

高分词汇突破

IELTS

陆永岗 樊养才 / 主编



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前 言

雅思 IELTS(International English Language Tests System)国际英语语言测试体系,由英国剑桥大学考试委员会负责命题,反映了英国语言测试和语言学习的一些基本思路,即强调的不是对语言知识的掌握能力,而是对语言的实际运用能力。雅思考试在设立之初以 international(国际化)为出发点,考试当局为英国和澳大利亚两国。自从 1999 年 4 月在中国开始推广以来,它已成为去英联邦国家,特别是英国、澳大利亚、加拿大和新西兰等国留学或移民必须参加的考试。

雅思考试的题型是多种多样的,经常是在测试听力的同时考察考生单词的拼写以及对单词的掌握情况。因此要想顺利通过雅思考试并取得比较满意的成绩,没有一定数量的词汇是不行的。实践表明,掌握 6000~7000 个词汇是通过雅思考试的先决条件。为了帮助想去英联邦、澳大利亚、加拿大等国家留学的考生顺利通过雅思考试,我们在详细研究往年的雅思考试试题,同时参照了大量的雅思资料的基础上,对出现频率较高的词汇进行总结,汇编成《雅思高分词汇突破》。本书与其他同类书籍相比,具有以下特点:

1. 本书所收录的词汇不包括现阶段中国中学阶段应掌握的单词及词组,除非该词汇超出了中学教学大纲的要求。

2. 每个单词都加注国际音标,音标以英国音为主。

3. 大学英语要求掌握的所有四、六级词汇全部收录。这些单词、词组全部是常用词,是语言交际所必需的。

4. 单词及词组配有英文例句和汉语译文, 这样, 考生可以通过例句, 理解并记忆该词。例句具有典型性和代表性。对于动词, 本书都标出了及物动词或不及物动词的用法。

由于时间仓促, 加之编者的学识有限, 难免有不妥之处, 恳请读者批评指正。

编 者

2002 年 5 月

A

abandon [ə'bəndən] *vt.* 离弃, 放弃: Bill abandoned his wife and children for another woman. 比尔遗弃了妻儿而另寻新欢。

abbreviation [əbrɪvi'eɪʃən] *n.* 缩略语: "Mr." is the abbreviation of "mister". "Mr." 是 "mister" 的缩略式。

abide [ə'baɪd] *v.* 坚持, 遵守: Californians and New Englanders speak the same language and abide by the same federal laws. 加利福尼亚人 and 新英格兰人讲同一种语言, 遵守同样的联邦法律。

【惯语】

• **abide by** 遵守, 履行: He abided by his word. 他履行了自己的诺言。

ability [ə'bɪlɪti] *n.* ① 能力, 智能: He has the ability to speak a foreign language. 他有讲外语的能力。② 才能, 才干: A brilliant leader should have multiple abilities. 一个英明的领袖应具有多方面的才能。

able ['eɪbl] *adj.* 有能力的, 能干的, 显示出才华的: Mary is the most able student in the class. 玛丽是班

上最有才华的学生。

abnormal [æb'nɔ:ml] *adj.* 变态的, 反常的: This child is abnormal in some way. 这孩子有点反常。

aboard [ə'bo:rd]

adv. 在船(飞机, 车)上, 上船(飞机, 车): It's time to go aboard. 该上船(飞机, 车)了。

prep. 在船(飞机, 车)上, 上船(飞机, 车): Peter was already aboard the plane. 彼得已经登上了飞机。

abolish [ə'bolɪʃ] *vt.* 废除: Slavery should be abolished forever. 奴隶制应当永远被废除。

aboriginal [əbə'ɹɪdʒənəl] *n./adj.* ① 土著(的): American Indians are aboriginals (or: aboriginal inhabitants) of America. 美洲印第安人是美洲的土著居民。② 土生动植物(的): Can you describe the aboriginal (or: the aboriginal flora and fauna) of Africa? 你可以描绘一下有关非洲动植物的情况吗?

abort [ə'bo:t] *v.* ① 取消: The bomber aborted from its mission. 轰炸机中途取消了飞行任务。② 流

产: She killed herself trying to abort an unborn baby. 她在堕胎过程中死了。

abortion [ə'bo:ʃən] *n.* ① 流产: This doctor has ever performed an illegal abortion on a young woman. 这位医生曾非法替一青年女子打胎。② (计划)失败: His plan proved an abortion. 他的计划中途夭折。

abound [ə'baʊnd] *vi.* 多, 富于: His poetry abounds in imagery. 他的诗富于形象化的描述。

about [ə'baʊt]

adv. ① 在周围, 附近, 到处: His mother is somewhere about. 他母亲就在附近什么地方。② 大约, 差不多: My son is about the same height as you. 我儿子大约有你这么高。

prep. ① 关于, 对于: What are you two talking about? 你们俩在谈论什么? ② 在...周围, 在...附近: There was a white fence about the house. 这座房子周围有一道白色的篱笆墙。

adj. 准备: He is about to leave. 他要走了。

【短语】

- **be about to do sth.** 正要做事, 正要干某事
- **be about sth.** 从事...活动: Tell him tomorrow. And tell her too, while you

are about it. 明天去告诉他。既然说了, 不妨也把事情告诉她。

• **What (How) about...?** ...怎么样? What(How)about this one? 这个怎么样?

• **just about** 差不多, 几乎: Just about everything he said was true. 他说的几乎句句都是实话。

above [ə'boʊv]

prep. 在...上面, 超过, 高于: The sky above Mars is pink. 火星上方的天空呈淡红色。

adj. 上面的, 上述的: For the above reasons, Maria went there on foot. 出于上述理由, 玛丽亚步行去那儿了。

adv. 在上面, 以上: A shout from above warned me of the danger. 上面有人高声叫喊, 提醒我有危险。

【短语】

• **above all** 尤其是: I should like to rent a house—modern, comfortable and above all in a quiet location. 我想租一幢房子, 要求设备现代化, 舒适, 尤其是地段要清静。

• **be above oneself** 兴高采烈: Winning the first prize, Robert is above himself. 罗伯特因获得头奖而欣喜若狂。

• **over and above** ①在...之上: His salary is over and above the average wage of a skilled worker. 他的薪水多

于一个熟练工人的平均工资。②在…之外(还): He earns a large amount over and above his salary. 他除了薪金之外,还有很大的一笔收入。

abrasion [ə'breɪʒən] *n.* 磨损, 擦伤
处: A bedsore may appear as a simple abrasion. 褥疮看上去可能就像一般的擦伤。

abridge [ə'brɪdʒ] *vt.* (书等)删节:
This is an abridged version of *Gone With the Wind*. 这是《飘》的一个节本。

abroad [ə'brɔ:d] *adv.* ①到国外, 在国外: His sister lived abroad for many years. 他妹妹在国外住了多年。②到处: Cigarette ends were scattered abroad. 烟头零零落落撒了一地。

【短语】

• **at home and abroad** 国内外: Meanwhile the political situation at home and abroad has changed. 当时国内外的政治局势已经发生了变化。

• **go abroad** 出国: She often goes abroad on business. 她常因公去国外。

abrupt [ə'brʌpt] *adj.* ①突然的: The car came to an abrupt stop, making many passengers fall off their seats. 汽车突然刹车, 使许多乘客从座位上摔了下来。②(举止、言谈等)唐突的, 鲁莽的: He received an

abrupt reply. 他得到的是生硬的回答。

absence ['æbsəns] *n.* ①缺席, 不在场: Please look after my dog during my absence. 我不在时, 请照看一下我的狗。②缺乏, 没有: In the absence of evidence, the police had to let him go. 由于缺乏证据, 警方不得不将他释放。

【短语】

• **absence of mind** 心不在焉: He made many mistakes due to absence of mind. 他因思想不集中, 犯了许多错误。

absent ['æbsənt] *adj.* ①缺席的, 不在场的: I will be absent from work tomorrow. 明天我不上班。②漫不经心的: She noted the absent fixity of his stare. 她注意到他那茫然凝视的目光。

【短语】

• **absent from** 不在, 缺席(课): I will be absent from work tomorrow. 明天我不上班。

absolute ['æbsəlut] *adj.* 绝对的, 完全的: Please tell the absolute truth. 请说出全部事实真相。

absorb [əb'sɔ:b] *vt.* 吸收, 吸引: Anything black absorbs most of the light rays that fall on it. 任何黑色的东西都能吸收照射到它上面的大部分光线。

absorption [əb'sɒpʃən] *n.* 吸收:

Please dry up spilled milk by absorption. 请把泼出的牛奶吸干。

abstract

adj. ['æbstrækt] 抽象的: A flower is beautiful, but beauty itself is abstract. 花是美丽的, 可美丽本身则是抽象的。

n. ['æbstrækt] 摘要, 提要: Please make an abstract of your paper. 请写出你的论文提要。

v. ['æb'strækt] 提(抽)取: They can abstract iron from ore. 他们能够从矿石中提取铁。

【短语】

• **abstract from** 提取, 分离, 抽取: Scientists can abstract precious medicines from ordinary substances. 科学家能从普通的物质中提炼出珍贵药品。

• **in the abstract** 抽象地, 观念上地, 理论上: The advice, however sound in the abstract, is always dangerous when applied to practice. 这个意见不管理论上多么合理, 用于实践时却总是危险的。

absurd [əb'sɜ:d] *adj.* 荒谬的, 可笑的: The idea that the number 13 brings bad luck is absurd. 认为“13”这个数字不吉利的想法是愚蠢可笑的。

abundance [ə'bʌndəns] *n.* 丰富:

She had an abundance of very black hair. 她有一头浓密的黑发。

abundant [ə'bʌndənt] *adj.* 丰富的, 充分的, 充裕的: Courage was abundant among the volunteers. 志愿人员都不乏勇气。

【短语】

• **be abundant in** 富产, 富有, 多产: The river is abundant in salmon. 这条河盛产鲑鱼。

abuse [ə'bju:z] *n./vt.* ① 滥用: The abuses of the veto right by some members made the chairman very angry. 几个成员对否决权的滥用使主席非常生气。He abused his privileges in activities outside his official capacity. 他在职务范围之外滥用职权。② 虐待: The abuse of the helpless prisoner made him bitter. 对无助的囚犯横加虐待使他怒火中烧。The arrested men have been physically abused. 被捕的人曾遭受肉体上的摧残。③ 谩骂: He was greeted with a stream of abuse. 他迎头挨了一顿臭骂。They abused each other. 他们相互辱骂。

academic [ˌækə'demik] *adj.* ① 学院的: He is desiring to get an academic degree. 他想得到个学位。② 学术的: This question is purely academic. 这是一个纯学术性的问题。

academy [ə'kædəmi] *n.* 学院: He received his training at a military academy. 他是在一所军事学院受训的。

accelerate [æk'seləreit] *v.* 加速, 促进: Planning for his trip to Beijing accelerated and soon submerged other considerations. 他去北京访问的计划提前了, 并很快取消了其他一些考虑。

acceleration [æk'selə'reiʃən] *n.* 加速(度): Acceleration of tooth decay is caused by lack of care. 不注意保护, 牙齿会加速腐坏。This is due to acceleration of gravity. 这是由于重力加速度的作用。

accent ['æksənt] *n.* ① 腔调, 口音: She speaks with a Spanish accent. 她说话带有西班牙口音。② 重音(符号): In the word "accent", the accent is on the first syllable. "accent"这个词的重音在第一个音节上。

accept [æk'sept] *v.* ① 接受, 认可: They accepted lower wages than the native workers. 他们的工资比本地工人低。② 同意, 承认: Government accepted the whole affair to be an unfortunate accident. 政府承认这整个事件是一桩不幸的意外。

acceptable [æk'septəbl] *adj.* 可接受的: This proposal is acceptable to all.

这个建议大家都能接受。

acceptance [æk'septəns] *n.* ① 接受, 验收: I beg your acceptance of the gift. 我请求你收下这件礼物。

② 承认, 认可: The acceptance of this theory by the American Indians is unimaginable. 美洲印第安人对这套理论的承认是难以想象的。

access ['ækses] *n.* 通路: The only access to the building is along that muddy track. 只有沿着那条泥泞小道才能到达那幢大楼。

【短语】

• **access to** 接近或使用的机会: Johnson has regular and immediate access to the President. 约翰逊有经常见到总统的机会。

accessory [æk'sesəri] *n.* ① 同谋者: Mike was charged with being an accessory to the murder of Henry. 迈克被控同谋杀害亨利。② 附件: I frequently change accessories in my room. 我常常更换我房间里的摆设。

accident ['æksɪdənt] *n.* ① 事故: Linda was killed in a car accident. 琳达在一次车祸中丧生。② 意外的事, 偶然的事: There has been an accident to the children. 孩子们出了意外。

【短语】

• **by accident** 偶然, 无意中: The gun

went off by accident. 枪意外走火。

• **without accident** 安全地: They arrived in Shanghai without accident. 他们安全抵达上海。

accidental [ˌæksɪ'dentəl] *adj.* 偶然的, 意外的: The rate of accidental death has decreased since last year. 去年以来, 意外事故死亡率降低了。

acclaim [ə'kleɪm] *vt.* 欢呼, 喝彩, 称赞: They acclaimed the article (as) the master-piece of investigative reporting. 他们盛赞这篇文章是调查报道中的杰作。

accommodate [ə'kɒmədeɪt] *vt.* ① 提供住宿: We hope you will be able to accommodate him at your hotel. 我们希望你能够在你的旅馆里为他提供膳宿方便。② 使适应: The President seemed willing to accommodate himself to Senate desires. 总统似乎愿意按参议院的意图行事。

accommodation [ə'kɒmə'deɪʃən] *n.* 住宿: We offer help in finding accommodation. 我们提供安排住宿服务。

accompany [ə'kʌmpəni] *vt.* ① 陪伴: He was accompanied to a dinner by his friend. 他由朋友陪同去赴宴。② 伴奏: She accompanied the chorus on the piano. 她用钢琴为合唱伴奏。

accomplish [ə'kʌmplɪʃ] *vt.* 完成, 实

现: We tried to arrange a peace, but accomplished nothing. 我们试图调停以实现和平, 但未成功。

accord [ə'kɔ:d] *n.* 一致, 符合: It's important for them to reach a certain accord in regard to ethical principles. 对他们来讲, 就道德准则达成某种一致是很重要的。

accordance [ə'kɔ:dəns] *n.* 一致: This is in exact accordance with the fact. 这完全符合事实。

【短语】

• **in accordance with** ① 与...一致: I'm in accordance with him in this matter. 在这件事情上我同他是一致的。② 依照, 根据: In accordance with your request, I am sending your sample pages of the dictionary. 根据你的要求, 现寄上词典的样张。

• **out of accordance with** 不按照, 同...不协调: He acted out of accordance with the orders that were given him. 他没有按照下达给他的命令行动。

according [ə'kɔ:dnɪŋ] *adv.* 按照, 根据(*to*): The players are speaking and moving according to the director's instructions. 演员们正按导演的指示说台词, 做动作。

【短语】

• **according as** (用于从句) 依照, 据, 随...而定: You will be praised or criti-

cized according as your work is good or bad. 根据工作的好坏你将受到表扬或批评。

• **according to** 根据: The players are speaking and moving according to the director's instructions. 演员们正按导演的指示说台词,做动作。

accordingly [ə'kɔ:dnli] *adv.* 因此, 从而, 相应地, 照着(办): The world is changing rapidly; our plans must change accordingly. 世界正发生迅速的变化, 我们的计划也必须相应地改变。

account [ə'kaunt]

n. ① 账目, 账户: The accounts show that they have spent more than they received. 账面显示, 他们花去的钱比他们收入的多。My account is now empty. 我的账户上现在没有钱了。② 计算: He's quick at accounts. 他算账很快。

vt./vi. 说明: He could not account for the mistake. 他对这个错误无法自圆其说。He was accounted (to be) guilty. 他被认为是罪。

【短语】

• **take sth. into account (take account of sth.)** 考虑到某事: We must take account of the interests of the state, the collective, and the individual. 我们必须考虑到国家、集体和个人的利益。

• **on account of** 因为: That was on account of the lack of exercises. 那是因为缺乏锻炼。

• **on no account** 决不: My name must on no account be mentioned to anyone. 决不要向任何人提及我的姓名。

• **account for** 解释, 占...比例: Imports from the USA accounted for 35% of the total. 从美国的进口量占进口总量的35%。

• **accountable for** 对...应付责任: He was not accountable for his actions. 他不应对自己的行为负责。

accountant [ə'kauntənt] *n.* 会计师: Mr. Smith is a well-known accountant in the country. 史密斯先生是这个国家有名的会计师。

accumulate [ə'kjumjuleit] *v.* 积累, 积聚: True poetry accumulates meaning every time it is read. 真正的好诗每读一遍都会有新的含意。

accuracy [ˈækjʊrəsi] *n.* 准确, 精确度: I was not convinced about the accuracy of the report. 对这份报告的准确性我持怀疑态度。

accurate [ˈækjʊrɪt] *adj.* 精确的, 准确的: Her narration was accurate. 他的叙述很准确。

accuse [ə'kju:z] *vt.* 控告: They accused her of stealing their car. 他们指控她偷了他们的汽车。

【惯用语】

- **the accused** 被告: Jack is one of the accused in a notorious conspiracy case. 杰克是臭名昭著的阴谋案件的被告之一。
- **accuser** 原告: Who's the accuser in this case? 在这宗案子里原告是谁?
- **accuse sb. of** 控告某人犯...罪: They accused her of stealing their car. 他们指控她偷了他们的汽车。

accustom [ə'kʌstəm] *v.* 使习惯: I should accustom myself to rising early. 我应该使自己习惯于早起。

accustomed [ə'kʌstəmd] *adj.* 惯常的, 习惯的: This is Bob's accustomed cheerfulness. 这是鲍勃一贯的乐观情绪。

【惯用语】

- **be accustomed to** 习惯于: I am not accustomed to having my word doubted. 我不习惯别人怀疑我说的话。

ache [eɪk]

v. 痛: I am aching all over with fatigue. 我累得浑身疼痛。

n. 疼痛, 酸痛: There is an ache in my heart. 我的心(脏)疼痛。

achieve [ə'tʃi:v] *vt.* 完成, 达到: She has achieved only half what he hoped to do. 她只完成了她原来所希望完成的一半。

acid ['æsid]

adj. ① 酸的: There is an acid solution in the tube. 试管里是一种酸溶液。② 尖刻的: The young lady possesses an acid tongue. 这位年轻妇人说话刻毒。

n. 酸: There must be some acid in the green apple because it tastes sour. 青苹果里一定有某种酸存在, 因为青苹果尝起来有酸味。

acknowledge [ək'nɒlɪdʒ] *vt.* ① 承认: The pope had to acknowledge that the earth is round. 教皇不得不承认地球是圆的。② 表示收到信件: The official acknowledged the receipt of our letter. 这位官员表示收到了我们的信件。③ 表示感谢: We acknowledge your services to the city. 我们对你(们)为本市做出的贡献表示感谢。

acquaint [ə'kweɪnt] *vt.* ① 使认识: We must acquaint ourselves thoroughly with every aspect of this question. 我们必须使自己对此问题的每一个方面都了如指掌。② 使熟悉: You must make yourself acquainted with your new duties. 你必须熟悉自己新的职责。

acquaintance [ə'kweɪntəns] *n.* 熟人, 相识: We are only casual acquaintances. 我们只不过是泛泛之交。

【短语】

• **make the acquaintance of sb. = make sb.'s acquaintance** 结识某人: Where did you make his acquaintance? 你在哪儿认识他的?

acquire [ə'kwaɪə] *vt.* 获得, 取得:

Knowledge is acquired only through experience and empirical inquiry, reality cannot be comprehended through God. 知识只能通过经验以及以经验为根据的调查而获得, 人们不能通过上帝来理解现实。

acquisition [ˌækwi'ziʃən] *n.* 获得, 获得物: The dictionary is my latest acquisition. 这本词典是我新近添置的东西。

across [ə'krɒs]

prep. ① 横越, 穿过: A big tree fell across the ditch. 一棵大树横贯沟渠倒下。② 在...对面, 与...交叉: France lies across the Channel. 法国在英吉利海峡的对面。

adv. ① 横过, 穿过, 横断: We'll soon be across. 我们很快就可到达对面。② 宽, 阔: The hole is fully forty feet across. 这个洞足有四十英尺宽。

act [ækt]

v. ① 行动, 做事: The police acted promptly. 警方立即行动起来。② 起作用: The medicine failed to act. 药没有见效。③ 表演: His plays

don't act well. 他写的戏不好演。

n. ① 行为, 动作: What an act of folly! 多么愚蠢的行为啊! ② (一) 幕: This is a play in three acts and five scenes. 这是一出三幕五场戏。

③ 法令, 条例: However, one clause in the act virtually nullifies these provisions. 然而, 法令中有一条款却在实际上使这些规定无效。

【短语】

• **act against** 违反: Lily often acts against her mother's will. 莉莉经常违背她母亲的意愿。

• **act as** 担任, 充当: There is a table that acts as a bar. 有一张当长条酒台用的桌子。

• **act for** 代理: Please act for me during my absence. 我不在时请代我行事。

• **act on (upon)** 对...起作用: Heat acts on bodies and causes them to expand. 热作用于物体并使其体积增大。

• **in the (very) act of** 正在...时: In the (very) act of picking up the ball, he slipped and fell. 他正要捡球, 突然滑倒了。

action ['ækʃən] *n.* ① 行动, 行为:

One mad action is not enough to prove a man mad. 一次疯狂的行为不足以证明一个人就是疯狂的。② 动作, 活动: An actor's words and

actions should agree. 演员的台词和动作应该一致。③ 作用: This is because of the abrasive action of a glacier. 这是因为冰河的磨蚀作用。

【短语】

• **Actions speak louder than words.**

[谚]行动比语言更响亮。

• **take action** 进行活动, 采取行动: They took action to stop him. 他们采取行动制止他。

activate ['æktiveɪt] *v.* ① 使活动:

The national campaign is aimed at activating the labour movement. 这场全国性运动旨在推动工人运动。

② 激活, 开动: The defense system would activate if no proper identifying signal was given. 如果不出现适当的识别信号, 防御系统就会启动。

active ['æktiv] *adj.* 有活动力的, 活跃的, 敏捷的, 在活动中的: Although he is over seventy, he is still active. 他虽已年过七十, 但仍很活跃。

activity [æk'tɪvɪti] *n.* ① 活性, 活力: He is in his full time of activity. 他正处于精力最旺盛的时期。② 活动: The sphere of his activity is very narrow. 他的活动范围很窄。

actual ['æktʃʊəl] *adj.* 实际的, 现实的: Chinese people's actual buying power is increasing. 中国人的实际

购买力正在增强。

acute [ə'kjʊt] *adj.* ① 剧烈的, 激烈的: His distrust of reporters was particularly acute on this story. 在这份报道上他对记者的怀疑特别强烈。

② 敏锐的: Dogs have an acute sense of smell. 狗有灵敏的嗅觉。

③ (疾病等)急性的: He caught an acute disease, so he had to be taken to the hospital immediately. 他得了急性病, 得马上送医院。

adapt [ə'dæpt] *v.* ① 使适应: Can you adapt your way of thinking to the new life-style? 你能使你的思想适应新的生活方式吗? ② 改编: Difficult books are sometimes adapted for use in schools. 含义深刻的书有时经过改写供中小学使用。

【短语】

• **adapt to** 适合于: The young man from the countryside adapted well to life in the big city. 这个农村青年很能适应大城市的生活。

adaptation [ædæp'teɪʃən] *n.* ① 改编: TV adaptation of books requires skill. 将书上的内容改编成电视节目需要一些技巧。② 适应: She made a good adaptation to her new school. 她很快适应了新的学校生活。

add [æd] *v.* ① 加, 增加: Do you want to add your name to the list?

要把你的名字添到名单上吗? ② 补充说,又说: I should like to add that we are pleased with the result. 我想补充一句,我们对结果感到满意。

【短语】

• **add fuel to the fire (flame)** 火上浇油: Bob was angry with Ted and Ted added fuel to the flame by laughing at him. 鲍勃对特德感到恼火,而特德对他的嘲笑更是火上浇油。

• **add sth. up** 加起来求总和: Add your scores up and we'll see who won. 把你的得分加起来,我们就知道谁赢了。

• **add up to** 合计达: These numbers add up to 80. 这些数字合计为 80。

addict [ə'dikt] *vt.* 使沉迷,使嗜好: He was addicted to poetry and hoped one day he could become a poet himself. 他醉心于诗歌,并希望有一天自己能成为诗人。

addition [ə'diʃən] *n.* ① (增)加,加法: The addition of flour will thicken soup. 加了面粉会使汤变稠。② 附加(物): A baby is a welcome addition to a family. 婴儿对家庭来说是个受欢迎的新成员。

【短语】

• **in addition to** 加之,又,除...之外,并且: In addition to apples you asked for, I bought you some oranges. 除了

你要的苹果之外,我还给你买了些桔子。

• **in addition** 另外,加之: He can sing, and, in addition, she can dance. 她能歌善舞。

additional [ə'diʃənəl] *adj.* 附加的,另外的,额外的: It will take additional two days to finish the work. 还得花两天才能完成这项工作。

address [ə'dres]

n. ① 住址: Please write to Sally at her home address. 请按沙莉的住址写信给她。② 致词: The President gave an address to the nation over the radio. 总统向全国人民发表广播讲话。

vt. ① 向...致词: He is going to address the meeting in a minute. 他打算一会儿就向大会致词。② 在信封上写姓名、住址: The letter was wrongly addressed. 这封信上的姓名、住址有误。

adept [ə'dept] *adj.* 擅长的,熟练的: She's adept at organizational work. 她擅长组织工作。

adequate ['ædikwɪt] *adj.* ① 可胜任的: I hope you will prove adequate to the job. 我希望你能胜任这项工作。② 充分的: His wages are adequate to support three people. 他的工资足以维持三个人的生活。

adhere [əd'hɪə] *vi.* ① 粘着: The