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公司财务会计(第五版)

CORPORATE FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING

(FIFTH EDITION)

CARL S. WARREN, JAMES M. REEVE. PHILIP E.FESS



世界财经与管理教材大系



东北财经大学出版社

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## 出版者的话

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借鉴国际惯例,学习他人之长,已属老生常谈,但学什么、如何学、以何为蓝本为众多志士仁人所关注。可喜的是,由赤诚图文信息有限公司特心策划,ITP、McGraw-Hill 及 Simon & Schuster 等国际出版公司特别授权、东北财经大学出版社荣誉出版的"世界财经与管理教材大系"观已隆重面世! 她以"紧扣三个面向,精选五大系列,奉献百部名著,造就亿万英才"的博大胸襟和恢弘气势,囊括经济学、管理学、财务与会计学、市场营销学、商务与法律等财经、管理类主干学科,并根据大学教育、研究生教育、工商管理硕士(MBA)和经理人员培训项目(ETP)等不同层次的需要,有哈德进了具有针对性的教材,可谓依系完整,蔚为大观。所选图书多为哈德、斯坦福、麻省理工、伦敦商学院、埃维商学院等世界一流名校的顶尖教长、权成学者的经典之作,在西方发达国家备受推崇,被广为采用,经久不衰、大有"洛阳纸贵"之势。

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See page XV for this edition's specific content enhancements.



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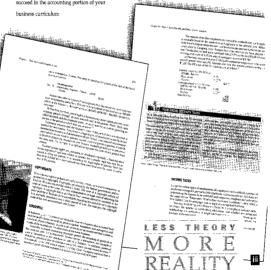
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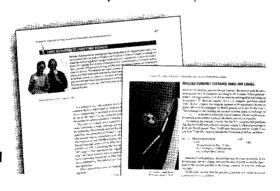
Each chapter includes one or more informative examples that clearly connect accounting to the business environment and show how, as a future business person, you will use accounting information. See pgs. 12, 91, 140, 364, 475.

## Roal the old Examples



examples demonstrate how accounting

is used in organizations and how it affects businesses worldwide. Integrated throughout the chapters and in the end-of-chapter cases and problems, these examples add curcrete meaning to concepts and principles. See pgs. 7, 13, 43, 111, 19, 236, 339, 469.



Excerpts From Popular Journals
What's "in the news" is in this text. Brief
excerpts from The Wall Street Journal, Forbes,
Business Week, and other periodicals generate
stimulating discussions and help you see

accounting in the current business press.

"You And Accounting"

Found at the begunning of each chapter, these short "stories" relate your personal experiences to the chapter's topic, making the material more enjoyable to read and easier to grasp. See pgs. 6, 41, 89, 124, 256, 401.

## "What's Wrong With This?"

These unique exercises will challenge you to analyze and discover what is wrong with a financial statement, report, or management decision. You'll gain

practical experience and critical-thinking skills that will assist you in the business world. See pgs. 30, 83, 154, 244, 455.

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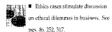
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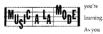
Cases in every chapter are designed to help you use accounting to make business decisions and develop your critical thinking.



- Financial analysis cases based on the annual report of Hershoy Foods Corporation help you develop analytical skills. See pgs. 87, 285, 465.
- Managerial analysis cases require you to use analytical tools in a decision-making setting. Sec pgs. 693, 725.

5d by Comming Publica in Class.

Here's a great opportunity to practice what



study each step of the accounting cycle, you can follow a single company. Music A La Mode, from its transactions to the effect of those transactions on its financial statements.

See pgs. 37, 84, 120, 163.

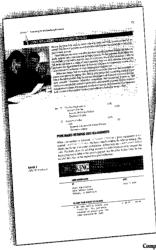


Communication items at the

develop essential communication skills, key to

your business success. See pgs. 112, 121, 315.

end of chapters help you





Computer King Corporation A

Computer King, a company introduced in

Ch. 1 and used in Chs. 2-6, helps you tie
together elements of the accounting cycle.

See pgs. 43, 93, 174.

## "What Do You Think?" Exercises



Found in the end-of-chapter material, these exercises require analyses beyond

the material included in the text. Real companies like Ford and Delta are presented. See pgs. 86, 121.

## Comprehensive Problems

Found at the end of Chs. 4, 5, 10, and 13, these learning applications integrate and summarize concepts and principles of several chapters to test your comprehension and help you prepare for and pass your mideram and final exams. You may complete these problems manually or use the available Solutions Software. See 195, 164, 206, 395.

The Basics

You'll find this handy review of basic accounting facts conveniently located in the text

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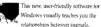
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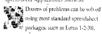
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## **ABOUT THE AUTHORS**



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## PHILIP E. FESS

Dr. Philip E. Fess is the Arthur Andersen & Co. Alumni Professor of Accountary, Emeritus at the University of Illinois, Champaigo-Urbana. He received his Ph.D. from the University of Illinois, Dr. Fess has been involved in writing toxhooks for over twenty-five years, and his knowledge of how to make texts user-friendly is reflected on the pages of this collino. Dr. Fess plays golf and tennis, and he has represented the United States in international tennis competition.

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## **Summary of Contents and Changes**

The most significant changes made in the 5th edition of Financial and Managerial Accounting were reducing the number of chapters from 27 to 2 and simplifying the coverage of managerial accounting. The reduction in chapters was excomplished by converting the chapter on the statement of cash flows to a module that can be assigned at any point in either the financial course or the managerial course, and by integrating the material in the cost concepts and terminology chapter into other chapters as terms are introduced.

Below you'll find a chapter-by-chapter account of the changes made in the 5th edition of Financial and Manageral Accounting. You'll see how Warren? Reeve/Fess have continued to ashere to ABCC recommendations that help your students excel in their learning and help you emphasize important aspects in your classroom.

## Chapter 1 Introduction to Accounting Concepts and

## Practice

Financial and managerial accounting are emphasized in the discussion of specialized accounting fields.

### Chapter 2 Analyzing Transactions

## Chapter 3

## The Matching Concept and the Adjusting Process

### Chapter 4

## Completing the Accounting Cycle

### hapter 5

## Accounting for Merchandising Businesses

The work sheet and closing entries are covered in a chapter appendix.

### Chapter 6

## Accounting Systems, Internal Controls, and Cash

The section on internal control framework was revised to follow the recommendations of the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations (COSO) of the Treadway Commission. The discussion of internal controls for cash was moved to follow the general discussion of internal controls.

## Chapter 7

## Receivables and Temporary Investments

The discussion of accounts receivable and uncollectible receivables was moved to the beginning of the chapter. The discussion of temporary investments was updated to reflect FASB 115.

## Chapter 8

## Chanter 9

## Plant Assets and Intangible Assets

A new exhibit summarizing the costs of acquiring plant assets was added. The sum-of-the-years-digits method of depreciation is covered in a chapter appendix. The discussion of composite-rate depreciation was reduced.

#### Chapter 10

## Payroll, Notes Payable, and Other Current Liabilities

The illustration of income-sharing bonuses was eliminated. Form 941 is now a transparency master in the Instructor's Resource package. The pension discussion was revised to present pensions as either defined contribution plans or defined benefit plans.

## Chanter 11

## Bonds Payable and Investments in Bonds

The coverage of bond sinking funds was significantly reduced

#### Chapter 12

## Corporations: Organization and Equity Rights

A section on forming a corporation, including the discussion of organization costs, was added at the beginning of the chapter. A discussion of stock splits was added

#### Chapter 1:

## Corporate Earnings, International Transactions, and Investments in Stocks

A discussion of the price-earnings ratio was added. The discussion of foreign transactions was moved to precede the discussion of prior period adjustments.

## Statement of Cash Flows

This module is the complete text and assignment materials that were formerly included in a chapter.

## **Annual Reports and Financial Statement Analysis**

## Chapter 14

## Managerial Accounting Concepts and Principles

A new diagram illustrating the differences between financial and managerial accounting was added. A hypothetical printing company is used in this chapter to introduce manufacturing accounting. The manufacturing cost terms and the financial statement discussion from Chapter 16 in the previous edition were incorporated into this chapter.

## Chapter 15

## Job Order Cost Systems

The illustration of the hypothetical printing company is continued in this chapter. The comprehensive illustration of a job order costing system was eliminated. The section on direct labor overhead allocation in automated job shops was eliminated.

## Chapter 16

### **Process Cost Systems**

The cost allocation work sheet was modified to serve as the cost of production report format. The decision making section was simplified. The appendix on the average cost method was eliminated.

## Chapter 17

## Cost Behavior and Cost-Volume-Profit Analysis

The chapters on cost behavior and cust-volume-profit analysis in the previous edition were combined into a single chapter. The coverage of cost estimation techniques was reduced. The sections on cost behavior and planning and cost-volume-profit analysis for two activity bases were climinated. The appendix on variable costing was sepanded into a chapter (Chapter 18).

## Chapter 18

## **Profit Reporting for Management Analysis**

This is a new chapter derived from the appendix on variable costing in the previous edition.

## Chapter 19

## Budgeting

The discussion of standard costs was moved to new Chapter 20. A section on human behavior and budgeting was added. The illustration of the cash budget was expanded.

### Chapter 20

## Performance Evaluation Using Variances from

## Standard Costs

This is a new chapter on standard costs, organized similarly to be section on standard costs in the previous edition's Chapter 21. This chapter includes the discussion of overhead variances from the previous edition's Chapter 22, which was eliminated. A section on nonlinancial performance measures was added at the end of the chapter.

### Chapter 21

## Performance Evaluation for Decentralized Operations

The discussion of responsibility accounting for profit centers was revised to focus on operating income, service department charges, and controllable operating income. The discussion of investment centers was n

revised to use terminology consistent with that of profit centers. The discussion of transfer pricing was reduced.

## Chapter 22

## Differential Analysis and Product Pricing

The discussion of the economic theory of product pricing was eliminated. The section on profitability and pricing under production bottlenecks was simplified.

## Chapter 23

Capital Investment Analysis

## Chapter 24

## Cost Allocation and Activity-Based Costing

This chapter was simplified and moved nearer the end of the text.

## Chapter 25

## Cost Management for Just-in-Time Manufacturers

This chapter was simplified and moved nearer the end of the text.

## Appendices

## A. Interest Tables

- B. Codes of Ethics
- C. Alternative Methods of Recording Deferrals
  D. Special Journals and Subsidiary Ledgers This appendix
- was recast in the context of a service business, rather than a merchandising business.
- E. Perindic Inventory Systems

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