

大学英语四级词汇训练1200题

第2版

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# 大学英语四级

## 词汇训练1200题

第2版

张梅娟 阎传海 编著  
Andrew T.Wolen 审校



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(第 2 版)

张梅娟 阎传海 编著  
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【内容摘要】 本书旨在为四级英语考生应考前提供一本针对性极强的词汇习题集,使考生的词汇量在考前有较大的增长与巩固。本书采用词频理论和实验方法从大学英语教学大纲 4000 词中选出 1000 个较难单词和 200 个常用的词组并以此编写成习题集。全书共分 24 单元,每个单元 50 题。书末附有重点单词注解及答案和三套词汇测试题。由于本书选词均是有一定难度的常用词,故本书亦适用于其他类型考生。

## 大学英语四级词汇训练 1200 题

(第 2 版)

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## 第2版前言

《大学英语四级应试系列丛书》1996年一经推出,就受到广大读者的欢迎,前后多次重印,仍供不应求,各地书店和读者纷纷求购。为满足广大读者的要求,我社根据国家教委《大学英语教学大纲》规定的要求和全国大学英语四、六级考试委员会公布的最新题型,进行了全面修订,以飨读者。

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1998年1月

# 前 言

词汇学习与积累是英语学习中极为重要的组成部分。根据调查,目前绝大部分四级考试应试考生对大纲词汇表所指定的单词仍有 700~1 000 个不熟悉或不认识。词汇量偏小是造成考生应考失败的重要原因之一。本书的编写旨在为考生提供一本针对性极强的练习材料,使考生对一些较难单词有熟悉、巩固的机会,同时使考生的词汇量在较短的时间内有较大的增长。

本书是根据词频理论对大学英语教学大纲中(理工科)的 4 000 个单词进行筛选,并用实验进行验证,最后再根据多位教师的教学经验作适当的调整,选出 1 200 个对大学二年级学生具有一定难度且对阅读会造成障碍的单词与词组。并以此编写成练习,供四级应考者作考前训练使用。

本书每 50 题编为一个单元,共 24 单元。全书分为四个部分。第一部分从 Test 1~Test 7,主要以熟练巩固为主,兼顾扩大词汇量(该部分由 350 个单词组成)。其中句子和选择项所用单词控制在四级词汇范围内。第二部分从 Test 8~Test 16,主要以扩大词汇量为主(该部分由 450 个单词组成)。其中句子所用单词亦控制在四级词汇范围内,而在选择项中增加了部分在阅读中极为常见,且被列入原大纲六级词汇表的单词。第三部分从 Test 17~Test 20(该部分由 200 个单词组成)。其中所选单词均是最新版大纲词汇表所新增单词。第四部分

从 Test21~Test24(该部分由 200 个词组组成)。第四部分所选 200 个词组亦是新版大纲词汇表所指定的词组。在本书第三、四部分中,所有选择项均为大纲指定词汇,但为了增加句子难度和提高考生对词汇的辨识能力,这两部分句子中有少量超纲词汇。同时,为了使考生有较多机会接触、复习大纲词汇表中较难单词,本书选择项中专门安排重点单词和较难单词多处复现,以利于考生巩固。

本书所选用单词义项均属大纲指定义项范围。同时,书末附有重点单词的简略注释。

本书可作为大学英语四级考试考生的考前强化训练材料。由于本书所选单词均是具有一定难度的常用词,故本书亦适用于其他类型考生。

本书主要修订内容有:邀请美国语言学家 Andrew T. Wolen 对全书进行了审校,修正了原书中的不妥之处,另外增加了三套词汇量测试题,以便读者自测。

本书由西安张梅娟、闫传海编著。全书所有词汇练习均由编著者专门为本书编写设计。限于作者水平,错误在所难免,敬请读者指正。

编 者

1997年11月

## 编著者简介

**张梅娟** 1982年英语本科毕业。毕业后一直从事大学英语教学。曾先后获陕西省教书育人先进个人，全国优秀教师，中国石油天然气总公司（原石油工业部）劳动模范等荣誉称号。曾编写出版有关图书多种。

**阎传海** 1982年英语本科毕业。1985年在西北工业大学外语系攻读硕士学位。1986年转入美国怀俄明州州立大学研究生院继续语言学专业学习，随后回国完成硕士论文。曾出版有关图书两种。

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# Test 1

1. With the \_\_\_\_\_ of Mary, all the girl students are eager to go to the party.  
A. exhibition  
B. exception  
C. except  
D. reception
2. Although the traffic is not busy, he likes to drive at a \_\_\_\_\_ speed.  
A. spare  
B. fast  
C. moderate  
D. moral
3. All the memories of his childhood had \_\_\_\_\_ from his mind by the time he was 65.  
A. faded  
B. illustrated  
C. confined  
D. concerned
4. This river is so big that it is impossible to build a \_\_\_\_\_ under it without modern technology.  
A. canal  
B. tunnel  
C. channel  
D. cable
5. The \_\_\_\_\_ is nearly dead, so I can not start the car again.  
A. bean  
B. beam  
C. bake  
D. battery
6. When making modern cameras, people began to \_\_\_\_\_ plastics for metal.  
A. surround  
B. substance  
C. stretch  
D. substitute
7. With the help of the government, a large number of people

after the flood in 1991.

- A. survived B. suspended  
C. suffered D. subjected
8. He always has a lot of \_\_\_\_\_ ideas in his mind, and sometimes we do not even know what he is thinking about.  
A. novel B. spoil  
C. acceptable D. additional
9. Please be serious. I am not \_\_\_\_\_. You should consider it carefully.  
A. sorting B. joking  
C. counting D. comparing
10. We do not have a \_\_\_\_\_ school in our institute. The highest degree we provide for the students is a B. A. and a B. S. .  
A. continue B. bay  
C. assistance D. graduate
11. In the United States, the foreign policy is decided by the \_\_\_\_\_ government, not by each state.  
A. federal B. figure  
C. scientific D. service
12. He works in our university as a visiting \_\_\_\_\_, not as a formal faculty member.  
A. traditional B. scholar  
C. nurse D. pilot
13. When you fill in the application form, please use your \_\_\_\_\_ address so that we can contact you easily later.  
A. policy B. plain  
C. permanent D. principal
14. John \_\_\_\_\_ to be a polite man. But in fact he is very rude.

- |             |            |
|-------------|------------|
| A. pretends | B. assures |
| C. affords  | D. melts   |
15. We can not trust him any more because he often \_\_\_\_\_ his duty.
- |            |             |
|------------|-------------|
| A. owes    | B. spoils   |
| C. deserts | D. neglects |
16. In order to increase our output, we need to import more production \_\_\_\_\_.
- |               |            |
|---------------|------------|
| A. facilities | B. hens    |
| C. votes      | D. artists |
17. When a spacecraft travels, one of the major problems is reentry into the Earth's \_\_\_\_\_.
- |             |               |
|-------------|---------------|
| A. surface  | B. atmosphere |
| C. attitude | D. bent       |
18. This river forms a natural \_\_\_\_\_ between China and Korea.
- |             |           |
|-------------|-----------|
| A. boundary | B. string |
| C. spot     | D. zone   |
19. She is already 16 years old. But she \_\_\_\_\_ as if she were still a little girl.
- |             |            |
|-------------|------------|
| A. believes | B. absorbs |
| C. accuses  | D. behaves |
20. We are \_\_\_\_\_ at the rapid progress Mark has made in this semester.
- |                  |            |
|------------------|------------|
| A. distinguished | B. annoyed |
| C. astonished    | D. scored  |
21. The doctors \_\_\_\_\_ the medicines to the people in the flood area.
- |                |              |
|----------------|--------------|
| A. distributed | B. packed    |
| C. prayed      | D. undertook |
22. Much of the news provided by this newspaper is \_\_\_\_\_ ,

not foreign.

A. domestic

B. strain

C. purchase

D. murder

23. He tried to \_\_\_\_\_ relations with his former wife but he failed.

A. measure

B. maintain

C. shelter

D. reply

24. He \_\_\_\_\_ to study harder in the future so that he could have more opportunities to find a better job.

A. resolved

B. resorted

C. requested

D. reserved

25. The \_\_\_\_\_ work continued for more than a week but there was still no sign of the missing boy.

A. research

B. rescue

C. vessel

D. vast

26. Many kinds of animals are believed to have \_\_\_\_\_ from the earth.

A. withdrawn

B. vanished

C. found

D. hung

27. The engineers in this lab spent several weeks \_\_\_\_\_ their plans for the new bicycle.

A. counting

B. stripping

C. elaborating

D. casting

28. Pine trees are usually believed to \_\_\_\_\_ cold weather.

A. guard

B. accomplish

C. roar

D. endure

29. Free medical service is \_\_\_\_\_ to nearly all the college students in China.

A. favorite

B. available

C. convenient

D. average

30. After working for twenty hours without any rest, the doc-

tors were \_\_\_\_\_.

A. exhausted

B. mounted

C. wrapped

D. restored

31. The college students in China are \_\_\_\_\_ from smoking on campus because this will do them no good.

A. discouraged

B. observed

C. obeyed

D. obtained

32. Professor Smith is also the \_\_\_\_\_ of the international program office. If you have any problem when you study here, you may go to him for help.

A. detective

B. president

C. manager

D. director

33. We won't allow any foreign country to \_\_\_\_\_ in our internal affairs.

A. devote

B. district

C. interfere

D. wander

34. We can not \_\_\_\_\_ all the magazines together.

A. route

B. draw

C. thread

D. bind

35. What he said in the meeting \_\_\_\_\_ everybody present.

A. disgusted

B. dismissed

C. disposed

D. eliminated

36. Some lazy men would rather \_\_\_\_\_ than work.

A. indicate

B. declare

C. solve

D. starve

37. This boy was \_\_\_\_\_ for what he had done in the class.

A. scolded

B. overcome

C. inclined

D. displayed

38. Some states in the United States \_\_\_\_\_ people to carry guns.

A. apply

B. charm

- C. ignore D. forbid
39. Carelessness made him fail in his job \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. interview B. intention  
C. stomach D. stocking
40. Sometimes it is very difficult to \_\_\_\_\_ some of the English words. Even the native speaker can not help.  
A. decrease B. create  
C. define D. delight
41. Students with \_\_\_\_\_ problems may apply for student loans.  
A. economic B. financial  
C. male D. economical
42. Both sugar and salt can \_\_\_\_\_ in water.  
A. desert B. absorb  
C. dissolve D. involve
43. I have not heard anything from him since his \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. departure B. fault  
C. foundation D. acceptance
44. Without a proper education, people could \_\_\_\_\_ all kinds of crimes.  
A. conduct B. stoop  
C. commit D. sweat
45. Several loudspeakers are \_\_\_\_\_ from the ceiling and we can hear the speaker very clearly.  
A. connected B. sustained  
C. associated D. suspended
46. This morning in the class, our teacher lost his \_\_\_\_\_ at last because he could not stand any more.  
A. temper B. terror  
C. verse D. contain
47. It is not \_\_\_\_\_ for me to return all the books to the li-

brary now because I still need some of them for my research.

A. continuous

B. difficult

C. convenient

D. sufficient

48. When traveling alone in the mountains, you'd better take a \_\_\_\_\_ with you in case you get lost.

A. compass

B. compress

C. compose

D. campus

49. As a teacher, you should not \_\_\_\_\_ the students from asking questions in class.

A. ruin

B. restrain

C. import

D. impose

50. If you have any problems during your study here, please do not \_\_\_\_\_ to call me for help.

A. hesitate

B. despair

C. urge

D. request



## Test 2

1. This kind of medicine has the power to \_\_\_\_\_ poison.  
A. splash  
C. adopt  
B. resist  
D. occupy
2. He is easily \_\_\_\_\_ so I do not like to talk with him.  
A. defended  
C. created  
B. afforded  
D. offended
3. I am \_\_\_\_\_ to believe that he won't come back to see his wife again.  
A. inclined  
C. accompanied  
B. puzzled  
D. performed
4. Before you mail this letter, you should check again whether you have \_\_\_\_\_ it or not.  
A. sunk  
C. sought  
B. sighed  
D. sealed
5. After talking for nearly ten hours, he \_\_\_\_\_ to the government's pressure at last.  
A. expressed  
C. decreased  
B. yielded  
D. approved
6. My hands and feet were \_\_\_\_\_ with cold as I waited for the bus.  
A. cliff  
C. stiff  
B. still  
D. stick
7. This problem is beyond his ability and he can not \_\_\_\_\_ it.  
A. slip  
C. gain  
B. pack  
D. solve