

— Yes. I get up at half past five every morning.

— What do you do after you get up?

— I do morning exercises, and then have my breakfast.

— What do you do after breakfast?

— I go to school. I study English at Shenyang Teachers' College.

— How many classes do you have in the

morning?

— Four classes.

— And in the afternoon?

— We have no classes in the afternoon

— What do you do then?

— We have an hour for sports, and sometimes listen to lectures.

— What time do you come home?

— At half past five.

I am a student of Shenyang Teachers' Institute.  
I study English at the institute.

I get up very early in the morning. After I do morning exercises, I have my breakfast. Then, I go to school.

I have four classes in the morning. I have lunch at twelve.

In the afternoon we have an hour for sports. Sometimes we listen to lectures.

At 5.30 p. m. I come back home.

## 2. Comrade Zhang's Family

— Where is Comrade Zhang's home?

— It's in Liaoyang.

— Does he live near a factory?

— Yes. His father is a worker there.

— And what does his mother do?

— She works in a middle school.

- Has he any brothers and sisters?
- Yes, a brother and two sisters.
- Are they all students?
- No. His brother is in the army. His elder sister works in a hospital. His younger sister is at school.

Comrade Zhang lives in Liaoyang. His father works in a factory. His mother is a teacher at a middle school. He has a brother and two sisters. His brother is a PLA-man. One of his sisters works in a hospital, and the other is a pupil at school.

(章静雅 作)

## 第十四课 课 文

### 给朋友的一封信

北 京

一九六一年十月二十一日

亲爱的李英：

时间过得真快！这已是我入大学的第七周了。在这里我们非常忙，生活是很有趣的。有许多新东西要学习。我们每天都上英语课，我非常喜欢英语。我们还学习汉语和中国共产党党史。

课后，我们开展各种活动。有时我们在学院农场劳动。

星期六下午通常开团会，有时听报告，星期六的晚上有电影和舞会。

秋季是北京最好的季节。白天温暖，阳光明媚。我们正在计划下星期日出去郊游。

你好吗？你们还在忙着收割吗？请快点给我回信并把你们在公社的生活情况告诉我。

你的同学 吴明

## 对 话

### 天 气

—你们家乡的天气怎样？

—非常好，春天和秋天通常温暖而阳光明媚。

—那里经常下雨吗？

—是的，经常下雨，尤其是在夏天。

—冬天很冷吗？

—不，不很冷。那里很少下雪。

(刘瑞芝 译)

## Lesson Fourteen

### Exercises

#### I. (A)

1. He is a student. He studies in the English Department, Beijing Institute of Foreign



### Languages.

2. It's very interesting.
3. He studies English lessons every day. He also studies Chinese and the History of the Chinese Communist Party. Yes, he does.
4. After class they have all kinds of activities. Sometimes they work on the college farm, sometimes they have League meetings, or listen to a report.
5. On Saturday evening they usually have a film or a dance.
6. On Saturday afternoon.
7. It is very nice in Beijing in autumn. The days are warm and sunny.
8. The students are planning to go for an outing next Sunday.

### (B)

1. I study English.
  2. Fourteen. Twelve of them are English classes.
  3. Yes, I do.
  4. After class I usually listen to the English broadcast.
  5. It is warm and sunny.
- II. (A) twelve, nineteen, twenty, forty, eighty-five, one hundred and three, two hundred and seventy-six, eight hundred, two thousand, three