

四级
英语

全国大学英语四级考试
重点、难点复习必备

ENGLISH

语法 分册

ENGLISH

主编 王长喜
副主编 丁凤新 王著定

English



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前言

“为什么单词手册我都背熟了，可一看到文章句子，尤其是一些长句子时，我就头痛，怎么也搞不懂它的意思呢？”

这是我近些年教授大学英语时学生经常问的一个问题。对此，起初我不知道如何回答得完满；逐渐地我发现，学生的这类问题非常普遍，这迫使我去从多方面寻找答案。终于，我明白了产生这类问题的原因是英语语法与中文语法的差别。因此，从语法入手，有效地分析句子结构，上述问题就会迎刃而解。在大学英语四级考试以及其他一些英语考试中，单纯语法题目的分值比例并不很大，但是测试语法的目的不单单是十几道选择题就可以概括的，对语法的掌握贯穿于英语的听说读写译各个环节，而大学期间教师对系统的语法讲解较少，也较枯燥，学生头脑中的语法体系变得越来越模糊，这不是单纯的语法问题，还在很大程度上影响了学生的英语综合能力。一位英语专家曾说过：“系统地掌握英语语法，是举一反三地学习英语和熟练地使用英语的前提。”为此，我们结合 1989 年至 2000 年历年大学英语四级考题中的语法题目，对语法重点、难点、解题技巧进行分析归纳，并且结合大量练习题予以强化，使学生既能系统地掌握语法，又能有针对性地应试，这是我们编写这本《语法分册》的初衷。

本书的最大特点是针对性强，重点突出，分析深入浅出，不仅适用于四级应试的学生，而且也有助于 TOEFL 考生以及参加其他英语测试的考生备战语法。另外，本书在解析部分运用箭头标志帮助读者迅速找到解题思路，清晰直观。

本书分五大部分：

一、热身练习：共有 10 套语法练习题。

二、重点语法讲解：分 10 章，每章又分 4 个部分：概述、历年考题汇总、归纳分析、本章练习题。

三、语法模拟试题：共有 15 套语法模拟题和完形填空题。

四、参考答案。

五、完形填空：包括完形填空解题技巧和练习题。

此外，书后还附有最新《大学英语教学大纲·语法结构表》，这样有助于考生明确大纲要求，查漏补缺，做到考前心中有数。

由于编者水平经验有限，书中不足之处在所难免，敬请读者批评指正。

编 者

2000 年冬于北京




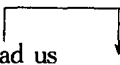
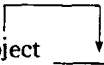
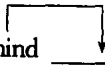
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第一部分 热身练习




Warming-up Exercise 1

1. I will do it myself  ask him to do it.
A. than B. instead of
C. in place of D. rather than
2. Some of this food came from Japan. How about  ?
A. the rest B. the others
C. another D. other
3. The Dutch settled Holland, Michigan. They have given the town
the character it  today.
A. has been having B. is having
C. does have D. has
4. Professor Black had us  compositions every Friday.
A. to write B. written C. write D. wrote
5. You don't object  you by your first name, do you?
A. that I call B. for calling
C. to my calling D. that I am calling
6. Allen said that he wouldn't mind  .
A. to wait for us B. waiting for us
C. wait for us D. for waiting us
7. The people at the party were worried about Janet because no one

was aware  she had gone.


- A. where that
C. of where

- B. of the place where
D. the place

8. He hasn't made his application yet, but he .


- A. plans to
C. plans to do

- B. is planning
D. plans doing

9. John must  because I saw his coat in the office.

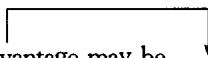
- A. come
C. be coming

- B. have come
D. have had come

10. I don't travel much. I have never gone to  Detroit.

- A. a city another than
C. a city than


- B. a city other than
D. another city than

11. The machine's greatest advantage may be .


- A. the ease of operate
B. its ease of operate with which to operate
C. its easiness in operation
D. operated easily

12. I was not  his many arguments, so finally we agreed to differ.


- A. more B. more than C. more of D. of

13. Is the subway station only two blocks  here?

- A. by B. from C. to D. away


14. I would have told him the answer had it been possible, but I 
so busy then.

- A. had been B. was C. were D. would be

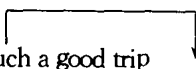
15. Mike  couldn't come to the telephone when Mrs. Smith called her because she _____ in the laboratory.

- A. had been working B. was working
C. has been working D. worked

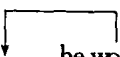
Warming-up Exercise 2

1. The road was named  the hero gave his life for the cause of the people.

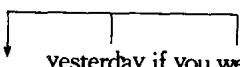
- A. after B. with C. by D. from

2. It wasn't such a good trip  she promised us.

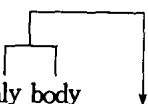
- A. that B. which C. as D. what

3.  , he would have come to the class.

- A. If Mike is able to finish his homework
B. Would Mike be able to finish his homework
C. If Mike could finish his homework
D. If Mike had been able to finish his homework

4. You  yesterday if you were really serious about the job.

- A. ought to come B. ought to have come
C. ought to be coming D. ought have come

5. The earth is not the only body  travels around the sun.

- A. who B. what C. that D. which

6. In the evening they sit around the campfire, cooking delicious meals, singing songs, or _____ ghost stories.

- A. to tell B. telling C. told D. tell

7. I shall not go out until the rain _____.

- A. is going to stop B. stops
C. had stopped D. will stop

8. The book is _____ to be put into the envelope. You need a bigger one.

- A. so enough B. too big
C. big enough D. very big

9. Julie got married last week; _____ that she would get married so young.

- A. I never dream B. never have I dreamed
C. do I never dream D. I never dreamed

10. Mr. King has a _____ daughter.

- A. three years old B. three years' old
C. three-year-old D. three-years-old


11. If I _____ so much work to do, I would have taken her out to dinner before going to the cinema.

- A. didn't have B. should not have
C. had not have D. would not have

12. This time the wine-seller didn't ask his usual question, _____ he asked the girl what kind of wine she wanted.

- A. instead B. therefore C. anyway D. somewhat

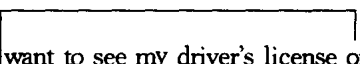
13. The World Trade Center, the tallest skyscraper in New York City,


 the Empire State Building.

- A. has eight floors more taller than
- B. is eight floors more taller than
- C. is eight floors taller than
- D. has eight floors taller than

14. Let's go out for dinner,  ?

- A. will we
- B. are we
- C. do we
- D. shall we

15. —Do you  want to see my driver's license or my passport?

—Oh,  .

- A. either does well
- B. either will do
- C. each will be fine
- D. each is good

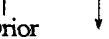
Warming-up Exercise 3

1. She likes black tea.  .

- A. And I do so
- B. And I do it too
- C. And I like also
- D. And so do I

2. Modern man is careless  of his garbage.

- A. when disposing
- B. he disposes
- C. disposing
- D. disposed

3. Our classmates will have the room cleaned up prior  our arrival.

A. by

B. of

C. to

D. over

4. The differences between British English and American English are so trivial and few as hardly _____.

A. noticed

B. being noticed

C. to notice

D. to be noticed

5. _____ so many people been promoted as today.

A. More than ever before

B. In the past, there never have

C. Previously, there never were

D. Never before have

6. In many ways, riding a bicycle is similar to _____.

A. the driving of a car

B. when driving a car

C. driving a car

D. to drive a car

7. Only a very cold-headed man _____ stand still when a gun is aimed at him.

A. should

B. would

C. will

D. need to

8. All the bicycles _____ by the end of next week.

A. would have been repaired

B. were repaired

C. will have been repaired

D. were being repaired

9. Technology will play a key role _____ future lifestyles.

A. to shape

B. on shaping

C. for shape of

D. in shaping

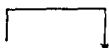
10. _____ ghost exists in the world. That's your illusion.

A. No such a thing like

B. No such thing as

C. No such thing as a

D. No such a thing as a

11. Little  a year ago that she would be studying in America today.

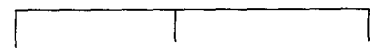
A. did she think

B. she did thought

C. thought she

D. she thought

12. —Why are you crying?

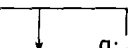
—I  onions for the last two minutes.

A. would have cut up

B. was cutting up

C. have cut up

D. have been cutting up

13. There are no mosquitoes, but you'd better watch  flies.

A. on for

B. against for

C. out for

D. after for


14. Both John and Mary  sports.

A. love

B. loves

C. are loving

D. need to love

15. It's a shame  able to help them out when they were in trouble.


A. not to have been

B. to have been not

C. to not have been

D. to have not been

Warming-up Exercise 4

1. You lifted a rock only  it on your own feet.

- A. dropping B. to drop
C. to have dropped D. having dropped

2. Ellen's doctor insists _____ for a few days.

- A. that she is resting B. her resting
C. that she rest D. her to be resting

3. The little girl would have drowned but that the PLA man _____

her.

- A. saved B. would save
C. save D. had saved

4. David was lying on the lawn, his hand _____ under his head.

- A. were crossed B. crossing
C. were crossing D. crossing

5. Is _____ mathematics that these students have great interest in?

- A. that B. it C. this D. /

6. We'd rather they _____ the account next day.

- A. settle B. should settle
C. settled D. will settle

7. Expensive _____ the shirt is, I like the style most.

- A. although B. as C. while D. like

8. The party isn't to be held until next week. That seems like a _____.

- A. long time to wait B. long time to be waited
C. time long enough to wait D. long waiting time

9. I _____ bacon and eggs every morning.

- A. used to eating B. use to eat
C. am used to eating D. am used to eat

10. They get excited when they think _____ their country will be like
in _____ ten years.

- A. what/another B. that/another
C. what/others D. that/other

11. "I don't like the car, _____?" she said to herself.

- A. do I B. does I
C. do you think D. weren't I

12. We were hurrying because we thought the bell _____.

- A. had already rang B. has already ringing
C. had already ringing D. had already rung

13. Jenny was made by her parents _____ Jim.

- A. to marry with B. to marry
C. to marry to D. marry

14. When you _____, please tell your mother.

- A. have finished moving B. finished moving
C. had finished to move D. would finish moving

15. Since she isn't answering her telephone, she _____.

- A. must have left B. should have left
C. can have left D. need have left

Warming-up Exercise 5

1. The environment of this city will be more seriously polluted _____ effective measures are taken to prevent factories from sending out poisonous gases and waste water.

- A. if not B. once C. unless D. whereas

2. —How will it turn out?

—Well, it all _____.

- A. depends on B. is depending
C. depend D. depends

3. The thief run away _____ he should be caught by the police.

- A. lest B. until C. unless D. instead

4. The performance was a confusion, because the actors didn't play as it _____.

- A. did B. has done C. would do D. used to

5. In 1898 the Curies declared that they believed there was something in nature _____ gave out radiation.

- A. which B. that C. as D. where

6. We haven't decided which hotel _____.

- A. to stay B. staying at
C. to stay at D. we will stay

7. _____ live in the 21st century, I would spend my vacation on the moon.

- A. I would B. I should C. Should I D. I shall

8. The people _____ the new road were told that since work had already started there was no point in protesting.

- A. who objected B. objected to
C. having objected D. who objected to

9. The office staff _____ gathered to hear the president speak.

- A. are B. is C. has D. will have

10. Many vacation resorts stress and claim that _____ is an especially healthful climate.

- A. it B. theirs C. there D. their

11. _____ the introduction of the electronic computer, there is no complicated problem that can not be solved quickly.

- A. In B. Of C. Because D. With

12. The period _____ dance classes increases gradually from two or three hours a day to five or six.

- A. gives to B. given to
C. is giving to D. to be given

13. _____, he would have been able to pass the exam.

- A. Had he studied more
B. If he were studying to a great degree