

科学普及出版社

高等教育自学考试

《综合英语》(一)

王卫东
马志雄

编

同步模拟训练



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• 北 京 •

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

《综合英语》(一)同步模拟训练/马志雄,王卫东编. —北京:科学普及出版社,1997

高等教育自学考试用

ISBN 7-110-04230-8

I. 综… II. ①马… ②王… III. 英语-高等教育-自学考试-习题
IV. H31-44

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(97)第 04219 号

科学普及出版社出版

北京海淀区白石桥路 32 号 邮政编码: 100081

新华书店北京发行所发行 各地新华书店经售

华北油田华星印刷厂印刷

*

开本: 787×1092 毫米 1/16 印张: 11.75 字数: 294 千字

1997 年 6 月第 1 版 1997 年 6 月第 1 次印刷

印数: 1—8000 册 定价: 14.00 元

前 言

本书是根据高等教育自学考试和国家文凭考试必读教材《新编许国璋英语》一、二册编写的练习题集。依据高教自考大纲、紧扣课文内容、遵循《综合英语》(一)考试题型是本书的特点。

本书的主要内容分为三大部分:(一)课文同步测试,共32篇试卷,分别与《新编许国璋英语》一、二册32篇课文相对应,练习概括有每篇课文中的重点词汇、语法及完成句子。(二)模拟试题,共3篇,打乱了课文的界限,适用于全部课文学习完成之后的总体知识综合能力的检测。(三)重点语法知识练习,共7个大项、700道单项选择题。帮助学员系统地检测并提高对语法知识的掌握。

本书在使用时,学员可以学完一篇课文之后完成一篇与之相应的试题。待全部课文学完后,做3篇模拟试题。语法练习可以在课本中学到相关知识时同步来完成或在总复习时使用。

编 者

1997. 1. 31

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Part One:SYNCHRONOUS TESTS TO THE TEXTS

(第一部分:《新编许国璋英语》一、二册课文同步测试)

Lesson 1

I. 语音知识: 用国际音标注出下列单词中划线字母或字母组合的读音

1. essay 2. idea 3. medium 4. fashion 5. share
6. foreground 7. helmet 8. bother 9. reckless 10. motorcycle

II. 词汇知识: 从每小题 A. B. C. D. 四个选项中选出一个最佳答案

- John's father will ____ him to the zoo next Sunday.
A. bring B. fetch C. take D. carry
- The teacher ____ the students' minds while teaching.
A. increased B. developed C. changed D. raised
- He is a man of ____ height.
A. middle B. medical C. mechanical D. medium
- He always ____ joys and sorrows with the workers.
A. shares B. spares C. keeps D. spends
- Do you have any ____ of what he did just now?
A. thought B. view C. idea D. mind
- Singing a happy song, the children are ____ the park.
A. heading to B. heading for C. walking for D. walking up
- You can come ____ this afternoon ____ tomorrow for I'll be away for two days.
A. both, and B. either, or C. neither, or D. neither, nor
- Have you seen the woman ____ a child in her arms?
A. with B. has C. having D. and
- Is there a ____ shop nearby?
A. hats B. hat's C. hat D. hats'
- She said she ____ some washing that afternoon.
A. will make B. would do C. will do D. would make

III. 语法知识: 从每小题 A. B. C. D. 四个选项中选出一个最佳答案

- Two ____ are eating grass at the foot of the hill.
A. sheeps B. sheep C. deers D. horse

2. There are many ____ in this hospital.
A. woman doctors B. women doctors C. women doctor D. doctor woman
3. There is a lot of ____ in the wallet.
A. much money B. monies C. moneys D. money
4. On hearing the joke, he burst into ____.
A. loud laughers B. loud laughs C. a loud laughter D. loud laughter
5. ____ do you have?
A. How many luggages B. How many luggage
C. How much luggages D. How many pieces of luggage
6. Mr. Li, your English teacher, is a friend of ____.
A. he B. her C. his D. himself
7. Please help ____ to some tea.
A. me B. him C. yourself D. yours
8. Tennis is a ____ invented by an Englishman a hundred years ago.
A. game B. play C. toy D. match
9. She always wears beautiful ____.
A. clothes B. cloth C. dress D. clothing
10. Let me give you ____.
A. some advice B. advices C. an advice D. the advices
11. All of the people at the meeting are ____.
A. mathematic teachers B. mathematics teachers
C. mathematics teacher D. mathematic's teachers
12. Let's stop by the ____ on the way home.
A. books store B. book's store C. books' store D. book store
13. Before we moved into the new house we bought many ____.
A. furnitures B. furniture
C. pieces of furniture D. piece of furnitures
14. A pair of spectacles ____ what I need at the moment.
A. is B. are C. has D. have
15. Five pounds ____ as much as it used to.
A. don't buy B. doesn't buy C. are buying D. is buying
16. ____ plastics are made in this chemical works.
A. Many kind of B. Many kinds of C. Many kinds D. Many kind
17. We were delayed by ____ this morning.
A. heavy traffics B. heavy traffic
C. any heavy traffic D. some heavy traffics
18. The young people of today ____ what life was like before liberation.
A. doesn't recognize B. don't recognize
C. doesn't know D. don't know

19. My English teacher has many books; I want to borrow ____.

- A. that B. one C. this D. it

20. They ____ went boating in Beihai Park yesterday.

- A. all B. each C. either D. every

IV. 完型填空: 在下列短文的空格内填入适当的词, 每格只能填一个词

One day two horses went 1 a river 2 drink. But the river happened to 3 frozen. One of the horses tried hard to break the ice 4 his foot. But the ice was 5 thick for the horse 6 break. Then the two horses stood side 7 side; each raised a foot and both struck the ice 8 the same time. They went 9 doing this until suddenly the ice broke. And so they were able to drink.

Two can do together what is impossible 10 one to do alone.

V. 完成句子: 根据所学课文的内容, 用适当的答案完成下列句子

1. The picture will take us _____.
2. "One-street" town means _____.
3. A fashion shop sells _____.
4. "Could they be in for some reckless driving?" means _____.
5. "It is medium size" means _____.

VI. 汉译英: 将下列各句中文译为英文

1. 这些照片会使你对我们在农村的生活有些了解。
2. 今年我们这里降雨很充沛。
3. 我和邻居合用这个厨房。
4. 老师指责他考试作弊。
5. 现在很少有工人买得起小汽车。

Lesson 2

I. 语音知识: 用国际音标注出下列单词中划线字母或字母组合的读音

1. impression 2. policeman 3. traffic 4. easily 5. cuff
6. zebra 7. random 8. difference 9. pedestrian 10. distinguish

II. 词汇知识: 从每小题 A. B. C. D. 四个选项中选出一个最佳答案

1. The event ____ my mind.
A. is pressed on B. was pressed by C. pressed upon D. presses on
2. My dictionary is the same ____ yours but his is different ____ ours.
A. from, as B. as, with C. as, from D. with, from
3. The child is old enough to ____ right from wrong.
A. distinguished B. distinguish
C. distinguishing D. be distinguished
4. The girl often ____ a red skirt.
A. puts on B. wearing C. dresses D. has on
5. The ____ the two animals is quite clear.
A. difference between B. different between
C. difference from D. difference over
6. He said it was so. ____, he was mistaken.
A. But B. And C. However D. So
7. He doesn't seem ____ the news.
A. knowing B. to know C. to be knowing D. to have known
8. Please let me know at your earliest ____.
A. conveyance B. conversion C. convenient D. convenience
9. The manager was accused ____ bribes.
A. of taking B. to take C. with taking D. for taking
10. Can you ____ to buy such a car?
A. offer B. affect C. afford D. affirm

III. 语法知识: 从每小题 A. B. C. D. 四个选项中选出一个最佳答案

1. The fire has caused ____ to the factory.
A. much damage B. a damage C. many damages D. much damages
2. ____ are learned at school.
A. Economics, mathematics and physics B. Economic, mathematics and physics
C. Economic, mathematic and physic D. Economics, mathematic and physics
3. The farmer has many ____ on his farm.
A. geeses B. goosen C. geoses D. geese
4. I opened the letter and it contained ____.

- A. a important information B. important information
C. an important information D. some important informations
5. We have won great ____ both in industrial and agricultural production.
A. success B. successes C. successness D. progresses
6. A young man cannot have ____.
A. experience of world B. experience of the world
C. the experiences of the world D. the experience of world
7. Here are two books. You can take ____ of them.
A. every B. another C. either D. all
8. You should change your wet clothes, or you'll ____.
A. seize a cold B. seize cold C. catch cold D. catch a cold
9. —What is she? —She is ____.
A. a singer and a composer B. singer and composer
C. the singer and composer D. a singer and composer
10. She always looks her best in ____ of that colour.
A. dress B. that dress C. a dress D. the dress
11. The tent is really too small for the Arab and his camel; ____ of them has room to turn.
A. either B. neither C. both D. each
12. He is good at English, so he made ____ mistakes in his translation exercise.
A. a few B. little C. few D. a little
13. They go to ____ on Sundays.
A. a church B. the church C. church D. churches
14. ____ called just now, but he didn't tell me his full name.
A. Mr. Wang B. A Mr. Wang C. The Mr. Wang D. Certain Mr. Wang
15. ____ is happy time for children.
A. Chinese New Year B. A Chinese New Year
C. The Chinese New Year D. The Chinese's New Year
16. He left for Singapore by ____.
A. a ship B. the ship C. ship D. ships
17. ____ is a rich nation.
A. United States B. The United States
C. The United State D. United State
18. ____ is served!
A. A dinner B. The dinner C. Dinner D. Some dinner
19. They found ancient drawings in the caves near ____.
A. Dead Sea B. the Dead Sea C. The dead Sea D. A Dead Sea
20. He is ____ by birth.
A. English B. an English C. The English D. Englishman

IV. 完型填空: 在下列短文的空格内填入适当的词, 每格只能填一个词

When I was a little boy, there was a teakettle 1 our house 2 a lid that did not fit tightly. When steam began 3 rise, that lid would shake 4 make 5 terrible noise. Of course, the lid was doing 6 good. 7 fact, it was allowing the steam to escape, but it made quite a loud noise and impressed you as being very busy and important. 8 've always remembered that 9, and whenever I see a person who makes a lot of noise without really accomplishing much, I say 10 myself, "That one has a loose lid."

V. 完成句子: 根据所学课文的内容, 用适当的答案完成下列句子

1. The policemen directing traffic wear _____.
2. "He needs to be easily distinguished" means _____.
3. The zebra crossings are for _____.
4. In China, we have an _____ problem.
5. A sign by the street says, "_____."

VI. 汉译英: 将下列各句中文译为英文

1. 我的观点和你的不同。
2. 过街人行横道是为了方便行人的。
3. 太平洋比大西洋大得多。
4. 当她听到这个消息时, 脸上露出了微笑。
5. 我已安排好明天早晨会见他们。

Lesson 3

I. 语音知识：用国际音标注出下列单词中划线字母或字母组合的读音

1. finely 2. present (v.) 3. within 4. possible 5. floor
6. salesgirl 7. customer 8. expertise 9. process 10. exhaustive

II. 词汇知识：从每小题 A. B. C. D. 四个选项中选出一个最佳答案

1. He ____ some reasons for his coming late to the teacher.
A. resented B. presented C. had D. made up
2. It is not known ____ they will come to our party or not.
A. when B. how C. that D. whether
3. I ____ you a happy journey.
A. wish B. hope C. expect D. want
4. Mary ____ 30 dollars for the present.
A. spent B. used C. paid D. cost
5. The old man felt ____ of what his son had achieved.
A. pride B. proud C. proudly D. proper
6. The teacher was quite ____ with Tom's answer.
A. satisfy B. satisfying C. satisfactory D. satisfied
7. Now I am ____ than a beggar.
A. no richer B. not richer C. as rich D. no rich
8. ____ we are old, we can do our bit in building socialism.
A. Because B. As C. Although D. Since
9. Our school is ____ ten minutes' walk from my home.
A. in B. within C. for D. on
10. I am too busy to go for a walk; ____, it is late.
A. except B. though C. beside D. besides

III. 语法知识：从每小题 A. B. C. D. 四个选项中选出一个最佳答案

1. The ____ reading-rooms are near the classroom.
A. students' B. students's C. of student's D. teachers's
2. We spent the holiday in the ____ Palace of Culture last week.
A. Workers' B. Worker's C. of Workers' D. Workers of
3. After climbing for two hours we were glad to take ____ rest.
A. a few minutes's B. a few minutes' C. few minutes's D. few minutes'
4. I stayed at ____ yesterday.
A. Xiao Wang's B. Wang's home C. the Wang's D. home of Wang
5. They agreed to meet at ____.
A. Peter and Helen B. Peter and Helen's

- C. Peter's and Helen D. Peter's and Helen's friend
6. Tom is the tallest ____ in the family.
A. of any other member B. of any of the members
C. in all the members D. of all the members
7. The manager made Tom a better offer ____.
A. than Bill B. than Bill's C. than that of Bill's D. than he made Bill
8. The wood of some trees is harder than ____.
A. others B. that of others C. that of others' D. those of others
9. London has a larger population than ____ in the United Kingdom.
A. any city B. any cities C. any other city D. all other city
10. John's record was not so good as ____ on the team.
A. all the players B. any other player's
C. that of any player's D. any player's
11. The more friends that come, ____ it will be.
A. the merry B. the more merry C. the merrier D. the merriest
12. Peter is never ____ his brother.
A. so diligent as B. so more diligent as
C. so more diligent than D. so diligent as that of
13. Even though she looks very young, she is twice ____ my sister.
A. as old as B. older than C. so old as D. as older as
14. The climate of Kunming is as mild as ____.
A. California B. that of California C. in California D. which of California
15. If you had read the instructions before using the device, you would have been able to do it ____.
A. much better B. more better C. more well D. better more
16. The sooner you take your medicine, ____ you will feel.
A. the more well B. better C. the more D. the better
17. Who do you think is ____, Julia or Jane?
A. older B. the older C. elder D. the oldest
18. Tuition at a Chinese university runs ____ 700 yuan at a term.
A. so high as B. as highly as C. as high as D. high as
19. "This dish is very good!"
"Well, at least it's ____ the one you cooked yesterday."
A. as worse as B. no worse than C. as better than D. not better as
20. My brother is working ____ he did last year.
A. much harder than B. more harder than
C. more hardly than D. much more hard than

IV. 完型填空: 在下列短文的空格内填入适当的词, 每格只能填一个词

Mark Twain, the well known American writer, was travelling France. Once, when

going to Dijon by train, he was very tired and wanted to sleep. So he asked the conductor to wake him 1 when they came to Dijon. But first he explained that he was a very heavy sleeper. "I'll probably protest loudly 2 you try to wake me up," he said 3 the conductor. "But do not take any notice, just put me off the train anyway."

Then Mark Twain went to sleep. Later, when he woke up, it was night-time and the train was 4 Paris already. He realized at once that the conductor 5 forgotten to wake him up at Dijon. He ran up 6 the conductor and began to shout 7 him. "I have never been 8 angry in all my life." Mark Twain said.

The conductor looked at him calmly. "You are not half so angry 9 the American 10 I put off the train at Dijon." he said.

V. 完成句子：根据所学课文的内容，用适当的答案完成下列句子

1. A Duden Picture is always finely drawn but _____.
2. The picture presents _____ within a frame.
3. A LADIES' WEAR department sells _____.
4. "Xmas" stands for _____.
5. The customer pays the bill at _____.

VI. 汉译英：将下列各句中文译为英文

1. 1980年以前我们镇里仅有3座工厂。
2. 我们大部分人都能阅读英语，但你能否流利地说英语则是另一回事。
3. 黄河是我国第二大长河。
4. 谁应为这次事故负责？
5. 我不喜欢这条裙子，何况它也太鲜艳了。

Lesson 4

I. 语音知识：用国际音标注出下列单词中划线字母或字母组合的读音

1. sociologist 2. detached 3. block 4. spacious 5. necessarily
6. depend 7. wonder 8. comfortable 9. group 10. generally

II. 词汇知识：从每小题 A. B. C. D. 四个选项中选出一个最佳答案

1. The students ____ good habits with the help of the teacher.
A. made B. improved C. produced D. formed
2. The child is too young to ____ about his family.
A. speak B. talk C. tell D. say
3. They have a hall ____ enough to hold all the people in the factory.
A. spacious B. wide C. vast D. broad
4. ____ Mary ____ Jane have been to China.
A. Not only, but also B. Both, and C. Neither, nor D. Either, or
5. I am glad to tell you I've had a ____ time with you.
A. please B. pleasing C. pleasant D. pleased
6. They ____ three days searching for the lost horse.
A. used B. paid C. cost D. spent
7. He said that our country would be a ____ country forever.
A. sociologist B. society C. socialism D. socialist
8. He lives in a ____ building.
A. six-story B. six-stories C. sixth-story D. sixth-stories
9. ____ fact, she has done everything for us.
A. As B. In C. As a D. In the
10. Who is the person ____ charge of this department?
A. with B. on C. in D. to

III. 语法知识：从每小题 A. B. C. D. 四个选项中选出一个最佳答案

1. He had three brothers, all ____ than he; ____ is an engineer.
A. elder, the eldest one B. older, the oldest one
C. elder, the old one D. older, the eldest one
2. Liping isn't in the classroom, and he isn't in the library ____.
A. either B. neither C. too D. also
3. We shall visit ____ Great Pyramid when we go to ____ Egypt.
A. /, the B. /, / C. the, / D. the, the
4. I have never seen such ____ dictionary.
A. a kind of B. a kind of the C. kind of the D. a kind
5. She bought ____ book for her classmate.

A. another B. the another C. other D. the other

6. There is ____ between Jimmy and Tom.

A. many quarrellings B. much quarrellings
C. much quarrelling D. much quarreling

7. Do you have ____ tourists this year?

A. many B. much C. some D. a lot of

8. He was old and slow and it took him quite ____ time to find the elephant at all.

A. any B. many C. some D. a lot

9. He put ____ the books he could find into the box.

A. all B. many C. much D. some

10. ____ student dipped a finger into the mixture, sucked it and made a face.

A. Some B. Each C. Many D. Any

11. The students went on with their study after ____ rest.

A. little B. a little C. few D. no

12. Give me some ink please, because there is ____ left in my pen.

A. a little B. some C. few D. little

13. Not all workers go home on Sundays; ____ still stay in factory.

A. a few B. few C. much D. none

14. As he has ____ money, he can't lend you ____.

A. a little, some B. little, any C. little, some D. a little, little

15. The Mississibi is much longer than ____ river in China.

A. any other B. all C. any D. many

16. ____ can be accomplished if one tried to learn and do any thing and every thing.

A. Any thing B. Everything C. No thing D. All

17. During the examination ____ is allowed to ask ____ questions.

A. none, some B. no one, any C. none, any D. no one, some

18. I don't think this is a good idea. Has he ____ suggestion?

A. some other B. any other C. any the other D. any another

19. The twins are very much alike. You can't tell one from ____.

A. that B. another C. other D. the other

20. Put ____ bread on the table; we shall need ____ more.

A. any, some B. some, any C. some, some D. any, any

IV. 完型填空: 在下列短文的空格内填入适当的词, 每格只能填一个词

Balzac, the famous French writer, was a man 1 great talent. But he himself was proud 2 his ability to tell a person's character by his 3 her handwriting. He often told his friends that he could tell anybody's character exactly 4 his handwriting.

One day a woman friend brought him a young boy's exercise-book. She said that she wanted to know 5 Balzac thought of the boy's character.

Balzac studied the handwriting carefully 6 a few minutes. The woman, however,