

THE INTERNATIONAL LEGAL SYSTEM

Cases and Materials—SECOND EDITION

JOSEPH MODESTE SWEENEY

COVEY T. OLIVER

NOYES E. LEECH

University Casebook Series

CASES AND MATERIALS
ON
THE INTERNATIONAL
LEGAL SYSTEM

SECOND EDITION

By

JOSEPH MODESTE SWEENEY

Eberhard P. Deutsch Professor of
Public International Law
Tulane University

COVEY T. OLIVER

Ferdinand Wakeman Hubbell Professor of Law Emeritus
University of Pennsylvania

NOYES E. LEECH

Ferdinand Wakeman Hubbell Professor of Law
University of Pennsylvania

Mineola, New York
THE FOUNDATION PRESS, INC.

1981

COPYRIGHT © 1973 By THE FOUNDATION PRESS, INC.

COPYRIGHT © 1981 By THE FOUNDATION PRESS, INC.

All rights reserved

Printed in the United States of America

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

Sweeney, Joseph M.

Cases and materials on the international legal system.

(University casebook series)

Previous ed. published in 1973 as: Cases and materials
on the international legal system / by Noyes E. Leech,
Covey T. Oliver, Joseph Modeste Sweeney.

Bibliography: p.

Includes index.

1. International law—Cases. 2. International and
municipal law—United States—Cases. I. Oliver,
Covey T., 1913– . II. Leech, Noyes E. III. Leech,
Noyes E. Cases and materials on the international legal
system. IV. Title. V. Series.

JX68.S88 1981 341'.0268 81-3093
AACR2

ISBN 0-88277-032-2

PREFACE TO THE FIRST EDITION

We have done our best to make this book a teaching tool. It may be useful also to practitioners and even to scholars—at least at some points. But what we have wanted most to do is to get the attention of today's law students, those men and women who, for better or worse, will have so much influence on how the world will go. We, like our brother and sister teachers in international legal studies, covet the attention of these students, largely because we know how much there is still to be done and how much new, trained minds are needed for operations—for actual decision-making in and about the system we call the “international legal system.”

We try through the materials chosen and through the arrangement of them in the book to give to students bases for coming to perceive—with the guidance of their instructors—how the stuff that lawyers use (concepts, principles, norms, values, and interests) work, or are treated as if they worked. And beyond this understanding, we hope that individualized impressions will be formed as to how much is worthy of survival, how much ought to be pared away, what new applications are desirable for old principles, and how to formulate new rules within a paradigm of what is needed and what may be attainable. In a field that, for American lawyers at least, has seemed to be more than usually doctrinal and conceptualistic, we have tried to suggest functional ways of looking at problems and building new generalizations.

This book is intended for use in a core course in the international legal studies sector of a modern law school curriculum. The material does not slight the policy fundamentals of international public law in favor of bread and butter “international lawyering.” But the book builds trails toward the various advanced courses in international transactions. It is also background for the further study of international organizations law and of transnational human rights law. With rearrangements that we shall suggest the book can be used outside law schools. For law schools that can include only one course in the sector, the coverage offered along specialty lines serves also the function of basic familiarization with them.

We have not wished to enlist in the old or current *guerres des savants*. These enliven but also often obfuscate the field. Nor do we see any point in beginning with the usual philosophic questions. We think that students ought to experience right from the start the reality that there are enough law-like materials and operations involved here to keep them occupied and concerned in professional ways. Our treatment of theory about international law, therefore, comes toward the end, when, we expect, students will be able to savor the implica-

PREFACE TO THE FIRST EDITION

tions and influences of legal philosophy in the context of the system they have observed in action. Some teachers may, of course, wish to alter our order of presentation, as to this or any other sequence.

We were all involved in the preparation of the Restatement of the Foreign Relations Law of the United States (1965), two of us as co-authors, the other as a substantive editor. We hope users and other readers will agree that we have achieved our objective not to make this a studybook companion to the Restatement. The Restatement was, as restatements are supposed to be, an evaluative and analytical presentation of *lex lata*, in this instance in a United States cross-section that included some (but not all) of the fundamentals of international public law, national law related to foreign affairs operations, and transnational conflict of laws. Here our task is a different one. The Restatement sometimes helps us, as when it seems to have helped the courts in this country. But, to use a phrase remembered with affection from the chief Reporter, Dean Adrian S. Fisher, "We are not fanatics about it."

We have been enthusiastic—if not fanatical—anti-parochialists in our selections of materials for this book. Wherever the same point could be made as well or better by a more recent decision, we have eliminated the old war-horses, but we have kept an "oldie" where our analysis showed that—to vary the metaphor—it is the only piano player the system has on the particular point. Wherever international law norms must be communicated through national decisions and other actions, we have tried to break away from Anglo-American sources into those of other legal systems. To us it seems that realistic conditioning to the international legal system requires this. And we have not forgotten the pioneering earlier efforts in this regard of, *inter alia*, Manley O. Hudson, Ernest G. Lorenzen, George W. Stumberg, and Hessel E. Yntema.

Recognizing that, unfortunately, the ratio of dross to pure gold is rather high in this field, we have pared sharply a lot of what we have included. We hope, however, that we know gold when we find it. The book should be comfortable to cover in a 60 classroom hour (3000 minute) course; manageable—with some variations in emphasis—in a 45 hour course; and impossibly tight in a 30 hour course. We should be happy to make individualized suggestions to such of our brethren and potential users who might have—but not for long, we hope—to suffer such a curricular indignity as 30 hours for international law.

This book comes on the scene at a time when the actual international legal system is very different from the projections that many of us and our colleagues in casebook architecture and in teaching had made, roughly from 1946 on. We have tried to grasp the differences. We cheerfully and unstintingly admit our ineluctable indebtednesses to our admired friends who have published studybooks since World

PREFACE TO THE FIRST EDITION

War II, particularly to that grand master and friend of us all, Professor William W. Bishop, Jr. The editions of Bishop, from the earliest mimeograph which one of us used first in 1949 on coming fresh to this field from government, to the latest edition, are quite literally parts of our professional beings. So is what we learned from Hudson's and Dickinson's casebooks as students. And from great and scholarly teachers, such as Philip C. Jessup.

Small type footnotes are minimal herein. If we bother to write a note, we want it to be perceived psychologically by students as being as important for development of analysis as the cases and other third source items we have selected for insertion. The footnotes we have included are of two varieties. Numbered footnotes are those we have retained from cases and other quoted material. We have eliminated most of such footnotes but have kept the original numbering of those we have retained. Our own footnotes are indicated alphabetically.

We have selected two closing dates, one for cases, the other for treaties. Cases have been Shepardized through October 1, 1972. In general, treaty information is given as of January 1, 1972, largely because we have relied on the United States Department of State publication (as of that date), *Treaties in Force*, for dates of entry into force for the United States and for lists of parties. We have not been rigid about this and thus have included treaty information as of later dates when it has come to our attention, such as a treaty's recent entry into force for the United States.

Aside from these two formal closing dates, the informational flow in this book is cut off at approximately March 1, 1973.

We have prepared a companion volume of primary source materials, a *Documentary Supplement*, referred to frequently throughout the book. It contains most of the multilateral conventions and United Nations declarations that comprise the modern body of "international legislation" in the general fields of public international law and international organizations.

This book has taken us a long time, largely because we have not been sufficiently free of other duties to do it quickly. We hope this has helped to make the result reasonably well-joined, but we know that a lot more sanding and polishing must come in later editions. We shall be most grateful for users' suggestions, whether from teachers, students, or others—including reviewers.

NOYES E. LEECH
COVEY T. OLIVER
JOSEPH MODESTE SWEENEY

June 1, 1973

PREFACE TO THE SECOND EDITION

We have been told by a good many of our users, both teachers and students, that the preface we wrote in 1973 is itself, as we had hoped, a useful guide. The view there expressed of what a teaching tool in this field ought to be, especially for students in law schools in the United States, seems to have received approval. Thus we have not changed it in this edition. What we have done, essentially, is to bring the casebook up to date. Occasionally we were compelled to modify the internal structure of a chapter in order to fit together older and newer materials. But on the whole, those who taught from the first edition will find themselves in familiar surroundings in the second.

Our major problem has been to keep the book from growing too big. We have had to make room—by removing some older material—for outpourings of relevant United States law, statutory and judge-made. In doing so we have had to draw difficult lines between fundamentals needed for a general course and more detailed treatment that falls to courses on international commercial and economic transactions, United Nations law, regional arrangements law, and the like. We have tried always not to cut back on our use of legal materials from other national systems. But there, too, much new *richesse* has had to be pared down.

The informational flow in this book is cut off at approximately December 1, 1980, though we were able to include, at the last minute, data—and questions—concerning the release of the American hostages in Teheran on January 19, 1981. Treaty information is given as of January 1, 1980 or December 31, 1979, largely because these are the cut-off dates for, respectively, the United States and the United Nations publications on which we rely for the information, but here again we have not been rigid and have included some of a later date whenever feasible and useful.

Much of the credit for bringing to completion the manuscript of the second edition belongs to Mrs. Francis J. Barry, Jr., a graduate of Tulane Law School and a practicing attorney before returning to an academic setting as an assistant to one of us. Janice Gonzales Barry totally dedicated her legal and many other talents to our enterprise. To its successful realization, her collaboration was essential and we gratefully acknowledge it.

We no longer feel that the tradition of specific dedication is too trite. Barbara, Barbara and Louise have always helped us greatly, with their patience, encouragement, and interest, the latter two at-

PREFACE TO THE SECOND EDITION

tributes not being, of course, the same thing. We dedicate this edition to them especially, as well as to all others who seek to know in order to quest for better order and more justice for a small planet.

JOSEPH MODESTE SWEENEY
COVEY T. OLIVER
NOYES E. LEECH

May 1, 1981

A BIBLIOGRAPHY FOR COLLATERAL STUDY

The student who wishes to supplement his reading of the materials in this book will find this selected bibliography useful. Jacob Robinson's one volume work, *International Law and Organization* (A. W. Sijthoff-Leyden, 1967), a world-wide ranging bibliography, subtitled "General Sources of Information," remains a comprehensive reference.

Some of the works cited below are the sources of materials reproduced in this casebook; many are not.

General Texts on International Law

- American Law Institute, *Restatement of the Law, Second, Foreign Relations Law of the United States* (1965)
- American Law Institute, *Restatement of the Law, Foreign Relations Law of the United States (Revised)*, T.D. No. 1 (1980), T.D. No. 2 (1981)
- J. Brierly, *The Law of Nations* (7th ed. 1978)
- I. Brownlie, *Principles of Public International Law* (3d ed. 1979)
- R. Erickson, *International Law and the Revolutionary State* (1972)
- K. Grzybowski, *Soviet Public International Law* (1970)
- H. Kelsen, *Principles of International Law* (R. Tucker, 2d ed. 1966)
- W. Levi, *Contemporary International Law: A Concise Introduction* (1979)
- D. O'Connell, *International Law* (2d ed. 1970) (2 vols.)
- L. Oppenheim, *International Law* (H. Lauterpacht, Vol. I, 8th ed. 1955; Vol. II, 7th ed. 1952, reprinted 1969)
- C. Rousseau, *Droit International Public* (1970-80) (4 vols.)
- G. Schwarzenberger, *International Law as Applied by International Courts and Tribunals* (Vol. I, 3d ed. 1957; Vol. II, 1968; Vol. III, 1976)
- G. Schwarzenberger and E. Brown, *A Manual of International Law* (6th ed. 1976)
- M. Sørensen, *Manual of Public International Law* (1968)
- J. Starke, *An Introduction to International Law* (8th ed. 1977)
- G. Tunkin, *Theory of International Law* (Butler trans., 1974)
- A. Verdross and B. Simma, *Universelles Völkerrecht. Theorie und Praxis* (1976)
- A. Verdross, *Völkerrecht* (5th ed. 1964)
- S. Williams and A. deMestral, *An Introduction to International Law* (1979)
- C. De Visscher, *Theory and Reality in Public International Law* (Corbett trans., rev. ed., 1968)

A BIBLIOGRAPHY FOR COLLATERAL STUDY

Texts on a Variety of Aspects of International Law and Organization

- D. Bowett, *Self-Defense in International Law* (1958)
- L. Buchheit, *Secession. The Legitimacy of Self Determination* (1978)
- A. Chayes, *The Cuban Missile Crisis* (1974)
- G. Clark and L. Sohn, *World Peace Through World Law* (3d ed. 1966)
- T. Elias, *The Modern Law of Treaties* (1974)
- R. Falk, ed., *The Vietnam War and International Law* (4 vols. 1968–1976)
- R. Falk and S. Mendlovitz, eds., *The Strategy of World Order* (1966) (4 vols.)
- L. Gross, ed., *International Law in the Twentieth Century* (1969)
- L. Gross, ed., *The Future of the International Court of Justice* (1976) (2 vols.)
- L. Henkin, *Foreign Affairs and the Constitution* (1972), reprinted 1973
- L. Henkin, *How Nations Behave* (2d ed. 1979)
- M. Hudson, *The Permanent Court of International Justice, 1920–1942* (1943)
- P. Jessup, *A Modern Law of Nations* (1948)
- P. Jessup, *Transnational Law* (1956)
- P. Jessup, *The Use of International Law* (1959)
- O. Kahn-Freund, *General Problems of Private International Law* (1976)
- M. McDougal and F. Feliciano, *Law and Minimum World Public Order* (1961)
- M. McDougal, H. Lasswell and L. Chen, *Human Rights and World Public Order* (1980)
- M. McDougal, H. Lasswell and J. Miller, *The Interpretation of Agreements and World Public Order* (1967)
- Lord McNair, *The Law of Treaties* (1961)
- H. Morgenthau, *Politics Among Nations* (5th ed. 1978)
- D. O'Connell, *State Succession in Municipal Law and International Law* (1967) (2 vols.)
- C. Okolie, *International Law Perspectives of the Developing Countries* (1978)
- S. Rosenne, *The World Court: What It Is and How It Works* (3d rev. ed. 1973)
- M. Tardu, *Human Rights: The International Petition System* (two loose-leaf binders as of 1980)

Texts on the United Nations

- L. Goodrich, *The United Nations in a Changing World* (1974)
- L. Goodrich, E. Hambro and A. Simons, *Charter of the United Nations* (3d ed. 1969)
- R. Higgins, *The Development of International Law Through the Political Organs of the United Nations* (1963)

A BIBLIOGRAPHY FOR COLLATERAL STUDY

- R. Higgins, *United Nations Peacekeeping 1946–1967* (1969–80) (3 vols.)
P. Jacob, A. Atherton and A. Wallenstein, *The Dynamics of International Organization* (rev. ed. 1972)
H. Kelsen, *The Law of the United Nations* (2d ed. 1966)
E. Luard, *The United Nations: How It Works and What It Does* (1979)
H. Nicholas, *The United Nations as a Political Institution* (5th ed. 1975)
F. Seyersted, *United Nations Forces in the Law of Peace and War* (1966)

Digests

- J. Cohen and H. Chiu, *People's China and International Law: A Documentary Study* (1974) (2 vols.)
G. Hackworth, *Digest of International Law* (1940–1944) (8 vols.), reprinted 1973
A. Kiss, *Répertoire de la Pratique Française en Matière de Droit International Public* (1962–1972) (7 vols.)
J. Moore, *Digest of International Law* (1906) (8 vols.), reprinted 1970
C. Parry, *A British Digest of International Law* (1965 on) (multi-volumed)
A. Rovine and others, *Digest of United States Practice in International Law* (1973 on) (multi-volumed)
United Nations, *Repertory of Practice of United Nations Organs* (5 vols. and Table of Contents and Subject Index, 1955–57), with Supplement no. 1 (2 vols. 1958), Supplement no. 2 (3 vols. 1963–64) and Supplement no. 3 (4 vols. 1971–72)
J. Verzijl, *International Law in Historical Perspective* (1968–79) (10 vols.)
M. Whiteman, *Digest of International Law* (15 vols. 1963–73)

Coursebooks and Case Collections

- W. Bishop, Jr., *International Law: Cases and Materials* (3d ed. 1971)
A. Chayes, T. Ehrlich and A. Lowenfeld, *International Legal Process* (1968) (2 vols.) (with Document Supplement)
J.-G. Castel, *International Law* (3d ed. 1976)
F. Deak (and F. Ruddy), *American International Law Cases* (1971 on) (multi-volumed)
E. Dickinson, *Cases and Materials on International Law* (1950)
L. Green, *International Law Through the Cases* (4th ed. 1978)
D. Harris, *Cases and Materials on International Law* (2d ed. 1979)
L. Henkin, R. Pugh, O. Schachter and H. Smit, *International Law Cases and Materials* (1980)
M. Hudson, *Cases and Other Materials on International Law* (3d ed. 1951)

A BIBLIOGRAPHY FOR COLLATERAL STUDY

- J. Jackson, *Legal Problems of International Economic Relations. Cases, Materials and Text* (1977) (with Documents Supplement)
- F. Kirgis, Jr., *International Organizations in their Legal Setting* (1977)
- R. Lillich and F. Newman, *International Human Rights* (1979)
- A. Lowenfeld, *International Economic Law* (1975–79) (6 vols.)
- C. Parry (and J. Hopkins), *British International Law Cases* (1964–1973) (multi-volumed)
- C. Parry and J. Hopkins, *Commonwealth International Law Cases* (1974–1978) (multi-volumed)
- L. Sohn, *Cases on United Nations Law* (2d ed., rev. 1967) (with Basic Documents Supplement)
- H. Steiner and D. Vagts, *Transnational Legal Problems* (2d ed. 1976) (with Documentary Supplement)
- B. Weston, R. Falk and A. D'Amato, *International Law and World Order* (1980) (with Basic Documents Supplement)

TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

The following are abbreviations that have been used by the editors in their citations to principal cases and major materials and in their notes.

A.B.A.J.	American Bar Association Journal
A.2d	Atlantic Reporter, Second Series
A.C.	Law Report series [British], House of Lords
A.D.2d	Appellate Division Reports, New York Supreme Court, Second Series
ADIZ	Air Defense Identification Zone
All E.R.	All England Law Reports [1936–date]
Am.J.Int'l L.	American Journal of International Law
A.M.C.	American Maritime Cases
Am.Soc.Int'l L.	American Society of International Law
ANCOM	Andean Common Market
Ann.Dig.	Annual Digest and Reports of International Law Cases [title of Int'l Law Reports prior to 1953]
Brit.Y.B.Int'l L.	British Yearbook of International Law
C.A.	Law Report series, Court of Appeal
CACM	Central American Common Market
C.F.R.	Code of Federal Regulations
Cal.2d	California Supreme Court Reports, Second Series
Cal.L.Rev.	California Law Review
CCH Trade Cases	Trade Regulation Reporter [Commerce Clearing House]
Ch.	Law Report series, Chancery [1891–date]
Cong.Rec.	Congressional Record, United States
C.M.A.	Court of Military Appeals Reports
C.–M.Rep.	Court-Martial Reports
Cr.Cas.Res.	Law Report series, Crown Cases Reserved [1865–1875]
Dalloz Rec.Heb.Jur.	Dalloz, Recueil Hebdomadaire de Jurisprudence en matière civile [France]
DEWIZ	Distant Early Warning Identification Zone
E.C.	European Community
ECOSOC Off.Rec.	United Nations Economic and Social Council, Official Records
EEC	European Economic Community
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
F.2d	Federal Reporter, Second Series [1924–date]
F.Supp.	Federal Supplement

TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

Fed.Reg.	Federal Register
FCN	Friendship, Commerce and Navigation Treaties
FM	Department of the Army Field Manual
G.A.Res.	General Assembly Resolution
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GNP	Gross national product
Harv.L.Rev.	Harvard Law Review
IATA	International Air Transport Association
ICI	Imperial Chemical Industries, Ltd.
I.C.A.O.	International Civil Aviation Organization
I.C.J.Rep.	International Court of Justice Reports
I.C.J.Y.B	International Court of Justice Yearbook
Ill.Rev.Stat.	Illinois Revised Statutes
I.L.C.	International Law Commission
I.L.O.Off.Bull.	International Labour Office, Official Bulletin
Int'l & Comp.L.Q.	International and Comparative Law Quarterly
I.L.M.	International Legal Materials
Int'l L.Rep.	International Law Reports
IMT	International Military Tribunal
IRA	Irish Republican Army
ITT	International Telephone and Telegraph Corp.
K.B.	Law Report series, Kings Bench
LAFTA	Latin American Free Trade Association
L.N.T.S.	League of Nations Treaty Series
MFN	Most favored nation
N.Y.Misc.	New York Miscellaneous [1892-1955]
N.Y.Misc.2d	New York Miscellaneous, Second Series [1955-date]
MNEs	Multinational enterprises
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
N.E.	North Eastern Reporter [1885-1936]
N.J.Super.	New Jersey Superior Court Reports
N.Y.	New York Reports
N.Y.S.	New York Supplement [1888-1937]
N.Y.S.2d	New York Supplement, Second Series [1937-date]
OPIC	Overseas Private Investment Corporation
P.	Law Report series, Probate, Divorce and Admiralty
P.2d	Pacific Reporter, Second Series
P.C.I.J.	Permanent Court of International Justice
Pa.	Pennsylvania State Reports [1845-date]
Pub.L.	Public Law Number
S.Ct.	Supreme Court Reporter [U.S., 1882-date]
Sirey	Sirey, Recueil Général des Lois et des Arrêts [France]

TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

So.2d	Southern Reporter, Second Series [1941–date]
So.African L.Rep.	South African Law Reports
Stat.	Statutes at Large, United States
T.I.A.S.	Treaties and Other International Acts Series
T.L.R.	Times Law Reports [England, 1884–1952]
U.N.Conf.Int'l Org.	United Nations Conference on International Organization [San Francisco Conference]
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
U.N.Doc.	United Nations Document
U.N.Gen.Ass.Off.Rec.	United Nations General Assembly, Official Records
U.N.Gen.Ass.Off.Rec. Supp.	United Nations General Assembly Official Records, Supplement
U.N.Rep.Int'l Arb. Awards	United Nations Reports of International Arbitration Awards
U.N.T.S.	United Nations Treaty Series
U.Pa.L.Rev.	University of Pennsylvania Law Review
U.S.	United States Supreme Court Reports
U.S.A.I.D.	United States Foreign Assistance Administration
U.S.App.D.C.	United States Court of Appeals, District of Columbia Circuit Reports
U.S.C.	United States Code
U.S.C.A.	United States Code Annotated
U.S.Dep't State Bull.	United States Department of State Bulletin
U.S.T.	U. S. Treaties and Other International Agreements
Vand.L.Rev.	Vanderbilt Law Review
W.L.R.	Weekly Law Reports [England, 1953–date]
Western Weekly Rep.	Western Weekly Reports, New Series [Canada]
Yale L.J.	Yale Law Journal

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

We wish to acknowledge our indebtedness to the following authors, publishers and organizations for giving us permission to reprint excerpts from the books, periodicals and other documents indicated in parentheses:

Academy of Sciences of the Soviet Union, Moscow (excerpts from International Law);

American Association for the International Commission of Jurists, New York (excerpts from Human Rights in United States and United Kingdom Foreign Policy);

American Bar Association, Chicago (excerpt from the American Bar Association Journal: Lippert, The Eichmann Case and the Nuremberg Trials);

American Law Institute, Philadelphia (excerpts from Restatement of Foreign Relations Law of the United States);

American Society of International Law, Washington, D. C. (excerpts from American Journal of International Law, Proceedings of the American Society of International Law, and International Legal Materials);

American University Law Review, Washington, D. C. (excerpts from Dillard, The World Court: Reflections of a Professor Turned Judge);

Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee, New Delhi (excerpts from the Reports of the Sessions);

Banco Nacional de Comercio Exterior, S. A., Mexico City (excerpts from Comercio Exterior);

Joseph W. Bishop, Jr. (excerpts from Justice Under Fire);

Burroughs & Co., Ltd., Calgary (excerpt from Western Weekly Reports);

Butterworth's, London (excerpts from All England Reports);

Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, New York (excerpts from Phillipson, Introduction to 2 Gentili, Classics of International Law, and Wolff, Classics of International Law);

Columbia University Press, New York (excerpts from Carlston, The Process of International Arbitration);

Commerce Clearing House, Chicago (excerpts from CCH Trade Cases);

Department of the Army (excerpts from Army Field Manual FM 27-10, The Law of Land Warfare, available from the Superintendent of Documents, United Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402);

The Dorsey Press, Inc., Homewood, Illinois (excerpts from Jacob and Atherton, The Dynamics of International Organization);

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Editions A. Pedone and Charles Rousseau, Paris (excerpts from *Chronique des Faits Internationaux*, *Revue Générale de Droit International Public*);

Editions du Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, Paris (excerpts from Kiss, *Répertoire de la Pratique Française en Matière de Droit International Public*);

Editions Techniques, S.A., Paris (excerpts from *Journal du Droit International*);

Editoriale Scientifica, s.r.l., Naples (excerpts from the Italian Yearbook of International Law);

European Law Centre Limited, London (excerpts from Common Market Law Reports);

Export and Import Department of Social and Scientific Publications, Moscow (Soviet Yearbook of International Law);

Georgetown University and Stanley D. Metzger (excerpts from Metzger, *International Law, Trade and Finance: Realities and Prospects*);

Grotius Publications, Ltd. and Mr. Elihu Lauterpacht, Q. C., Cambridge, England (excerpts from *International Law Reports*);

The Hague Academy of International Law (excerpts from *Recueil des Cours*: Tunkin, *Co-existence and International Law*; Oliver, *Contemporary Problems of Treaty Law*; and McDougal, *International Law, Power and Policy: A Contemporary Conception*);

Harvard Law Review Association, Cambridge, Massachusetts (excerpts from *Harvard Law Review*);

Incorporated Council of Law Reporting for England and Wales, London (excerpts from *Weekly Law Reports* and *Reports of Queen's Bench*);

International Bureau of Fiscal Documents, Amsterdam (excerpts from *European Taxation*);

International Commission of Jurists, Chêne-Bougeries/Geneva (excerpts from the *Review of the International Commission of Jurists*);

International Law Association of Japan, Tokyo (excerpts from *Japanese Annual of International Law*);

Juta & Co., Ltd., Kenwyn Cape, South Africa (excerpts from *South African Law Reports*);

Morton A. Kaplan (excerpts from Kaplan and Katzenbach, *The Political Foundations of International Law*);

The Lawyer's Co-operative Publishing Company, Rochester, New York (excerpts from *United States Court of Military Appeals and Court-Martial Reports*);

Longman Group Limited, Harlow, Essex, England (excerpt from *Oppenheim, International Law*);