

教 JIAO

师 SHI

备 BEI

课 KE

手 SHOU

册 CE

● 英 语

北京市海淀区教师进修学校 编
育 科 学 出 版 社

教师备课手册

(英 语)

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教育科学出版社

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国际音标及主要读音规则

1. 国际音标

(1) 元音(廿个)

[i:] [i] [e] [æ] [ʌ] [ɑ:] [ɔ] [ɒ:] [u]

[u:] [ə:] [ə] [ei] [ai] [ɔi] [əu] [au] [iə]

[eə] [uə]

(2) 辅音(廿八个)

[p] [t] [k] [f] [θ] [s] [ʃ] [tʃ] [ts] [tr]

[b] [d] [g] [v] [ð] [z] [ʒ] [dʒ] [dz] [dr]

[m] [n] [ŋ] [l] [r] [h] [w] [j]

2. 主要读音规则

(1) 元音字母在重读开音节中的读音与字母名称相同

a [ei] name[neim], take[teik]

e [i:] she[ʃi:], these[ðeiz]

i [ai] bike[bai], nine[nain]

o [əu] no[nəu], home[həum]

u [ju:] use[ju:s], unit['ju:nit]

(2) 元音字母在重读闭音节中的读音

a [æ] map[mæp], hand[hænd]

e [e] pen[pen], bench[bentʃ]

i [i] big[big], little['litl]

o [ɔ] not[nɒt], long[lɔŋ]

u [ʌ] bus[bʌs], gun[gʌn]

(3) 辅音字母的读音

b [b] bag, book

- c ① 通常在元音字母 e, i, y 前读 [s], 如 nice, pencil, bicycle
 ② 通常在元音字母 a, o, u 前和不限元音字母时读 [k], 如 cap, cook, cut, clock
- d [d] desk, bed
- f [f] five, life
- g ① 通常在元音字母 a, o, u 前和不限元音字母时读 [g], 如 began, got, gun, big (get, give 例外)
 ② 通常在元音字母 e, i, y 前读 [dʒ], 如 geography, giant, gymnasium (Ge-stapo, gift 例外)
- h [h] he, hand
- j [dʒ] join, subject
- k [k] desk, keep
- l [l] live, ball
- m [m] map, name
- n [n] no, lesson
- p [p] pupil, keep
- r [r] read, road
- s ① 一般情况读 [s], 如 see, sit, desk, serve
 ② 有些情况读 [z], 如 is, those, visit, Tuesday, please, music
- t [t] ten, great
- v [v] very, live
- w [w] we, welcome
- x ① 通常在元音字母前读 [gz], 如 exam, exact, exist (但也有少数例外)
 ② 一般在清辅音前读 [ks], 如 except, expert, experience, extend
- y ① 一般在开音节中读 [ai], 如 by, my, July, fly
 ② 在词末弱读时, 通常读 [i], 如 very, early, Sunday, victory, boy
 ③ 在词头时, 一般读 [j], 如 yes, you, yesterday
- z [z] zero, zoo, realize

3. 常用字母组合的读音(有的有例外)

- sh [ʃ] English, should, she
- ch [tʃ] China, much, teacher
 [k] character, chemistry, mechanization
- th [ə] thank, think, nothing
 [ð] there, other, with
- ck [k] back, thick, clock
- ph [f] photo, geography,
- ng [ŋ] long, sing, morning
- nk [ŋk] thank, think
- tion [ʃən] revolution, liberation, graduation

[tʃən] question, suggestion
 ture [tʃə] picture, culture, agriculture
 ea [i:] each, read, leader
 [e] head, bread, heavy
 ee [i:] keep, free, see (有例外)
 igh [ai] high, bright, night
 oa [əu] coat, boat, road
 oo [u:] too, school, noon, tool, boot, fool
 [u] book, look, foot, good, cook
 oi,oy[ɔi] oil, noise, point, boy, joy
 ow [əu] know, low, below
 [au] now, cow, how
 ou [au] cloud, out, hour
 [ʌ] young, country, courage
 [u:] you, youth, group
 [ɔ:] thought, bought, fought
 qu [kw] quick, question, quite
 cc 在元音字母 e, i 前读 [ks], 如 accept, succeed, accident
 asp [a:sp] grasp, gasp, clasp
 ass [a:s] class, glass, pass
 ast [a:st] last, past, fast
 al [ɔ:] all, tall, walk, small
 ai,ay[ei] day, say, play, train, grain
 wh ① 一般读 [w], 如 what, why, when, where
 ② 在 o 前读 [h], 如 whole, who, whom, whose
 ear ① [iə] dear, near, fear, hear
 ② [eə] bear, pear, tear, wear
 ere ① [iə] here
 ② [eə] there, where
 oor [ɔ:] door, floor

4. r 音节的读音

ar [ɑ:] arm, army, party, car, far, (例外: 如 ar 前为 w 时, 则读 [ɔ:], war
warm)
 er 词根读 [ə:], 如 her, serve, term; 词尾读 [ə], 如 reader, writer, leader
 ir 和 ur 在词根中均读 [ə:], 如 first, girl, thirty, firmly, turn, nurse
 or [ɔ:] sport, storm, order, form
 [ə:] (or 前字母为 w) work, word, world
 [ə] (在词末) doctor, tractor

5. 动词-ed 结尾的读音

- (1) 清辅音后的-ed读 [t], 如 stopped [stɒpt], asked [ɑ:skt]
- (2) 浊辅音及元音后的-ed 读 [d], 如 begged [begd], agreed [ə'gri:d]
- (3) t, d 后加-ed 读 [ɪd], 如 united [ju:'naɪɪd], ended['endɪd]
- (4) 以-ed 结尾的过去分词作形容词用时读 [ɪd],如 aged ['eɪdʒɪd], learned ['lɜ:nɪd]
(有学问的)

同音、同形、易错、易混词表

同音异义的词

1. already	all ready
2. bear	bare
3. buy	by, bye
4. complement	compliment
5. dear	deer
6. die	dye
7. father	farther
8. flower	flour
9. for	four
10. hair	hare
11. hear	here
12. hole	whole
13. I	eye
14. idle	idol
15. meet	meat
16. new	knew
17. no	know
18. nose	knows
19. one	won
20. our	hour
21. pail	pale
22. pair	pear
23. peace	piece
24. plane	plain
25. principal	principle
26. right	write
27. sail	sale
28. see	sea
29. sew	so, sow

30. son
31. steel
32. story
33. straight
34. their
35. war
36. way
37. weather
38. week
39. where
40. whose

发音近似或词形近似的异义词

1. ago
2. abroad
3. accident
4. alone
5. Austria
6. bad
7. back
8. blood
9. bought
10. camel
11. cap
12. captain
13. cat
14. chicken
15. class
16. clean
17. country
18. crowd
19. dairy
20. dawn
21. deed
22. discuss
23. dive
24. effect
25. even
26. except
27. experiment

- sun
- steal
- storey
- strait
- there
- wore
- weigh
- whether
- weak
- wear
- who's

- age
- aboard
- incident
- along
- Austrilia
- bed
- bike, black
- flood
- brought
- camera
- cup
- capital
- cut
- kitchen
- glass
- clear
- county, century
- crowded
- diary
- down
- did
- discus
- drive
- effort
- ever
- expect, expert
- experience

28. fall	fell, feel, felt
29. fairy	fairly
30. father	farther, further
31. feather	leather
32. fill	full, for
33. finger	figure
34. fog	frog
35. French	France
36. gain	grain
37. glass	grass
38. glue	blue
39. grade	grand
40. gray	gay
41. guess	guest
42. head	hand
43. heat	beat
44. here	hare, hear, hair
45. honest	honour
46. house	horse
47. learn	lean
48. lesson	listen
49. letter	little
50. lie	lay
51. marry	merry
52. match	march
53. miss	kiss
54. model	medal
55. month	mouth
56. noise	nose
57. official	officer
58. owe	own
59. orphan	often
60. parent	peasant
61. pass	past, post
62. passage	passenger
63. plan	plane, plant, planet
64. policy	police
65. prefer	refer
66. present	pleasant, president

67. prison
68. protect
69. public
70. quantity
71. quiet
72. rail
73. raise
74. ran
75. sad
76. sand
77. saw
78. say
79. scare
80. sense
81. sheep
82. shirt
83. signal
84. silk
85. sing
86. sleep
87. still
88. street
89. then
90. think
91. though
92. text
93. tired
94. truck
95. tusk
96. very
97. wander
98. ward
99. warn
100. watch
101. wheat
102. will
103. work
104. world
105. yet

poison
protest
republic
quality
quite
real, real
rise
run
said
send
so, sew, sow
see, sea
scarce
scene
ship
skirt
single
sick
sang, sung, song
asleep
steel, steal
straight, strait
than
thank
through, thorough
test
tried
track
task
vary
wonder
word
warm
match
wait
well
walk
would
yet

拼写易错的词

正确

1. against
2. although
3. apologize
4. Asia
5. August
6. autumn
7. before
8. beggar
9. Belgium
10. believe
11. bike
12. business
13. can't
14. celebrate
15. Chinese
16. chemistry
17. Christmas
18. coward
19. cruel
20. customer
21. discussion
22. electricity
23. exercise
24. fiery
25. foreign
26. forty
27. France
28. friend
29. government
30. hungry
31. immediately
32. impossible
33. interesting
34. leadership
35. liberation
36. library
37. medicine

错误

- agenst
- althrough
- appologize
- Asea
- Augest
- autunm
- befor
- begger
- Beligum
- beleive
- bick
- busyness
- cann't
- celeberate
- Chinise
- chemestry
- Christmas
- croward
- cruel
- custmer
- discusion
- electrisity
- exersise
- firey
- foriegn
- fourty
- Frence
- freind
- goverment
- hungary
- immediatly
- imposible
- intresting
- leadship
- libration
- liberary
- medcine

38. mother
39. mirror
40. mathematics
41. modernization
42. museum
43. necessary
44. ninth
45. operate
46. patient
47. physics
48. pronunciation
49. quarter
50. quarrel
51. receive
52. repetition
53. reservoir
54. scientist
55. separate
56. slavery
57. straight
58. strength
59. strike
60. succeed
61. temperature
62. twelfth
63. twentieth
64. tongue
65. until
66. university
67. Wednesday
68. written

- mather
 mirror
 mathematics
 modernization
 museum
 necessary
 ninth
 operate
 patient
 physics
 pronunciation
 quarter
 quarrel
 receive
 repetition
 reservoir
 scientist
 separate
 slavery
 straight
 strength
 strike
 succeed
 temperature
 twelfth
 twentieth
 tongue
 until
 university
 Wednesday
 written

其他易混或易错的词

1. abacus (单) abaci (复)
2. advice (名) advices (动)
3. apology (名) apologize (动)
4. bacterium (单) bacteria (复)
5. basis (单) bases (复)
6. Chinese (单) Chinese (复)
7. explain (动) explanation (名)

8. German (单) Germans (复)
9. injure (动) injury (名)
10. mouse (单) mice (复)

中学英语基本句型

初中英语第 1—6 册基本句型

1. What day of the week is it today?

2. What's the date today?

3. What time is it now?

4. It's time (for sb.) to do sth.

1) It's time to go to bed.

2) It's time for you to have a rest.

5. 用英语表示加,减,乘,除的句型

加: How much is five plus four? (Five plus four is nine.)

减: How much is ten minus three? (Ten minus three is seven.)

乘: How much is six times six? (Six times six is thirty-six.)

除: How much is ten divided by two? (Ten divided by two is five.)

6. There is (are)...

1) There is an apple on the table.

2) There are many trees in our school garden.

7. 英语中表示比较级、最高级的句型

1) She is taller (more diligent) than her brother.

2) Li Ming studies harder than Wang Ping.

3) The Yangtse River is the longest river in Asia and also one of the longest rivers in the world.

4) He runs (the) fastest of all boys in his class.

8. to get (become) + 形容词(副词)比较级 + 形容词(副词)比较级

1) The weather gets colder and colder.

2) People in the countryside become richer and richer.

3) It is raining harder and harder.

9. 由 what 引导的感叹句

1) what 修饰单数可数名词

What a clever girl she is!

2) what 修饰复数可数名词

What beautiful pictures they are!

3) what 修饰不可数名词

What noise the children are making!

10. 由 how 引导的感叹句

1) how 修饰形容词

How funny it is!

2) how 修饰副词

How well he writes!

3) how 修饰动词

How time flies!

11. to ask sb. to do sth., to tell sb. (not) to do sth., to want sb. to do sth.

1) The old man asked me to show him the way.

2) Mother told me not to read in bed.

3) The teacher wanted the students to hand in their exercise books after class.

12. be made in + 地名, 厂名等

The colour TV is made in Shanghai.

13. be made up of...

Water is made up of hydrogen and oxygen.

14. be made from...

Paper is made from wood.

15. be made of...

The bridge is made of steel.

16. make up one's mind to do sth.

She has made up her mind to study hard.

17. make one's way to (into)...

The policeman made his way into the crowd to see what had happened.

18. 及物动词 (tell, show, ask, know, etc.) + sb. + 特殊疑问词 + to do sth.

1) Tell them when to start.

2) Please show me how to cook.

3) I don't know what to say.

4) He asked me where to go.

19. It takes sb. some time to do sth.

It took him about two hours to finish his homework.

**20. be afraid of (doing sth.), be afraid to do sth.,
be afraid that...**

1) He handled the glass with care because he was afraid of breaking it.

2) Don't be afraid to ask the teacher questions.

3) I'm afraid that I'll be late.

21. I'd like (love) to... (=I should (would) like to...)

1) I'd like to see the film.

2) Would you like to go with me? Yes, I'd like.

22. You'd better do sth. (=You had better do sth.)

You'd better set off at once.

23. be no use without...

A pen is no use without ink.

24. be able to do sth.

We shall be able to finish the work tomorrow.

25. to keep doing sth.

News of success keeps pouring in.

26. go on with sth., go on to do sth.

1) He went on with his work.

2) She went on to wash clothes after supper.

27. What's the difference between so and so?

What's the difference between iron and steel?

28. cannot help doing sth.

1) I cannot help thinking so.

2) The children couldn't help laughing when they heard the funny story.

29. have nothing to do with..., have something to do with...

1) I have nothing to do with the matter.

2) It is said that the driver had something to do with the traffic accident.

3) Has the man anything to do with the fire?

30. to be the same...as...

1) She is the same age as you.

2) This room is the same size as that one.

高中英语第 1—2 册基本句型

1.

1) such + a/an(+adj.) + 单数可数名词 + that + 从句

The Frenchman caught such a bad cold that he coughed day and night.

2) such (+adj.) + 复数可数名词 + that + 从句

Whales are such smart animals that they can make many kinds of sounds and talk to each other.

3) such (+adj.) + 不可数名词 + that + 从句

He made such rapid progress that he did very well in the final examination.

2. ...so + ^{adj.} adv. + that + 从句

1) I was so tired that I could hardly keep my eyes open.

2) He walked so fast that I couldn't follow him.

3. ...so + adj. + a/an + 单数可数名词 + that + 从句

It was so lovely a day that they went to the Western Hill for an outing.

4. ...^{that} so that + 目的状语从句 (may, might; can, could)