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# 在职攻读硕士学位

## 全国联考英语考试语法、词汇、完形填空1000题训练

主编 白 洁

### 本书面向

公共管理硕士 (MPA)  
工商管理硕士 (MBA)  
法律硕士  
教育硕士  
工程硕士  
农业推广硕士  
兽医硕士  
公共卫生硕士  
军事硕士

 中国人民大学出版社

深度总结考试规则 全面提高应试能力

# 在职攻读硕士学位全国联考英语考试 语法、词汇、完形填空 1000 题训练

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# 在职攻读硕士学位全国联考英语考试系列

## 编写说明

从2002年开始,由国务院学位委员会办公室组织的工商管理硕士(MBA)、公共管理硕士(MPA)、法律硕士、工程硕士、教育硕士等12个专业学位入学考试中,各专业学位联考的英语考试将统一改为“在职攻读硕士学位全国联考英语考试”。由于今年是首次联考,广大考生对考试要求、考试题型、考试内容等都极为陌生,为了帮助参加2002年10月考试的广大考生系统、有针对性地全面复习,我们特组织编写了这套《在职攻读硕士学位全国联考英语考试系列》辅导书,本系列图书共包括10个分册:《高分指导》、《写译专项突破》、《语法、词汇、完形填空专项突破》、《阅读200篇》、《听力专项突破》、《词汇随身听》、《语法、词汇、完形填空1000题训练》、《阅读1000题训练》、《写译100段训练》和《模拟考场》,以帮助考生,既把握全局又能针对自身弱点进行强化训练。

该系列的特点:

● 名师主笔:本系列图书的编写者,是多年从事硕士研究生入学考试与各专业学位入学考试命题研究和考试辅导的专家、学者,他们熟悉专业学位考试的大纲、教材、考生的需要和考试辅导,深谙命题的原则、思路和最新考试动态,经过精心研究,认真组织,编写出了这套高水平的辅导书。

● 内容权威:本系列图书紧扣考试大纲,结合多年命题研究经验编写而成,具有很强的权威性、实战性和针对性。

● 体系新颖:本系列图书体例设计一改过去辅导书仅仅讲授知识点的方式,将大纲要求、逻辑结构、考试要点、强化训练等巧妙结合在一起,大大方便考生复习之用。整个系列体系新颖,重点内容突出,知识脉络分明,条理清楚,便于考生全面复习,重点把握。

● 知识全面:本系列图书在编写过程中,特别注意了不同分册之间内容的协调和衔接。既注重知识的全面系统,又注重考试中的应用。力求册册完美,章章优秀,不多、不重、不漏。

● 专项突破:本系列图书在内容全面的基础上,突出重点。力求将各专项的重点、难点和考点讲清,讲透,便于考生在薄弱环节下功夫。

● 同步训练:本系列图书在结合知识点讲解中,设计了大量的同步训练题,考生可以边学边练,巩固复习成果。

● 解题详尽:本系列图书根据在职考生的实际情况和阅读习惯,对所有练习题都做了详尽的解析,便于考生自学。

● 模拟考场:由于在职考生多年远离考试,对目前的考试形式、考场要求、考场氛围和考试节奏等不甚了解,编者根据大纲要求,精心编制了模拟试题,题型、题量和试卷结构与真题完全一致,并给出答案和解析。一方面便于考生定期检查、巩固复习成果,另一方面满足考生感受真实考场、熟悉考试氛围的需要。《模拟考场》是广大考生真实考试的演练场,考生在使用该资料时应根据考场要求,认真备考,真实感受考场氛围。

● 超值服务:凡购买图书者,经填写购买本系列图书的“购书服务卡”(复印无效),并及时寄出,将会在考前获得《考前自测试卷及答案》一套,购全套书者,获赠考前串讲光盘一套。

该资料属内部资料，不公开发行。我们还将通过 [www.easyky.com](http://www.easyky.com) 对读者进行指导。

我们相信，广大考生通过认真学习本系列图书，肯定会提高应试能力和考试水平，在考试中应对自如，马到成功。

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## 第一部分 试题训练

## 一、语法结构

1. The scientists were prohibited \_\_\_\_\_ the danger zone.  
A. to enter  
B. enter  
C. entering  
D. from entering
2. Given more attention, the work \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. had been better done  
B. will be done better  
C. was better done  
D. could have been better done
3. \_\_\_\_\_ for your help, we'd never have been able to get out of trouble.  
A. Had it not been  
B. If it was not  
C. If we had not been  
D. If there had not been
4. She is said to \_\_\_\_\_ like that for many years.  
A. be working  
B. have worked  
C. have been working  
D. work
5. This question is far more complicated than \_\_\_\_\_ on the surface.  
A. appearing  
B. to appear  
C. appears  
D. has appeared
6. His success is gained not so much by intelligence \_\_\_\_\_ by diligence.  
A. rather than  
B. as  
C. yet  
D. like
7. Child \_\_\_\_\_ he was, he knew what was the right thing to do.  
A. as  
B. even though  
C. even if  
D. although
8. Any government, \_\_\_\_\_ it is constituted, must respect the people's wishes.  
A. no matter how  
B. however  
C. how  
D. with what
9. Make haste \_\_\_\_\_ you will be in time for the meeting.  
A. then  
B. or  
C. and  
D. if
10. There is nothing \_\_\_\_\_ can be done.  
A. which  
B. that  
C. but  
D. as
11. Do you think \_\_\_\_\_ I should attend the lecture?  
A. whether  
B. if

- C. when D. that
12. Experience shows that success is not so much due to ability \_\_\_\_\_ to opportunity.  
A. like B. as  
C. than D. yet
13. That is \_\_\_\_\_ that we can't miss.  
A. too good a film B. a too good film  
C. so good a film D. a such good film
14. He must have mailed the letter by air, or we \_\_\_\_\_ it by now.  
A. couldn't receive B. didn't receive  
C. can't receive D. couldn't have received
15. Heart disease is said \_\_\_\_\_ the number one killer of men over the past few years in the U.S.  
A. to be B. to have been  
C. being D. having been
16. They must have been enjoying themselves there, or they \_\_\_\_\_ so long.  
A. can't have stayed B. wouldn't have stayed  
C. needn't have stayed D. couldn't stay
17. No two people can be half an hour together \_\_\_\_\_ one shall gain an evident superiority over the other.  
A. but B. when  
C. if D. because
18. By the time you arrive home, I \_\_\_\_\_ for several hours, so please don't make a noise when you come in.  
A. shall be sleeping B. shall have slept  
C. shall sleep D. shall have been sleeping
19. Just as no two words are truly synonyms, \_\_\_\_\_ no two different expressions, or ways of expressions, can mean exactly the same thing.  
A. so B. as  
C. that D. therefore
20. One should never lose one's heart when \_\_\_\_\_ with temporary difficulties.  
A. being confronted B. confronted  
C. having been confronted D. confronting
21. Rather than \_\_\_\_\_ everything to the last minute, he always prefers to start early.  
A. leave B. to leave  
C. leaving D. leaves
22. \_\_\_\_\_ about one million years ago, the fossil record shows an accelerating growth of human brain.  
A. Starting B. Having started  
C. Having been started D. Being started
23. Public goods are those commodities \_\_\_\_\_ enjoyment nobody can be effectively excluded.  
A. in which B. whose





34. Disease can be \_\_\_\_\_, if not more so, to the well-being and progress of a nation than wars or economic depressions.
- A. so harmful  
B. harmful  
C. as harmful  
D. harmful as
35. Windstorms have recently established a record which meteorologists hope will not be equaled for many years \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. that will come  
B. that are coming  
C. to come  
D. coming
36. Manufacturing, \_\_\_\_\_ U.S. workers go head-to-head with foreign competitors, is supposed to be the crucial area; services, which are mostly sheltered from international competition, are regarded as secondary at best.
- A. which  
B. as  
C. where  
D. when
37. \_\_\_\_\_ every species is different from every other species, their genetic makeup constrains (强迫) them to be insects and to share similar characteristics with 750,000 species of insects.
- A. While  
B. Once  
C. As  
D. Since
38. Although the growth in Canada's population \_\_\_\_\_ by 1966, another large population wave was coming over the horizon.
- A. slowed down  
B. was slowed down  
C. had slowed down  
D. had been slowed down
39. \_\_\_\_\_ as we are happy to see the medals won, especially if they are won by our compatriots, it is not enough. What the crowd badly want to see is records being broken.
- A. Much  
B. Just  
C. Well  
D. Enough
40. Ever-increasing demands are made \_\_\_\_\_ the earth's natural resources for industrial purposes which, in turn, result in the formation of wastes.
- A. for  
B. upon  
C. to  
D. with
41. Don't argue with him any longer. You are only wasting your breath \_\_\_\_\_ to win him over to your side.
- A. having tried  
B. to try  
C. trying  
D. to have tried
42. Value-added tax is the tax paid \_\_\_\_\_ the difference between what a product costs to make, and what it sells for.
- A. on  
B. for  
C. over  
D. with
43. According to a recent report released by the Women and Children Working Committee of the State Council, China has eliminated illiteracy for 4 million people each year over the past five years, with more than 65% of them \_\_\_\_\_ women.

- A. are  
C. being
- B. to be  
D. have been
44. By last year, the 10-year old Hope Project, initiated by the China Youth Development Fund to help drop-out children back to school, \_\_\_\_\_ 2.29 million drop-outs in poor areas return to school.  
A. helped  
C. have helped  
B. had helped  
D. could help
45. Prior to the 20th century, women in novels were stereotypes \_\_\_\_\_ any features that made them unique individuals and were also subject to numerous restrictions imposed by the male-dominated culture.  
A. lacked  
C. lacking  
B. being lacked  
D. to lack
46. Granted that many animals seem to be highly sensitive to various signals associated with earthquakes, the basic question remains \_\_\_\_\_ how this behavior can be put to use in earthquake prediction.  
A. on  
C. as to  
B. of  
D. for
47. Janet, younger than any of her classmates, and accordingly less experienced in life, was \_\_\_\_\_ one of the bright students in the class.  
A. just  
C. anyhow  
B. however  
D. nonetheless
48. I had been puzzled over the problem for over an hour without any result \_\_\_\_\_ all at once the solution flashed across my mind.  
A. which  
C. where  
B. when  
D. what
49. Finally they set off again and cycled slowly along the road. "We are not as good at this as we \_\_\_\_\_ ", complained Mary.  
A. should be  
C. will be  
B. would be  
D. have been
50. Viewed from the hilltop, a few neglected farmhouses lay scattered in the valley. If we wanted to find shelter for the night, that was the only place for miles \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. away  
C. around  
B. apart  
D. ahead
51. It is difficult for us to explain phenomena of which we have little or \_\_\_\_\_ direct knowledge.  
A. not any  
C. none  
B. no  
D. nothing
52. The fire brigade arrived two hours later after the alarm was sounded, \_\_\_\_\_ it was too late to save much of the building.  
A. then  
C. which  
B. when  
D. though

53. Most of \_\_\_\_\_ archaeologists know about prehistoric cultures is based on studies of material remains.  
A. which B. what  
C. that D. those
54. The firm should make a substantial profit \_\_\_\_\_ satisfactory labor relations are maintained.  
A. in case B. with the purpose that  
C. provided that D. even if
55. Please see to it that no one \_\_\_\_\_ in without identification.  
A. will come B. should come  
C. comes D. came
56. A certain scientist had discovered that a metal called uranium gave off a kind of radiation, which Madame Curie was later \_\_\_\_\_ radioactivity.  
A. calling B. called  
C. to call D. to be called
57. And to this day many \_\_\_\_\_ but ignorant people dismiss Darwin as the man who thought that men are descended from monkeys.  
A. well-meaning B. well-meant  
C. good-meaning D. better-meant
58. There must have been someone who had informed the owner of the bathing center of the sudden crack-down or he \_\_\_\_\_ able to escape the sweep.  
A. wouldn't be B. wouldn't have been  
C. might have been D. needn't have been
59. The play is said to be worth seeing. You must have seen it yesterday evening, \_\_\_\_\_ you?  
A. didn't B. mustn't  
C. did D. can't
60. The national parks are very important for preserving many animals, who would \_\_\_\_\_ run the risk of becoming distinct.  
A. instead B. nevertheless  
C. therefore D. otherwise
61. Some people may have been daunted by the task because of the difficulties it brings, but I do not know of \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. them doing so B. any having done so  
C. their doing like that D. any doing that way
62. After searching the place inside out, she finally found the book under the bookcase, \_\_\_\_\_ are torn and dog-eared.  
A. many of which pages B. many of its pages  
C. many of whose pages D. whose many pages
63. We know that the statement commonly accepted when the first edition of this book was printed, \_\_\_\_\_ life was altogether absent in the deepest parts of the sea, is not true.  
A. in which B. that

- C. how D. whose
64. Heat is always being transferred in one way or another, \_\_\_\_\_ there is any difference in temperature.  
A. since B. where  
C. after D. as soon as
65. You should have put the milk in the ice-box; I expect it \_\_\_\_\_ undrinkable by now.  
A. became B. had become  
C. has become D. becomes
66. Now scientists cannot realize \_\_\_\_\_ soon that existing scientific knowledge is not nearly so complete, certain and unalterable as many textbooks seem to imply.  
A. so B. very  
C. too D. much
67. It is true that the old road is less direct and a bit bumpy. We won't take the new one \_\_\_\_\_ because we feel as safe on it.  
A. however B. though  
C. nevertheless D. whatsoever
68. The soldier replied in a tone as angrily as \_\_\_\_\_, that he had lost his leg abroad in defense of those who did nothing at home.  
A. they B. them  
C. their D. theirs
69. The police discovered the thief's hide-out two days later, \_\_\_\_\_, however, the thieves had disappeared.  
A. by that time B. then  
C. when D. by which time
70. Human beings are superior to animals \_\_\_\_\_ they can use language as a tool to communicate.  
A. for which B. in which  
C. when D. in that
71. The efficiency of coal-charging machine is very high, \_\_\_\_\_, 1,500 tons of coal per hour.  
A. say B. saying  
C. said D. to say
72. \_\_\_\_\_ all visible lights, red light has the longest and violet the shortest wavelength.  
A. Among B. Of  
C. For D. To
73. Understanding the cultural habits of another nation, especially \_\_\_\_\_ containing as many different subcultures as the United States, is a complex task.  
A. those B. that  
C. one D. such
74. Any organization needs both kinds of people — the generalists and the specialists. It is your task to find out, during your training period, \_\_\_\_\_ of the two kinds of jobs you fit, and plan your career accordingly.

- A. in which
- B. to which
- C. into which
- D. for which

75. Plastics are warm materials, sympathetic to the human touch, and their transformation \_\_\_\_\_ things that come into contact with human beings is entirely appropriate.

- A. of
- B. by
- C. into
- D. for

76. \_\_\_\_\_ is mentioned in some of his stories, the author was brought up in a small village.

- A. It
- B. What
- C. That
- D. As

77. Stress is a natural part of everyday life and there is no way you can avoid it, \_\_\_\_\_ you can avoid being hungry.

- A. much more than
- B. no more than
- C. any more than
- D. no less than

78. They explained the situation to the steward, who brought over some water. He told them that he \_\_\_\_\_ on the route for twenty-five years.

- A. works
- B. worked
- C. has been working
- D. had been working

79. A mother will arrive at the discovery, either instinctively or by an unconscious series of trials and errors, that her baby is more at peace if \_\_\_\_\_ on the left against her heart than on the right.

- A. holding
- B. held
- C. having held
- D. being held

80. I advised her not to jump ship before she \_\_\_\_\_ a job, but she insisted on quitting the job and trying her luck after that.

- A. found
- B. would find
- C. was to find
- D. had found

81. Alcohol is highly unusual \_\_\_\_\_ at least twenty percent of it is absorbed directly into the blood-stream.

- A. in consequence of which
- B. provided that
- C. so that
- D. in that

82. We must keep up with the development of the world's leading enterprises \_\_\_\_\_ we can keep pace with the changing of the international situations.

- A. before
- B. unless
- C. once
- D. until

83. Joseph Heller is a great novelist that has thrilled thousands of readers, \_\_\_\_\_ many American accomplished novelists kneel at his feet and can't help singing his praises.

- A. so much so that
- B. in order that
- C. on the understanding that
- D. by reason that

84. The conversations which English people hold about the weather do not as a rule leave the participants any the wiser; only on rare occasions can information be said \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. is exchanged
- B. to be exchanged

- C. to have been exchanged                      D. has been exchanged
85. The light, which otherwise \_\_\_\_\_ the invalid, was excluded from his chamber by means of shutters.
- A. disturbed                                      B. had disturbed  
C. would have disturbed                      D. must have disturbed
86. \_\_\_\_\_ the consumer interest, retailing in cyberspace was still a largely unprofitable business, however.
- A. For all                                      B. As for  
C. But for                                      D. Because of
87. The medicine \_\_\_\_\_ just these patients in this hospital is a kind of special drug.
- A. with which to supply                      B. which to supply with  
C. to supply with which                      D. which to be supplied with
88. The group has taken a militant position on the issue of raising the wages and is refusing to compromise, \_\_\_\_\_ the situation more serious.
- A. making                                      B. made  
C. to make                                      D. having made
89. A survey was carried out on the death rate of new-born babies in that region, \_\_\_\_\_ were surprising.
- A. as results                                      B. which results  
C. the results of it                              D. the results of which
90. Be the consequences \_\_\_\_\_ they may, I will not shrink from doing my duty.
- A. that                                      B. which  
C. what                                      D. as
91. In order to cover his three sons' expenses at college, Jack applied to a bank for a loan of 200,000 dollars. The bank approved of his application \_\_\_\_\_ his house is to be mortgaged if he can't pay off the loan before the deadline.
- A. on condition that                              B. in the event that  
C. with the result that                              D. by reason that
92. Because he has worked in our company for a very short period of time, I have very little information \_\_\_\_\_ my opinion of his value to the company.
- A. which to be based on                              B. which to be based on  
C. to base on which                              D. on which to base
93. Just as the travel and entertainment cards have taken on bank card qualities, so too \_\_\_\_\_ bank cards become more like T & E cards.
- A. do                                      B. have  
C. did                                      D. will
94. The weeds and tall grass in that yard make the house look as if it \_\_\_\_\_ vacant for quite some time.
- A. were                                      B. was  
C. had been                                      D. has been

95. A very few courses are restricted to people already working in a profession or in other way; \_\_\_\_\_ this is the case, it is mentioned in the university handbook.  
A. for B. where  
C. since D. because
96. While the general public tend to agree that animals should be treated humanely, most people are unlikely to give up eating meat or \_\_\_\_\_ goods made from leather and wool.  
A. to wear B. wearing  
C. wear D. worn
97. Hurry up, or the tickets \_\_\_\_\_ out by the time we get there.  
A. will have been sold B. will sell  
C. have sold D. have been sold
98. Everyone was tired, so Bill got up and made a motion that the remaining problems \_\_\_\_\_ until next meeting.  
A. be not discussed B. not be discussed  
C. are not to be discussed D. would not be discussed
99. It is really quite extraordinary that we \_\_\_\_\_ at the same college without having met before.  
A. must have been B. might have been  
C. should have been D. could have been
100. She can hardly avoid making mistakes in her homework, \_\_\_\_\_ hard she tries.  
A. for B. as  
C. how D. however
101. It is illegal to use this equipment for \_\_\_\_\_ firing purpose. Unauthorized use is malicious destruction of property and is punishable by a \$ 50,000 fine.  
A. other than B. none but  
C. otherwise D. rather than
102. I find the courage of treatment by the author \_\_\_\_\_ so delights us, and which large perception only can inspire.  
A. who B. as  
C. what D. which
103. When I try to understand \_\_\_\_\_ that prevents so many Americans from being as happy as one might expect, it seems to me that there are two causes.  
A. why it does B. what it does  
C. what it is D. why it is
104. Backward somewhat technologically \_\_\_\_\_ we are for the moment, we have perfect faith in our ability to catch up in time.  
A. if B. even though  
C. that D. as
105. Many of the world's great novels are reported \_\_\_\_\_ into films last year.  
A. making B. to make  
C. having made D. to have been made



106. The more than 50,000 nuclear weapons in the hands of various nations today are more than ample \_\_\_\_\_ every city in the world several times over.  
 A. destroying B. to destroy  
 C. for destroying D. in destroying
107. The squirrel was lucky that it just missed \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. catching B. to be caught  
 C. being caught D. to catch
108. Whenever we hear of a natural disaster, even in the distant part of the world, we feel sympathy for the people \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. to have affected B. being affected  
 C. to have been affected D. affected
109. Everybody considered it a pity \_\_\_\_\_ the performance. I would rather have gone to see it.  
 A. to miss B. in missing  
 C. to have missed D. for missing
110. The Bunsen burner is so named because it is thought \_\_\_\_\_ by Robert Bunsen, who was German by birth.  
 A. to have been invented B. to be invented  
 C. of being invented D. as being invented
111. The electric shaver \_\_\_\_\_ before it can be used.  
 A. must repair B. should be in repair  
 C. has to be repairable D. needs repairing
112. The names Jimmy, Billy and Bobby \_\_\_\_\_ in "y" are used especially for children, but they often continue into adult life.  
 A. ends B. ending  
 C. ended D. being ended
113. The lecture \_\_\_\_\_, he left his seat so quietly that no one complained that his leaving disturbed the speaker.  
 A. began B. beginning  
 C. having begun D. did begin
114. Turn on the television or open a magazine, and you \_\_\_\_\_ advertisements showing happy balanced families.  
 A. are often seeing B. will often see  
 C. often see D. have often seen
115. No matter how frequently \_\_\_\_\_, the works of Beethoven always attract large audiences.  
 A. performed B. performing  
 C. to be performed D. being performed
116. If I hadn't stood under the ladder to catch you when you fell, you \_\_\_\_\_ now.  
 A. didn't smile B. couldn't have smiled  
 C. wouldn't be smiling D. were not smiling
117. A thief who broke into a church was caught because traces of wax, found on his clothes, \_\_\_\_\_