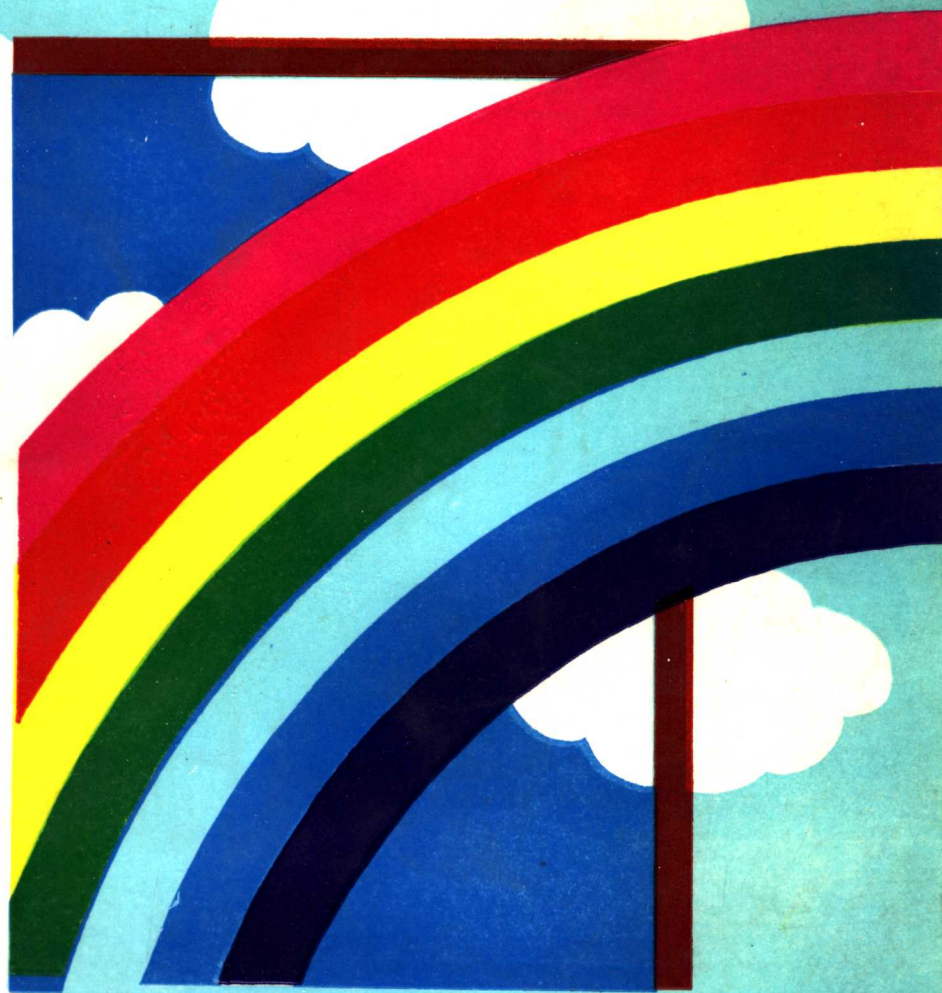


Intermediate English
Grammar Exercises

中级英语语法练习

于德社 黄原青 编著
〔美〕杰姆斯·维尼曼 审校



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序 言

于德社和黄原青两位教师根据他们多年从事成人英语教学的经验编写了《中级英语语法练习》。此书对具有中级英语水平,想参加各种英语水平考试,但又感到在语法上准备不足的读者极有帮助。《练习》按照英语语法的各个部分集中进行训练,便于读者进行归纳,总结;练习的形式多样,训练比较全面,有助于提高学习者的兴趣。

目前不少语法练习书籍往往采用 TOFEL 一类混合型练习,一个练习内包含了多种语法现象,这种练习对综合复习有利,但对学习或教学有诸多不便。而且练习形式也多集中于填空选择,不够全面,也不一定适合于各种语法项目。本书作者注意到了这些问题,并在全书框架及具体练习形式上作了改变。我认为这样更适合于中级水平的读者。

本书不仅可作自学之用,亦可作为英语语法课堂教学的补充练习材料。有了这样一本练习,不少读者将会受益。

梅仁毅
北京外国语学院教授

内 容 提 要

具有中级英语水准的读者将会欣喜地发现,这本由北京外国语学院于德社先生等人编著,并由美国杰姆斯·维尼曼先生审校的《中级英语语法练习》,将使您大大提高英语语法水平和实践能力从而使广大英语爱好者的英语水平有一个较大的飞跃。该书即可为参加各种英语测试做准备,也可以从语法基础上为英语语言实践打下一个较好的基础。本书不仅可以做自学教材使用,还可以为广大英语教师提供适合课堂使用的多种语法练习。本书还附有全部习题答案。

目 录

第一章	名词	(1)
第二章	冠词	(10)
第三章	量词及其它	(20)
第四章	形容词	(30)
第五章	代词	(41)
第六章	介词	(53)
第七章	副词及状语	(66)
第八章	动词的形式、意思和用法	(76)
第九章	将来时	(89)
第十章	情态动词及其它	(99)
第十一章	句子基本结构和句型	(107)
第十二章	句子结构及扩展	(117)
答案	(129)

VAB58/04

第一章 名 词

1.1 请找出下面需要大写的字。

- | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. month | 11. the people's daily |
| 2. the bank | 12. politicians |
| 3. star | 13. tolstoy's "war and peace" |
| 4. miss burns | 14. holidays |
| 5. yesterday | 15. the first monday in july |
| 6. friday | 16. new year's eve |
| 7. a symphony | 17. the spring festival |
| 8. grammar | 18. the great wall |
| 9. the "blue danube" | 19. the earth |
| 10. princes and princesses | |

1.2 填空

单数	复数	单数	复数
1. office	_____	14. stepfather	_____
2. _____	loaves	15. lily	_____
3. roof	_____	16. _____	species
4. _____	potatoes	17. man driver	_____
5. loss	_____	18. mother-in-law	_____
6. _____	teeth	19. boy-friend	_____
7. solo	_____	20. spoonful	_____
8. donkey	_____	21. passer-by	_____
9. _____	mice	22. habit	_____
10. tomato	_____	23. _____	feet
11. city	_____	24. fish	_____
12. dish	_____	25. salmon	_____
13. _____	men	26. _____	series

1.3 请用已给动词、形容词或者其它名词的名词形式完成下面的句子，用下面的后缀：-age, -hood, -ation, -ion, -ful, -ence, -ency, -ness, -al, -(er)y, -ment, -ety, -ism, -ity, -ing

1. I decided this. It was my
2. Don't be so anxious. Control your

3. Ann is a socialist. She believes in
4. We all want to be happy. We all seek
5. We all agree. We are all in
6. Who discovered this? Who made this
7. We' ll all arrive. We' ll be met on
8. I was a child at that time. That was my
9. She is absent. Can you explain her
10. I' ll post this. What' s the
11. Try again. Have another
12. Be more efficient. Improve your
13. Don' t be so curious. Control your
14. Address this envelop. I' ll give you the
15. I refused their offer. My..... is final.
16. I warned you. I gave you enough
17. Put it in your mouth. Take one
18. Can you explain it? Is there an?
19. They tried him. I was at the
20. Don' t argue. I don' t want an

1.4 下面的词中哪些是单数形式(可以和动词 is 连用)? 哪些是复数形式(可以和动词 are 连用)? 哪些既是单数又是复数形式(可以和动词 is, are 连用)?

- | | |
|----------------|--------------------|
| 1. pants | 10. the team |
| 2. mathematics | 11. gymnastics |
| 3. the clergy | 12. the news |
| 4. trousers | 13. people |
| 5. statistics | 14. the government |
| 6. thanks | 15. measles |
| 7. billards | 16. the Lakers* |
| 8. sheep | 17. the police |
| 9. scissors | |

* " the Lakers" 是一支篮球队的名字。

1.5 请判断句子中的名词是可数还是不可数名词? 在句子后面分别填写上 C 或者 U

1. Add some onion. _____
2. Would you like more fish? _____
3. I eat two eggs every day. _____
4. Too much cake isn' t good for you. _____
5. They have built a new freeway. _____

6. Would you like an ice? _____
7. I need two clean glasses. _____
8. Don't throw stones. _____
9. A lot of paper is used. _____
10. We bought a new iron a few days ago. _____

1. 6 从语法的角度出发找出下列词组中的共同之处

1. bread, wool, iron, sugar, salt, rice, wood, ink
2. information, luggage, news, advice, furniture
3. family, council, committee, crowd, government, staff, the public
4. customs, minutes, outskirts, thanks, lodgings
5. knickers, trousers, tweezers, binoculars, pyjamas, scissors

1. 7 用已给的名词填空。如可能的话尽量不在已给的词中查找,请从上下文中判断

(actress, aunt, bachelor, bridegroom, cows, daughter, female, goddess, hens, heroine, heiress, lionesses, mares, nephew, nieces, nuns, queens, ram, saleswoman, sister, sow, spinster, uncle, waitress, widower)

1. Mary's brother is a teacher and her _____ is a doctor.
2. My aunt is very nice and my _____ has a wonderful sense of humor.
3. My _____ is a little boy of four; my niece is a little girl of two.
4. My mother's brother and sister have never been married. He is still a _____ and she is a _____.
5. These days, few men become monks and few women become _____.
6. There is only one bull in the field, but there are dozens of _____.
7. The cock crows at dawn and wakes up all the _____.
8. Tony is an actor and his wife is an _____.
9. James and Alice work in a Chinese restaurant; he is a waiter and she is a _____.
10. In fairy tales the handsome _____ usually marries the beautiful princess.
11. We went to a wildlife park and saw a lot of lions and _____.
12. Kathy is the _____ to her father's fortune.
13. Why does everyone expect the hero of the story to marry the _____?
14. A widow can often manage much better on her own than a _____.
15. When you look at fish, it is often difficult to distinguish between male and _____.
16. Very few people know the names of the kings and _____ of England.
17. I took a photo of the bride and _____ at the wedding.
18. The Smiths have a son called Robert and a _____ called Jill.
19. My uncle and _____ are over here from Canada.
20. I enjoy being an uncle. I have two _____ and three nephews.

1.8 请把 A 组中的名词与 B 组的词组组成正确的词组

A

1. I can see a little smoke. _____
2. Have you got any chocolate? _____
3. Can I have some bread, please? _____
4. We need some paper. _____
5. Buy me some soap, please. _____
6. Buy me some milk, please. _____
7. Add a little salt. _____
8. Have you got any matches? _____
9. I have made some tea. _____
10. Buy some toothpaste _____
11. Add a little water. _____
12. We need some jam. _____
13. I have drunk a little brandy. _____
14. Add a little soda. _____
15. I'd like some ice. _____

B

- a sip of
- a cube of
- a splash of
- a bottle of
- a wisp of
- a tube of
- a drop of
- a bar of
- a slice of
- a pinch of
- a sheet of
- a jar of
- a bar of
- a box of
- a pot of

1.9 填完下面的空。

例如: brother _____, 答案: sister。

1. _____ spinster
2. hero _____
3. uncle _____
4. _____ niece
5. son _____
6. husband _____
7. _____ mother

8. waiter _____
9. emperor _____
10. _____ queen
11. lord _____
12. usher _____
13. _____ lass
14. prince _____
15. Dear Sir, _____

1.10 用 -ist, -er, -or, -ian 等后缀把下面的词改成对从事该职业的人的称呼, 注意有时还需要改变其拼写。

- | | |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1. comedy | 2. flute |
| 3. type | 4. economics |
| 5. survey | 6. violin |
| 7. accounts | 8. photograph |
| 9. drama | 10. telephone |
| 11. supervise | 12. attend |
| 13. technology | 14. cello |

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| 15. football | 16. science |
| 17. organize | 18. library |
| 19. drum | 20. physics |
| 21. trombone | 22. chemistry |
| 23. music | 24. instruct |
| 25. law | 26. engine |

1. 11 你能在空里填上括号里面词组的替换词吗?

- I bought this at (the department store owned by Marks and Spencer) _____.
- Your mother has gone to (the shop owned by the hairdresser) _____.
- I'll meet you at (the shop owned by the chemist) _____.
- I'm going to spend the night at (the house owned by my aunt) _____.
- We were married in (the church dedicated to St Andrew) _____.

1. 12 下面的名词词组里缺少了所有格形式, 请补上。

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| 1. a lady () purse | 9. an actress () professional life |
| 2. greenfinches () nests | 10. actresses () opportunities |
| 3. the boss () announcement | 11. Mr Hynes () office |
| 4. ladies () night | 12. France () foreign policy |
| 5. policemen () uniforms | 13. a greenfinch () nest |
| 6. children () education | 14. the girls () clothes |
| 7. the country () problems | 15. the girl () dresses |
| 8. secretaries () working hours | |

1. 13 用合适的所有格形式完成下面的句子

例如: The dog which belongs to my neighbour is _____.
my neighbour's dog.

- The scheme sponsored by the mayor is called _____.
- The office where the director works is called _____.
- The car which belongs to my daughter-in-law is _____.
- A school for girls only is called _____.
- The union which represents fishermen is _____.
- The law which was discovered by a man called Murphy is known as _____.
- A holiday which lasts a fortnight is _____.
- The home where the nurses live is called _____.
- The car which belongs to Mr Zhang's son is _____.

1.14 如果你想去买一些食品,你就会去 grocer's。如果你想去做下面的事情,你应当去哪里呢?

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
| 1. buy some vegetables | go to the g _____ |
| 2. have your teeth examined | go to the d _____ |
| 3. have your eyes examined | go to the o _____ |
| 4. buy some medicine | go to the c _____ |
| 5. buy some screws and some nails | go to the i _____ |
| 6. buy some meat | go to the b _____ |
| 7. get your hair cut | go to the h _____ |
| 8. buy some flowers | go to the f _____ |
| 9. have some clothes cleaned | go to the c _____ |

1.15 用正确的复数形式填空。

If you're dieting there are certain (food) you really have to avoid; (cake) and (biscuit) are out for a start, but you can't live for ever on (tomato) and (orange) There are (man) and (woman) who spend their entire (life) counting the calories they take in each day. Some national (cuisine) make you fat. The (Japanese) have a high protein diet, while the (Swiss) eat a lot of milk (product) Personally, I'm lucky not to have to diet, but my friend, Tom, can't eat anything without looking it up in his Calorie Chart. This is carefully organized so that (strawberry) and (peach) are under 'Fruit'; (potato) and (spaghetti) come under 'Starchy Foods', and so on. I entertained Tom to a nice low calorie meal yesterday and at the end I offered him some jelly. 'What does "jelly" come under?' he asked looking at his chart. 'Half a litre of double cream.' I said, pouring the stuff over my plate!

1.16 参考括号里的词组,用复合词填空。

You probably remember the story of Daedalus, who made (wings of feather) for himself and his son, Icarus, to escape Minos, king of Crete. A young Greek, Kanellos Kanellopoulos, recently repeated this journey in (a machine that flies) called 'Daedalus'. His (path of flight) was from Crete to Santorini, a distance of 119 kilometres. Kanellos, (a cyclist who is a champion), didn't use wax and feathers, but (power from pedals) to drive his machine. He was in the (seat of the pilot) for 3 hours and 5 minutes. His (machine made of carbon fibre) weighed 31 kilos and its wings measured 34 metres.

Icarus, in the old story, flew too close to the sun. The wax that held his wings melted, so he crashed into the sea. Kanellos, however, kept 3 to 4 metres above the water and had a good (wind from the south) He broke the record for human-powered flight previously set up by Bryan Allen, who 'cycled' 35.8 km across the English Channel.

1. 17 选择填空。

1. The _____ in our department went to a party on March 8.
[A] women teachers [B] woman teachers
[C] women teacher [D] woman teacher
2. It is amazing that a _____ child could phone the police.
[A] five years old [B] five-years-old
[C] five-year-old [D] five year old
3. My brother went to buy _____ yesterday.
[A] two furnitures [B] two pieces of furnitures
[C] two piece of furniture [D] two pieces of furniture
4. May I have _____?
[A] two glasses of beers [B] two beer
[C] two beers [D] two glass of beer
5. I went to the _____ to get some fresh bread.
[A] bakers' [B] baker's
[C] baker [D] baker place
6. The TV station has _____ from Japan.
[A] many communication equipments
[B] many communication of equipments
[C] much equipment of communication
[D] much communication equipment
7. Cotton is _____.
[A] the product most important of that country
[B] that country's product most important
[C] of that country, the product most important
[D] the most important product of that country
8. A thousand dollars _____.
[A] is not a small sum [B] are not small sums
[C] being not a small sum [D] is not small sums
9. The _____ are kept in an old building, hungry and cold.
[A] prisoner-of-war [B] prisoners-of-wars
[C] prisoners-of-war [D] prisoner-of-wars
10. The _____ got together to exchange their ideas.
[A] assistant director [B] assistants directors
[C] assistant directors' [D] assistant directors
11. All her baggage _____ yet, so she has to wait in the lobby.
[A] had not arrived [B] has not arrived
[C] have not arrived [D] have not arriving

12. _____ in both countries want to have peace instead of war.
 (A) People (B) People of
 (C) Peoples (D) Both people
13. The man talking to my sister is _____ teacher.
 (A) Jon and my sister (B) Jon and my sister's
 (C) Jon' and my sister's (D) Jon's and my sister
14. We only need women with _____ of office work in our company.
 (A) experience (B) experiences
 (C) experiencing (D) experienced
15. The fish in this river _____. Soon there will be no fish in it.
 (A) is dying (B) are dying
 (C) has died (D) are died
16. Whenever I am in the city, I'll call at _____.
 (A) my son (B) my sons
 (C) my son's (D) me son
17. Mathematics _____ the basis of many other _____.
 (A) form sciences (B) forms science
 (C) form sience (D) forms sciences
18. Our _____ not enough, you'd better buy some after work.
 (A) foods are (B) foods is
 (C) food is (D) food are
19. A great deal _____ to help the poor areas develop their education.
 (A) has been done (B) have been done
 (C) has been doing (D) have been doing
20. The class _____ a meeting to discuss about their English study.
 (A) is having (B) are having
 (C) has (D) have
21. The binoculars _____ too expensive for me to buy.
 (A) is (B) is being
 (C) are (D) are being
22. No news _____ good news.
 (A) is (B) are
 (C) will being (D) is being
23. My mother has _____.
 (A) a stone of green jade (B) a rock of green jade
 (C) a piece of green jade (D) a bit of green jade
24. In some mountainous areas about forty percent _____ illiterate.
 (A) is (B) is to be
 (C) have been (D) are
25. Some friends of his _____ abroad for many years.

- (A) has been (B) have been
(C) had been (D) will have been

26. I don't know how many _____ she has at the moment.

- (A) boy friend (B) boys friends
(C) boys friend (D) boy friends

27. The music composed by Li and Zhang _____ very beautiful.

- (A) is (B) are
(C) will be (D) was

28. Jeans _____ most popular among young people.

- (A) is (B) are
(C) are being (D) has been

29. How much sugar did you put in my coffee?

- (A) Two spoonful (B) Two spoonfuls
(C) Two spoons (D) Two

第二章 冠 词

2.1 请用 a, an, the 或者- 填空。

I travel all over _____ world on business and my neighbour thinks my life is one long holiday. You know what _____ business travel is like; up at _____ dawn to catch _____ plane; _____ breakfast in _____ London, _____ lunch in _____ New York, _____ luggage in _____ Bermuda. When you're in _____ sky, you see only snow in _____ Arctic or _____ Greenland. You have glimpses of _____ Andes or _____ Pacific. You're always exhausted. Your wife or husband complains you're never there to take _____ children to _____ school or put them to _____ bed. When you get home, your neighbour says, 'Another nice holiday, eh?'

2.2 下面的那些词组前需要加定冠词 the?

- | | | |
|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Beijing | 11. River Nile | 21. Himalayas |
| 2. East Indias | 12. Pacific | 22. San Francisco |
| 3. Philippines | 13. Artic | 23. Atlantic |
| 4. Xinjiang | 14. Rocky | 24. Hainan Island |
| 5. New Zealand | 15. Long Island | 25. Pacific Ocean |
| 6. Isle of Man | 16. Great Britain | 26. Athens |
| 7. Sicily | 17. Table Mountain | 27. USA |
| 8. Taiwan | 18. Sahara | 28. PRC |
| 9. Lake Tai | 19. North Pole | 29. Middle East |
| 10. Bohai Sea | 20. South Africa | 30. Strait of Malacca |

2.3 请用 a, an 或者 one 填空。

1. I need _____ picture hook to hang this picture.
2. Did you say you wanted _____ picture-hook or two?
3. _____ nail won't be enough for this job. I need several.
4. You should use _____ hammer to drive in those nails.
5. How many beers did you say? - Just _____ beer, please.
6. You should get out into the fresh air on _____ day like this.
7. _____ day, many years later, I learned what had really happened.
8. I was out walking late _____ evening when I saw _____ strange object in the sky.
9. He says he is going to be _____ millionaire _____ day.
10. There were over _____ hundred people in the hall.
11. I have only ever seen _____ silent movie.

2. 4 根据需要, 用 the, a, an 填空, 或者不填任何单词

1. 'Is this _____ book you were telling me about?' 'Yes, it is about _____ life of Zhou Enlai.'
2. It is _____ interesting book. It gives _____ wonderful picture of what _____ life was like in China.
3. 'Is there _____ bookstore near here?' 'There are several; _____ nearest one is just down _____ road on _____ right.'
4. We always stay at _____ Shangrila Hotel because it is _____ only one with _____ facilities for _____ disabled.
5. _____ Playhouse is _____ old theatre, but it puts on _____ modern plays.
6. _____ Swiss Alps are _____ good place to go if you like _____ skiing. There is usually plenty of _____ snow during _____ winter months.
7. 'Just look at _____ snow! It seems to be just _____ right kind of _____ snow for _____ skiing.'
8. _____ English people are forever complaining about _____ weather, but in _____ fact _____ British Isles have _____ reasonable climate on _____ whole.
9. This is _____ toughest steak I have ever eaten. It is _____ last time I eat in this restaurant.
10. _____ otter used to be _____ common animal, but is now found only in _____ north of _____ Britain.
11. In _____ old days, you used to see _____ deer all over _____ place but now you can only find them in certain parts of _____ country.
12. Robin Hood is _____ legendary hero that _____ children learn about from _____ story books. He used to take _____ money from _____ rich and give it to _____ poor.
13. I have just bought _____ copy of his latest book, " _____ Close Look at _____ Nature". It contains some of _____ finest photographs of _____ wildlife subjects that I have ever seen.
14. Li's book deals with _____ wide range of animal species, from _____ blackbirds to _____ rare animals like _____ otters.
15. We have just been on _____ holiday to _____ Lake District. At _____ first we thought of _____ camping, but then we decided to stay in _____ hotels instead.
16. It is _____ wonderful part of Canada and _____ scenery reminds you of _____ countries like _____ Switzerland. As _____ matter of _____ fact, we had such _____ good time that we have decided to have _____ holiday there again _____ next year.
17. We paid _____ short visit to _____ Scotland. We went to Edinburgh to see _____ usual sights, including _____ Castle and _____ Prince's Street. Then we spent _____ week in _____ Highlands.

2. 5 用已经给的单词造感叹句。

例如: good advice What good advice!
 good idea What a good idea!

- | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| 1. terrible weather | 3. elegant clothes |
| terrible climate | elegant dress |
| 2. beautiful luggage | 4. heavy rainfall |
| beautiful suitcase | heavy shower |