

英语辞书大系

新编

英汉词典

ENGLISH-CHINESE
DICTIONARY

南方出版社

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A NEW

ENGLISH – CHINESE

DICTIONARY

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前 言

本书共收近 20 000 词条，连同列在词条内的复合词、派生词以及同义词、反义词实际共收词近 80 000 余条，常用习语和固定搭配 50 000 余条。书末附有《不规则动词表》、《常用语法术语表》。

本词典的特点是：释义准确、简明、清晰，标音规范，绝大部分词配有例句，以便帮助读者加深对词义的理解和记忆。为了帮助读者扩大词汇量，绝大多数词义均列出 1—3 个同义词、反义词，增加了本词典的实用性。本词典设计独特，编排新颖，融释义、例证、构词、习语、搭配、同义词、反义词为一体，内容丰富，使用方便，是当代大学生以及各种考生的必备工具书，也是英语工作者及自学英语者的最好参考书。

本词典吸收、借鉴了国内外许多英语工具书的优点和长处，如《新英汉词典》，《牛津英汉双解词典》，《朗文当代英汉双解词典》和《全新多用英汉词典》等，使本词典在编排和内容上都更加完善，更加具有新意。

由于我们水平有限，本词典定会存在一些不完善之处，敬请专家和读者批评指正。

体例说明

一、词条

词条按词目、音标、词性、释义、例证、例证汉语译文、常用短语、复合词、派生词顺序排列。

二、词目

1. 词目用黑正体印刷。
2. 同形异义词作为不同词目出现时，在右上角标明数码，如 present¹, present², present³。
3. 一词如有两种拼法，则加圆括号，括号内为英式或常用拼法，括号外为美式拼法。如 labo(u)r。
4. 由形容词加后缀~ly 构成的副词或加后缀~ness 构成的名词，如果词义相近或近似，则附在形容词后，不再另列释义和词目，如 dark [dɑ:k] a. 黑暗的/~ly ad. /~ness n.；如果词义完全不同，则另列词目。
5. 不规则动词的变化、名词复数的不规则变化形式在本词音标后注明，如 break [breik] (broke [brəuk], broken ['brəukən]) 前者为过去式后者为过去分词。child [tʃaɪld] ([复] children ['tʃɪldrən]) n.
6. 一词如有几种不同词性，各词性前分别标以罗马数字 I、II、III 等。如 breathe [bri:ð] I vi. ①呼吸… II. vt. …
7. 形容词、副词的比较级、最高级如属不规则变化，则在词目后按顺序列出，如 good [gud] a. (better ['betə], best [best])。

三、注音及常用词组

1. ④注音，本词典采用国际音标，均放在方括号内。一词如有两种发音，一并括在方括号内，前者为英式发音，后者是美式发音。如 can't [kɑ:nt; kənt]。
- ⑤重音符号 (ˈ) 标在重读音节的左上方；有两个或两个以上重读音节的词用 (ˈ) 表示主重音；用 (ˌ) 表示次重音，标在左下方，如 understanding [ˌʌndə'stændɪŋ]。
2. 常用词组按字母顺序排列，均放在全部释义及例证后，用黑体印刷。

四、符号说明

1. 波纹 (～) 用于代表本词。
2. 方括号 ([]) 用以注明音标或括入中文说明，如 [主要用于否定或疑问句] 等；注明词源或修辞色彩及加注语法或使用等方面的补充性说明。
3. 斜线 (/) 用以隔开例证、常用短语；平行线 (||) 用以隔开例证和常用短语等。
4. 词目后数字 ①②③ 等表示各项词义的顺序号。
5. 圆括号 (()) 用于词形变化，加注内容或意义等方面的补充说明，括去可省略部分，括出可代换部分等。
6. 鱼尾号 (【】) 用于注明学科等。
7. 分号 (;) 用以隔开同一词的不同义项。
8. 双连字号 (=) 用于复合词的移行，表示移行处原有连字号。如 no-being 在移行时印成 no=being。

五、本词典使用的语法略语：

a. 一形容词	ad. 一副词
art. 一冠词	conj. 一连接词
int. 一感叹词	n. 一名词
num. 一数词	prep. 一介词
pron. 一代词	sb. 一某人
sb's 一某人的	sth. 一某物
c 一可数名词	u 一不可数名词
v. aux. 一助动词	

略 语 表

(以下四类略语分别以笔划为序排列)

[日] 日语
[汉] 汉语
[印地] 印地语
[西] 西班牙语
[苏格兰] 苏格兰语

[希] 希腊语
[英] 英国特有用语
[拉] 拉丁语
[法] 法语
[俄] 俄语

[美] 美国特有用语
[爱尔兰] 爱尔兰语
[意] 意大利语
[德] 德语
[澳] 澳大利亚特有用语

[口] 口语
[方] 方言
[古] 古语
[讽] 讽刺语
[罕] 罕用

[贬] 贬义
[诗] 诗歌用语
[俚] 俚语
[俗] 俗语
[谚] 谚语

[谚] 谚语
[喻] 比喻
[蔑] 蔑称
[美俚] 美国俚语
[委] 委婉语
[诅] 诅咒语

【心】心理学
【史】历史
【军】军事
【戏】戏剧
【体】体育
【希神】希腊神话

【罗神】罗马神话
【宗】宗教
【经】经济
【律】法律
【音】音乐
【语】语言学

【哲】哲学
【逻】逻辑学
【商】商业
【摄】摄影

【工】工业
【无】无线电
【天】天文学
【化】化学
【气】气象学
【水】水利
【电】电工；电学
【印】印刷
【生】生物学
【生化】生物化学
【讯】电信
【动】动物；动物学

【地】地质学；地理学
【机】机械工程
【自】自动控制
【交】交通运输
【宇】宇宙空间技术
【农】农业
【医】医学
【冶】冶金
【纺】纺织工业
【矿】矿业；矿物学
【物】物理学
【油】石油工业；石油化学

【空】航空
【建】建筑工程
【药】药物；药理学
【测】测量
【原】原子能
【海】航海
【船】造船
【植】植物；植物学
【微】微生物学
【解】解剖学
【数】数学

说明：略语用于注明词源、修辞色彩、学科等。

总目

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A

A **a** [ei] ([复] A's, a's 或 As, as) 英语的第一个字母

A ①【音】A 调, A 音 ②[a]ampere 安 ③n. & a. A 级影片 (的) (十四岁以下儿童不宜观看)

a [强 ei; 弱 ə] (用在以元音开始的词前为 an[ən, æn])
art. [不定冠词] ①—a book 一本书 ②某一(个) A Mr. Smith is waiting for you. 一位史密斯先生在等你。③每一(个) He goes to the library once a week. 他每周去一次图书馆。

aback [ə'bak] **ad.** 向后 be taken aback 吃惊, 吓一跳

abacus [ə'bækəs] ([复] abaci[ə'bəsai] 或 abacuses) **n.** ①算盘 use an abacus 打算盘

abandon [ə'bændən] **v.** ①抛弃, 遗弃 The man abandoned his wife and child. 这个人遗弃了妻儿。Syn. desert, depart from **Ant.** keep, hold ②放弃; 停止做(某事) The search was abandoned when night came. 夜晚到来时人们只好停止搜寻。Syn. discontinue, give up **Ant.** continue, maintain ③放纵 Don't abandon yourself to despair. 不要自暴自弃。④放纵 He was so excited that he jumped and shouted with abandon. 他非常兴奋, 尽情地又跳又叫。|| **abandon oneself to** 沉湎于某事 || ~ed **a.** 被抛弃的, 心灰意懒的; 放纵的 / ~ment **n.** 放弃, 放纵

abase [ə'beis] **vt.** 贬低; 降低 Don't abase yourself. 不要自卑。|| **abase oneself** 谦卑 Syn. degrade || ~ment **n.**

abash [ə'bæʃ] **vt.** 使惭愧; 使脸红 Nothing can abash him. 什么也不会使他脸红。Syn. embarrass || ~ment **n.**

abate [ə'beit] **v.** ①减弱; 减轻 He abated her pain by all means. 他想方设法减轻她的痛苦。Syn. decrease, reduce **Ant.** accelerate ②废除, 撤销(法令等) Syn. abolish ③消除 We must abate the smoke nuisance in big cities. 我们必须消除各大城市中讨厌的煤烟。|| **vi.** (洪水, 风暴, 病痛等) 减弱 The ship waited in the harbor until the storm abated. 那条船在港口一直等到暴风雨减弱下来。|| ~ment **n.**

abattoir [ə'bətwa:] **n.** [法] 屠宰场

abbey ['æbi] **n.** ①修道院; 寺院

abbreviate [ə'brɪvi:et] **vt.** 使简短; 缩写 "Wednesday" is abbreviated to "Wed." "Wednesday" 被缩写成 "Wed." Syn. shorten, abridge

abbreviation [ə'brɪvi'eɪʃən] **n.** ①缩写 ②缩写词; 略语 "In." is an abbreviation for "inch." "In." 是 "inch" 的缩写。

ABC ['eibi:'si:] **n.** ①字母; 字母表 Have the children learnt their ABC yet? 这些小孩学了字母没有? ②初步; 入门 She has studied the ABC English grammar. 她曾学过英语语法入门。

abdicate [ə'bdi:keɪt] **vt. & vi.** 放弃; 辞职 He abdicated all responsibility for the care of the child. 他放弃了照顾那孩子的全部责任。Syn. abandon, resign **Ant.** keep, possess

abdomen [ə'bdomen] **n.** ①腹, 腹部 He complained of a pain in his abdomen. 他说肚子疼。

abed [ə'bed] **ad.** 在床上 He is ill abed. 他卧病在床。

aberrant [æ'berənt] **a.** 越离常规的; 离开正路的 aberrant behavior under the influence of drugs 药物影响下的异常行为

aberration [æbə'reɪʃən] **n.** ①越规; 失常 He hit her in a moment of aberration. 他一时反常打了她。

abet [ə'bet] (abetted; abetting) **vt.** ①教唆, 怂恿 She abetted him in his folly. 她煽动他做出蠢事。②帮助, 支持 aid and abet sb. 协助某人犯罪

abeyance [ə'beɪəns] **n.** ①中止; 搁置; (所有权的) 未定 The question is kept in abeyance. 这个问题暂被搁置起来。

abhor [əb'hɔ:] (abhorred; abhorring [əb'hɔ:rɪŋ]) **vt.** 厌恶, 憎恶, 痛恨 Most people abhor cruelty to children. 大多数人都痛恨虐待儿童的行为。|| **abhorrer** [əb'hɔ:rə] **n.** 憎恶者, 厌恶者

abide [ə'baɪd] (abode [ə'bəʊd] 或 abided) **v.** 忍受, 容忍 I can't abide people who keep me waiting. 我不能容忍那些让我久等的人。Syn. bear, tolerate **vi.** 遵守, 服从 He abided faithfully by his promise. 他忠实地遵守诺言。Syn. keep, obey || **abidance** **n.** ①遵守 ②持续 ③居住 / **abiding** **a.** 持久的, 永久的

ability [ə'bɪlɪti] **n.** ①能力, 本领 She has the ability to go to college, but she doesn't want to. 她有能力上大学, 但她不愿去。Syn. power, capacity **Ant.** inability, incapacity ②才能 He is a man of many abilities. 他是个有多方面才能的人。Syn. skill, skillfulness || **beyond one's ability** 一个人力所不及 / **to the best of one's ability** 尽力, 竭力

abject [æbdʒekt] **a.** ①卑鄙的, 下贱的 an abject apology 卑躬屈节的道歉 ②不幸的, 可怜的 abject poverty 赤贫

abjure [æb'dʒʊə] **vt.** 公开放弃; 发誓断绝 He abjured his religion. 他发誓放弃他的宗教信仰。|| **abjuration** [æbdʒʊə'reɪʃən] **n.**

ablaze [ə'bleɪz] **a.** ①着火的 The wooden house was quickly ablaze. 那木头房子很快就着火了。②发光的; 闪耀的 The streets were ablaze with lights. 各街道灯火辉煌。Syn. shining, bright

able [eɪbl] **a.** ①能...的 Will he be able to come? 他能来吗? ②有才能的, 能干的 an able lawyer 一个有才能的律师 Syn. capable, competent **Ant.** incapable, incompetent || ~bodied **a.** 强健的, 强壮的 | **ably** **ad.** 能干地, 巧妙地

ablation [ə'blu:ʃən] **n.** [常用复] 沐浴, 洗浴 || **perform one's ablations** 沐浴

abnormal [æb'nɔ:məl] **a.** 反常的; 变态的 His abnormal behavior surprised us all. 他的不寻常的举动使我们都吃了一惊。Ant. normal

aboard [ə'bɔ:d] **ad. & prep.** 在船(或飞机、火车、公共汽车等)上(里) They went aboard the ship. 他们上船了。

abode [ə'bəʊd] **v.** abide 的过去式和过去分词 **n.** ①寓所 She has no fixed abode. 她没有固定的住所。Syn. residence, house

abolish [ə'bɒlɪʃ] **vt.** 取消; 废除 There are many bad

customs and laws that ought to be abolished. 有许多坏习惯和法律应该废除。Syn. cancel, abate Ant. establish
abolition [ˌæbəˈliʃən] n. ① 取消; 废除 The abolition or revision of some laws which are contradictory to each other is quite necessary. 废除或校正某些彼此抵触的法律是很必要的。

A-bomb [ˈeɪbɒm] n. ① 原子弹 (= atom bomb)

abomination [əˌbɒmɪˈneɪʃən] n. ① ② 厌恶, 可恶 Syn. disgust ② ③ 令人厌恶的事, 可恶的人或事 (to) Lying lips are abomination to the Lord. 上帝憎恶说谎的嘴巴。|| **hold sth. in abomination** 憎恶某事物

abort [əˈbɔ:t] vt. & vi. ① (使) 流产 The doctor had to abort the baby. 医生不得不把胎儿打掉。② 中止 (试验等) The space flight had to be aborted because of difficulties with the computer. 由于电脑出了故障, 宇宙飞行不得不取消。Syn. terminate, halt

abortion [əˈbɔ:ʃən] n. ① ② ③ 流产 Abortion was formerly a crime in Britain. 以前在英国堕胎是一种犯罪行为。② ③ 流产儿 ③ ④ 失败; 夭折 Her attempt proved an abortion. 她的企图完全失败了。|| ~ist n. 为人堕胎者

abortive [əˈbɔ:tɪv] a. 无结果的; 失败的 This was an abortive attempt. 这是一个失败的尝试。|| ~ly ad. / ~ness n.

abound [əˈbaʊnd] vi. 丰富; 多; 充满 (with, in) This forest abounds in game. 这森林里猎物很多。Syn. teem, overflow Ant. lack, want

about [əˈbaʊt] I ad. ① 附近; 到处 The children were rushing about. 小孩们到处乱闯。Syn. around, here and there ② 大约, 左右 about two years 差不多两年 Syn. nearly, almost II prep. ① 在附近 Have you a book about you? 你带着书吗? Syn. around, round ② 四周围绕着 the high wall about the prison 监狱四周的高墙 Syn. surround ③ 关于 What do you know about him? 关于他, 你知道些什么? Syn. concerning, in regard to ④ 忙于 What is he about? 他在忙什么? II a. ① 在活动着的 Few people were about on the streets. 街上的人很少。② 正要, 马上就 We are about to work. 我们马上就工作。|| **how (或 what) about...** ... 怎么样? || ~face n. 向后转; (态度、意见等的) 大改变

above [əˈbʌv] I ad. ① 在上面; 向上 The clouds above began to get thicker. 天上的云层越来越厚了。Syn. overhead ② 在上文; 在前文 as mentioned above 正如上文所说的 Syn. said Ant. below ③ 更多; 更高 40 and above 40 和 40 以上 II prep. 在...之上 The sun rose above the horizon. 太阳升到地平线之上。Syn. over Ant. under || **above oneself** 过于自信, 自负

abrade [əˈbreɪd] vt. 磨损; 擦伤 The skin was abraded. 皮肤受擦伤。

abrasion [əˈbreɪʒən] n. ① ② 磨损; 擦伤 Syn. erosion ② ③ (皮肤等的) 擦伤处 Syn. lesion

abrasive [əˈbreɪsɪv] I a. ① 使磨损的 A glacier charged with detritus is abrasive. 挟带碎石的冰川是有磨损力的。② 恼人的; 粗糙的 an abrasive voice 沙哑的声音 Syn. harsh II n. ① 研磨料

abreast [əˈbreɪst] ad. 并肩, 并排 The soldiers marched four abreast. 士兵四人一排并肩前进。Syn. in rank

abridge [əˈbrɪdʒ] vt. 删节; 缩短 The author wants to abridge the story. 作家想缩写这个故事。Syn. abbreviate || ~ment n. 节略, 节本

abroad [əˈbrɔ:d] ad. ① 到国外, 在国外 My daughter is still living abroad. 我女儿仍住在国外。Syn. overseas Ant. home ② 到处; 广泛 The news of his success soon spread abroad. 他成功的消息很快就传开了。Syn.

everywhere

abrogate [ˈæbrəʊgeɪt] vt. 废除, 废止 This law has been abrogated. 这法律已取消。Syn. abolish, repeal || **abrogation** [ˈæbrəʊˈgeɪʃən] n.

abrupt [əˈbrʌpt] a. ① 突然的 The car came to an abrupt stop. 汽车突然停住了。Syn. sudden, unexpected ② 粗鲁无礼的 an abrupt entrance 闯进 Syn. impolite, rough || ~ion [əˈbrʌpʃən] n. 突然分离, 断裂 / ~ly ad. / ~ness n.

abscess [ˈæbsɪs] n. ① 脓肿, 脓疮 abscesses on the gums 牙龈上的脓肿

abscond [æbˈskɒnd] vi. 逃亡, 潜逃 He absconded with all the money. 他携款潜逃了。Syn. flee, escape

absence [ˈæbsəns] n. ① ② 缺席 I didn't notice her absence. 我没有注意到她不在场。Syn. non-attendance ② 缺乏 Cold is the absence of heat. 冷就是缺乏热。Syn. lack Ant. sufficiency || **absence from classes** 缺课 / **absence of mind** 心不在焉 / **absence without leave** 擅离职守 || **an ~ rate** 缺勤率

absent [ˈæbsənt] I a. ① 缺席的; 不在的 She is absent from Shanghai. 她不在上海。Ant. attendant, present ② 茫然的 I asked him a question, but he looked at me in an absent way and didn't answer. 我问他一个问题, 他茫然地望着我没回答。Syn. absent-minded Ant. thoughtful, considerate II vt. 不在, 缺席 She absented herself from the meeting. 她没有出席会议。|| ~ly ad. 心不在焉地

absentee [ˈæbsənˈti:] n. ① 缺席者 There were many absentees from the meeting. 很多人没出席会议。|| ~ism n. ① 不在地主的身分 ② 旷课; 旷工

absolute [ˈæbsəljʊt] a. ① 绝对的; 完全的 I have absolute trust in my doctor. 我完全相信我的医生。Syn. complete, total, thorough Ant. relative, incomplete ② 专制的; 有绝对权力的 Absolute rulers can do just as they please. 专制统治者可以为所欲为。③ 确实的, 实在的 We were asked to afford absolute proof of his guilt. 要求我们提供确凿证据证明他有罪。④ 无条件的 An absolute promise must be kept whatever happens. 无条件的诺言无论在任何情况下都必须遵守。【语】独立的 || ~ly ad. / ~ness n. / **absolutism** n. ① 专制主义 ② 绝对论 / **absolutist** n. ① 专制主义者 ② 绝对论者 a. ① 专制主义的 ② 绝对论的

absolution [ˌæbsəˈljʊ:ʃən] n. ① 赦免, 赦罪 give (或 grant) absolution 准予赦罪

absolve [əbˈzɒlv] vt. ① 赦免 absolve sb. from sin 【宗】赦免某人的罪 ② 解除 (承诺、义务等) I absolve you from all blame. 我让你免受一切责难。Syn. discharge Ant. charge

absorb [əbˈsɔ:b] vt. ① 吸收 (液体) Dry sand absorbs water. 干沙吸收水分。Syn. soak, take up Ant. give out, eject ② 吸取 (知识) She absorbed as much information as possible. 她尽量多吸取一些知识。③ 使专心, 使全神贯注 I was so absorbed in this book that I didn't hear you. 我全神贯注地读这本书没有听到你的话。④ 吞并, 兼并 || ~er n. 吸收器 / ~ing a. 引人入胜的 **absorbent** [əbˈsɔ:bənt] I a. 吸收的 II n. ① ② 吸收剂 || ~cotton 脱脂棉

absorption [əbˈsɔ:pʃən] n. ① 吸收 the absorption of water by cotton 棉花的吸水 ② 专心 (in) absorption in one's study 专心于学习 ③ 吞并, 兼并

abstain [əbˈsteɪn] vi. 戒 (烟、酒等); 避免 (from) His doctor told him to abstain from smoking. 他的医生告诉他戒烟。|| **abstain from speaking** 默不作声 || ~er n. 戒 (酒) 者; 节制者

abstemious [æb'sti:mjəs] **a.** 有节制的; 饮食有度的 He is abstemious in drinking. 他饮酒有节。|| ~ly **ad.**

abstention [æb'stenʃən] **n.** ① 避开; 放弃; 弃权 40 votes for, 25 against, and 8 abstentions. 40票赞成, 25票反对, 8票弃权。

abstract ['æbstrækt] **1 a.** ① 抽象的 Abstract ideas may lead to concrete plans. 抽象的想法可能导致具体的计划。Syn. indefinite Ant. definite, concrete, specific ② 难以理解的 Philosophy is an abstract subject. 哲学是一门难以理解的科目。③ (艺术) 抽象派的 || **n.** ① 摘要 an abstract of a sermon 一篇布道词的摘要 Syn. summary, synopsis, outline ② 抽象; 理论 || [æb'strækt] **vt.** ① 抽出, 提取 ② 摘录要点 abstract the most important points from a long report 从一份长篇报告中摘取最重要的内容 || **in the abstract** 抽象地 || ~ly **ad.** / ~ness **n.**

abstracted [æb'stræktɪd] **a.** 心不在焉的 || **with an abstracted air** 心不在焉; 出神; 茫然

abstraction [æb'strækʃən] **n.** ① 出神 He has an air of abstraction. 他有一种心不在焉的神态。② 抽象(化)

abstruse [æb'stru:s] **a.** 难懂的, 深奥的 These are abstruse questions. 这些是难解的问题。Syn. incomprehensible, abstract Ant. simple, easy

absurd [æb'səd] **a.** ① 荒谬的 What an absurd suggestion! 多么荒谬的一个建议! Syn. illogical Ant. logical ② 荒唐可笑的; 愚蠢的 It's absurd not to wear a coat in such cold weather. 天气这么冷而不穿大衣是荒唐的。Syn. silly, foolish || ~ly **ad.** / ~ness **n.**

abundance [ə'bʌndəns] **n.** ① 丰富, 充足 He has money in great abundance. 他非常富有。Syn. profusion, sufficiency Ant. scarcity, deficiency

abundant [ə'bʌndənt] **a.** 丰富的, 充足的 They had an abundant harvest last year. 他们去年丰收了。Syn. plentiful, rich Ant. scarce, poor || ~ly **ad.**

abuse **1** [ə'bju:z] **vt.** ① 辱骂 Don't use abusing language. 勿口出恶言。Syn. insult, scold Ant. praise ② 滥用 abuse drugs 滥用麻醉药品 Syn. misuse, mis-apply Ant. respect, protect || [ə'bju:s] **n.** ① 辱骂 shower abuse on sb. 大骂某人 Syn. insult Ant. praise, compliment ② 滥用 the abuse of power 滥用权力 Syn. misuse, misapplication ③ 恶习; 不正行为 remedy an abuse 矫正一项恶习 || **abusive** [ə'bju:sɪv] **a.** 辱骂的

abysmal [ə'bɪzmə] **a.** ① 非常坏的 The food was abysmal. 这食物糟糕极了。② 深渊的; 无底的 abysmal ignorance 十分愚昧 Syn. bottomless, endless

abyss [ə'bɪs] **n.** ① 深渊 the abyss of despair 绝望的深渊 Syn. gorge, fissure

A/C [缩] account 帐户

academic [ækə'demɪk] **1 a.** ① 教学的, 学术的 academic discussion 学术讨论 Syn. scholastic, lettered Ant. unlettered, uneducated ② 人文学科的 ③ 学院的, 大学的 When will your new academic year begin? 你们新学年何时开学? Syn. collegiate ④ 学院式的, 不切实际的 The question of how many souls exist in heaven is academic. 天堂到底有多少灵魂的问题根本不切实际。Ant. practical || **n.** ① 大学教师

academy [ə'kædəmɪ] **n.** ① 学会 Palgrave was a member of the Royal Academy of Arts. 帕尔格雷夫是(英国)皇家艺术学会会员。② 学院; 高等专科学校 an academy of music 音乐学院

accede [æk'si:d] **vi.** ① 同意, 应允 I acceded to his request. 我答应了他的请求。Syn. agree, consent Ant. refuse, oppose ② 就职; 就位 The prince acceded to the throne when the king died. 国王死后, 王子继承了王位。③ 参

加, 加入 Our government acceded to the treaty. 我们的政府加入了该盟约。Syn. join Ant. withdraw

accelerate [æk'seləreɪt] **vt. & vi.** ① 加速 This medicine can accelerate heartbeat. 这种药能加快心跳速度。Syn. speed, quicken, hasten Ant. delay, slow ② 促进, 催促 accelerate the fall of a government 促进政府垮台 || ~d **a.** 【物】加速的 / **accelerative** [æk'selərətɪv] **a.** / **accelerator** **n.** ① 加速者 ② 【物】加速器, 加速装置 || **acceleration** [æk'selə'reɪʃən] **n.** 加速; 加速度

accent **1** [ˈæksənt] **n.** ① 重音 In the word "follow" the accent is on the first syllable. "follow" 一词的重音在第一音节。Syn. stress ② 重音符号 ③ 口音, 腔调 He speaks French with an English accent. 他说法语带英国的口音。Syn. intonation, tone || [æk'sent] **vt.** ① 重读 The second syllable should be accented. 第二音节应重读。② 加重音符号于 accent a word to indicate its pronunciation 给词加重音符号来显示读法 ③ 强调 Syn. stress || ~ual [æk'sentʃuəl] **a.** (关于) 重音的

accentuate [æk'sentʃueɪt] **vt.** ① 用重音读 ② 强调; 使更明显 The dark frame accentuates the brightness of the picture. 深色画框使图画显得更鲜明。|| **accentuation** [æk'sentʃu'eɪʃən] **n.**

accept [æk'sept] **vt. & vi.** ① 接受, 收下 She accepted my gift. 她接受了我的礼物。Syn. take, receive ② 承认, 同意 I accepted your reasons for not going there. 我同意你不去的理由。Syn. agree (to), consent (to) Ant. refuse, reject, decline ③ 承担责任 This factory should accept full responsibility for the accident. 这家工厂应该承担这次事故的全部责任。Syn. be responsible for ④ 承兑 accept a note 承兑票据 || ~able **a.** 可接受的, 受欢迎的 / ~ance **n.** ① 接受 ② 赞同, 好评 ③ 【商】承兑 / ~ed **a.** 公认的 / ~er, ~or **n.** 受让人

access [ˈækses] **n.** ① 进入; 通道 the access to a village 通往村庄的路 Syn. passage, gateway ② 使用; 接近 He is easy of access. 他易于接近。③ 市场销路; 进入市场 || have (或 gain) access to 可以获得; 进入 || ~ time 【自】存取时间

accessary, accessory [æk'sesəri] **n.** ① 从犯, 帮凶; 同谋 He was made accessary to the crime. 他被人利用, 成为这件犯罪案的从犯。② 附属, 附属品 The accessories for a car include the heater and radio. 汽车的附件包括暖气设备及收音机。|| **accessary after the fact** 【律】事后从犯 / **accessary before the fact** 【律】事前从犯

accessible [æk'sesəbl] **a.** ① 容易取得的; 容易接近的 The books are easily accessible as all the shelves are open. 书架是开放式的, 易于取阅书籍。② 容易受影响的 He is not accessible to argument. 他不为辩论所影响。|| **accessibility** [æk'sesi'bɪlɪtɪ] **n.** / **accessibly** **ad.**

accession [æk'seʃən] **n.** ① 到任, 就职 the Queen's accession to the throne 女王的即位 ② 同意 ③ 增加 The collection of modern painting has become larger through accession. 由于陆续增添, 现代画的收藏量已渐扩大。Syn. increase || ~al **a.** 附加的

accessory [æk'sesəri] **n.** = accessory

accidence [ˈæksɪdəns] **n.** ① 【语】词形变化规则; 词法 (如 foot, feet; have, has, had)

accident [ˈæksɪdənt] **n.** ① 意外; 偶然事故 There have been many railway accidents this year. 今年发生了许多次火车车祸。|| **by accident** 偶然 / **without accident** 安全地 || ~ insurance 事故保险 || ~al [ˈæksɪ'dentl] **a.** 意外的; 偶然的

acclaim [ə'kleɪm] **vt. & vi.** ① 欢呼 ② 欢呼着拥戴, 欢呼着同意 They acclaimed him King. 他们欢呼拥戴他为国王。

acclamation [ˌækləˈmeɪʃən] *n.* ㊲ ㊴ 欢呼, 喝彩 || **by acclamation** (不经过投票) 以鼓掌或欢呼通过某项提案

acclimatize [əˈklaɪmətaɪz] *v.* 使服水土, 使适应气候 He will soon get acclimatized. (对新环境、气候等) 他很快就会适应的。|| *vi.* 适应(气候、环境等)

accolade [ˈækəleɪd] *n.* ㊲ 表扬, 推崇 Her new book received accolades from the papers. 她的新书受到报纸的极力推崇。**Syn.** praise

accommodate [əˈkɒmədeɪt] *vt.* ① 提供(住宿) This hotel can accommodate 500 guests. 这旅馆可供五百位客人住宿。**Syn.** lodge ② 容纳 The room will accommodate eight beds. 这个房间可以容纳八张床。**Syn.** hold ③ 使配合, 使适应 We should accommodate ourselves to the new circumstances. 我们应使自己适应新环境。**Syn.** accommodate || **accommodating a.** 与人方便的; 随和的 / **accommodator n.** (帮佣的) 替工

accommodation [əˈkɒmədeɪʃən] *n.* ① ㊲ 住处, 住所 What sort of accommodation can you get in this city? 在这样的城市里你能找到什么样的住处呢? **Syn.** lodgings, housing ② ㊲ 适应 The accommodation of our desires to a smaller income took some time. 使我们的欲望适应于较少的收入, 需要些时间。③ ㊲ 调解, 通融 ④ ㊲ 便利的设备; 有帮助的事物 an accommodation ladder 舷梯(挂于船舷的可移动的梯子) || ~ bill 通融汇票 / ~ road 专用道路 / ~ train [美] 慢车

accompaniment [əˈkʌmpənɪmənt] *n.* ㊲ ① 伴随物 Disease is often an accompaniment of famine. 疾病常随饥馑而来。② 伴奏 She sang to the accompaniment of the piano. 她由钢琴伴奏。

accompany [əˈkʌmpəni] *v.* ① 陪伴; 伴随 He accompanied the foreign visitor to the airport. 他送外宾到机场。**Syn.** attend, escort ② 为...伴奏 His teacher accompanied him at the piano. 他的老师给他弹钢琴伴奏。|| ~ing *a.* 随同的, 附见的

accomplish [əˈkɒmplɪʃ] *vt.* 完成; 实现; 贯彻 We tried to settle the argument but accomplished nothing. 我们试图解决争执, 但没起什么作用。**Syn.** complete, finish, achieve **Ant.** fail, leave undone || ~ment *n.* ① 完成 ② 成绩; 成就 ③ 教养; 技艺

accomplished [əˈkʌmplɪʃt] *a.* 精通...的; 熟练的 She is an accomplished singer. 她是一个优秀的歌唱家。**Syn.** skilled

accord [əˈkɔ:d] *v.* & *vi.* ① 一致; 符合 His actions accorded with his belief. 他的行为与信仰一致。② 给予 accord permission to sb. 允许某人 **Syn.** grant *n.* ㊲ 一致; 符合 **Syn.** concord || **in accord with** 同...一致 / **of one's own accord** 自愿地, 主动地 / **out of accord with** 同...不一致

accordance [əˈkɔ:dəns] *n.* ㊲ 一致, 符合 I sold the house, in accordance with your orders. 根据你的命令, 我把房子卖掉了。**Syn.** agreement || **in accordance with** 与...一致, 按照, 根据

according to [əˈkɔ:dɪŋ tu:] ① 据 According to the papers, our export increases every year. 据报纸所载, 我们的出口每年都有增加。② 按照; 视...而定 He will be punished according to the seriousness of his crime. 他所受的惩罚将视其犯罪的严重性而定。**Syn.** by, in accordance with

accordingly [əˈkɔ:dɪŋli] *ad.* ① 因此, 因而 He was sick; accordingly, we sent him home. 他病了, 因此我们送他回家了。**Syn.** therefore, thus, so ② 相应地 We must ascertain the actual conditions and arrange accordingly. 我们必须了解具体情况, 作出相应安排。**Syn.** correspondingly **Ant.** conversely

accordion [əˈkɔ:dʒən] *n.* ㊲ 手风琴

accost [əˈkɔ:st] *vt.* ① 和...交谈; 招呼 I was accosted by a beggar. 一乞丐向我乞讨。② (妓女) 拉(客)

account [əˈkaʊnt] *n.* ① ㊲ 报道, (书面或口头) 报告 He is a great football player, by all accounts. 根据各方面报道, 他是个了不起的足球运动员。**Syn.** report, description ② ㊲ 考虑, 顾及 You must take her report into account. 你应该考虑她的报告。③ ㊲ 利益 She put her knowledge to (good) account. 她把知识作了有效的利用。**Syn.** profit, advantage ④ ㊲ 帐目, 帐户 The accounts were perfectly in order. 帐目完全没有差错。⑤ ㊲ 所欠帐目 Please settle your account today. 今天请把欠帐算清。|| *vt.* 认为 She accounted herself lucky to be alive. 她活下来感到自己很幸运。**Syn.** consider, regard || **account for** 解释, 说明 / **balance accounts with** 与...结清帐目 / **give a good account of oneself** 表现良好; 付清帐 / **hold to account** 使承担责任 / **in account with** 与...有帐务往来 / **leave out of account** 不考虑 / **make much (little) account of** 重(轻)视 / **on account of** 因为 / **on all accounts (or on every account)** 无论如何 / **on no account (or not on any account)** 决不 / **on one's own account** 为了私利; 独自 / **pay on account** 先付... (作为部分付款) / **settle (or square) accounts with** 与...结清帐目; 向...进行清算 / **take into account** 考虑; 重视 / **(take) (no) account of** (不) 考虑; (不) 重视 / **turn to (good) account** 利用 || ~book *n.* 帐簿 / ~note *n.* 帐单 || ~ing *n.* 会计学

accountable [əˈkaʊntəbl] *a.* 有责任的, 应负责作出解释的 John is accountable to us for this action. 约翰对我们负有说明这一行动的责任。|| **accountability** [əˈkaʊntə'bɪlɪti] *n.* / **accountably ad.**

accountancy [əˈkaʊntənsi] *n.* ㊲ 会计工作; 会计职务

accountant [əˈkaʊntənt] *n.* ㊲ 会计员 a chartered accountant [英] 会计师 || a certified public ~ [美] 会计师 || ~general *n.* 会计主任 || ~ship *n.* 会计职务

accredit [əˈkredit] *vt.* ① 委派(某人)出任大使 He was accredited to (or at) Lisbon. 他奉派出任驻里斯本大使。② 授权 An ambassador is accredited as the representative of his own country in a foreign land. 大使是被授权作为其本国驻外国的代表。③ 鉴定...为合格 || ~ation [əˈkrediˈteɪʃən] *n.* ① 大使等的任命 ② 鉴定

accretion [ækˈkri:ʃən] *n.* ① ㊲ 自然增加 ② ㊲ 增加之物, 累加的结果 The thick dirt on the building was the accretion of ages. 那建筑物上厚厚的污垢是年代久远累积的结果。③ ㊲ 增值

accumulate [əˈkju:mjuleɪt] *v.* 积累, 积存 She patiently accumulates scientific data. 她耐心地积累科学资料。**Syn.** collect, gather **Ant.** scatter, distribute *v.* 累积, 堆积 Her debts accumulated. 她债台高筑。**accumulation** [əˈkju:mjuˈleɪʃən] *n.* ① 积累, 积聚 ② 积聚物 **accumulative** [əˈkju:mjuleɪtɪv] *a.* ① 累积的 ② 力图积聚的, 热心积聚的

accumulator [əˈkju:mjuleɪtə] *n.* ㊲ ① 蓄电池 charge (discharge) an accumulator 使蓄电池充电 ② (计算机的) 数字存储器 ③ (赛马的) 复式投注

accuracy [ˈækjʊrəsi] *n.* ㊲ 准确; 精密 I doubt the accuracy of his statement. 我怀疑他说的话的正确性。**Syn.** exactness, precision **Ant.** inaccuracy, incorrectness

accurate [ˈækjʊrɪt] *a.* 准确的, 精确的 quick and accurate at figures 计算迅速而精确 **Syn.** exact, precise **Ant.** inaccurate, inexact || ~ly *ad.*

accursed [əˈkɜ:sɪd] *a.* ① 被诅咒的, 倒霉的 ② 可恶的, 讨厌的 an accursed custom 讨厌的习俗

accusation [ækju(:)'zeɪʃən] *n.* ① 谴责; 控告 He made a false accusation against his neighbor. 他诬告他的邻居。

accusative [ə'kju:zətɪv] *n.* ① 宾格 ② *a.* 宾格的 the accusative case 宾格

accuse [ə'kju:z] *vt.* 控告, 指控 She was accused for stealing a typewriter. 她被控偷窃一台打字机。Syn. charge Ant. deny, defend || the ~d 被告 || ~r *n.* 谴责者, 起诉者

accustom [ə'kʌstəm] *vt.* 使习惯于 Bob had to accustom himself to the cold weather of his new country. 鲍勃必须适应新到国家的寒冷天气。

accustomed [ə'kʌstəmd] *a.* 经常的, 惯常的, 习惯的 He is accustomed to working hard. 他一向工作勤奋。Syn. habitual, usual Ant. unusual, unaccustomed

ace [eis] *n.* ① (纸牌的) A. (股子的) 么点 ② 高手, 好手 an ace of aces 好手中的好手 ③ (网球) 发球得分 || within an ace of 几乎, 差一点 || ~'high *a.* 受崇敬的; 被喜爱的

acetate [æ'sɪtɪt] *n.* ① 醋酸盐

acetic acid [ə'sɪtɪk 'æsɪd] 醋酸

acetylene [ə'setɪlɪn] *n.* ① 乙炔

ache [eɪk] *i. vi.* ① 疼痛 He is aching all over. 他浑身疼痛。Syn. hurt, pain ② 渴望 Alice ached for his friendship. 艾丽斯渴望和他交友。Syn. long || *n.* ① 疼痛 I missed yesterday's classes because I had an ache in the stomach. 我昨天胃疼得厉害, 没能去上课。Syn. pain, hurt || head ~ *n.* 头痛 / heart ~ *n.* 心痛 / tooth ~ *n.* 牙痛

achieve [ə'tʃi:v] *vt.* ① 完成 He will never achieve anything if he doesn't work harder. 要是他不努力一点, 他永远不会有所成就。Syn. attain, accomplish ② 达到, 得到 As a result of advertising, they've achieved a big increase in sales this year. 由于做了广告, 他们今年的销售量大大增加。Syn. get, gain, obtain Ant. lose || achievable *a.* 能做成的; 能达到的

achievement [ə'tʃi:vmənt] *n.* ① 完成; 达到 Such a goal was impossible of achievement. 这样的目标不可能实现。Syn. accomplishment, completion, attainment Ant. failure, defeat ② 成就, 成绩, 成功 The inventor was rewarded by the government for his scientific achievements. 该发明家由于他在科学上的成就受到政府的奖励。Syn. feat, success Ant. failure, defeat || ~ age 智力成就年龄

acid [æ'sɪd] *i. a.* ① 酸味的; 像醋的 Vinegar has an acid taste. 醋有酸味。Syn. sour Ant. sweet ② 脾气坏的 ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩ ⑪ ⑫ ⑬ ⑭ ⑮ ⑯ ⑰ ⑱ ⑲ ⑳ ㉑ ㉒ ㉓ ㉔ ㉕ ㉖ ㉗ ㉘ ㉙ ㉚ ㉛ ㉜ ㉝ ㉞ ㉟ ㊱ ㊲ ㊳ ㊴ ㊵ ㊶ ㊷ ㊸ ㊹ ㊺ ㊻ ㊼ ㊽ ㊾ ㊿ 【化】酸性的, 酸的 acid test 酸性试验 / acid reaction 酸性反应 || *n.* ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩ ⑪ ⑫ ⑬ ⑭ ⑮ ⑯ ⑰ ⑱ ⑲ ⑳ ㉑ ㉒ ㉓ ㉔ ㉕ ㉖ ㉗ ㉘ ㉙ ㉚ ㉛ ㉜ ㉝ ㉞ ㉟ ㊱ ㊲ ㊳ ㊴ ㊵ ㊶ ㊷ ㊸ ㊹ ㊺ ㊻ ㊼ ㊽ ㊾ ㊿ 【化】酸 Vinegar contains acetic acid. 醋含有醋酸。② 迷幻药 (LSD) || ~-proof *a.* 耐酸的 / ~ reaction 酸性反应 / ' ~-re'sistant *a.* 耐酸的, 抗酸的 *n.* 耐酸物, 抗酸物

acidify [ə'sɪdɪfaɪ] *vt. & vi.* (使) 酸化; 变酸; 发酸 || acidification [ə'sɪdɪfɪ'keɪʃən] *n.*

acidity [ə'sɪdɪti] *n.* ① 酸性, 酸味

ack-ack [æk'æk] *n.* ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩ ⑪ ⑫ ⑬ ⑭ ⑮ ⑯ ⑰ ⑱ ⑲ ⑳ ㉑ ㉒ ㉓ ㉔ ㉕ ㉖ ㉗ ㉘ ㉙ ㉚ ㉛ ㉜ ㉝ ㉞ ㉟ ㊱ ㊲ ㊳ ㊴ ㊵ ㊶ ㊷ ㊸ ㊹ ㊺ ㊻ ㊼ ㊽ ㊾ ㊿ 高射炮, 高射炮火 The ack-ack was not very impressive. 高射炮火并不很厉害。|| an ~ gun 高射炮

acknowledge [ək'nɒlɪdʒ] *vt.* ① 承认 He refused to acknowledge that he was defeated. 他拒绝承认被击败。Syn. admit, confess Ant. deny, reject ② 公认为, 认为 He was acknowledged to be the best player. 他被公认为最佳球员。③ 对...表示感谢, 答谢, 致谢 We must not fail to acknowledge the professor's help. 我们必须

感谢教授的帮助。④ 表明已收到 We have to acknowledge his letter. 我们必须表明收到他的信了。|| acknowledge oneself to 自认是

acknowledgement [ək'nɒlɪdʒmənt] *n.* ① 承认; 致谢; 答谢 He was given a gold watch in acknowledgement of his work for the business. 公司给他一块金表, 以感谢他为公司效力。② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩ ⑪ ⑫ ⑬ ⑭ ⑮ ⑯ ⑰ ⑱ ⑲ ⑳ ㉑ ㉒ ㉓ ㉔ ㉕ ㉖ ㉗ ㉘ ㉙ ㉚ ㉛ ㉜ ㉝ ㉞ ㉟ ㊱ ㊲ ㊳ ㊴ ㊵ ㊶ ㊷ ㊸ ㊹ ㊺ ㊻ ㊼ ㊽ ㊾ ㊿ 答谢的礼物; 致谢的话 This basket of fruit is a slight acknowledgement of your kindness. 这一篮水果是用来对你的恩惠略表谢意。③ ④ 收条; 回执 We have had no acknowledgement of our letter. 我们尚未收到回信。

acne [ækni] *n.* ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩ ⑪ ⑫ ⑬ ⑭ ⑮ ⑯ ⑰ ⑱ ⑲ ⑳ ㉑ ㉒ ㉓ ㉔ ㉕ ㉖ ㉗ ㉘ ㉙ ㉚ ㉛ ㉜ ㉝ ㉞ ㉟ ㊱ ㊲ ㊳ ㊴ ㊵ ㊶ ㊷ ㊸ ㊹ ㊺ ㊻ ㊼ ㊽ ㊾ ㊿ 【医】粉刺 acne vulgaris 普通粉刺

acorn [eɪkɔ:n] *n.* ① 橡子, 橡实 || ~ cup 橡果的壳斗 / ~ tube 橡实形 (电子) 管

acoustic (al) [ə'ku:stɪk (əl)] *a.* ① 听觉的; 有关声音的 acoustic(al) engineering 声工程学 ② 原声的, 不经过电声设备发出音响的 || acoustically *ad.*

acoustics [ə'ku:stɪks] [复] *n.* ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩ ⑪ ⑫ ⑬ ⑭ ⑮ ⑯ ⑰ ⑱ ⑲ ⑳ ㉑ ㉒ ㉓ ㉔ ㉕ ㉖ ㉗ ㉘ ㉙ ㉚ ㉛ ㉜ ㉝ ㉞ ㉟ ㊱ ㊲ ㊳ ㊴ ㊵ ㊶ ㊷ ㊸ ㊹ ㊺ ㊻ ㊼ ㊽ ㊾ ㊿ 声学 ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩ ⑪ ⑫ ⑬ ⑭ ⑮ ⑯ ⑰ ⑱ ⑲ ⑳ ㉑ ㉒ ㉓ ㉔ ㉕ ㉖ ㉗ ㉘ ㉙ ㉚ ㉛ ㉜ ㉝ ㉞ ㉟ ㊱ ㊲ ㊳ ㊴ ㊵ ㊶ ㊷ ㊸ ㊹ ㊺ ㊻ ㊼ ㊽ ㊾ ㊿ 音响效果 The acoustics of the theater are very good. 这个剧场的音响效果非常好。

acquaint [ə'kweɪnt] *vt.* 使熟悉, 使相识 || acquaint oneself with (或 of) 开始知道 / get acquainted with 开始认识 (某人); 开始了解 (某事) / make sb. acquainted with 把...告知某人; 使某人认识...

acquaintance [ə'kweɪntəns] *n.* ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩ ⑪ ⑫ ⑬ ⑭ ⑮ ⑯ ⑰ ⑱ ⑲ ⑳ ㉑ ㉒ ㉓ ㉔ ㉕ ㉖ ㉗ ㉘ ㉙ ㉚ ㉛ ㉜ ㉝ ㉞ ㉟ ㊱ ㊲ ㊳ ㊴ ㊵ ㊶ ㊷ ㊸ ㊹ ㊺ ㊻ ㊼ ㊽ ㊾ ㊿ 熟悉, 熟知 He has some acquaintance with German, but does not speak it fluently. 他略懂一点德语, 但说得不流利。Syn. familiarity, awareness Ant. unfamiliarity, ignorance ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩ ⑪ ⑫ ⑬ ⑭ ⑮ ⑯ ⑰ ⑱ ⑲ ⑳ ㉑ ㉒ ㉓ ㉔ ㉕ ㉖ ㉗ ㉘ ㉙ ㉚ ㉛ ㉜ ㉝ ㉞ ㉟ ㊱ ㊲ ㊳ ㊴ ㊵ ㊶ ㊷ ㊸ ㊹ ㊺ ㊻ ㊼ ㊽ ㊾ ㊿ 熟人 He is not my friend, only an acquaintance. 他不是我的朋友, 只是熟人。Ant. stranger || a nodding acquaintance 点头之交 / a speaking acquaintance 见了面谈几句的朋友 / drop an acquaintance 断绝来往 / have a nodding acquaintance with ① 和...有点头之交 ② 对...略知一二 / make the acquaintance of sb. (或 make sb.'s acquaintance) 结识某人 / ~ ship *n.* ① 相识, 认识, 交往关系 ② 交往范围

acquiesce [ækwi'es] *vi.* 默许, 默许 (in) He acquiesced in the plans his parents had made for him. 他默默地接受他父母为他安排的计划。Syn. consent, agree Ant. resist, refuse, disagree || acquiescence [ækwi'esns] *n.* / acquiescent [ækwi'esnt] *a.* 默许的, 默许的, 顺从的

acquire [ə'kwɪə] *vt.* ① 获得, 取得 None of this knowledge can be acquired apart from activity in production. 离开了生产活动就不可能获得任何这种知识。Syn. gain, get Ant. lose ② 拥有 With the money he had won he was able to acquire some property. 他赢了钱, 因而有能力置产。|| ~d *a.* 后天的; 已成习惯的 / ~ment *n.* ① 获得; 学到 ② 学到的东西

acquisition [ækwi'zɪʃən] *n.* ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩ ⑪ ⑫ ⑬ ⑭ ⑮ ⑯ ⑰ ⑱ ⑲ ⑳ ㉑ ㉒ ㉓ ㉔ ㉕ ㉖ ㉗ ㉘ ㉙ ㉚ ㉛ ㉜ ㉝ ㉞ ㉟ ㊱ ㊲ ㊳ ㊴ ㊵ ㊶ ㊷ ㊸ ㊹ ㊺ ㊻ ㊼ ㊽ ㊾ ㊿ 获得 My chief aim was the acquisition of knowledge. 我的主要目的是获得知识。② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩ ⑪ ⑫ ⑬ ⑭ ⑮ ⑯ ⑰ ⑱ ⑲ ⑳ ㉑ ㉒ ㉓ ㉔ ㉕ ㉖ ㉗ ㉘ ㉙ ㉚ ㉛ ㉜ ㉝ ㉞ ㉟ ㊱ ㊲ ㊳ ㊴ ㊵ ㊶ ㊷ ㊸ ㊹ ㊺ ㊻ ㊼ ㊽ ㊾ ㊿ 得到的人或物 This car is his latest acquisition. 这辆车子是他最近增添的。

acquisitive [ə'kwɪzɪtɪv] *a.* 渴望获得的; 贪得的 She is very acquisitive and has filled her house with things she has bought. 她什么东西都想要, 房子里堆满了买来的东西。

acquit [ə'kwɪt] (acquitted; acquitting) *vt.* ① 宣告无罪; 开释 They acquitted him of murder. 他的谋杀罪名不成立, 被宣告无罪。② 表现 He acquitted himself well. 他行为端正。|| acquittance *n.* ① (债务的) 清偿 ② 清欠收据

acquittal [ə'kwɪtl] *n.* ① 宣告无罪 a sentence of acquittal 判决无罪

acre ['eikə] **n.** ① 英亩 || **God's acre** 教堂墓地 || ~age ['eikəridʒ] **n.** ① 英亩数 ② 土地的面积

acid ['ækrɪd] **a.** ① 辛辣的; 难闻的 Smoke feels acid in your mouth and nose. 烟在口里鼻里有辛辣刺激之感。② 尖刻的 an acid speech 言语刻薄的演说 **Syn.** sharp **Ant.** gentle, kindly

acrimony ['ækrɪməni] **n.** ① 尖刻, 刻薄 speak with acrimony 说刻薄话 **Syn.** sharpness || **acrimonious** ['ækrɪ'məu-njəs] **a.**

acrobat ['ækrəbæt] **n.** ① 杂技演员 An acrobat can dance on a rope or wire, swing on trapezes, turn hand-springs, etc. 一个杂技演员能在绳子或钢丝上跳舞、表演空中飞人、翻大筋斗等。|| ~ic ['ækrə'bætɪk] **a.** 杂技的/~ism **n.** 杂技

acrobatics ['ækrə'bætɪks] [**复**] **n.** [用作单或复] 杂技 aerial acrobatics 空中飞行特技

acronym ['ækrənɪm] [**缩**] **n.** 首字母缩略词(如 NATO 是由 North Atlantic Treaty Organization 的首字母缩合而成)

across [ə'krɒs] **ad.** ① 横过, 穿行 If the road is busy, don't walk across. 如果路上车多, 不要穿行。② 到对面, 在对面 The river is more than a mile across. 这条河有一英里多宽。|| **prep.** ① 横过, 穿过 He took a short cut across the fields. 他抄近路穿过田野。② 到对面, 在对面 His house is just across the street. 他的房子就在街对面。|| **across from** [美] 在... 对过/come across 碰见/It is across to you. [美口] 这是你的事了。|| ~the-'board **a.** ① 全盘的, 全面的 ② (电台或电视节目) 在固定时间内播送的

act [ækt] **I vt.** ① 扮演 Who is acting Hamlet? 谁扮演哈姆雷特? **Syn.** perform ② 装作; 以... 自居 He is always acting the experienced man who has seen everything. 他一向都装作是个饱经世故的人。|| **vi.** ① 行动 Think before you act. 先动脑, 后动手。|| **Syn.** behave, do ② 表现, 行为 John acted badly in school. 约翰在学校里表现不好。③ 起作用 Does the drug take long to act on the pain? 这药要很长时间才能起(止痛的)作用吗? **Syn.** function ④ 做得好像演戏一样 He can't take her seriously because she always seems to be acting. 她老是像在演戏一样, 所以他无法把她当真。|| **n.** ① 行为; 举动 It is an act of kindness to help a blind man across the street. 帮助盲人过街是慈善的行为。|| **Syn.** action ② [A-] 法令 Congress has passed an Act forbidding the public sale of the drug. 国会通过了一项法令, 禁止公开出售这种麻醉品。|| **Syn.** law, bill ③ 【戏】幕 He wrote a play in 6 acts. 他写了一部六幕剧。④ 节目 The next act will be a snake charmer. 下一个节目是耍蛇师的表演。⑤ 缺乏诚意之举 Don't take him seriously—it's just an act. 不要把他看得太认真——他只是假装那样而已。|| **act against** 违反/act for 代理/act of God 天灾/act on (或 upon) ① (药等) 对... 起作用 ② 按照... 行动/act up 出毛病/an Act of Grace (或 Oblivion) 大赦令/an act of grace ① 恩惠 ② 大赦令/get in sb's act 插手/in the (very) act (of) 正在... 时/put on an act [口] 装腔; 炫耀自己/read the Riot Act ① (向骚动的群众) 宣读骚动取缔法令(以示警告) ② [谑] (对吵闹的小孩等) 提出警告/The Acts (of the Apostles) (基督教《圣经·新约全书》中的)《使徒行传》|| ~able **a.** 能上演的

acting ['æktɪŋ] **I a.** 代理的 She is our acting president. 她是我们的代理校长。|| **n.** ① (影剧的) 演技; 演戏 They did their acting only at night. 他们只在晚上演戏。

actinometer ['ækti'nɒmɪtə] **n.** ① 【化】光度计

action ['ækʃən] **n.** ① 动作, 行动 They have to take action before it is too late. 他们必须采取行动, 否则就太晚了。|| **Syn.** deed, activity, motion ② 行为, 举动 We shall judge you by your actions, not by your promises. 我们将凭你的行为, 而不以你的诺言来评判你。|| **Syn.** act ③ 姿势 The horse had a fine action as it jumped the fence. 这匹马跳过栅栏时动作很优美。④ 机能, 功能 Let's study the action of the heart. 我们来研究心脏的机能。|| **Syn.** function ⑤ 机械装置 The keys of a piano are part of its action. 钢琴的琴键是它机械装置的一部分。⑥ 作用 Photographs are made possible by the action of light on film. 照片是由光线对胶片起作用而形成的。|| **Syn.** effect ⑦ 诉讼 He has brought an action against his neighbor. 他控告他的邻居。⑧ 战斗, 军事行动 The soldiers are in action. 士兵们在战斗中。⑨ (戏剧或书中的) 情节 The action took place in a mountain village. 故事发生在一个山村中。|| **Actions speak louder than words.** [谚] 行动比语言更响亮。/bring (或 call) into action 使行动起来, 使开始工作/go into action 投入战斗/in action ① 在活动 ② 在运转 ③ 在战斗中/put (或 set) in action 使行动起来, 使开始工作/put out of action 使失去效用; 使失去战斗力/see action 经历战斗/suit the action to the word 怎么说就怎么做(尤指威胁)/take action ① 采取行动 ② 提出诉讼 || ~painting 泼墨画 || ~able **a.** 可投诉的

activate ['æktɪveɪt] **vt.** ① 刺激; 使起作用 This button activates the heating system. 这个按钮能使供热系统起作用。② 【原】使产生放射性 || **activation** ['æktɪ'veɪʃən] **n.** ① 【化】激活; 活性化(作用) ② 军事单位的建成/activator **n.** 【化】活化剂, 激活剂

active ['æktɪv] **a.** ① 活动的, 活跃的 Although he is over 70, he is still active. 虽然他已70多岁了, 他仍然很活跃。|| **Syn.** lively, vigorous, energetic **Ant.** inactive ② 能起作用的; 活性的 Be careful! That dangerous chemical is still active! 小心! 那危险的化学品的活性! ③ 能动的; 积极的 He takes an active part in physical labour. 他积极参加体力劳动。④ 【语】主动的 Turn the sentence into active voice. 把这个句子变成主动语态。|| **Ant.** passive || ~army 现役军队/~capital 流动资本/~carbon 活性炭/~duty 现役/~immunity 【医】自动免疫/~list 现役军人名册/~service 现役; 战时服役 || ~ly **ad.** /~ness **n.** /activist **n.** 积极分子

activity ['æktɪvɪti] **n.** ① 活跃; 活动性 There's been a lot of activity on Main Street today. 今天镇上的大街十分热闹。|| **Ant.** inactivity ② 活动 He has many activities that take up his time when he's not working. 他活动很多, 把他的业余时间占满了。|| **Syn.** exercise, movement **Ant.** relaxation, rest ③ 行动, 行为 Police fight against the activities of thieves. 警方打击窃贼的活动。|| **Syn.** action, deed

actor ['æktə] **n.** ① 男演员 **Ant.** actress || a bad actor [美] 做坏事的人; 不择手段的危险人物

actress ['æktɪs] **n.** ① 女演员 **Ant.** actor

actual ['æktʃʊəl, 'æktʃuəl] **I a.** ① 实际的; 现实的 The actual cost of the repairs was a lot less than we had expected. 实际的修理费用比我们预计的少得多。|| **Syn.** real, true **Ant.** fictional, theoretical ② 现在的, 目前的 the actual state of affairs 目前的形势, 现状 || **n.** ① (表格中的) 实数 ② 实际货物, 现货 || ~ist **n.** 实际家; 现实论者

actuality ['æktʃuəlɪti, 'æktʃu'ælɪti] **n.** ① 实在, 真

实;现实 He made the dream of years an actuality. 他实现了多少年来的梦想。② [C] 实际

actualize ['æktʃuəlaɪz, 'æktʃuəlaɪz] vt. 实现, 使现实化 He works hard to actualize his ideal. 为实现理想, 他努力工作。 || **actualization** ['æktʃuəlaɪ'zeɪʃən, 'æktʃuəlaɪ'zeɪʃən] n.

actually ['æktʃuəli, 'æktʃuəli] ad. ① 实际上; 真实地 Believe it or not, but he actually won! 信不信由你, 他真正地胜利了! ② 竟然, 居然 He not only invited me into his house but he actually offered me a drink. 他不但邀我到 he 家里去, 而且竟然请我喝饮料呢。

acuity [ə'kju:(t)ɪti] n. [U] 灵敏, 敏捷 acuity of wit 智慧的敏锐 **Syn.** acuteness

acumen [ə'kju:men] n. [U] 敏锐, 聪明 His business acumen has made him very successful. 他灵活的生意手法使他非常成功。 **Syn.** cleverness, shrewdness **Ant.** obtuseness, dullness

acupuncture ['ækjupʌŋktʃə] n. [U] 针灸, 针刺疗法 || ~ points (针灸) 穴位

acute [ə'kju:t] a. ① 敏锐的, 灵敏的 Dogs have an acute sense of smell. 狗的嗅觉灵敏。 **Syn.** keen, sensitive **Ant.** obtuse, dull ② 剧烈的 She was in acute pain. 她疼得很厉害。 ③ 严重的 There was an acute lack of food. 严重缺乏食物。 ④ (疾病) 急性的 acute alcoholism 【医】急性酒精中毒; 酒醉 **Ant.** chronic ⑤ 成锐角的 ⑥ 带有撇形 (') 重音符号的

AD [缩] [拉] **Anno Domini** 公元

ad [æd] n. [C] 广告 || ~ solicitor 广告捐客

adage ['ædɪdʒ] n. [C] 格言, 谚语 **Syn.** proverb || **adagial** a.

adagio [ə'da:diʒiəu] i. a. & ad. 【意】 【音】 缓慢的 (地) || n. [C] 柔板

Adam ['ædəm] n. 亚当 (基督教《圣经》中所说的人类始祖) || **Adam and Eve on a raft** [美俚] 熏肉加鸡蛋 / (as) old as Adam ① 极古 ② 很久以前的, 陈旧的 / not know sb. from Adam 不知道某人模样如何 || ~'s ale 水 / ~'s apple 喉结 / the old ~ (唯心论者杜撰的) 人类犯罪本性; 原罪

adamant ['ædəmənt] i. a. [作表语] 强硬的; 坚定不移的; 固执的 On this point I am adamant. 关于这一点, 我是坚决的。 || n. [U] 硬石 (金刚石或刚玉) || **adamant to temptations** 不为诱惑所动

adapt [ə'dæpt] i. vt. ① 使适应, 使适合 It adapts itself to water with low oxygen content. 它能适应含氧量少的水。 **Syn.** fit, suit, adjust **Ant.** unfit ② 改编; 改装 This novel has already been adapted for the cinema. 这本小说已经改编成电影剧本。 **Syn.** rewrite, modify || vi. 适应 (to) When we moved to France, the children adapted to the change very well. 我们搬到法国后, 孩子们对这个变化很适应。 || ~er, ~or n. ① 改编者 ② 【机】接合器, 接头

adaptation [ˌædəp'teɪʃən] n. ① [U] 改编 The adaptation of the play for radio was easily done. 把剧本改编作广播用很容易。 ② [C] 改编的作品 This is an adaptation of another book. 这是由另外一本书改编的作品。

ADC [缩] [法] aide-de-camp 随从武官, 副官

add [æd] i. vt. ① 加, 增加, 加起来 Wine adds creative touch to cooking. 烹调时加点酒能增添特殊的味道。 **Syn.** increase **Ant.** decrease, reduce ② 补充说 "That's a good thing, too," he added. 他补上一句说: "这也是件好事。" || vi. 增添 (to) The joy of others adds to my pleasure. 他人的喜悦增加我的快乐。 **Syn.** increase **Ant.** decrease || **add fuel to the fire** 火上浇油 / **add sth. in** 把某物包括在内 / **add up** (或 together) 加算, 合计 / **add up to** 总计为, 总数达 || ~er n. 加法器

added value tax 增值税

addendum [ə'dendəm] ([复] addenda [ə'dendə]) n. [C] 补遗; 附录 The new edition includes a 10-page addendum. 新版本包括十页补遗。

addict i. [ə'dɪkt] vt. 嗜好, 上... 的瘾 He is addicted to smoking. 他嗜好抽烟。 || [ə'dɪkt] n. [C] 上瘾的人; 吸毒者 He is a drug addict. 他是一个有毒瘾的人。 || ~ion [ə'dɪkʃən] n. 瘾; 沉溺; 嗜好 / ~ive [ə'dɪktɪv] a. ① 使成瘾的 ② 上瘾的

addition [ə'dɪʃən] n. ① [U] 加, 加起来 The sign "+" stands for addition. "+" 号代表加。 **Syn.** adding, counting up **Ant.** subtraction ② [C] 增加物 A new baby is often called an addition to the family. 一个新生婴儿常常说是家庭中新增的一员。 || **in addition** 另外 / **in addition to** 除... 之外 || ~al a. 附加的; 另外的

additive [ə'dɪtɪv] n. [C] 添加剂 Tetraethyl lead is a gasoline additive. 四乙铅是汽油的一种添加剂。

addle [ædl] i. vt. 使 (蛋) 变坏 || vi. 变混乱 Your object is to addle, not to elucidate. 你的目的是使人迷惑, 不是要解释明白。 **Syn.** confuse

address [ə'dres] i. vt. ① 在... 上写姓名地址 I addressed the envelope to Mr. Johns. 我在信封上写了约翰斯先生的姓名及地址。 ② 致词; 作书面谈话 The mayor addressed the crowd. 市长向群众讲话。 ③ 提出 They addressed to the governor a plea for clemency. 他们向州长提出宽刑的请愿书。 ④ 从事, 忙于 It's time we addressed ourselves to the business in hand. 是动手做我们手头上的事情的时候了。 ⑤ (高尔夫球) 瞄准 address the ball 做击球前的瞄准 || n. ① [C] 地址, 住址 Let me know if you change your address. 假如你变更通讯地址, 请通知我。 ② [C] 致词, 演说 The president gave an address over the radio. 总统发表一篇广播演说。 **Syn.** speech, talk ③ [U] 举止 He is a man of pleasing address. 他是一个谈吐风度优雅的人。 **Syn.** behaviour ④ [U] 说话的技巧 She showed great address in getting people to help her. 在赢得别人的帮助上, 她表现出很大的本领。 || **address oneself to** 从事于, 忙着做 / **a form of address** 称呼 / **deliver an address to** 向... 发表演说 / **draft out an address** 起草讲演稿 / **give a closing address** 致闭幕词 / **make a farewell address** 发表告别演说 || **direct ~** 【语】呼语 / **return ~** 回信地址 || ~ee [ˌædre'si:] n. 收信人, 收件人 / ~er, ~or n. 发言人; 发信人 / ~ograph [ə'dresəgrə:f] n. 姓名地址印写机

adept [ˌædept, ə'dept] i. n. [C] 内行, 老手 (in, at) He is an adept in the art of stealing. 他是偷窃能手。 || a. 熟练的, 精通的 Be careful when you play cards with him. He's very adept at cheating. 你和他玩牌要当心。他可能会骗人了。 || ~ly ad. / ~ness n.

adequacy [ˌædɪkwəsi] n. [U] ① 足够, 充分 ② 恰当; 胜任 She doubted his adequacy for the job. 她怀疑他能否胜任这工作。 ③ 尚可

adequate [ˌædɪkwɪt] a. ① 足够的 The city's water supply is no longer adequate. 该城市供水再也不充分了。 **Syn.** enough, sufficient **Ant.** inadequate, insufficient ② 可以胜任的 I hope you will prove adequate to the job. 我希望你能胜任这项工作。 **Syn.** fit, suitable **Ant.** inadequate, unsuitable ③ 尚可的 Their hotel room wasn't luxurious, but it was adequate. 他们的房间不算豪华, 但也说得过去。 || ~ly ad. / ~ness n.

adhere [əd'hɪə] vi. ① 粘着 (to) The two surfaces adhered (to each other), and he couldn't get them apart. 这两个表面 (互相) 粘着, 他无法将它们分开。 **Syn.** stick **Ant.** detach ② 坚持 (to) They decided to adhere to

the programme. 他们决定坚持这项计划。③ 忠于; 皈依 (to) Most people adhere to the church of their parents. 多数人皈依父母的教会。/ ~nce [əd'hɪərəns] n. ① 粘着 ② 依附; 忠于

adherent [əd'hɪərənt] n. ① 拥护者, 信徒, 支持者 The proposal is gaining more and more adherents. 该建议正得到越来越多的支持者。Syn. follower, supporter

adhesive [əd'hɪsɪv] 1 a. 粘着的; 粘连的; 有粘性的 adhesive plaster 橡皮膏 1 n. ① ② 粘合剂 // ~ tape 胶带

adhesion [əd'hɪʒən] n. 粘性

adjacent [əd'ʤeɪsənt] a. 相邻的, 邻近的 The house adjacent to the church is the vicarage. 那栋毗邻教堂的房子是牧师住宅。// ~ angles 邻角

adjective ['ædʒɪktɪv] n. ① ② 【语】形容词 // **adjectival** [ædʒɪk'taɪvəl] a. / **adjectivally** ad.

adjoin [ə'dʒɔɪn] 1 vt. 毗连; 临近, 贴近 The playing-field adjoins the school. 运动场临近学校。/ Our house adjoins yours. 我们的房子跟你们的毗连。1 vi. 靠近; 毗连着 The two parks adjoin. 这两个公园紧挨着。// ~ing a. 毗连的

adjourn [ə'dʒɔ:n] 1 vt. 延期; 休 (会) His holiday was adjourned until next week. 他的休假推迟到下星期。1 vi. ① 休会 The Congress will adjourn next week. 国会将在下星期休会。② (为休息而) 变换地方 We finished dinner and adjourned to the sunny garden. 我们吃完晚饭后, 便换位到有阳光的花园去了。// ~ment n. 休会; 闭会

adjudicate [əd'ʒu:dɪkeɪt] 1 vi. ① 评判, 裁决 Who will adjudicate (on this matter)? 谁来裁决 (此事)? ② 判决, 宣判 adjudicate on a case 判决某案子 1 vt. 判决, 审断 He will adjudicate this matter. 他要判决此事。Syn. sentence // **adjudicate law suits** 判决讼案 // **adjudication** [əd'ʒu:di'keɪʃən] n. / **adjudicative** a. 判决的 / **adjudicator** n. 判决者; (音乐比赛等的) 评判员

adjure [əd'ʒuə] vt. 恳求, 恳请 I adjured him to tell the truth. 我恳求他说实话。Syn. ask // **adjuration** [əd'ʒuə'reɪʃən] n. / **adjuratory** [əd'ʒuərətəri] a.

adjust [əd'ʒʌst] 1 vt. 调整, 调节; 整理 These desks and seats can be adjusted to the height of any child. 这些桌椅可以随儿童的身高而调整。Syn. regulate, fix, adapt 1 vi. ① 调整 The differences have adjusted easily. 分歧意见已容易地获得协调。② 适应 Pilots and other airline crew have to adjust to constant changes in time. 驾驶员和飞机的其他机组人员不得不去适应时间的经常性变化。Syn. conform, adapt, regulate // **adjust oneself to** 使自己适应于 // ~able a. 可校准的; 可调整的 / ~er, ~or n. 调整者; 调节者 / ~ment n. 调整, 调节

adjutant [əd'ʒʊtənt] n. ① ② 副官 ② 鹑 (鸟)

ad-lib [əd'lib] (ad-libbed; ad-libbing) vt. & vi. 即兴表演; 临时穿插 When she does not know the answer she glibly ad-libs anything that pops into her head. 她不知如何作答时, 便信口说出她偶然想到的话。

administer [əd'mɪnɪstə] 1 vt. ① 管理, 照料 Mr. John administers the company's accounts. 约翰先生管理公司的帐目。Syn. manage, run ② 给予; 实施 The nurse administered the medicine to the patient. 护士给病人吃药。1 vi. ① 管理 (upon) ② 有助于 (to) Physical exercise administers to the circulation of the blood. 体操有助于血液的流通。

administration [əd'mɪnɪ'streɪʃən] n. ① ② 管理; 经营 Their courses are centered on economical administration. 经济管理是他们的必修课。Syn. management, governance ② ③ 管理部门, 行政机关; [A-] 政府 Not

much was done by the last Administration. 上一任的政府所完成的政务并不多。Syn. ministry, government **administrative** [əd'mɪnɪstrətɪv] a. 行政的, 管理的 administrative responsibilities 行政责任 Syn. executive, managerial, supervisory // ~ly ad.

administrator [əd'mɪnɪstreɪtə] n. ① ② 行政人员; 管理者 He is a good scholar but a poor administrator. 他是一个优秀的学者, 但却是一个无能的行政官。② 【律】遗产管理人

admirable ['ædmərəbl] a. 令人钦佩的, 令人惊奇的; 极好的 The Empire Building is admirable for its great height. 帝国大厦的凌云高度令人惊奇。Syn. commendable, laudable, excellent

admiral ['ædmərəl] n. ① 舰队司令; 海军上将 // ~ty n. ① 海军上将或舰队司令的职务 ② 海军部

admiration [əd'mæ'reɪʃən] n. ① ② 赞美; 钦佩, 赞赏 He speaks English so well that his friends are filled with admiration. 他英语说得好极了, 他的朋友都赞美不已。Syn. esteem, commendation, praise, respect ② [the ~] 令人赞美的人或物 Her skill at games made her the admiration of her friends. 她在各种比赛方面的技巧使她成为朋友钦佩的对象。// do sth. to admiration 把某事做得极好

admire [əd'maɪə] vt. ① 赞美; 赞赏; 钦佩 Visitors to Britain usually admire our policemen. 来英国的游客通常钦佩我们的警察。Syn. esteem, respect, appreciate Ant. hate, despise, scorn ② 以赞赏的眼光看着 // ~r [əd'maɪərə] n. 赞美人; 情人 / **admiring** [əd'maɪəriŋ] a. 赞美的, 羡慕的

admissible [əd'mɪsəbl] a. 可采纳的, 可被容许的 an admissible excuse 可接受的理由 Syn. allowable Ant. inadmissible, unacceptable // **admissibility** [əd'mɪsə'bɪlɪti] n.

admission [əd'mɪʃən] n. ① ② 准入 Admission to universities is by examination only. 上大学必须经过考试。Syn. admittance, entry ② ③ 入场费; 公费 admission free 免费入场 ③ ④ 承认 He made an admission that he was the thief. 他承认他是贼。Syn. confession, acknowledgement Ant. denial, rejection // **admission by card** 凭证入场 / **by (或 on) sb.'s own admission** 据某人自己承认 (供认) / **gain (或 obtain) admission to (或 into)** 获准进入 / **grant sb. admission** 准许某人进入

admit [əd'mɪt] (admitted; admitting) 1 vt. ① 让 ... 入 Only 400 students are admitted every year to our school. 我们学校每年只收四百学生。Ant. dismiss, exclude ② 承认, 供认 The conductor admitted his impoliteness. 售票员承认自己不礼貌。Syn. confess, acknowledge Ant. deny 1 vi. ① 容许有 (of) The fact admits of no other explanation. 这件事不容许其它解释。② 承认 (to) Mrs. Jones admits to being easily annoyed. 琼斯夫人承认自己爱生气。③ 开向 This key admits to the garden. 用这把钥匙可入花园。// ~table a. 可接受的; 可容许的 / ~tancen. 准许进入 / ~ted a. 被承认的; 公认的

admittedly [əd'mɪtɪdli] ad. 明白地; 无可否认地 Admittedly, he had no right to be here, but he had lost his way. 无可否认他是无权在这儿的, 但是他已迷了路。

admonish [əd'mɒnɪʃ] vt. 劝告; 警告 The teacher admonished the boy against smoking. 老师劝告这男孩不可抽烟。// ~ing a. / ~ment n.

admonition [əd'mɒnɪʃən] n. ① ② 忠告; 警告 Syn. warning, advice

ado [ə'du:] n. ① 忙乱; 骚扰 Without further ado, he introduced the guest speaker. 他立即把特邀的演讲人作

了介绍。Syn. fuss || **make** (或 **have**) **much ado** 费尽力气 / **with much ado** 费尽心血 / **without more** (或 **further**) **ado** 不再噜苏, 干脆

adolescent [ˌædəʊˈlesnt] 1 a. 青春期的 adolescent goiter 青春期甲状腺肿 1 n. ①少年, 少女 || **adolescence** [ˌædəʊˈlesns] n. 青春; 青春期

adopt [əˈdɒpt] vt. ①收养 A kind-hearted woman adopted the orphan. 一位善良的妇女收养了这个孤儿。②采取; 采纳 We adopted the new method of making wine. 我们采用酿酒的新方法。Syn. accept, take (up) Ant. reject ③挑选, 选定 (代表等) ④正式通过, 接受 The House adopted the report. 议院正式接受这报告。Syn. accept || ~able a. 可采用的 / ~ion n. 采用, 采纳 / ~ive a. ①采用的 ②收养的

adoration [ˌædəˈreɪʃən] n. 1 崇拜 2 敬爱, 爱慕 Syn. love

adore [əˈdɔː] vt. ①崇拜 He is adored as a god by the natives. 土人崇拜他如神明。Syn. worship, glorify Ant. revile, belittle ②敬爱, 敬重 I adore my elder brother. 我敬爱我哥哥。Syn. admire ③非常喜欢 The baby adores being tickled. 那婴孩非常喜欢让人逗。|| **adorable** [əˈdɔːrəbl̩] a. 可爱的; 值得崇拜的 / ~r [əˈdɔːrə] n. 崇拜者; 敬慕者

adorn [əˈdɔːn] vt. ①装饰 The people adorned the streets with multicolored lamps and flags. 人们用彩灯和彩旗装点了大街。Syn. decorate ②增加...的重要性或吸引力 She adorned her story with all sorts of adventures that never happened. 她把各种不会发生的奇遇加进她的故事里, 使故事更动人。|| ~ment n. 装饰品; 装饰

adrift [əˈdrɪft] a. [常作表语] & ad. 随风飘流, 飘泊 The ship was adrift on the unknown sea. 船在无名的海上漂泊。|| **be all adrift** 不知所措, 茫然若失 / **get** (或 **go**) **adrift** (船) 随风飘流; [喻] 脱节 / **set adrift** 使 (船) 漂去 / **turn sb. adrift** 逐出 (某人) 使漂泊无依

adulate [ˌædjuleɪt] vt. 谄媚, 奉承 They are fools who adulate every decision of their leaders. 对领导人的每个决定一味奉承的人们是蠢材。|| **adulation** [ˌædjuleɪʃən] n.

adult [ˈædʌlt] 1 a. 成年的; 已成人的 She is not fully adult. 她还未完全成年。Syn. mature, grown (up) Ant. immature 1 n. ①成年人 This movie is for adult, not children. 这部电影适合成人观看, 儿童不宜。Syn. grown-up || ~hood n. 成年 / ~ly ad. / ~ness n.

adulterate [əˈdʌltəreɪt] 1 vt. 掺假, 掺杂 The milk has been adulterated with water. 牛奶已经掺水。Syn. water, thin 1 a. 掺假的; 通奸的 || **adulteration** [əˈdʌltəˈreɪʃən] n. 掺假, 劣等货 / **adulterator** n. 掺假的人

advance [ədˈvɑːns] 1 vt. ①促进; 增进 The warm rains greatly advanced the spring crops. 温暖的春雨大大促进了农作物的生长。②提高, 提升 John worked so well that his employer soon advanced him to a higher position. 约翰的工作表现极佳, 因此他的雇主很快把他提升到较高的职位。③提前 The date of the meeting has been advanced from Wednesday to Monday. 会议日期已从星期三提前到星期一。|| vi. 进展, 发展 China is advancing rapidly in industry. 中国工业发展迅速。|| n. ①前进 The advance of our troops was not noticed by the enemy. 我们部队的前进没有被敌人发觉。②发展, 进展 Syn. progress ③预支 He was given an advance of a month's pay. 他预支了一个月的薪水。Syn. prepayment || **be on the advance** (物价) 在上涨中 / **in advance** 提前; 预先 / **in advance of** 在...的前面; 超过 || ~ment n.

advanced [ədˈvɑːnst] a. ①高等的, 高深的 Her brother went to the university for his advanced learning. 她哥哥上大学进修去了。②先进的 Most people find his advanced idea difficult to accept. 大多数人都觉得他的先进思想难以接受。Syn. progressive, forward Ant. backward

advantage [ədˈvɑːntɪdʒ] 1 n. ①优势, 长处 The advantages of competition are many. 竞争的好处很多。Syn. precedence, superiority ②利益; 便利 It is to her advantage. 这对她是有利的。Syn. benefit, profit Ant. disadvantage 1 vt. 有助于, 对...有利 It would advantage me to work harder. 更努力会对我有帮助。|| **be of great** (no) **advantage to** 对...大大有利 (毫无裨益) / **gain** (或 **have, win**) **an advantage over** 胜过, 优于 / **take advantage of sb.** 欺骗 (或 捉弄) 某人 / **take advantage of sth.** 乘机利用某事 (或 某物) / **take sb. at advantage** 乘某人戒备 / **to advantage** 使优点突出 / **to sb.'s advantage** (或 **to the advantage of sb.**) 对某人有利 / **turn to advantage** 使转化为有利 || ~ous [ədˈvɑːntɪdʒəs] a. 有利的, 有助的

advent [ˈædvənt] n. ①到来, 来临 Society has changed rapidly since the advent of the car. 自从汽车问世以后, 社会已有迅速的改变。②[A-]【宗】基督降临节

adventitious [ˌædvənˈtɪʃəs] a. 偶然的, 意外的 Syn. accidental

adventure [ədˈventʃə] 1 n. ①奇遇 He told us of his adventures in the mountains. 他告诉我们他在山里的奇遇。②冒险 The explorer was fond of adventure when he was small. 这位探险家小时候就喜欢冒险。Syn. venture, risk 1 vt. 拿...冒险 || ~r n. 冒险者; 冒险家; 投机分子 / ~ss n. 女冒险者, 女冒险家; 女投机分子

adverb [ˈædvəːb] n. ①【语】副词 This word is used as an adverb. 这个词被用作副词。|| ~ial [ədˈvɜːbjəl] a. 副词的, 状语的 n. 状语 / ~ially ad. 作状语

adversary [ˈædvəsəri] n. ①对手, 敌手 Bob is a stubborn adversary. 鲍勃是个难对付的对手。Syn. opponent, rival, enemy Ant. ally, friend ②[the A-]撒旦, 魔鬼

adverse [ˈædvɜːs] a. 不利的; 相反的; 逆 The judge gave them an adverse decision. 法官给他们不利的判决。Syn. unfavorable, contrary Ant. favorable, helpful, beneficial

adversity [ədˈvɜːsɪti] n. ①不幸, 逆境 A good friend will not desert you in time of adversity. 好朋友不会在你患难时抛弃你。②灾难 During her life she met with adversities. 她一生遭遇各种灾难。Syn. misfortune, affliction Ant. prosperity

advert 1 [ˈædvəːt] n. ①【英】广告 1 [ədˈvɜːt] vi. 谈到; 注意到 (to) He adverted to the need for more parks. 他谈到增建更多公园的需要。|| ~ent a. 注意的, 留心的

advertise, ~ze [ˈædvətaɪz; ˌædvəˈtaɪz] 1 vt. 为...做广告 He advertised his house in the newspaper. 他在报纸上给他的房子做广告。|| vi. 登广告, 做广告 It pays to advertise. 登广告是值得的。|| ~ment n. ①广告 ②登广告

advertising, ~zing [ˌædvətaɪzɪŋ; ˌædvəˈtaɪzɪŋ] 1 n. ①广告; 广告业 a career in advertising 在广告界的经历 1 a. 广告的 an advertising firm 广告公司 / advertising rate 广告费

advice [ədˈvaɪs] n. ①劝告 Advice is seldom welcome. [谚] 忠言逆耳。Syn. opinion, suggestion ②【商】通