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DEVELOPMENT OF TUMEN RIVER AREA
AND REGIONAL COOPERATION
IN NORTHEAST ASIA

东北师范大学博士生导师文库

东北亚区域合作与图们江地区开发

Chen Cai Yuan Shuren

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作者自序

我们提供给读者的这本《东北亚区域合作与图们江地区开发》，是一部理论联系实际，体现软科学为国家决策服务的历史纪实，也是一部积极参与并大力宣传中国改革开放路线的真实写照。

东北亚区域合作与图们江地区开发问题是 80 年代初由我国的专家学者首先提出来的，随之得到政府决策部门的支持。我们开始从东北经济区和吉林省对外开放战略研究起，进而用较大精力研究恢复我国图们江通海航行权利以及图们江地区开发的具体模式与战略构想。而全部研究又离不开对东北亚国际环境与区域合作形势的分析。理论联系实际、研究工作与政府决策结合和持续跟踪研究是我们工作的重要特点。

现在东北亚区域合作与图们江地区开发研究已经取得突破性的进展，图们江地区开发问题受到了国家和地方领导人的高度重视，并得到国际社会的广泛关注与热情支持。中、俄、朝三国毗连的图们江地区，尤其是我国的珲春地区的开放开发工作已取得很大进展，东北亚区域合作与图们江地区开发亦从一般性的研究进入到实质

性国际合作开发的新阶段。凡此种种，都不能不使得我们这些始终参与并坚持这一研究的人感到欣慰和自豪。但是，我们也清醒地认识到，对于这一跨世纪工程的研究与实践工作还任重而道远，还需要国内外更多的专家学者、政界人士和企业家持之以恒地把造福于东北亚人民的伟大事业，不断地向前推进。

本书共分四篇，基本反映了我们的研究领域和工作时序。中国东北与吉林省经济发展及对外开放是我们研究的基本出发点，也是研究的目的和归宿。关于恢复我国图们江通海航行权利的问题是我们前期研究的重点，它也是实现我国图们江战略的关键之所在。东北亚政治经济形势变化与图们江地区开发是我们从事图们江问题研究的客观国际背景，与此同时，图们江地区国际合作开发的进展也必将极大地推动东北亚地区的政治稳定与经济繁荣。图们江地区多国合作开发模式及其推进是我们当前乃至未来的主要研究任务。多国合作开发是图们江地区最佳的开发模式。但是，在实施过程中，尚有许多课题要深入研究，有许多问题还要人们不断地去解决。

最后要特别提及的是，吉林省人民政府发展研究中心前副主任安庆昌同志对图们江地区开发的热情支持和积极参与，对我们研究工作的指导以及在沟通学术界与政府领导的联系、协调等方面，做了大量工作，对此我们深表谢意。

由于我们的认识能力和业务水平的局限，书中一些

疏漏与不妥之处在所难免，为此，恳请读者多加批评、赐教。

陈 才 袁树人

1996年1月20日 于长春

Preface

The book is not only a historical report on making soft-science serve for national decision by connecting theories with practice, but also a real portrayal of participating in and propagating the policy of Reform and Opening to the world actively.

At the beginning of the 1980's, Chinese scholars put forward first the problems of regional cooperation in Northeast Asia and the development in Tumen River Area. Then, they were supported by the national decision department. At first, we studied Northeast economic area of China and the strategy of opening to the world in Jilin province. Then, we made great effort on regaining the right of navigation on Tumen River and concrete patterns and strategic concept during development in Tumen River Area. However, all the studies can not be separated from the analysis on the international environment and regional cooperation situation in Northeast Asia. It is the main characteristic to connect theories with practice, study with national decision department and shadow research continuously in our work.

There is a breakthrough progress in the regional cooperation in Northeast Asia and the development in Tumen River Area. The development in Tumen River Area has got high attention of

national leaders and local leaders, and supported by international society widely and actively. The opening and development in Tumen River Area, especially in Hunchun, has got a great progress. The regional cooperation in Northeast Asia and the development in Tumen River Area are being on a new stage of substantive international cooperation from general study. All of the above make us gratified and proud. But it is evident that there is a long way to go in the study and practice of this project beyond the century and need more scholars, political people and enterprisers to carry forward this great cause which will bring benefit to the people in Northeast Asia.

The book consists of four parts. They reflect the course of our study on the whole. The economic development and opening to world in Northeast China and Jilin province are not only the basic starting point, but also the aim and end-result of our study. The problem on regaining the right of navigation on Tumen River is the focal point of our study in early days and also is the key to realizing Tumen River strategy. The change of political and economic situation in Northeast Asia and the development in Tumen River Area are the great international backgrounds for us to study the problem in Tumen River. At the same time, the progress in the international cooperation in Tumen River is bound to promote the political stability and economic prosperity in Northeast Asia. The development patterns and the progress of multinational cooperation in Tumen River Area are our study fields at present even in the future. Multinational development is the best pattern in the development in Tumen River Area. In or-

der to realize this goal, there are many problems to be studied further and a lot of questions to be solved continuously.

Finally, we want to extend our heartfelt respects to comrade An Qingchang, former deputy director of the center of economic development study in Jilin Province, who supported and participated the task during the development in Tumen River Area actively, directed our study and coordinated relations between academic circles and political circles.

There may be some oversights and omissions in the book. We sincerely hope readers will take it seriously to send us comments and criticism of those aspects of the book.

Chen Cai Yuan Shuren

Jan. 20, 1996

Changchun

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and the Development in Tumen River Area*

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