

THE DIGEST

ANNOTATED
BRITISH,
COMMONWEALTH
AND
EUROPEAN
CASES

21

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European Cases*

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1981 reissue

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Abbreviations

1 ABBREVIATIONS OF REPORTS

A complete list of abbreviations used in citing Reports is to be found in Volume 1 pages xv – xxxiii. Additions or alterations to this list will be noted in future Supplements

2 GENERAL ABBREVIATIONS

AG	Aktiengesellschaft	ECJ	European Court of Justice
A-G	Attorney-General	E Af	East Africa
Act	Actiengesellschaft	EccI Comrs	Ecclesiastical Commissioners
Affd	Affirmed	EccI Ct	Ecclesiastical Court
Affg	Affirming	EEC	European Economic Community
Akt	Aktiengesellschaft; Aktiebolaget;	Ex Ch	Exchequer Chamber
	Aktieselskabet	Ex p	Ex parte
Alta	Alberta	Exch	Exchequer
Anon	Anonymous	Exch Ct	Exchequer Court
Apld	Applied	Expld	Explained
Apprvd	Approved	Extd	Extended
Art	Article		
Ass Tax Case	Assessed Tax Case	Fam Div	Family Division
Aus	Australia	Fi fa	Fieri facias
		Folld	Followed
BC	Borough Council		
BC	British Columbia	Govt	Government
CA	Court of Appeal	HC of A	High Court of Australia
CBC	Canadian Broadcasting Corporation	HL	House of Lords
CC	County Council	HSI	Halsbury's Statutory Instruments
CCA	Court of Criminal Appeal	I of M	Isle of Man
CCR	County Court Rules	IR Comrs	Inland Revenue Commissioners
CCR	Court of Crown Cases Reserved	Inc	Incorporated
CLP Act	Common Law Procedure Act	Ir	Ireland
COR	Crown Office Rules		
CSUC	Consolidated Statutes of Upper Canada	JJ	Justices
		Jud Act	Judicature Act
Ca sa	Capias ad satisfaciendum		
Can	Canada	KB Div	King's Bench Division
Ch Div	Chancery Division		
Cl/cll	Clause/clauses	LB	Local Board
Co	Company	LC	Lord Chancellor
Consist Ct	Consistory Court	LCC	London County Council
Cont	Continued	LG	Local Government
Comrs	Commissioners	LG Board	Local Government Board
Consd	Considered	LJ	Lord Justice
Corp'n	Corporation	LJJ	Lords Justices
Ct	Court	Lieut-Gov	Lieutenant-Governor
Ct of Bkpcy	Court of Bankruptcy	London BC	London Borough Council
Ct of Ch	Court of Chancery	Ltd/Ltda/Ltee	Limited/Limitada/Limitee
Ct of Eq	Court of Equity		
Ct of R	Court of Review	Mags	Magistrates
Ct of Sess	Court of Session	Man	Manitoba
Cty	County	Mentd	Mentioned
		Cty Ct	County Court
		DC	Divisional Court
		DPP	Director of Public Prosecutions
		Dept	Department
		Distd	Distinguished
		Div Ct	Divisional Court

Abbreviations

NB	New Brunswick	Ry Co	Rail Co or Railway Co or Rail- way Company
NF	Not Followed		
NI	Northern Ireland		
NP/np	Nisi Prius	S	Section
NS	Nova Scotia	SA	Societe Anonyme
NSW	New South Wales	S Af	South Africa
NWP	North-West Provinces	S Aus	South Australia
NWT	North-West Territories	SC	Same Case
NZ	New Zealand	SC (Name of colony following)	Supreme Court of a Colony
Ont	Ontario	SE	Settled Estates
Ord	Order	SS	Steamship
Overd	Overruled	Sask	Saskatchewan
		Sched	Schedule
PC	Privy Council	Sci fa	Scire facias
PEI	Prince Edward Island	Sect/s	Section
		Soc	Society
QB Div	Queen's Bench Division	Soc Anon	Societe Anonyme
Qd	Queensland		
Qu	Quaere		
Que	Quebec	TC	Town Council
		Tas	Tasmania
R/r	Rule	UC	Urban Council
RAF	Royal Air Force	UDC	Urban District Council
RC	Rural Council	UK	United Kingdom
RDC	Rural District Council	US/USA	United States of America
RM	Rural Municipality		
RSA	Rural Sanitary Authority	VAT	Value Added Tax
RSC	Revised Statutes of Canada	V-C	Vice-Chancellor
RSC	Rules of the Supreme Court	Vic	Victoria
Refd	Referred		
Reg	Regulation	W Af	West Africa
Restg	Restoring	W Aus	West Australia
Revsd	Reversed	W Indies	West Indies
Revsing	Reversing		
Rs/rr	Rules	YT	Yukon Territory

Meaning of terms used in classifying annotating cases

The different expressions used to describe the effect of the annotating cases have the following meanings, and the classification of the annotating cases has been done strictly in accordance with these meanings. The annotating cases are grouped according to the points in the case which they annotate: within these groups they are listed chronologically, except those classified as “Referred to” which come at the end of the group and are arranged *inter se* in chronological order. The terms used in classifying the annotating cases are as follows:—

“Applied” (Apld) This expression is used to denote the fact that the principle of law enunciated in the annotated case has been applied to a new set of facts and circumstances in the annotating case.

“Approved” (Apprvd) This expression is used to denote the fact that the annotated case has been considered to be good law in the annotating case where the latter is in a higher court than the former.

“Considered” (Consd) This expression is used where the remarks in the annotating case are devoid of adverse criticism and merely denote the giving of more or less careful consideration to the annotated case.

“Distinguished” (Distd) This expression is used where the earlier case is not necessarily doubted, but where some essential difference (either on the facts or in law) between it and the annotated case is pointed out.

“Doubted” (Dbtd) This expression is used where the court in the annotating case without definitely going to the length of saying that the annotated case is wrong, adduces reasons which seem to show that it is not accurate.

“Explained” (Expld) This expression is used where the earlier case is not necessarily doubted, but the decision arrived at is justified or accounted for by calling attention to some point of fact or of law which is usually but not necessarily, one not obvious on the face of the report.

“Extended” (Extd) Compare “Applied,” *supra*.

“Followed” (Folld) This expression is used to denote that the same principles of law are applied in the two cases. It does not necessarily imply that the facts are substantially identical in the two cases.

“Not Followed” (NF) Compare “Followed,” *supra*, to which it is the adverse.

“Overruled” (Overd) This expression is used where the annotating case is on substantially identical facts with the annotated case and in a higher court and the rule in the latter case is held to be wrong.

Meaning of terms used in classifying annotating cases

“Referred” (Refd) This expression is used only where the annotating case deals with the point of the Digest paragraph and is without comment of any definite character on the case annotated, and where there is no delicate shade of approval or disapproval which would justify the use of any of the foregoing words.

“Mentioned” (Mentd) The cases formerly included under this expression are now omitted in order to prevent an undue increase in the bulk of the volume. They had no relevance to the paragraphs digested and were included only in order to give a complete list of all judgments in which the annotated case was mentioned. They still appear in other titles to which they are relevant.

TABLE OF CASES

NOTE.—Case numbers are printed in bold; thus: **264**, except in the case of cross-references which are printed in ordinary type, thus: 462.

A

— (A Solicitor), Re (1884)	1974	Alliance Nationale Des Mutualities Chretiennes v Rzepa (35/74) (1974)	1734
A&M Records Incorporated v Darakdjian (1975) .	4017	Allison v Stark (1838)	306
Abell (John) Co v Hornby (CAN)	1316	Allnut v Mills (1925)	222
Aberaman Ironworks v Wickens (1868)	1376	— v Ryland (CAN)	933
Absence in Germany, Re An (CU 4/78) (1978) .	1732	Alloway v St Andrews Rural Municipality (1908) (CAN)	832
Absence in Ireland, Re An (CS 7/76) (1977) .	1729	Allsop and Joy's Contract, Re (1889)	294
Aburn, Re (NZ)	1010	Alm v Tyrone Hotels (Saskatchewan) Ltd and Royal Bank of Canada (CAN)	3690
Ackland v Paynter (1820)	2940, 2956, 2976	Alton v Harrison (1869)	3499
Ackworth v Kempe (1778)	3009	Alward v St John's Corporation (CAN)	2982
Acton v EC Commission 44/74, 46/74, 49/74 (1975)	1861	Ambergate, Nottingham & Boston & Eastern Junction Railway Co, R v (1853)	1274
Adam v Bank of England (1908)	4078	American Concentrated Must Corporation v Hendry (1893)	2494, 2904
Adams v Adams (CAN)	2359	Ames v Brickenhead Docks Trustees (1885) .	4243
— v Brunswick Corporation (AUS)	1336	Amies v Inner London Education Authority (1977)	1661
— v Cox (CAN)	3320	Amministrazione Delle Finanze Dello Stato v Simmenthal SpA (no 2) (106/77) (1978) .	1573, 1631
— v Gillen (IR)	4031	Amyot, ex p (1841)	4131
— v Ham (CAN)	609	Anaconda Oil Co Ltd v Aladdin Oils Ltd (CAN) .	1531
— v Montgomery (CAN)	3717	Ancil v Quebec City (CAN)	652
Adamson v Adamson (1881) (1886) (CAN) . .	571	Anderson, Re, Pegler v Gillat (1905)	1074
— v — (1887)	3565	— v Ameljasburg (CAN)	104
Adderley, R v (1780)	2109	— v Collinson (1901)	525
Adlington v Conyngham (1898)	3994	— v Cunningham (CAN)	2012
Adolph v Hilton and Stephens (CAN)	3894	— v Dawber (CAN)	3957
Adshad v Grant (CAN)	2875	— v Delta Acceptance Corporation Ltd (CAN) .	2097
Advanx Ty-Re-Pair Co (BC) Ltd v Blackburn & Ferguson Truck & Equipment Co Ltd (CAN) .	3725	Andrews v Comeau (CAN)	2492
Aerosol Dispensers, Re, EC Commission v Italy (163/78) (1979)	1655	— v Mill (AUS)	675
Agar v Bermejo Estancia Co Ltd (1947) . . .	62	— v Elliott (1855) (1856)	1460
Aikinhead v Blades (1813)	2943	— v Robertson (CAN)	3224
Aireton v Davis (1833)	3126	— v Saunderson (1857)	2123, 2127
Airola v EC Commission (21/74) (1975) . . .	1855	Andruss v Page (CAN)	2074
Aitken v Bremner (NZ)	1320	Angel v Smith (1804)	2007
Airton v Davis (1833)	3126	Angell v Baddeley (1877)	2107, 3221
— v Godkin (AUS)	3810	Anglesey (Marquis), Re, De Galve (Countess) v Gardner (1903)	4084
Aitkenhead v Blades (1813)	2943	Angle v Minister of National Revenue (CAN) .	395
Ajayi (Emmanuel Ayodeji) (trading under name and style of Colony Carrier Co) v Briscoe (RT) (Nigeria) Ltd (1964)	173	Anglo-American Telegraph Co v Spurling (1879) 3, 1063, 1187, 1269	
Aitkin v Moody (CAN)	3289	Anglo-Canadian Mortgage Investment Corporation v Shaw (CAN)	574
Alaimo v Prefect of the Rhone (68/74) (1975) .	1690	Anglo-French Co-operative Society, Re (1880) .	172
Alchin v Wells (1793)	2191	Anglo-Italian Bank v Davies (1878)	4150
Aldred v Constable (1844)	3135, 3137	Annot Lyle, The (1886)	2303, 2316
Aldous v Ross & Royal Bank of Canada, Williams, Manson, Brown and Harvey (CAN) .	3993	Annie Johnson, The (1921)	524
Algar v Middlesex CC (1945)	1247	Anon (1309) YB 2 Edw 2, 39.	1121
Algemene Transport-en Expeditie Onderneming van Gend & Loos (NV) v Nederlandse Administratie der Belastingen (26/62) (1963) .	1604	— (1578) 3 Dyer 3	3151
(NV) v Nederlandse Tariefcommissie (26/62) (1963)	1604	— (1684) 2 Cas in Ch 163	3436
Alison's Case (1873)	235, 420	— (1690) 2 Vent 218	2787
Allan v McTavish (CAN)	446	— (1718) Bunb 31	3528
— v Place (CAN)	2517	— (1734) 2 Barn KB 461	2568
Allen v Allen (1885)	3438	— (1801) 6 Ves 287	3514
Allason v Stark (1838)	306, 437	— (1815) 2 Chit 390	3533
Alleyne v Darcy (IR)	2549	— (1875) WN 203	2773
		— (1867) 4 PR 242 (CAN)	1957

	CASE		CASE
Anon (1824) 1 Hog 207 (IR)	3561	Ault v Armstrong (CAN)	2429
— (1830) Ir 190 (IR)	3563	Ausman (Doe d) v Minthorne (CAN)	2542
— (1842) 2 Leg Rep 296 (IR)	4057	Austin v Davey (1844)	2413
Anselmetti v Caisse de Compensation des Allocations Familiales de L'Industrie Charbonniere (17/75) (1975)	1741	Australia Hotel Co Ltd v Moore (AUS)	1042
Anstice v Sheppard (1840)	3537	Avco Finance Ltd v Suppa and Bank of Montreal (CAN)	3842
Application des Gaz SA v Falsk Veritas Ltd (1974)	1571	Automatic Weighing Machine Co v Combined Weighing & Advertising Machine Co (1889)	2294, 2308
Arbitration Act, Re, Fernie Memorial Hospital Society and Duthie (CAN)	98	Avery v Cayuga (CAN)	2649
Archibald v Blois (CAN)	864	Avril v Mordant (1834)	3261
Arenas v Savage (NZ)	2187	— v Warwick (Sheriff) (1834)	3261
Arden v Arden (1885)	4245	Aylmer v Mahaffy (1925)	318
Argy Trading Development Co Ltd v Lapid Developments Ltd (1977)	1559	Ayscough v Sheed, Thomson & Co (1924)	809
Armbruster Lumber Ltd v Fishburne (CAN)	2589	Ayshford v Murray (1870)	3129
Armitage v Jessop (1866)	2176		
Armour and Davis v Jackson (CAN)	3539	B	
Armstrong v Dunlap (CAN)	2409	BMW Belgium SA v EC Commission (32/78) (1979)	1821
— v Terry (CAN)	2749	Babish v Wilkin (WL) Ltd and Wilkin and Onofreychuk (CAN)	701
— v Whitfield (1973)	187	Baby v Foott (Sheriff) (CAN)	3245
Armstrong Growers' Association v Harris (CAN)	3926	Bacon, ex p (1881)	230
Arnold v Cheque Bank (1876)	1503, 1514	Bacso v Kay Bailiff & Adjustments Ltd (CAN)	2185
— v City Bank (1876)	1503, 1514	Badar Bee v Habib Merican Noordin (1909)	310
Arrow Building Supplies Ltd v Todd Investments Ltd and Molgat (CAN)	3729	Badeley v Consolidated Bank (1888)	375
Arnell v Weatherby (1835)	2064	Badenach v Inglis (CAN)	271
Arthur v Clough (CAN)	3650	Badische Anilin und Soda Fabrik v Isler (1906)	1195
Ash v Dawnay (1852)	2945	Bagley v Winsome (1952)	3703
Ashby v Day (1886)	1491	Bagnall v Carleton (1877)	4018
Ashe v Hogan (IR)	83	Bagot v Williams (1824)	175
Ashpitel v Bryan (1863) (1864)	2, 782, 1107	Bagshaw v Farnsworth (1860)	2554
Ashton, Re (1900)	4134	Bagshawes Ltd v Deacon (1898)	2966
Ashworth v Uxbridge (Earl of) (1842)	2483, 3235	Bailey v Imperial Bank (CAN)	3721
Aspland v Hampson (CAN)	4248	Baly and Leslie, Re (CAN)	985
Associates Finance Co Ltd v Webber (CAN)	3106	Bainbridge v Black (CAN)	3212
Athlone PDC v Campbell & Sons (IR)	598	Bainbridge v Baddeley (1847)	120, 682
Atkins v Shephard (1889)	4138	Baird v Murphy (1928) (IR)	4149
Athol (Earl) v Derby (Earl of) (1672)	3519	Baird (William) & Co Ltd v Campbell (Scot)	4116
Atkinson v Canadian Pacific Railway Co (CAN)	2343	Baker v Booth (CAN)	569
— v Desmond (CAN)	2043	— v Dominion (CAN)	3098
A-G v Coventry Corporation? (1715)	3508	— v Gillum (CAN)	2722
Atlas Canning Co, Re (CAN)	831	— v Tynte (1800)	4049
— v Emerson (1889)	2314, 2328	Balby-with-Hexthorpe District Council v Millard (1903)	725
— v Fort (1804)	3116, 3162	Bald v Hagar (CAN)	2603
— v King (1817)	193	Baldwin, Re, ex p Foss (1858)	2541
— v Niagara Falls International (CAN)	868	Bales v Wingfield (1833)	3127
— v Reynolds (1804)	191	Balris Consolidated Co Ltd, Re (1888)	842
— v Rochester Corporation (1833)	620	Ballantyne v McCulloch & Co and Sims (CAN)	3065
— v Stephens (1855)	1358	— v Mackinnon (1896)	236, 295, 349
— v Stephens Putney Charity (1855)	1358	— v Mutual Life Insurance Co of New York (AUS)	1041
— v Walthamstow UDC Walthamstow Sewage Question (1895)	3405	Ballarat & Chiltern Gold Mining Co (AUS)	976
— v Wynne (IR)	3506	Ballhausen v Mitchell (AUS)	3612
(Canada) v Workmen's Compensation Board (1968) (CAN)	3975	Balls v Pink (1845)	2843, 2880, 2941, 2965
(Manitoba) v Winnipeg Electric Railway Co (CAN)	453	— v Thick (1845)	2880
(Trinidad and Tobago) v Eliche (1893)	763	Balson v Meggat (1836)	3216, 3217
A-G (Ontario) and Royal Bank of Canada, Re (CAN)	2652	Bancroft v Bancroft and Rummey (1864)	93
AG to Prince of Wales v Collom (1916)	1555	Bandon (Earl) v Becher (1835)	756
Auditeur du Travail v Cagnon and Taquet (69/74) (1975)	1765	Bank Negara Indonesia v Hoalim (1973)	58
— v Dufour, SA Creyf's Interim & SA Creyf's Industrial (76/77) (1977)	1766	Bank of Australia v Adams (NZ)	1327
Aulich v Bundesversicherungsanstalt fur Angestellte (103/75) (1976)	1722	— v Mercantile Finance, Trustees & Agency Co of Australia Ltd (AUS)	1956
		— v O'Donnell (AUS)	1950
		Bank of British North America v Jarvis (Sheriff) (CAN)	2488

CASE	CASE
Bank of British North America v Matthews (CAN)	4161
Bank of Commerce v Rolston (CAN)	2582
Bank of England, ex p (1895)	128, 142
— v Vagliano Brothers (1891)	1506
Bank of Hamilton v Beach (CAN)	3783
Bank of Hindustan, China and Japan, Re, Campbell's Case, Hippisley's Case, Alison's Case (1873)	235, 420
Bank of Ireland v Evans' Charities Trustees in Ireland (1855)	1511
Bank of Montreal v Bailey and Bailey (CAN)	2016
— v McTavish (CAN)	2641
—, R v (1906) (CAN)	1204
— v R (1907) (CAN)	1204
— v Shirreff (CAN)	2213
— v Taylor (CAN)	2487
Bank of New Zealand v Fleming (NZ)	1163
Bank of Nova Scotia v Jordison (CAN)	2747
Bank of Nova Scotia Assessment, Re (CAN)	2642
Bank of Ontario, Re (CAN)	2100, 2643
Bank of Ottawa v Stamco Ltd (CAN)	1256
Bank of Toronto v Adames (CAN)	2951, 2970
Bank of Upper Canada v Lizars (CAN)	685
— v Macfarlane (CAN)	3543
— v Shickluna (CAN)	2639
— v Wallace (CAN)	3953
Bankruptcy Notice, Re (1924)	1140
Banks v Bank of New Zealand (NZ)	1374
— v National Association of Marine Engineers of Canada (CAN)	3681
— v Wilson (NZ)	740
Bannister v Bannister (NZ)	718
Banque Canadienne Nationale v Houde (CAN)	2700
Barder v McCuaig (2) (CAN)	572
Barclay v Whyte Te Hong (AUS)	737
Barclays Bank Ltd v Moore (1967)	4234, 4235
— v Roberts (1954)	2447
Baring v Clagett (1802)	205
— v Royal Exchange Assurance Co (1804)	207
Barker v Braham and Norwood (1773)	2438
— v Lavery (1885)	2317
— v St Quintin (1844)	2288
Barnard v Freeman (CAN)	3719
— v Leigh (1815)	3223, 3268, 3287
Barnett v Eastman (1898)	3785
Barnum v Beckwith (CAN)	2345
Barrett v Partington (1839)	1953
Barrington, Re (CAN)	1417
— v Huissiers Corporation (CAN)	3026
— v Huissiers Corporation (CAN)	3026
Barrowman v Fader (CAN)	4198
Barrs v Jackson (1842) (1845)	289
Barsi v Farcas and Nadge (CAN)	3674
Bartlett v Charles (1890)	399
— v Stinton (1866)	2419
Barton v Gill (1843)	3238
Batchelor v Vyse (1834)	3134
Bates v Bates (1884)	3872
— v Pilling (1826)	2378
Bath v Bath (1901)	4103
Batten (Doe d) v Murless (1817)	2683
Battle Creek Toasted Corn Flake Co v Kellogg Toasted Corn Flake Co (CAN)	2361
Bauchop v Port Chalmers Corporation (NZ)	1427
Baxendale v Bennett (1878)	24, 1515
Baxter v Derkasz and Derkasz (CAN)	337
Bayerische HNL Vermehrungsbetriebe GmbH & Co KG v EC Council & Commission (84 & 94/76; 4, 15 & 40/77) (1978)	1786
Bayley v Bradley (1848)	920
— v Potts (1838)	2173
Bayly v Bayly (1859) 29 LJPM&A 146	3417, 3440
— v — (1859) 4 Sw & Tr 222	3417, 3440
Bays v Ruttan (CAN)	3291
Beacon v Penner (CAN)	2024
Bealy v Sampson (1688)	3092, 3108
Beardsley v Beardsley (1899)	478
Beasley v Chapman (IR)	3336
— v Roney (1891)	3757
Beattie v Ebury (Lord) (1874)	1135
Beau Monde Ladies' Tailoring Co v Garrett (CAN)	2163
Beauchamp v Messer (CAN)	1394
Beauchemin v Fournier (CAN)	3670
Beaumont, Re, Woods v Beaumont (1910)	4246
Bebington's Tenancy, Bebington v Wildman (1921)	1558
— v Wildman (1921)	1558
Becker v Earl's Court Ltd (1911)	2315, 2335
Beckett v Ramsdale (1885)	692
Beckley v Scott & Co (IR)	639
Beckx v Jones (AUS)	1359
Beebee & Co v Turner's Successors (1931)	2512
Beeches Workingmen's Club & Institute Trustees v Scott (1969)	726
Beere v Fleming (IR)	638
Beerens v Rijksdienst voor Arbeidsvoorziening (35/77) (1977)	1705
Beesly v Hallwood Estates Ltd (1960) (1961)	72
Beeston (Doe d) v Bikker (1860)	2365
Behrens v Sieveking (1837)	578
Belair v Banque d'Hochelaga (CAN)	2565
Belch v Manitoba & North-Western Railway Co (CAN)	1347
127/73: Belgische Radio en Televisie v Societe Belge des Auteurs, Compositeurs et Editeurs (SABAM) & NV Fonior (1974)	1599, 1802, 1815, 1825
Belgium, Costers & Vounckx v Berufsgen- ossenschaft der Feinmechanik und Electrotec- hnik (40/74) (1974)	1725
Bell, Re (1922) (CAN)	2583
—, Re (1938) (CAN)	2696
—, Re, Carter v Stadden (1886)	4083
— v Bell & Wehrhan & Pacific Western Airlines Ltd (CAN)	3856
— v Hart (CAN)	3274
— v Hutchison (1844)	2622
— v Long (CAN)	2169
— v Marsh (1903)	1238, 1521
— v Nicholls, ex p Richards (CAN)	2234
— v Wermore (CAN)	2781
Bell and Denver (1886)	1964
Bellcairn, The (1885)	121
Belyea Construction Ltd, Re, Cushing v Snaddon (CAN)	1270
52/76: Benedetti v Munari (1977)	1595
Beneficial Finance Co of Canada v Classen & Hudson's Bay Co & Meech (CAN)	3821
Benesiewicz v Dionne (CAN)	751
Bennefield v Birdsell (CAN)	3673
Bennett v Gilmour (CAN)	979
Bennoyer v Brace (1698)	2001
Bensley v Burdon (1826)	896
— v — (1830)	896, 900, 918, 1066
Benson, R v (CAN)	3598
Berard v Bruneau (CAN)	1104

	CASE		CASE
Bergin v Pindar (CAN)	2454	Bolton v Bolton (1876)	2054
Berkshire (Sheriff), R v Anstice v Sheppard (1840)	3537	— v Gladstone (1804) (1809)	208, 210
Bernardi v Motteux (1781)	198	Bonang Gold Mining Co Ltd, Re, Chippendale's Case (AUS)	1405
Beru, R v (CAN)	1963	Bond, Re, ex p Bacon (1881)	230
Bessey v Windham (1844)	1028, 3082, 3084	—, Re, ex p Capital & Counties Bank Ltd (1911)	2289
36/76: Bestuur der Bedrijfsvereniging voor de Metaalnijverheid v Mouthaan (1976)	1701	Bonham v Sarnor, The (CAN)	245
51/73: Bestuur der Sociale Verzekeringsbank v Smieja (1973)	1694	Bonner v Wilkinson (1822)	882
117/77: Bestuur Van Het Algemeen Ziekenfonds, Drenthe-Platteland v Pierik (1978)	1724	Bonnett v Ritchie (CAN)	3050
182/78: — v — (1979)	1720	Bonus Finance Ltd v Smith (CAN)	3822
105/77: Bestuur van de Sociale Verzekeringsbank v Boerboom-Kersjes (1978)	1711	Booker v Brook (CAN)	2668
Bibby (James) Ltd v Woods (1949)	3947	Boomer v King (CAN)	3242
Bice v Jarvis (1885)	3608	Booth v Alcock (1873)	1099
Bigelow and Kinsman v Westman (CAN)	4013	— v Trail (1883)	3790
Bigford v Squirrell (CAN)	2983	Borden v Sumner (CAN)	1961
Bikker v Beeston (1860)	2365	Borella v Landesversicherungsanstalt Schwaben (49/75) (1975)	1727
Billings v Rapelje (CAN)	2075	Borough v Whichcote (1732)	467
Birchall v Pugin (1875)	3944	Borromeo Arese v EC Commission (6/70) (1970)	1589
Bird v Bass (1843)	2881	Bosch GmbH v Kleding-Verkoopbedrijf de Geus en Uittenboger (13/61) (1962)	1579, 1774
— v Keep (1918)	812	Bosquet, Re (AUS)	3538
—, R v (1979)	2908, 2979, 3266	Boswell v Coaks (1887)	2058
Bischoff v White (1600)	2893	Botten v Tomlinson (1847)	3307
Bishop & Traders Finance Corporation Ltd, Re (CAN)	2879	Bouch v Sevenoaks Railway Co (1879)	3749
Bissicks, ex p (1878)	2198	Boucher v Viala (CAN)	4164
— v Bath Colliery Co Ltd (1878)	2198	— v Wiseman (1595)	2499
— v —, ex p Bissicks (1878)	2198	Bouchereau, ex p (1977)	1612
Black v Dominion Fire Proofing Co (CAN)	584	30/77: —, R v (1978)	1686
— v Drouillard (CAN)	2837	Bouchette v Anderson (CAN)	1323
— v McKean & Co Ltd (CAN)	1208	Boulton v Boulton (CAN)	894
— v Reynolds (CAN)	1535, 3114	— v R (NZ)	1421
Blackburn v A-G (1971)	1568	— v Smith (CAN)	3073
Blackburne v Stratton (IR)	3214	Boulter & Boulter v Harris (CAN)	3905
Blackham's Case (1709)	800	Bouthillier v Central Vermont Railway Co (CAN)	614
Blackman v Fysh (1892)	4232	Bowden v Beauchamp (1740)	119
Blacksell (Doe d) v Tomkins (1809)	1127	Bower v Cooper (1843)	3558
Blades v Arundale (1813)	2964	Bowes, ex p (CAN)	3802
Blair v Clark (1908)	3887	— v Foster (1858)	1214
Blake v Jarvis (CAN)	3866	Bowling and Welby's Contract, Re (1895)	184, 223
— v O'Kelly (IR)	626	Bowman v Taylor (1834)	865, 871, 901, 924
Blakely Ordnance Co Ltd, Re, Coate's Case (1876)	4046	Bowring v Pritchard (1811)	2046
Blakemore v Glamorganshire Canal Co (1835)	485	Box Estate (No 2), Re (CAN)	99
Blaksley's Trusts, Re (1883)	4132	Boyd v Haynes (CAN)	3833
Blanchenay v Burt (1843)	2443	Boyes v Borley (CAN)	1260
Blantyre (Lord) v Wemyss (Earl of) (SCOT)	373	Boylan v Bloxsome (NZ)	3818, 4008
Blinkhorne v Brenchley (NZ)	1045	Bozzone v Office de Securite Sociale d'Outre-Mer (87/76) (1977)	1695
Blizard v Lockhart (1954)	225	Brace v Pennoyer (1698)	2001
Bloomenthal v Ford (1897)	1139	Brack v Insurance Officer (10/76) (1976)	1600
Bloomley v Grinton (CAN)	854	— v — (17/76) (1976)	1702
Bloor v Liverpool Derricking & Carrying Co Ltd (1936)	2327	Bradford v Young, Re Falconar's Trusts (1884)	2321, 2334
Blyth, ex p (1896)	2147	Bradley v Minister of Finance (CAN)	188
Boake Realty Ltd v Macklin & Low & Langridge (CAN)	3871	— v Wyndham (1743)	2476
Board v Board (1873)	1070	Bradley & Minister of Finance, Re (CAN)	188
Bobie Getrankevertrieb GmbH v Hauptzollamt Aachen-Nord (127/75) (1976)	1844	Bradshaw v McMullan (IR)	41, 102
7/72: Boehringer Mannheim GmbH v EC Commission (1972)	1818	Brain v Herrick (1894)	4069
Boileau v Rutlin (1848)	290, 406	Braithwaite v Winwood (1960)	56
Bojtar v Parker (CAN)	75	Brandlyn v Ord (1738)	108
Bole, Re (CAN)	279	Branigan v Saba (NZ)	286
Bolland v Young (1904)	4054	Brasserie de Haecht SA v Wilkin (23/67) (1967)	1779
Bollard v Spring (1887)	722	Brauerei A Bilger Sohne GmbH v Jehle (43/69) (1970)	1813
		Braun v Braun (CAN)	1355
		— v Davis (CAN)	3919
		Bray v Jonston (NZ)	2188

	CASE		CASE
Braybroke (Lord) v Inskip (1803)	897, 907	Bryant v Torkington (1897)	1989
Brearcliff v Dorrington (1850)	4081	Brydges v Walford (1817)	3312
Bremner, Re, ex p Harper (1875)	672	Bryon v Metropolitan Saloon Omnibus Co (1859)	1955
Brereton v Edwards (1888)	4060	Bryson v Rosser (Municipality) (CAN)	3963
Brett v Clowser (1880)	1156	Buchanan v Frank (CAN)	2216
Brewer v Yorke (1882)	2333	Bucknell v Bucknell (1969)	3453, 3466
Brewster v Christian (CAN)	3028	Buckolz v Graham (PW) & Sons Ltd (CAN)	3654
Bridgewater's Settlement, Re, Partridge v Ward (1910)	1091	Buffalo & Lake Huron Railway Co v Corbett (CAN)	2809
Brikom Investments Ltd v Carr (1979)	1560	Bull v King (CAN)	3242
Brinsmead v Harrison (1871)	3380	Bull (Henry) & Co v Murphy (AUS)	4159
— v — (1872)	697	Bullen (no 2), Re (CAN)	216
Brintons Ltd v Wyre Forest District Council (1977)	2177	— v Ansley and Smith (1807)	2200
Brisbane JJ v R, ex p Queensland Treasurer (AUS)	3613	Bulley v Bulley (1874)	848
Brisbane Police Magistrate v R, ex p Jeffs (AUS)	746	Bullock v Bullock (1960)	1459
Briscoe v Stephens (1824)	765	Bulmer (HP) Ltd v Bollinger (J), SA (1974)	1569, 1630
Bristed v Wilkins (1843)	4076	Bulmer Rayon Co Ltd v Freshwater (1933)	712
Bristol (Earl) v Wilsmore (1823)	3079	Bunbury v Matthews (1844)	2273
Bristol Corporation v Sinnott (1918)	1480	Bundy v Motor Cab Owner Drivers' Association (1930)	2005
Bristow, Re (IR)	4250	Bunting v Lepingwell (1585)	802
British Bank v Turquand (1856)	1183	Burdett v Abbot (1817)	2900
British Coal Corporation v R (1935)	1566	— v Colman (1817)	2900
BC Millwork Products Ltd v Overhead Door Sales (Vancouver) Ltd (CAN)	3904	— v Rockley (1682)	3516
British Leyland Motor Corporation Ltd v Wyatt Interpart Co Ltd (1979)	1804	Burdon v Kennedy (1757)	2674, 2679
British Pacific Trust Co v Baillie (CAN)	793	Burgess v Tully (CAN)	3218
British Petroleum Maatschappij Nederland BV v EC Commission (77/77) (1978)	1796	Burgis v Constantine (1908)	1218
Brixton Prison Governor v R, ex p Savarkar (1910)	351	Burgoyne & Co Ltd v Godfree & Co (1904)	1450
Brock v Ruttan (CAN)	2628	Burk (Doe d) v Cormier (CAN)	1004
Brockville v Sherwood (CAN)	2765	Burke v Crosbie (IR)	160
Brockville & Ottawa Railway Co v Canada Central Railway Co (CAN)	2184	Burkill, Re, Godfrey v Burkill (1873)	3479
Broken Hill Pty Co Ltd v Broken Hill Municipal Council (1926)	338	Burnard v Rodocanachi (1882)	1059
Brooke v Haymes (1868)	1039	Burne v Robinson (IR)	3391
Brookes, ex p (1842)	4091	Burnham v Carroll Theatres Ltd and Victoria Arcade Ltd (1927) (AUS)	277
Brooks, Re (CAN)	749	— v — (1928) (AUS)	278
— v Greathed (1820)	3444	— v Meyers (CAN)	3196
— v Hodson (1844)	2072	Burns v Christianson (CAN)	2693
Brown, ex p (1888)	1971	— v Irving (1876)	4016
—, ex p (1892)	3484	Burrell & Sons v Read (1894)	3909
—, Re (1868)	3427	Burrough's Adding Machine Ltd v Aspinall (1925)	1454
—, Re, Llewellyn v Brown (1900)	4026	Burrows v Lock (1805)	1283, 1287
— v Bennet (NZ)	1532	Burston Finance Ltd (in liquidation) v Godfrey (1976)	4006
— v Brown (AUS)	391	Burton, Re, Smith v Montgomery (NZ)	44
— v — (1853) (CAN)	2396	Bushby v Ellis (1853)	109
— v — (1927) (CAN)	3585	Bussone v Italian Ministry for Agriculture and Forestry (31/78) (1978)	1642
— v Cooper (AUS)	2544	Butcher (Doe d) v Musgrave (1840)	942
— v Copley (1844)	3015	Bute (Marquess) v Barclays Bank Ltd (1954)	1200
— v Fidelity Oil & Gas Co Ltd and Macdonald (CAN)	3672	Butler v Butler (1801)	2482
— v Garrison & Laurentide Finance Corporation Ltd (CAN)	3731	— v Butler (1893)	95
— v Glenn (1851)	2493	— v — (1894)	95
— v Partelow (CAN)	2076	— v Forbes (CAN)	3081
— v Perrott (1841)	2619	Field v Jackson (CAN)	2300
— v Wright (CAN)	3131	Buttery v Pickard (1946)	63
— v Yates (CAN)	790	Bynoe v Bank of England (1902)	533
Browne v Brookfield (CAN)	1315	Byrne v Frere (IR)	127
Brun v Hutchinson (1844)	2194	— v Hutchinson (IR)	2233
Bruner v Moore (1904)	67	Byron v Phillips (1722)	2431
Brunsdon v Humphrey (1884)	602		
Brunswick (Duke) v Slowman (1949)	2947, 3018, 3019		

C

Cabana v Bank of Montreal (CAN)	1528
Caddigan v Winks (NZ)	1143
Cadell v Smith (1791)	3481

	CASE		CASE
Cadle v Moody (1861)	27	Canadian Guarantee Trust Co v Delisle (CAN)	2804
Cadogan v Lyric Theatre Ltd (1894)	4183	Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce v Crawford's Ltd and Wanhil Line Constuction Co Ltd (CAN)	3976
Caermarthen (Marquess) v Hawson (1730)	3518	Canadian Kenworth Ltd v Campbell (CAN)	3105
Cahill, Re (AUS)	4121	Canadian Moline Plow Co v Clement (CAN)	4105
Cahoon v Morrow (CAN)	2664	Canadian National Railways v Norwegian (CAN)	2702
Cahuac v Durie (CAN)	3100	Canadian Pacific Railway Co, Re Crown Lumber Co v McKenzie (CAN)	2812
Caillaud v Estwick (1794)	2627, 2759	— v Continental Oil Co (CAN)	1373
Caine v Palace Steam Shipping Co (1907) 29, 528, 817		— v Stewart (CAN)	2820
Caird v Moss (1886)	78, 348	Canadian Shredded Wheat Co Ltd v Kellogg Co of Canada (CAN)	549
Cairncross v Lorimer (1860)	1133, 1436, 1483	Cann v Knott (1890) (CAN)	2717
Cairney v Back (1906)	3861	Canterbury Corporation v Cooper (1909)	1181
Caisse v Tharp (CAN)	3656	Capaniuk and Capaniuk v Sluchinski (CAN)	2690
Caisse de Pension des Employés Privés v Massonet (50/75) (1975)	1709	Capital & Counties Bank Ltd, ex p (1911)	2289
Caisse Primaire d'assurance maladie de Selestat v Association du Foot-Ball Club d'Andlau (8/75) (1975)	1728	Caple v Caird (CAN)	3938
Caisse Primaire d'Assurance Maladie d'Eure-et- Loir v Reco (84/77) (1978)	1699	Cardwell v Lucas (1836)	843
Caisse Regionale D'Assurance Maladie de Paris v Biaison (24/74) (1974)	1692	Carey v Toronto Corporation (CAN)	948
Calder v International Harvester Co of America and International Harvester Co of Canada Ltd (CAN)	654	Carl-Zeiss-Stiftung v Rayner & Keeler Ltd (no 2) (1966)	316
Caldwell v Badger (CAN)	2210	— v — (no 3) (1969)	177, 356, 369, 486
Caledonian Gold-Mining Co v Manners (NZ)	1537	Carlile v Parkins (1822)	3125
Callow v Hick (1923) (CAN)	3615	—, R v (1831)	90
— v Jenkinson (1851)	460	Carlin v Conroy	2130
Calvert v Horsfall (1803)	3339	Carlisle & Cumberland Banking Co v Bragg (1911)	1508, 1523
Calvert v Bovill (1798)	200	Carnegie v Carnegie (IR)	118
Camera Care Ltd v EC Commission (792/79R) (1980)	1806	Carpenter v Buller (1841) 787, 903, 1053, 1108, 1333	
Cameron v Adams (CAN)	4206	Carr v London & North Western Railway Co (1875)	1117, 1136, 1193, 1211, 1235, 1433, 1513
— v Allen (CAN)	3932	Carr Lane, Acomb, Re no 39, Stevens v Hutchin- son (1953)	4233
— v Gibson (CAN)	2558	Carrall v Bank of Montreal (CAN)	1112, 3099
— v Lightfoot (1778)	2439	Carroll v Erie County Natural Gas & Fuel Co (CAN)	635
— v Lount (CAN)	3056	— v Kennerley (CAN)	710
— v Reynolds (1776)	3530	Carscaden v Shore (CAN)	762
— v Rounsefell (CAN)	393	Carscallen v Moodie (1856) (CAN)	2527
Campbell v Campbell (CAN)	149	— v — (1858) (CAN)	2606
— v Cleugh (CAN)	3204	Carswell v Pollard (CAN)	2712
— v Ingilby (1856) (1857)	884, 885	Carter v Carter (1857)	1055
Campbell's Case (1873)	235, 420	— v James (1844)	339, 415
Campbell-Bennett Ltd v Comstock Midwestern Ltd and Trans Mountain Oil Pipe Line Co (no 3) (CAN)	3896	— v Stadden (1886)	4083
Campion v Palmer (IR)	3596	Carvill v Black (CAN)	3212
Campogrande v EC Commission (112, 144, 145/73) (1974)	1856	Casagrande v Landeshauptstadt Munchen (9/74) (1974)	1689
Canada & Dominion Sugar Co Ltd v Canadian National (West Indies) Steamships Ltd (1947)	1332	Cascade Builders Ltd v Benjamin (Louis) Excavat- ing (CAN)	3588
Canada Cotton Co v Parmalee (CAN)	3891	Case (Jl) Co v Preston (CAN)	365
Canada Law Book Co v — (CAN)	2709	Case Threshing Machine Co v Wermiger (CAN)	1400
— v Butterworth & Co (CAN)	1424	Casey v McCall (CAN)	959
— v Fieldhouse (CAN)	2692	Casgrain v Leblanc (CAN)	447
Canada Permanent Corporation v Christensen (CAN)	151	Casler v Ransom (CAN)	668
Canada Permanent Loan & Savings Co v East Selkirk School District (CAN)	3665	Casselman v Casselman (CAN)	1079
Canadian Acceptance Corporation v Gervais Bros (CAN)	3103	Castellain v Thompson (1862)	1298
Canadian Bank of Commerce v Dabrowski and Dabrowski and Hunt (CAN)	3706	Castle v Ruttan (CAN)	2949
— v Kern (CAN)	2154	Castrique v Imrie (1870)	527
— v Middleton (CAN)	3997	Cathcart, ex p (1894)	3424
— v Nelson (CAN)	3781	Cave, Re Mainland v Cave (1892)	4247
— v Tasker (CAN)	2974	— v Mills (1862)	23
		Cavers v Laycock, Cardinal & Cardinal Shell Service Station (CAN)	496
		Cavil v Smith (1791)	3481
		Cazet de la Borde v Othon (1874)	3552, 3553
		Centrafarm BV v Sterling Drug Inc & Winthrop BV (15 & 16/74) (1975)	1782

	CASE		CASE
Central Bank v McKeen (CAN)	2275	Cleghorn v Des Anges (1819)	3252, 3272
Central Bank of Canada v Ellis (1893) (CAN)	3811	Clements, ex p (1901)	1990
— v — (1896) (CAN)	4207	—, Re, ex p Clements (1901)	1990
Central London Property Trust Ltd v High Trees House Ltd (1946)	53, 64	—, Re, ex p — v Davis (1901)	1990
Central Newbury Car Auctions Ltd v Unity Finance Ltd (1956)	1510	—, Re, ex p Davis (1901)	1990
Century Indemnity Co v Rogers and Fitzgerald (CAN)	3624	— v Davis, ex p (1901)	1990
Chadwick v Holt (1856)	4014	Clemow v Geach (1870)	995
— v Manning (1896)	1150, 1292	Clerk v Withers (1704)	1994, 2095, 2936, 3090, 3206, 3236
Chalmers v Chalmers (1930)	276	Clifford v Phillips (1907) (1908)	183, 237, 296, 811
— v Machray (CAN)	455	— v Timms (1907) (1908)	183, 237, 296, 811
Chamberlain and Sproat v Wall and Lloyd (1920)	4137	Clifton Securities Ltd v Huntley (1948)	2311
Chambers v Coleman (1841)	3234, 3237	Clinch v Smith (1840)	2401
— v Corbeau, Imperial Bank of Canada, Gar-nishee (CAN)	4001	Clinton v Sellars (CAN)	2160
Chandler (Doe d) v Ford (1835)	955, 1047	Clissold v Cratchley (1910)	2377, 3034, 3069
Chant v Rhodess (NZ)	458	Clough v London & North Western Railway Co (1871)	1496
Chapman v Bowlby (1841)	2055, 2122	Cloutte v Storey (1911)	158, 352
— v Callis (1862)	3759	Clutterbuck v Jones (1812)	3548
Charrington & Co, ex p (1888)	2520	Clyne v Yardley (NZ)	320
Chasteauneuf v Capeyron (1882)	2661	Coast Lumber Co v Bates (CAN)	1060
Chatterton v Watney (1881)	3637, 3747	Coate's Case (1876)	4046
Cheatle v Piddocke (1843)	1954	Cobbett, Re (1861)	2069
Chekaluk v Webster (CAN)	739	Cobbold v Chilver (1842)	2052
Chemidus Wavin Ltd v Societe Pour La Trans-formation et L'exploitation Des Resines Indus-trielles SA (1978)	1775	Cobbold and Woolley v Morgan (1888)	2427
Cherniak Estate, Re (CAN)	2731	Cochlin v Massey-Harris (CAN)	2953
Chesley, R v (CAN)	857	Cochrane v Hamilton Provident Loan Soc (CAN)	136
Chester (Goodtitle d) v Alker and Elmes (1757)	3345	Cockburn v Jeanotte (CAN)	2526
Chestolowsky v Chestolowsky (CAN)	3584	Cocks v Great Western Railway Co (1886)	1987
Chew Deb v Davie (CAN)	3992	— v — (1887)	1987
Chew Lumber Co v Howe Sound Lumber Co (CAN)	1526	Coddington v Lloyd (1838)	2440
Chick v Smith (1840)	2004, 2401	Coddington v Lloyd (1838)	2440
Childers v Wooler (1859)	3067	Codville & Co v Haygarth (CAN)	1397
Childrens v Saxby (1683)	3046	Coenen v Social-Economische Raad (39/75) (1976)	1756
Chippendale's Case (AUS)	1405	Cogswell (Doe d) v Smith (CAN)	3372
Chisholm v Morse (CAN)	593	Cohen v Beadell (1891)	4095
Cholmondesley (Marquis) v Clinton (Lord) (1817)	987, 1037	— v De las Rivas, ex p Durham Sheriff (1891)	2208
— (Marquis) v — (Lord) (1820)	1037	— v Hale (1878)	3641
Choquet, Re (16/78) (1978)	1671, 1674	— v Jonesco (1926)	143
Christie v Secretan (1799)	202	— v Lapin (AUS)	591
Christmas (Doe d) v Oliver (1829)	1088	— v McCord (S) & Co Ltd (CAN)	397
Christopherson v Burton (1848)	2472, 3255	Cole v Bank of Montreal (CAN)	828
Christy v Tancred (1842)	459	— v Terry (1861)	2268
Chugg Estate, Re Lang v Chugg (CAN)	152	Coleman v Dunlap (CAN)	3198
Church v Arnold (AUS)	4201	— v Rawlinson (1858)	2673, 3158
Churchill v Bank of England (1843)	4079	Coles v Coates (1840)	2193
— v McRae and Cowie (CAN)	653	— v Coles (1956)	3416
— v Siggers (1854)	2388	Collett v Foster (1857)	2445
Cicognia v McHeather (CAN)	3649	Collier v Walters (1873)	436
Cinzano Francesco & CIA GmbH v Hauptzollamt Saarbrücken (13/70) (1970)	1664	Collingridge v Paxton (1851)	2610, 2617
Citizens' Bank of Louisiana v First National Bank of New Orleans (1873)	1285	Collins v Cave	600
Citizens Light and Power Co v St Louis Town (CAN)	335	— v Gough (1785)	627
Clarke, Re (1898)	2039	— v Hall (CAN)	4148
— v Clement and English (1796)	2034	— v Smith (1896)	1539
— v Creighton (CAN)	1982	Collins & Co Ltd v Rossia Insee Co of Petrograd (1926)	3848
— v Hall (1888) (IR)	1008	Colls v Coates (1840)	2193
Clarkson and Forgie v Wishart and Myers (CAN)	2537	Colonial Bank of Australasia v Cooper (AUS)	2763
Clatton, Re Richardson v Greaves (1861)	3936	Colonial Bank of New Zealand v Bennet (NZ)	1532
Claydon v Finch (1873)	3459	Colonial Footwear Ltd, Re, ex p Sussman (CAN)	1552
		Colonial Securities Co v Taylor (CAN)	3295
		Colston v Gardner (1681)	3497
		Columbia Graphophone Co v Union Bank of Canada (CAN)	1527
		Combined Weighing & Advertising Machine Co, Re (1889)	3862
		Commercial Bank v Van Norman (CAN)	2211