

一册在手
考试不愁

IELTS

雅思词汇速记通

赵修臣 刘军利 / 主编



新世界出版社
New World Press

雅思词汇 速记通

赵修臣 刘军利／主编



新世界出版社
New World Press

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

雅思词汇速记通/赵修臣 刘军利主编. —北京:新世界出版社, 2002. 6

ISBN 7 - 80005 - 783 - 6

I . 雅 ... II . 赵 ... III . 刘 ... IV . 英语—词汇—高等学校—入学考试, 国外—自学参考资料 V . H313

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2002)第 040095 号

雅思词汇速记通

作 者/赵修臣 刘军利

总体策划/杨 彬

责任编辑/刘春梅

封面设计/风 子

责任印制/李一鸣

出版发行/新世界出版社

社 址/北京市百万庄路 24 号 邮政编码/100037

电 话/86 - 10 - 68995424(总编室)

86 - 10 - 68994118(发行部)

传 真/86 - 10 - 68995974

网 址/www. newworld-press. com

www. nwp. com. cn

电子邮件/nwpcn@public. bta. net. cn

印 刷/三河市三佳印刷装订有限公司

经 销/新华书店

开 本/32 开 印 张/18.75

字 数/400 千字 印 数/1—5000 册

版 次/2002 年 7 月第 1 版 2002 年 7 月第 1 次印刷

书 号/ISBN 7 - 80005 - 783 - 6/G · 359

定 价/33.8 元

新世界版图书, 版权所有, 侵权必究。

新世界版图书, 印装错误可随时退换。

本书编写组

主 编: 赵修臣 刘军利

编 者: 徐 萍 李立前 汪 颖 刘同冈

吕俊怀 邓建军 李洪波 李润淑

毕洪霞 王 湘 刘梓红 林晓雯

钱书华 杨学民 顾 颖 孙小川

李江宏 侯 建 姚洪举 李向东

李 亮 李振奎 高 斌 姚 青

刘 玲 章承红

前　　言

IELTS (International English Language Testing System) 是由英国剑桥大学考试委员会、澳大利亚高校国际开发署及英国文化委员会共同举办,由英国剑桥大学考试委员会统筹管理的面向母语为非英语人士的英语水平测试。目前已有许多国家如加拿大、澳大利亚、英国等将其作为申请移民者的语言测试。

众所周知,英语方面无论是何种考试,要想顺利通过考试并拿到高分,一个重要的先决条件就是要掌握一定的词汇量,雅思考试也不例外。而中国考生最头疼的事就是记单词,往往事倍功半。鉴于此,我们组织编写了这本《雅思词汇速记通》。

本书共收词 3576 条,其特点是,它包括单词读音、拼写、构词、同(反)义、联想、用法六个助记项目。其中拼写部分给出英式(美式)拼写、形近词和特殊拼法;构词部分对原词进行词根、前后缀解剖,给出单词的派生词和复合;联想部分列出与本单词意义相关联的词汇。本书的每一部分对记忆单词的拼写、用法等都有很大的帮助。

鉴于编者的水平有限,书中难免有疏漏之处,敬请读者赐教,以待改进。

编　者
2002 年 6 月

abandon[ə'bændən]

v. freedom from control; to give up 丢弃, 离弃; 放弃

[构词] 派 abandoned a. 被遗弃的 / abandonment n. [律]被委付人 / abandonment n. 放弃, 遗弃; 自暴自弃

[同义] desert, forsake

[用法] 后接反身代词和介词 to。

abbreviate[ə'bri'veit]

v. to make (a word, story, etc.) shorter 节略

[构词] abbreviation n. 缩略语

[同义] abridge, shorten

abet[ə'bet]

v. (law or humor) to help in a plan, esp. a crime (法律或幽默) 怂恿; 教唆 (犯罪)

[联想] abet 与 aid 连用, 组成法律用语, “aid and abet”意指“与某人为共犯(同案犯)”。

ability[ə'biliti]

n. power and skill, esp. to do, think, make, etc. (尤指制作、思考、创造等的) 能力; 才能

[构词] able 的变化形式, 去 le 后加 ability 构成。

[联想] 变化形式相同的单词, 如: quality 质, 质量, 品质 / reality 真实, 现实

[同义] capability, capacity, faculty

[反义] inability, incompetence

abnormal[æb'nɔ:ml]

a. different (in a bad sense) from what is ordinary or expected 变态的; 反常的

[构词] abnormality[æb'nɔ:mləti] n. 反常 / abnormally [æb'nɔ:mləli] adv. 反常地

abolish[ə'bolɪʃ]

v. to bring to an end; stop 废除;革除

[构词] abolition n. 革除;废除

[同义] abrogate

aboriginal[,æbə'rɪdʒənl]

n./a. (esp. of people) inhabiting a land from a very early period, esp. before the arrival of colonists(尤指人)从很早的时期(尤指殖民者到来之前)就居住于某地的;土著的

[构词] aborigines n.(尤指澳大利亚的)土著居民

abort[ə'bɔ:t]

v. 1. cause (sb./sth.) to undergo abortion 使流产;使堕胎 2. undergo abortion; miscarry 流产;小产

[构词] abortion n. 堕胎, 流产/abortive a. 堕胎的; 流产的; 失败的/abortively

adv. 堕胎地; 失败地

[联想] fail; unsuccess

abound[ə'baund]

v. to exist in large numbers or great quantity 多;富足;盛产

[构词] abundant a. 丰富的; 盛产的/abundance n. 丰富; 充裕

[用法] abound in/with sth. 有大量某物

abrasion[ə'breiʃn]

n. loss of surface by rubbing; wearing away 磨损;擦伤处;损伤

[构词] abrasive a. 磨损的; 划破的

[同义] damage, sore

abridge[ə'brɪdʒ]

v. make (a book, etc.) shorter, esp. by using fewer words; condense 删节, 节略(书等)

abrupt[ə'brʌpt]

a. 1. sudden and unexpected 突然的; 不经意的 2. (of behaviour, character, etc.) rough, rather impolite(行为, 性格等)粗鲁的; 无礼的

A

absorb[əb'sɔ:b]

v. 1. to take or suck in 吸收 2. to hold all the attention 吸收; 吸引……的注意

[构词] ① ab(= off) + sorb(= suck up) ② 派 **absorbability** n. 吸收性 / **absorbably**

a. 可(或易)吸收的 / **absorbed** a. 注意力集中的, 一心一意的 / **absorber** n. 吸收器; 吸收者 / **absorbing** a. 非常有趣的; 使人注意力集中的

[同义] assimilate

abstract['æbstrækɪt]

v. to take or suck in; to hold all the attention 吸收 n. [æb'strækɪt] 抽取, 提取

[构词] ① abs(= from) + tract(= draw) ② 派 **abstracted** a. 出神的, 心不在焉的 / **abstractionism** n. 抽象主义; 抽象派艺术 / **abstractionist** n. 抽象派画家(或艺术家) / **abstractive** a. 抽象的; 摘要的

[反义] concrete a.

absurd[əb'sɜ:d]

a. clearly false or foolish 荒谬的; 可笑的

[构词] absurdly adv. 荒谬地 / absurdity n. 荒谬性

[同义] false, foolish, ridiculous

abundant[ə'bʌndənt]

a. a great quantity; more than enough 丰富的

[构词] abundance n.

[同义] adequate, ample, enough, plentiful, sufficient

abuse[ə'bju:z]

v. 1. to do cruel things to (a person or animal) 虐待; 傲慢(人或动物) 2. to say cruel or rude things to or about (somebody or something) 骂(人或事); 讲……坏话 3. to put to wrong use; use badly 滥用; 妄用

A

[读音]作名词时, **abuse** 读音 [ə'bju:s]。

[构词]① ab(= from) + use—不合正确用法→滥用② 派 **abusive** a. 辱骂的

[同义] vt. insult; misuse/n. cursing

academic[ækə'demik]

a. 1. concerning teaching or studying, esp. in a college or university (学校或大学) 教学的; 学术的 2. concerning those subjects taught to provide skills for the mind rather than for the hand 人文研究的; 学理上的

[拼写]也可拼作 **academical**。

[构词]派 **academically** adv. 学问上; 理论上/**academician** n. 院士; 学会会员/**academicism** n. 学院风气

academy[ə'kædəmi]

n. school for special training; society of distinguished scholars or artists; society for cultivating art, literature, etc. of which membership is an honour 专科院校; 高等学术团体; 学会

[构词] **college** 学院/**university** 大学/**curriculum** 课程

accelerate[ək'seləreit]

v. make (sth.) move faster or happen earlier; increase the speed of 使(某事物)加快; 促进(某事物); 加速

[构词]① ac(= to) + celer(= quick) + ate(动词后缀)② 派 **accelerant** n. 促进物; 催化剂/**accelerated** a. 加速的/**acceleration** n. 加速/**accelerative** a. 加速的; 催促的/**accelerator** n. 加速装置; 加速者; 加速物

[同义] **advance, quicken**

[反义] **decelerate, delay**

accelerator[ək'seləreitə]

n. the piece of apparatus in a car, etc. which is used to increase speed (汽车等的) 加速装置; 加速器

access['ækses]

n. 1. a means of entering; way in; entrance 进入; 通路 2. means or right of using, reaching, or entering 使用、接近或进入的方法或权利

[构词] 派 **accessibility** n. 可接近, 可亲近; 温和 / **accessible** a. 易接近的; 进得去的, 易得到的 / **accessibly** adv. 可接近地; 可亲近地

[同义] **entrance, entry**

[用法] 与介词 **to** 连用。

A

accessory[ək'sesɔri]

n. 1. thing that is a useful or decorative extra that is essential; minor fitting or attachment 附属品; 配件; 附件 2. (law 律) person who helps another in a crime 从犯; 帮凶; 同谋

acclaim[ə'kleim]

v. welcome (sb./sth.) with shouts of approval; applaud loudly 向(某人 [某事物])欢呼; 喝彩

[构词] **acclamation** n. 欢呼, 喝彩

accommodate[ə'kɒmədeɪt]

v. provide lodgings or room for (sb.) 供给(某人)住宿或房间

accommodation[ək'kɒmə'deɪʃən]

n. (Am) lodging, food and services (美)食宿及其他服务

[用法] 复数的 **accommodations** 现在在英国通常不用, 但在美国常用。

accelerator[ək'seləreɪtə]

n. the piece of apparatus in a car, etc. which is used to increase speed (汽车等的)加速装置; 加速器

accompany[ə'kʌmpni]

v. walk or travel with (sb.) as a companion or helper; escort 伴随或跟隨(某人); 起伴

[构词]①ac + company②派 **accompaniment** n. 伴随物, 附属的; 伴奏/**accompanist** n. 伴奏者; 伴唱者/**accompanying** a. 相同的

[用法]后直接跟名词。

accomplish [ə'kʌmplɪʃ]

v. to succeed in doing; the act of accomplishing or finishing work completely and successfully 完成, 实现

[构词] (加强语气) + **complish**

[同义] **achieve, attain, complete, finish, fulfil**

accomplishment [ə'kʌmplɪʃmənt]

n. 1. the act of accomplishing or finishing work completely and successfully 完成; 成就 2. a skill; something in which one is accomplished 造诣; 成就

[同义] **achievement, attainment**

accord [ə'kɔ:d]

v. (of a thing) agree or be in harmony with sth.; correspond with sth. (指事物) 与某事物一致或相配合, 与某事物相符 n. peace treaty; agreement 和平条约; 协议

[构词] 派 **accordant** a. 一致的; 调和的

[同义] v. **agree, give, grant** / n. **agreement**

[用法] 作动词表“相符”时, 是不及物动词, 后接介词 **with** (在美国用 **to**)。

accordance [ə'kɔ:dəns]

n. agreement 一致, 符合

[构词] **accord** + **ance** (名词后缀)

[同义] **agreement**

[用法] **in accordance with sth.** 按照或依照某事物

account [ə'kaunt]

n. statement of money paid or owed for goods or services 账目; 账单 v. explain the reason

[构词]①ac + count ②派 accountable a. 有责任的; 可解释的/accountancy n. 会计工作; 会计职业/accounting n. 会计学

[用法]作动词时, 后接介词 for。

[联想]take sth. into account, take account of sth. 考虑到某事/on account of 因为/on no account 决不/account for 解释, 占……比例/accountable for 对……应负责任

accountant [ə'kauntənt]

n. person whose profession is to keep or inspect financial accounts 会计师; 会计员

[构词]ac + count + ant(表“人”的名词后缀)

accounting [ə'kauntɪŋ]

n. the work or job of an accountant 会计工作; 会计职务

accumulate [ə'kjumjuleɪt]

v. gradually get or gather together an increasing number or quantity of (sth.); get (sth.) in this way 积累, 聚积(某物); 聚集而成(某事物)

[构词]①ac + cumulate (= heap up) ②派 accumulation n. 累积, 积聚; 堆积物/accumulative a. 累积的, 推积的/accumulator n. 积累者; 蓄电池

[同义]assemble, collect, gather, store

accuracy [ˈækjurəsi]

n. the quality of being accurate; exactness or correctness 准确性; 精确度

[构词]ac + cur (= take care) + acy(名词后缀)

accurate [ˈækjurit]

a. careful and exact; exactly correct 准确的; 确切的

[构词]ac + cur + ate(形容词后缀)—非常小心的→准确的

[同义]correct, exact, precise

[反义]inaccurate, inexact, scold

A

accuse[ə'kjuz]

v. say that sb. has done wrong, is guilty (of sth.) or has broken the law 指责某人有错、犯(某)罪或犯法;指控;控告;谴责

achievement[ə'tʃi:vment]

n. 1. action of achieving 完成;达到 2. thing done successfully, esp. with effort and skill 成绩;成就

[同义] accomplishment, attainment; fulfillment

[构词] achievable a.(指目的)可完成的;可达到的

acid['æsɪd]

a. having a bitter sharp taste; sour 酸味的;酸的

[构词] 派 aci + dic a. 酸的,酸性的 / acidity n. 酸性,酸度 / acidize vt. 酸处理,使酸化 / acidproof 耐酸的 / acid-resistant 耐酸的;抗酸的

[同义] sour

acidity[ə'siditi]

n. the quality of being acid; sourness 酸性;酸味

acknowledge[ək'nɔ:lɪdʒ]

v. accept the truth of (sth.); admit (sth.) 承认(某事物)属实;供认(某事物)

[构词] ① ac + know + ledge(名词后缀) ② 派 acknowledged a. 公认的 / acknowledgement n. 承认,认可

[同义] accept, admit, allow, concede, confess

acquaint[ə'kweɪnt]

v. make sb./oneself familiar with or aware of sth. 使某人[自己]熟悉或了解某事物

[构词] acquainted a. 对某事物熟悉

[用法] acquaint sb./oneself with sth.

acquaintance[ə'kweintns]

n. 1. a person whom one knows, esp. through work or business, but who may not be a friend(通过工作或业务)认识的人;相识 2. information or knowledge, as obtained through personal experience rather than careful study(从经验所得的)知识;了解

[构词]①acquaint + ance(名词后缀)②派 acquaintance n. 相识,认识

acquire[ə'kwaɪə]

v. to gain or come to possess by one's own work, skill, action, etc. 获得;取得;得到

[构词]①ac + quire(= seek)②派 acquired a. 获得的;已成习惯/acquisition n. 获得,学到;学识

[同义]gain, get, obtain

[用法]“学习知识”的表达应为 acquire knowledge,而不是 learn knowledge。

acquisition[ə'ækwi'zɪʃn]

n. 1. the act of acquiring 得到;获得 2. something acquired 获得物

[构词]派 acquisitive a. 可取得的;想获取的

[同义]acquirement

activate['æktyveɪt]

v. make(sth.) active 使(某物)活动

[构词]activation n. 活性,激活

acute[ə'kjut]

a. 1. very great; severe 极大的;严重的 2. (of feeling or the senses) keen; sharp; penetrating(指感觉或感官)敏锐的,深刻的,剧烈的

[同义]critical, crucial, urgent, keep, sharp, severe

adapt[ə'dæpt]

v. make sth. suitable for a new use, situation, etc.; modify sth. 使某事物适合于新的用途、情况等;修改某事物

[拼写]形近词:**adept** a. 熟练的, 精通的/**adopt** vt. 采用

[构词]①ad(=to) + apt(=fit) —使恰当→使应用②派 **adaptability** n. 适应性/
adaptable a. 能适应的; 可改编的/**adaptation** n. 改编; 适应/**adapter**, **adaptor** n.
改编者

[同义]**adjust**, **alter**, **fit**, **modify**, **suit**

[用法]后接反身代词和介词 **to**。

addict[ə'dikt]

n. 1. person who is unable to stop taking drugs, alcohol, etc. 离不开麻醉药、酒类等的人; 有瘾的人 2. person who is strongly interested in sth. 对某事物有强烈兴趣的人

[构词]**addicted** a. 对某事物有瘾

address[ə'dres]

n. details of where a person lives, works or can be found, and where letters, etc. may be delivered 住址; 地址; 通讯处 v. write on (a letter, parcel, etc.) the name and address of the person, firm, etc. that it is to be delivered to (在信件、包裹等上)写收件人或公司等的名字及地址

[构词]**address** sth. to sb./sth.

adept[ə'dept]

a. expert or skilful in (doing) sth. 对(做)某事物内行的, 熟练的 n. person who is skilful (in sth.) (某事物内的) 行家; 内行; 熟手

adequate['ædɪkwɪt]

a. enough for the purpose, and no more 足够的; 适量的

[构词]①ad + equ(=equal) + ate(形容词后缀)②派 **adequacy** n. 充足; 适当

[同义]**ample**, **enough**, **sufficient**; **suitable**

[反义]**inadequate**, **insufficient**; **unsuitable**

[用法]表“充足”时, 后接介词 **for**; 表“胜任的”时, 后接介词 **to**。

adhere[əd'hiə]

v. to stick firmly (to another or each other) 粘;附着

[用法]后常跟介词 to。

A

adjacent[ə'dʒeisənt]

a. situated near or next to sth.; close or touching 与某物邻近的;毗连的;接近的;相接触的

[构词] adjacency n./ adjacently adv.

adjoin[ə'dʒɔ:n]

v. be next or nearest to and joined with (sth.) 临近;邻近;接近;毗连

adjudicate[ə'dʒu:dikeit]

v. (fml or tech) to act as a judge(正式或技术)裁判;裁决

[构词] adjudication n./ adjudicator n. 裁判,评判员

adjust[ə'dʒʌst]

v. to change slightly, esp. in order to set right or make suitable for a particular job or new conditions 调整;校准

[构词] ① ad + just(= right) ② 派 adjustable a. 可调节的,可调整的 / adjuster n.

保险公司调解员 / adjustment n. 调节;调整器

[同义] adapt, fit, modify

[用法] 后接反身代词或介词 to。

administer[əd'ministə]

v. 1. hand out or give sth. formally; provide 正式发给或给予某事物;供给

2. put (sth.) into operation; apply 执行;施行;实施

[用法] administer sth. to sb.

administration[əd'minis'treɪʃən]

n. 1. the control or direction of affairs, as of a country or business 管理;行政

2. the part of the national/state/city government under the control of the president/governor/mayor 政府

A

[构词] ad + ministry + ation(名词后缀)

[用法] 在美国往往用 the Administration 指政府(就是总统和他的内阁), 习惯上把总统的姓加在 Administration 的前面, 相当于英国的 government。

admission [əd'miʃn]

n. entering or being allowed to enter a building, society, school, etc. 进入或获准进入某建筑物、社团、学校等

[构词] admit(= permit) + sion(名词后缀)

[同义] admittance; acknowledgement, confession

[用法] 后接介词 to 或 into。

administrative [əd'miñistrətiv]

a. of concerning the control and direction of affairs, as of a country or business 行政的; 管理的

adolescence [ædə'lesns]

n. time in a person's life between childhood and mature adulthood 青春, 青春期(童年与成年之间的时期)

[读音] 也可读作 [ædl'lesns]。

[构词] adolescent a. 青春期的, 青春期特有的

adopt [ə'dɔpt]

v. to take (someone else's child) into one's family and to take on the full responsibilities in law of a parent 收养

[构词] 派 adoptable a. 可采取的; 可收养的 / adopted a. 被收养的 / adopter n. 采纳者; 接收器 / adoption n. 接受; 采用; 收养 / adoptive a. 采用的; 收养的

[同义] accept

[反义] abandon

adoption [ə'dɔptʃən]

n. (an example of) the act of adopting 收养; 采取