

当代英语 同义词词典

主 编 陆昭徽

副主编 胡绍铮 孙长祥

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前 言

随着我国改革开放政策的深入贯彻,对外经济文化交流日益扩大,外语人才的需求不断增加。为了适应当前学习和研究英语的迫切需要,我们编写了这部《当代英语同义词词典》。

本词典共收同义词 328 组,含英语常用词近 1000 个,主要供英语教学工作者、翻译工作者以及从事词汇学和词典编纂学研究的人员参考翻阅,也可供研究生、大学生和自学英语者使用,是一部实用性很强的案头工具书。书中的词条均有“词义”、“结构”、“搭配”和“例证”四项。“词义”项阐述同义词在词汇意义和修辞色彩方面的特点;“结构”项介绍句法结构和句法功能方面的异同;“搭配”项说明各同义词的搭配范围和搭配能力。每组同义词均从上述三个角度分别进行辨析。例证除文字说明部分有列举外,每个词条后还辟有“例证”栏。例证多选自文学名著或科普读物,例句典型,语言规范。

在编写《当代英语同义词词典》时,我们主要参考了第二版《韦伯斯特同义词词典》(《Webster's Dictionary of Synonyms》Springfield, Mass, 1968)和《英俄同义词词典》(《АНГЛИЮ-РУССКИЙ СИНОНИМИЧЕСКИЙ СЛОВАРЬ》Москва, Рус. яз., 1980),并且考虑到了中国人学习英语的习惯和特点。本词典跟《韦伯斯特同义词词典》相比,辨析更详细,例证更丰富,体例更明晰。总之,《当代英语同义词词典》吸收了当代英、美、俄等国英语研究的大量成果,集多方精华于一身。本词典在编写过程中曾得到许多同志的关怀和帮助。上海外国语学院王德春教授、山东师范大学武殿勋教授都提出过宝贵意见,孟宪人、季惠心等同志为本书的出版做了许多工作,在此一并表示衷心的感谢。由于我们水平有限,缺点和错误在所难免,敬希专家、读者批评指正。

编 者

1992 年 6 月

凡 例

一、在同义词组中，其排头词后面标有Ⅰ或Ⅱ或Ⅲ等数码者，表示同时收录了该词的若干词义，并分别列入几个不同的同义词组中进行辨析，如：

HIDE(Ⅰ), CONCEAL, SCREEN, SECRETE, CACHE, BURY

.....

HIDE(Ⅱ), CONCEAL, SCREEN

.....

HIDE(Ⅲ), BURY

.....

二、某一同义词组，如果从两个或两个以上的词义进行辨异，词义项用1、2、3等阿拉伯数字标明，如：

HELP, AID, ASSIST

1. 帮助

.....

2. 促进、帮助、使轻快

.....

三、在阐述修辞色彩时，本词典采用的略语有：

〈书〉 书面语；

〈口〉 口语；

〈美〉 美国英语；

〈旧〉 旧用语；

〈转〉 转义。

其余修辞色彩则在“词义”项内用文字说明。

四、在表明使用频率时，本词典采用的略语依次排列如下：

(较少用)；

(少用)；

(很少用)；

(极少用)。

五、“词义”项后附有“注”者，表示同义词组中某个词具有别的相近词义，并说明其用法特点。

六、“结构”项主要介绍各同义词在句法结构和句法功能方面的特点，比较其异同；“搭配”项则着重说明它们的搭配范围和搭配能力。如果“结构”项或“搭配”项标有“见上下例”等字样，则表示其内容已在其它项中提及。

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