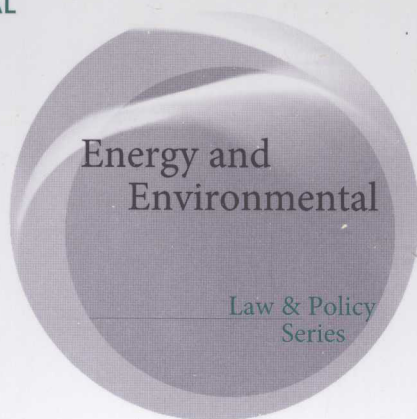


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Maritime Pollution Liability and Policy

China, Europe and the US

Edited by Michael G. Faure, Han Lixin & Shan Hongjun



Wolters Kluwer

Law & Business

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List of Abbreviations

AIS	Automatic Identification System
APPS	Act to Prevent Pollution from Ships
ARDW	Administrative Regulation on Dumping Wastes at Sea
AREPOE	Administrative Regulation on the Environmental Protection on Ocean Oil Exploration and Exploitation
ARPSDR	Administrative Regulation of Preventing Pollution from Ship Dismantling and Repair
ARPSD	Administrative Regulation on Preventing Ships from Polluting Sea Areas
BIMCO	Baltic and International Maritime Council
C.D. Cal.	Central District of California
CA	Court of Appeal
CCS	China Classification Society
CERCLA	Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
CISG	Contracts for the International Sale of Goods
CLB	International Convention on Civil Liability for Bunker Oil Pollution Damage
CLC	The Convention on Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage
CMAC	China Maritime Arbitration Commission
CMC	China Maritime Code
CMI	Comité Maritime International
CMLA	Canadian Maritime Law Association
CMLR	Common Market Law Reports
CMST	Central Maritime Safety Tribunal
CNY	Chinese Yuan

List of Abbreviations

COLREG	Convention on the International Regulation for Prevention Collisions at Sea
COPC Fund	China Oil Pollution Compensation Fund
CRTD	Convention on Civil Liability for Damage Caused during Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road, Rail and Inland Navigation Vessels
CV	Contingent Valuation
CWA	Clean Water Act
DEFRA	Department for the Environment, Food and Rural Affairs
DEPI	Division of Environmental Policy Implementation
DK	Danish Kroner
DMU	Dalian Maritime University
DOI	Department of Interior
DOJ	Department of Justice
DPA	Deepwater Port Act
<i>Duke L.J.</i>	<i>Duke Law Journal</i>
DWT	Deadweight Tonnage
<i>E.L. Rev.</i>	<i>European Law Review</i>
EC	European Community
ECJ	European Court of Justice
EDI	Economic Damage Indicator
EEZ	Exclusive Economic Zone
EIA	Environmental Impact Assessment
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency
EPL	Environment Protection Law
EQB	Environmental Quality Board
EU	European Union
EWCA	East-West Center Association
EWHC	High Court of England and Wales
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
Fed. Reg.	Federal Register
FSA	False Statement Act
FWPCA	Federal Water Pollution Control Act
GAO	General Accounting Office
GATT	General Agreement on Trade and Tariffs
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GMSA	Guangdong Maritime Safety Administration
GPA	Global Programme of Action for the Protection of the Marine Environment from Land-Based Activities
GPOFA	Guangdong Provincial Oceanic and Fishery Administration
GT	Gross Tonnage
HBL	Hydrostatic Balance Loading
HCE	Heavy Construction Equipment
HKD	Hong Kong Dollar
HKEC	Hong Kong East Cluster

HKLRD	<i>Hong Kong Law Reports & Digest</i>
HKSAR	Hong Kong Special Administrative Region
HKSOA	Hong Kong Shipowners' Association
HNS	Hazardous and noxious substances
IAPH	International Association of Ports and Harbors
ICS	International Chamber of Shipping
IG	International Group of Protection and Indemnity Clubs
IIML	Institute of International Maritime Law
ILO	International Labour Office
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods
IMEC	International Maritime Employers' Committee
IMO	International Maritime Organization
IMST	Incheon Maritime Safety Tribunal
INTERCARGO	International Association of Dry Cargo Ship Owners
InterManagers	International Ship Managers' Association
INTERTANKO	International Association of Independent Tanker Owners
IOPC Fund	International Oil Pollution Compensation Fund
ISF	International Shipping Federation
ISM	International Safety Management
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
ISU	International Salvage Union
ITF	International Transport Workers' Federation
ITLOS	International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea
ITOPF	International Tanker Owners Pollution Federation Limited
JHA	<i>Journal of Humanitarian Assistance</i>
JHA	Justice and Home Affairs Council
KMPRC	Korean Marine Pollution Response Corporation
KMST	Korean Maritime Safety Tribunal
KRW	South Korean Won
LEP	Law on Environmental Protection
LGDJ	Librairie générale de droit et de jurisprudence
LLMC	Limitation of Liability for Maritime Claims
LMAA	London Maritime Arbitrators Association
LNG	Liquefied Natural Gas
LOF	Lloyd's Open form
MARDEP	Marine Incident Investigation Section of the Marine Department of Hong Kong Special Administrative Region
MARPOL	International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships
MBTA	Migratory Bird Treaty Act
MCL	Michigan Compiled Laws
MEP	Ministry of Environmental Protection
MEPC	Marine Environment Protection Committee
MEPL	Marine Environmental Protection Law of the People's Republic of China

List of Abbreviations

METRO	Maastricht European Institute for Transnational Legal Research
MOA	Ministry of Agriculture
MOMAF	Ministry of Maritime Affairs and Fisheries
MPLP	Marine Pollution Liability and Policy
MSA	Maritime Safety Administration
MSA	Maritime Safety Agency
MSA	Merchant Shipping Act
MT	Metric Ton
NEPA	National Environmental Policy Act
NJDEP	New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection
NMMBA	National Museum of Marine Biology and Aquarium
NMSA	National Marine Sanctuaries Act
NOAA	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
NOK	Norwegian Krone
NOWPAP	Action Plan for the Protection, Management and Development of the Marine and Coastal Environment of the Northwest Pacific Region
NRD	Natural Resource Damage
NRDA	Natural Resource Damage Assessments
OCIMF	Oil Companies International Marine Forum
OCSLA	Outer Continental Shelf Lands Act
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OILPOL	Oil Pollution
OPA	Oil Pollution Act
OPLR	Oil Pollution Liability Regulations
OPRC	Oil Pollution Preparedness
ORB	Oil Record Book
OSCAR	Oil Spill Contingency and Response
OSG	Overseas Shipholding Group, Inc.
OSIR	Oil Spill Intelligence Report
OSLTF	Oil Spill Liability Trust Fund
P&I Club	Protection and Indemnity Club
PC	Privy Council
PPP	Polluter Pays Principle
PRC	People's Republic of China
Pub.L.	Public Law
QB	Queens Bench
RCCL	Royal Caribbean Cruises, Ltd
RGDIP	Revue Générale de Droit International Public
RINA	Royal Institution of Naval Architects
RMB	Renminbi
RPPSAS	Regulation on Preventing Pollution of Sea Areas from Ships
RSP	Regional Seas Programme
SBT	Segregated Ballast Tanks

List of Abbreviations

SCLR	Scottish Council of Law Reporting
SDR	Special Drawing Right
SEPA	State Environmental Protection Administration
SHI	Samsung Heavy Industries
SJD	Doctor of the Science of Law
SLT	Scots Law Times
SOA	State Oceanic Administration
SOLAS	the International Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea
SOSREP	Special Representative of the Secretary of State
STCW	International Convention on Standards of Training, Certification and Watchkeeping for Seafarers
TAPAA	Trans-Alaska Pipeline Authorization Act
TVE	Chinese Township and Village Enterprises
TWD	Taiwan Dollar
UK	United Kingdom
UNCLOS	United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNTS	United Nations Treaty Series
US	United States
USC	United States Code
USCA	United States Code Annotated
USCG	United States Coast Guard
USD	United States Dollar
VLCC	Very-Large Crude Carriers
WLR	<i>Weekly Law Reports</i>
WTO	World Trade Organization
ZMSA	Zhuhai Maritime Safety Administration

Summary of Contents

List of Contributors	v
List of Abbreviations	xxix
Chapter 1	
Introduction	1
<i>Michael Faure, Han Lixin & Shan Hongjun</i>	
Part I	
General Issues in Prevention and Compensation of Marine Pollution Damage	11
Chapter 2	
Prevention and Compensation for Marine Pollution	13
<i>Wang Hui</i>	
Chapter 3	
Marine Pollution and the Right of Entry in Maritime Ports for Ships in Distress	41
<i>Eddy Somers</i>	
Chapter 4	
Lost Ecosystem Goods and Services as a Measure of Marine Damages	55
<i>James Boyd</i>	
Chapter 5	
Liability and Compensation for Environmental Damage Caused by Ship-Source Oil Pollution: Actionability of Claims	75
<i>Proshanto K. Mukherjee</i>	

Summary of Contents

Chapter 6

Funds' Admissibility Criteria for Pure Economic Loss Claims versus British Judicial Stand: Complementary or Contradictory?

97

Baris Soyer

Chapter 7

Is the Polluter Pays Principle Really Fundamental? An Economic Explanation of the Relative Unimportance of Environmental Liability and Taxes in US Environmental Law

111

Jason Scott Johnston

Part II

The Bunker Convention

121

Chapter 8

The Era after the Bunker Convention: Is the Gap in China's Regime for Compensating Victims of Vessel-Source Oil Spills Filled?

123

Shan Hongjun

Chapter 9

Discussion on Limitation of Liability and Compulsory Insurance of Compensation for Bunker Oil Pollution Damage from Ships in China

145

Han Lixin & Wang Dapeng

Part III

Criminal Law

159

Chapter 10

Criminal Liability for Oil Pollution Damage: An Economic Analysis

161

Michael Faure

Chapter 11

Criminal Liability and Vessel-Source Pollution in the European Union and the United States: Inspiration for the Prevention of Vessel-Source Pollution in China?

193

Liu Nengye & Frank Maes

Chapter 12

Criminal Liability of Master and Crew in Oil Pollution Cases: A Possible Conflict between the Law of the Sea Convention (UNCLOS), MARPOL and the European Directive 2005/35/EC

215

Marc A. Huybrechts

Chapter 13 Criminal Liabilities for Ship-Source Pollution Based on the Laws of China <i>Jiang Yuechuan</i>	231
Chapter 14 Civil and Criminal Liabilities Concerning Marine Pollution in Hong Kong <i>Li Lianjun & Qin Mu</i>	247
Part IV United States	261
Chapter 15 A Comparison of the Recovery of Compensation for Injury to Natural Resources under the 92 CLC and Fund Conventions with the US Oil Pollution Act of 1990 <i>Robert Force</i>	263
Chapter 16 National Interests Influence in Compensation for Damages Resulting from Oil Pollution: The Experience of the United States and Its Reference to China <i>Li Tiansheng & Han Lixin</i>	285
Chapter 17 Study on Ocean Pollution Damage Legislation between the United States and China: A Comparative Perspective <i>Guo Ping</i>	299
Part V China	321
Chapter 18 China and International Protection of Marine Environment <i>Song Ying</i>	323
Chapter 19 On the Application of CLC 92 in China <i>Chen Qi</i>	347
Chapter 20 Compensation for the Domestic Oil Pollution in China's Coast: Which Law Shall Apply? <i>Zhang Liying</i>	359

Summary of Contents

Chapter 21

**Compulsory Liability Insurance on Carriage of Liquid
and Dangerous Cargo by Coastal and Inland
Waters in China**

371

Chu Beiping & Zhang Jinlei

Chapter 22

**The Factors Affecting Judicial Authentication on Maritime
Oil Pollution and Relevant Solving Measures**

385

Sun Guang

Part VI

Case Studies

397

Chapter 23

Legal Issues from the *Hebei Spirit* Oil Spill Incident

399

Hu James Zhengliang

Chapter 24

**A Review and Critical Analysis on the *MSC Ilona* Oil Spill
Incident at Pearl River Estuary**

413

Li Zhonghua & Zhou Zhujun

Chapter 25

**A Case Study of Compensation for Marine Oil Pollution Damage:
Centring in the Compensation Claim of the *Amorgos* Oil Pollution
Accident**

423

Wang Yuh-Ling

Part VII

Comparative Conclusions

443

Chapter 26

Comparative Conclusions

445

Michael Faure, Han Lixin & Shan Hongjun

Table of Contents

List of Contributors	v
Summary of Contents	vii
List of Abbreviations	xxix
Chapter 1	
Introduction	1
<i>Michael Faure, Han Lixin & Shan Hongjun</i>	
1 Origin of this Book	1
2 Defining the Problem	2
2.1 Social Relevance	2
2.2 Legal Relevance	3
2.3 Comparative Research	3
2.4 Recent Evolutions	4
3 Methodology	5
3.1 Focus	5
3.2 Legal Multidisciplinary	5
3.3 The Comparative Approach	6
3.4 Empirical Research	7
4 Topics	7
4.1 Implementation of Conventions in Europe and China	7
4.2 Critical Analysis of the Current Structures	7
4.3 Alternative Routes of Compensation	8
4.4 Prevention and Enforcement	8
5 Framework of the Project	8
6 Structure of the Presentation	9

Table of Contents

7	Contributors	9
8	Acknowledgements	10
	Reference	10

Part I

General Issues in Prevention and Compensation of Marine Pollution Damage	11
---	-----------

Chapter 2

Prevention and Compensation for Marine Pollution	13
<i>Wang Hui</i>	

1	Introduction	13
2	Legal History	15
3	Prevention	18
3.1	General Overview of MARPOL	18
3.2	Oil	19
3.2.1	Discharge Standards in MARPOL Annex I	19
3.2.2	Construction, Design and Equipment Standards	20
3.3	Hazardous and Noxious Substances	23
3.3.1	Definition of HNS	23
3.3.2	Annex II	24
3.3.2	Annex III	25
3.4	Fuel	25
3.5	Comparative Analysis	26
4	Civil Liability	28
4.1	Oil	28
4.2	HNS Convention	29
4.3	Bunker Convention	31
4.4	Comparative Analysis	34
5	A Critical Analysis	35
5.1	Regulation versus Civil Liability	35
5.2	Regulation	35
5.3	Civil Liability	37
5.4	Empirics	38
6	Concluding Remarks	39
	References	40

Chapter 3

Marine Pollution and the Right of Entry in Maritime Ports for Ships in Distress	41
<i>Eddy Somers</i>	

1	Introduction	41
2	Maritime Port Concept	42

3	The Right of Access	42
4	A Right of Access to Maritime Ports Is Generally Based on Conventional Agreement (or National Legislation or Regulations)	43
5	Right of Access for Ships in Distress	44
5.1	Multilateral Treaties	44
5.2	Customary International Law	46
5.3	No General Right of Access	48
6	Distress, Force Majeure and Immunity	49
7	Conclusion	50
	References	51

Chapter 4
Lost Ecosystem Goods and Services as a Measure of Marine Damages **55**
James Boyd

1	Introduction	55
2	Liability for Damages to Public Trust Natural Resources	57
3	Current Damage Assessment Practices	59
4	Ecosystem Services Assessment	60
4.1	Ecological Endpoints	62
4.2	Causality and Biophysical Production Functions	64
4.3	From Physical to Economic Damages	67
4.4	Economic Damage Indicators	70
5	Conclusion	72
	References	73

Chapter 5
Liability and Compensation for Environmental Damage Caused by Ship-Source Oil Pollution: Actionability of Claims **75**
Proshanto K. Mukherjee

1	Introduction	75
2	Environmental Damage under the Convention Regime	77
3	<i>Locus Standi</i>	81
3.1	Property Rights or Proprietary Interest	82
3.2	Public Trust Doctrine	84
3.2.1	Principles of Trust Law	84
3.2.2	Ancient Origins of the Doctrine	84
3.2.3	Roots of the Doctrine in English Law	85
3.2.4	Application of Public Trust Doctrine in Various States	86
3.2.5	Application of the Public Trust Doctrine in the United States	87
3.3	<i>Parens Patriae</i>	88