Raymond Chang

Second Edition



Chemistry Second Edition

Raymond Chang Williams College



Second Edition

987654321

Copyright © 1981, 1984 by Random House, Inc.

All rights reserved under International and Pan-American Copyright Conventions. No part of this book may be reproduced in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, without permission in writing from the publisher. All inquiries should be addressed to Random House, Inc., 201 East 50th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022. Published in the United States by Random House, Inc., and simultaneously in Canada by Random House of Canada Limited, Toronto.

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

540

Chang, Raymond. Chemistry.

•

/ Includes index.

1. Chemistry. I. Title.

QD31.2.C37 1983

83-11017

ISBN 0-394-32983-X

Book design by José Fonfrias

Technical art prepared by J & R Services

Manufactured in the United States of America

Composed by York Graphic Services, York, Pa.

Printed and bound by Rand McNally & Co., Taunton, Mass.

Color insert printed by Coral Graphic Services, New York, N.Y.

Cover photograph © 1981 Martin M. Rotker/Science Photo Library International/Taurus Photos

Preface

This text is for students taking a full-year general chemistry course. In both the first and second editions my aim has been to present chemistry in a manner that is understandable, interesting, and meaningful to the beginning student. I have tried to strike a balance between theory and application, and whenever possible, to illustrate the basic principles with everyday examples. No previous knowledge of chemistry has been assumed and calculus is not required.

This edition represents a thorough revision of the first edition. Some of the important changes are as follows:

- Gases are now discussed earlier, in Chapter 4.
- Chemical bonding is treated in two consecutive chapters (Chapters 7 and 8).
- Thermochemistry is explained in a separate chapter (Chapter 9).
- Acids and bases are discussed in two consecutive chapters (Chapters 15 and 16).
- Organic chemistry has been moved toward the back of the book (Chapter 24), just before biochemistry.
- Every major topic is fully integrated within the chapter and related to the materials presented in the other chapters.
- Many new worked examples and end-of-chapter problems have been added to each chapter.

The chapters of this edition flow logically and directly in a sequence that nevertheless allows for flexibility of class assignments. Inorganic nomenclature is introduced early, in Chapter 2, and stoichiometry is discussed in Chapter 3 to coordinate with laboratory work. Following a discussion of the gaseous state are two chapters on the electronic structure of atoms and periodic relationships. The first of the two chapters on bonding (Chapter 7) presents an elementary treatment of ionic and covalent bonding, and the second (Chapter 8) concentrates on molecular structure and modern theories of covalent bonding. Energy changes in chemical reactions are discussed in Chapter 9. Chapter 10 emphasizes the effects of intermolecular forces on the properties of liquids and solids. The following chapter discusses the physical properties of solutions. An important type of chemical reactions, oxidation—reduction reactions, is the subject of Chapter 12.

As a group, Chapters 13–19 deal with the more quantitative aspects of chemistry. In the study of chemistry it is sometimes necessary to consider abstract topics, such as thermodynamics. Every effort has been made to present these concepts correctly and at a level that the beginning student can understand. Chapters 20–23 are given over to inorganic descriptive chemistry, and Chapters 24 and 25 describe the organic and biological worlds. These chapters bring together many of the principles and facts

learned earlier in the text. The last chapter, nuclear chemistry, can be covered much earlier in the course.

One of the joys of learning chemistry is seeing how chemical principles can be applied to everyday experience. The favorable comments received about the Chemistry in Action sections in the first edition indicated that both students and instructors find this an attractive feature. In this edition I have added several new ones and dropped the less appropriate ones. Some examples of topics discussed in Chemistry in Action sections are chemical fertilizers, the third liquid, how a bombardier beetle defends itself, recycling aluminum, and dental filling discomfort.

Every important term appears in boldface type where it is introduced and defined. For quick reference, these key words are also listed alphabetically and defined in a glossary at the end of the book. There is a summary at the end of each chapter to serve as a review of the important concepts introduced in the chapter. To provide the student with some knowledge of the individuals involved in the development of chemistry, a brief biographical sketch is given for almost all of the scientists mentioned in the book. In addition to the standard appendixes that follow Chapter 26, several chapters contain short chapter appendixes, which provide additional information and extend the chapter discussions.

The best way to test one's understanding of chemical concepts is by solving problems. The many worked examples within each chapter demonstrate problem-solving techniques. In addition, there are over 1400 end-of-chapter problems. These problems are grouped according to chapter sections. Problems marked with an asterisk are more challenging than the unmarked ones. Answers to all numerical problems are provided at the end of the book.

Most of the units used in this book are SI units. For practical laboratory reasons, I have retained the use of atmosphere and mm Hg for pressure and liter and milliliter for volume.

Supplements available for use with this text are:

- Kenneth W. Watkins, Study Guide
- Raymond Chang, Solutions Manual

These supplements contain many ideas and insights that are helpful to understanding chemical concepts, as well as problem-solving techniques. An instructor's manual, written by the author, is available upon request from the publisher.

I would greatly appreciate your comments and suggestions.

Raymond Chang
Department of Chemistry
Williams College
Williamstown, Mass. 01267

Acknowledgments

Many people have contributed to the successful completion of the second edition of Chemistry. Those listed here have provided very helpful critiques of the first edition and/or portions of the manuscript for the second edition: Peter Baine, California State University at Long Beach; George M. Bodner, Purdue University; Robert C. Brasted, University of Minnesota; Luther K. Brice, Jr., Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University; Ronald J. Clark, Florida State University; M. David Curtis, University of Michigan; John M. DeKorte, Northern Arizona University; Tim Donnelly, University of California at Davis; Thomas R. Dyke, University of Oregon; Lawrence M. Epstein, University of Pittsburgh; Klaas Eriks, Boston University; Richard W. Fink, Georgia Institute of Technology; Carl von Frankenberg, University of Delaware; James J. Fritz, Pennsylvania State University; Roy G. Garvey, North Dakota State University; Frank J. Gomba, U.S. Naval Academy; Daniel T. Haworth, Marquette University; Henry W. Heikkinen, University of Maryland; Albert W. Herlinger, Loyola University of Chicago; Harold R. Hunt, Jr., Georgia Institute of Technology; Joseph M. Kanamueller, Western Michigan University; Evan Kantrowitz, Boston College; Timothy A. Kling, Lakeland Community College; Philip S. Lamprey, University of Lowell; Jack E. Leonard, Texas A & M University; Edward C. Lingafelter, University of Washington; Arthur O. Long, State University of New York at Albany; G. Gilbert Long, North Carolina State University; Marjorie Navidi, Queens College of the City University of New York; Robert J. Ouellette, Ohio State University; Russell M. Pitzer, Ohio State University; Daniel L. Reger, University of South Carolina; George H. Schenk, Wayne State University; Buddhadev Sen, Louisiana State University; Richard B. Timmons, University of Texas at Arlington; John Toth, University of Maine; John G. Verkade, Iowa State University; Kenneth W. Watkins, Colorado State University.

In addition, it is a pleasure to acknowledge the enthusiastic support and assistance given to me by the following members of Random House's College Department: Seibert Adams, Cynthea Bogel, Alisa Carse, Patricia Chu, Lynn Goldberg, Susan Israel, Barbara Lauster, Della Mancuso, Lisa Nachtigall, Sylvia Shepard, June Smith, Doug Thompson, Heidi Udell, and Mary Umberger. In particular, I would like to mention Barry Fetterolf, who supervised the second edition right from the start. I greatly appreciate his friendship and his guidance and encouragement at every stage of development. My only criticism of him is his performance on the tennis court. I also owe a special thank you to Judith Kromm, a superb project editor who also knows how to deal with impatient and demanding authors. Finally, I want to thank Shari Lusskin for typing the end-of-chapter problems and Harry Spector for a meticulous job of copyediting.

Contents

Acknowledgments

Preface

1	Int	roduction 1
	1.1	Chemistry Today 2
		Chemistry Today 2 Science and Its Methods 2
		Some Basic Definitions 3
		Measurements 7
		'Units of Measurement 8
	1.0	Derived SI Units 9 / Density 11 / Temperature 12 /
	1.6	Handling Numbers 13
		Exponential Notation 13 / Significant Figures 14
	1.7	The Factor-Label Method of Solving Problems 17
		Summary 19
		Key Words 20
		Problems 20
2	Ato	oms, Molecules, and Ions 23
	2.1	The Atomic Theory—From Early Ideas to John Dalton 24
	2.2	The Structure of the Atom 24
	2.2	The Electron 25 / X Rays and Radioactivity 25 / The Proton and the
		Nucleus 26 / The Neutron 28 / The Atomic Model and Chemistry 28
	2.3	Mass Relationships of Atoms 29
		Atomic Number, Mass Number, and Isotopes 29 / Atomic Masses 30 /
		Molar Mass and Avogadro's Number 32
	2.4	Molecules: Atoms in Combination 34
		Molecules and Chemical Formulas 34 / Molecules and Molecular
		Mass 36
	2.5	Ions and Ionic Compounds 38
	2.6	Laws of Chemical Combination 39
		Determination of Atomic and Molecular Masses 40
	2.8	Naming Inorganic Compounds 42
		Ionic Compounds 42 / Molecular Compounds 45 / Acids and
		Bases 45 / Hydrates 47 / Familiar Inorganic Compounds 47
		Summary 47
		Key Words 48 Problems 49

vii

3.1	Percentage Composition by Mass 53 Determination of Empirical Formulas 56
3.2	
	Writing Chemical Equations 57 / Balancing Chemical Equations 60
3.3	
	Combination Reactions 62 / Decomposition Reactions 63 /
	Displacement Reactions 63 / Metathesis Reactions 64 / Neutralization
	Reactions 64
3.4	Stoichiometry 65
	Amounts of Reactants and Products 65 / Limiting Reagents 67 / Yields:
2 2	Theoretical, Actual, and Percent 69
3.5	and the control of th
	Concentration of Solutions 71 / Dilution 73 / Chemical Analysis 74
	Chemistry in Action: Chemical Fertilizers 78 Summary 79
	Key Words 80
	Problems 80
	Hoolens
TO L	Conserve State OF
11	ne Gaseous State 85
	Pressure of a Gas 86
4.2	The Gas Laws 88
	Boyle's Law 89 / Charles and Gay-Lussac's Law 91 / Avogadro's
4.2	Law 93
4.3	The Ideal Gas Equation 94 Density Calculations 96 / The Molar Mass of Gas Compounds 97
1.1	Gases in Chemical Reactions 98
4.5	
4.5	Chemistry in Action: Scuba Diving and the Gas Laws 103
4.6	The state of the s
	Application to the Gas Laws 106 / Distribution of Molecular Speeds 106
	Chemistry in Action: Krypton-Filled Light Bulbs 108
4.7	
	Diffusion 109 / Effusion 110
	Chemistry in Action: Separation of Isotopes by Gaseous Effusion 111
4.8	
	Chapter Appendix 4.1 Units for the Gas Constant 115
	Summary 116
	Key Words 117
	Problems 117
	antum Theory and the Electronic Structure of
At	oms 121

Stoichiometry: The Arithmetic of Chemistry

52

- 5.1 Transition from Classical Physics to Quantum Theory 122 Properties of Waves 122 / Electromagnetic Radiation 124 / Planck's Quantum Theory 125 5.2 The Photoelectric Effect 126
- 5.3 Bohr's Theory of the Hydrogen Atom 127 Emission Spectra 127 / Emission Spectrum of the Hydrogen Atom 128 Chemistry in Action: Street Lamps, Fluorescent Lights, and Neon Signs 132

5.4 5.5	Particle-Wave Duality 133 Chemistry in Action: The Electron Microscope 135 Quantum Mechanics 136
5.6	The Hydrogen Atom and the Schrödinger Equation 137
5.7	Quantum Numbers 138
0.7	The Principal Quantum Number (n) 138 / The Angular Momentum
	• 100 No. 100
	Quantum Number (ℓ) 138 / The Magnetic Quantum Number (m_{ℓ}) 138 /
- 0	The Electron Spin Quantum Number (m_s) 139
5.8	Atomic Orbitals 140
5 0	What Is an Orbital? 140 / The Energies of Orbitals 142 Electron Configuration 143
5.9	8
	The Pauli Exclusion Principle 144 / Diamagnetism and Paramagnetism 145 / The Shielding Effect in Many-Electron
	Atoms 146 / Hund's Rule 147 / General Rules for Assigning
	Electrons to Atomic Orbitals 148
	Summary 150
	Key Words 151 Problems 151
	Problems 131
Per	riodic Relationships Among the Elements 154
6.1	History of the Periodic Table 155
6.2	The Aufbau Principle 158
	Electron Configurations of Anions and Cations 161
6.3	Types of Elements 162
	Representing Free Elements in Chemical Equations 162
6.4	Ionization Energy 164
6.5	Electron Affinity 167
6.6	Atomic Radii and Ionic Radii 169
6.7	Summary of Periodic and Group Properties 170
6.8	A Group Trend Exemplified—The Alkali Metals 172
	Compounds with Oxygen 174 / Compounds with Other Elements 174 /
	Comparison with Coinage Metals 175
	Chemistry in Action: The Third Liquid 175
	Summary 176
	Key Words 176 Problems 176
	Problems 170
Che	emical Bonding I: Basic Concepts 179
CII	chilear boliding it basic concepts 175
7.1	Lewis Symbols 180
7.2	Ionic Bonds 181
7.3	The Covalent Bond 184
7.4	Electronegativity 185
7.5	The Octet Rule 187
7.6	Formal Charge and Lewis Structure 190
7.7	The Concept of Resonance 193
7.8	Exceptions to the Octet Rule 195
	Odd-Electron Molecules 195 / The Incomplete Octet 195 / The
	Expanded Octet 196
	Summary 197
	Key Words 198

7

Problems 198

8	Chemical	Bonding	II:	Molecular	Geometry	and
	Molecular	Stability		200	,-	

- **8.1** Molecular Geometry 201
- 8.2 The Valence-Shell Electron-Pair Repulsion (VSEPR) Model 201 Molecules in Which the Central Atom Has No Lone Pairs 201 / Molecules in Which the Central Atom Possesses One or More Lone Pairs 203
- **8.3** Dipole Moments 208
- **8.4** Valence Bond Theory 210
- 8.5 Hybridization of Atomic Orbitals 212
 sp Hybridization 213 / sp² Hybridization 213 / sp³
 Hybridization 214 / Hybridization of s,p, and d orbitals 217
- **8.6** Hybridization in Molecules Containing Double and Triple Bonds 218
- 8.7 Geometric Isomerism 221
 Chemistry in Action: Geometric Isomers in Vision 222
- **8.8** Molecular Orbital Theory 223

 Bonding and Antibonding Molecular Orbitals 224
- 8.9 Molecular Orbital Configurations 226

 Rules Governing Molecular Electron Configuration and Stability 227 /

 Hydrogen and Helium 227 / Homonuclear Diatomic Molecules of

 Second-Period Elements 228
- 8.10 Delocalized Molecular Orbitals 231

 The Benzene Molecule 231 / The Nitrate Ion 232 / Stability of Delocalized Molecular Orbitals 233

 Summary 233

 Key Words 234

 Problems 234

9 Thermochemistry 237

- 9.1 Energy Changes in Chemical Reactions 238
- 9.2 Enthalpy 238
 Standard Enthalpies of Formation and Reaction 240
- 9.3 Hess's Law 242
- 9.4 The Born-Haber Cycle 244
 Chemistry in Action: Chemical Storage System for Solar Energy, Self-Heating Shaving Creams, and How a Bombardier Beetle Defends
 Itself 246
- 9.5 Bond Energies 247
- 9.6 Calorimetry 251
 Specific Heat and Heat Capacity 251 / Constant-Volume
 Calorimetry 252 / Constant-Pressure Calorimetry 253
 Summary 255
 Key Words 255
 Problems 255

10 Intermolecular Forces and Liquids and Solids 258

- 10.1 The Kinetic Molecular Theory of Liquids and Solids 259
- 10.2 Intermolecular Forces 259

 Dipole-Dipole Forces 260 / Ion-Dipole Forces 260 / Dispersion

10.3	The Liquid State 265 Surface Tennion 266 / Vicessity 267 / The Structure and
	Surface Tension 266 / Viscosity 267 / The Structure and Properties of Water 268
10 4	Crystal Structure 270 Crystal Structure 270
10.7	Closest Packing 273
10.5	X-Ray Diffraction of Crystals 274
	Types of Crystals 276
2000	Ionic Crystals 276 / Covalent Crystals 278 / Molecular
	Crystals 279 / Metallic Crystals 279
10.7	Amorphous Solids 280
10.8	Phase Changes 280
	Liquid-Vapor Equilibrium 281 / Liquid-Solid Equilibrium 285 /
	Solid-Vapor Equilibrium 287
	Chemistry in Action: Freeze-Dried Coffee, Cloud Seeding, and How Wet
	Books Are Salvaged 288
10.9	Phase Diagrams 289
	Water 289 / Carbon Dioxide 290
	Chemistry in Action: Hard-Boiling an Egg on a Mountain Top, Pressure
	Cookers, and Skating on Ice 291
	Summary 292
	Key Words 293
•	Problems 293
D	autica of Calutions 207
rro	perties of Solutions 297
11.1	
	Some Definitions 298
	Some Definitions 298 The Solution Process 299
	Some Definitions 298 The Solution Process 299 Solutions of Liquids in Liquids 299 / Solutions of Solids in
11.2	Some Definitions 298 The Solution Process 299 Solutions of Liquids in Liquids 299 / Solutions of Solids in Liquids 300
	Some Definitions 298 The Solution Process 299 Solutions of Liquids in Liquids 299 / Solutions of Solids in Liquids 300 Heat of Solution 301
11.2	Some Definitions 298 The Solution Process 299 Solutions of Liquids in Liquids 299 / Solutions of Solids in Liquids 300 Heat of Solution 301 Heat of Dilution 303
11.2	Some Definitions 298 The Solution Process 299 Solutions of Liquids in Liquids 299 / Solutions of Solids in Liquids 300 Heat of Solution 301 Heat of Dilution 303
11.2	Some Definitions 298 The Solution Process 299 Solutions of Liquids in Liquids 299 / Solutions of Solids in Liquids 300 Heat of Solution 301 Heat of Dilution 303 Chemistry in Action: Instant Cold and Hot Packs 303 Concentration Units 304
11.2	Some Definitions 298 The Solution Process 299 Solutions of Liquids in Liquids 299 / Solutions of Solids in Liquids 300 Heat of Solution 301 Heat of Dilution 303 Chemistry in Action: Instant Cold and Hot Packs 303 Concentration Units 304 Percent by Mass 304 / Mole Fraction (X) 305 / Molarity
11.2	Some Definitions 298 The Solution Process 299 Solutions of Liquids in Liquids 299 / Solutions of Solids in Liquids 300 Heat of Solution 301 Heat of Dilution 303 Chemistry in Action: Instant Cold and Hot Packs 303 Concentration Units 304
11.2	Some Definitions 298 The Solution Process 299 Solutions of Liquids in Liquids 299 / Solutions of Solids in Liquids 300 Heat of Solution 301 Heat of Dilution 303 Chemistry in Action: Instant Cold and Hot Packs 303 Concentration Units 304 Percent by Mass 304 / Mole Fraction (X) 305 / Molarity (M) 305 / Molality (m) 306 / Comparison of Concentration Units 307
11.2 11.3 11.4	Some Definitions 298 The Solution Process 299 Solutions of Liquids in Liquids 299 / Solutions of Solids in Liquids 300 Heat of Solution 301 Heat of Dilution 303 Chemistry in Action: Instant Cold and Hot Packs 303 Concentration Units 304 Percent by Mass 304 / Mole Fraction (X) 305 / Molarity (M) 305 / Molality (m) 306 / Comparison of Concentration Units 307
11.2 11.3 11.4	Some Definitions 298 The Solution Process 299 Solutions of Liquids in Liquids 299 / Solutions of Solids in Liquids 300 Heat of Solution 301 Heat of Dilution 303 Chemistry in Action: Instant Cold and Hot Packs 303 Concentration Units 304 Percent by Mass 304 / Mole Fraction (X) 305 / Molarity (M) 305 / Molality (m) 306 / Comparison of Concentration Units 307 Solubility of Electrolytes and Precipitation Reactions 309
11.2 11.3 11.4	Some Definitions 298 The Solution Process 299 Solutions of Liquids in Liquids 299 / Solutions of Solids in Liquids 300 Heat of Solution 301 Heat of Dilution 303 Chemistry in Action: Instant Cold and Hot Packs 303 Concentration Units 304 Percent by Mass 304 / Mole Fraction (X) 305 / Molarity (M) 305 / Molality (m) 306 / Comparison of Concentration Units 307 Solubility of Electrolytes and Precipitation Reactions 309 Solubility Rules 310 / Net Ionic Equation 311
11.2 11.3 11.4	Some Definitions 298 The Solution Process 299 Solutions of Liquids in Liquids 299 / Solutions of Solids in Liquids 300 Heat of Solution 301 Heat of Dilution 303 Chemistry in Action: Instant Cold and Hot Packs 303 Concentration Units 304 Percent by Mass 304 / Mole Fraction (X) 305 / Molarity (M) 305 / Molality (m) 306 / Comparison of Concentration Units 307 Solubility of Electrolytes and Precipitation Reactions 309 Solubility Rules 310 / Net Ionic Equation 311 Chemistry in Action: Precipitation Problems in Dental Hygiene and in
11.211.311.411.5	Some Definitions 298 The Solution Process 299 Solutions of Liquids in Liquids 299 / Solutions of Solids in Liquids 300 Heat of Solution 301 Heat of Dilution 303 Chemistry in Action: Instant Cold and Hot Packs 303 Concentration Units 304 Percent by Mass 304 / Mole Fraction (X) 305 / Molarity (M) 305 / Molality (m) 306 / Comparison of Concentration Units 307 Solubility of Electrolytes and Precipitation Reactions 309 Solubility Rules 310 / Net Ionic Equation 311 Chemistry in Action: Precipitation Problems in Dental Hygiene and in Engineering 312
11.211.311.411.5	Some Definitions 298 The Solution Process 299 Solutions of Liquids in Liquids 299 / Solutions of Solids in Liquids 300 Heat of Solution 301 Heat of Dilution 303 Chemistry in Action: Instant Cold and Hot Packs 303 Concentration Units 304 Percent by Mass 304 / Mole Fraction (X) 305 / Molarity (M) 305 / Molality (m) 306 / Comparison of Concentration Units 307 Solubility of Electrolytes and Precipitation Reactions 309 Solubility Rules 310 / Net Ionic Equation 311 Chemistry in Action: Precipitation Problems in Dental Hygiene and in Engineering 312 Temperature and Solubility 313
11.211.311.411.5	Some Definitions 298 The Solution Process 299 Solutions of Liquids in Liquids 299 / Solutions of Solids in Liquids 300 Heat of Solution 301 Heat of Dilution 303 Chemistry in Action: Instant Cold and Hot Packs 303 Concentration Units 304 Percent by Mass 304 / Mole Fraction (X) 305 / Molarity (M) 305 / Molality (m) 306 / Comparison of Concentration Units 307 Solubility of Electrolytes and Precipitation Reactions 309 Solubility Rules 310 / Net Ionic Equation 311 Chemistry in Action: Precipitation Problems in Dental Hygiene and in Engineering 312 Temperature and Solubility 313 Solid Solubility and Temperature 313 / Fractional
11.2 11.3 11.4 11.5	Some Definitions 298 The Solution Process 299 Solutions of Liquids in Liquids 299 / Solutions of Solids in Liquids 300 Heat of Solution 301 Heat of Dilution 303 Chemistry in Action: Instant Cold and Hot Packs 303 Concentration Units 304 Percent by Mass 304 / Mole Fraction (X) 305 / Molarity (M) 305 / Molality (m) 306 / Comparison of Concentration Units 307 Solubility of Electrolytes and Precipitation Reactions 309 Solubility Rules 310 / Net Ionic Equation 311 Chemistry in Action: Precipitation Problems in Dental Hygiene and in Engineering 312 Temperature and Solubility 313 Solid Solubility and Temperature 313 / Fractional Crystallization 314 / Gas Solubility and Temperature 314
11.2 11.3 11.4 11.5	Some Definitions 298 The Solution Process 299 Solutions of Liquids in Liquids 299 / Solutions of Solids in Liquids 300 Heat of Solution 301 Heat of Dilution 303 Chemistry in Action: Instant Cold and Hot Packs 303 Concentration Units 304 Percent by Mass 304 / Mole Fraction (X) 305 / Molarity (M) 305 / Molality (m) 306 / Comparison of Concentration Units 307 Solubility of Electrolytes and Precipitation Reactions 309 Solubility Rules 310 / Net Ionic Equation 311 Chemistry in Action: Precipitation Problems in Dental Hygiene and in Engineering 312 Temperature and Solubility 313 Solid Solubility and Temperature 313 / Fractional Crystallization 314 / Gas Solubility and Temperature 314 Effect of Pressure on the Solubility of Gases 315
11.2 11.3 11.4 11.5 11.6	The Solution Process 299 Solutions of Liquids in Liquids 299 / Solutions of Solids in Liquids 300 Heat of Solution 301 Heat of Dilution 303 Chemistry in Action: Instant Cold and Hot Packs 303 Concentration Units 304 Percent by Mass 304 / Mole Fraction (X) 305 / Molarity (M) 305 / Molality (m) 306 / Comparison of Concentration Units 307 Solubility of Electrolytes and Precipitation Reactions 309 Solubility Rules 310 / Net Ionic Equation 311 Chemistry in Action: Precipitation Problems in Dental Hygiene and in Engineering 312 Temperature and Solubility 313 Solid Solubility and Temperature 313 / Fractional Crystallization 314 / Gas Solubility and Temperature 314 Effect of Pressure on the Solubility of Gases 315 Chemistry in Action: The Soft-Drink Bottle, "The Bends," and Gas
11.2 11.3 11.4 11.5 11.6	The Solution Process 299 Solutions of Liquids in Liquids 299 / Solutions of Solids in Liquids 300 Heat of Solution 301 Heat of Dilution 303 Chemistry in Action: Instant Cold and Hot Packs 303 Concentration Units 304 Percent by Mass 304 / Mole Fraction (X) 305 / Molarity (M) 305 / Molality (m) 306 / Comparison of Concentration Units 307 Solubility of Electrolytes and Precipitation Reactions 309 Solubility Rules 310 / Net Ionic Equation 311 Chemistry in Action: Precipitation Problems in Dental Hygiene and in Engineering 312 Temperature and Solubility 313 Solid Solubility and Temperature 313 / Fractional Crystallization 314 / Gas Solubility and Temperature 314 Effect of Pressure on the Solubility of Gases 315 Chemistry in Action: The Soft-Drink Bottle, "The Bends," and Gas Solubility 316 Colligative Properties of Nonelectrolyte Solutions 317 Vapor Pressure Lowering 317 / Boiling-Point Elevation 320 /
11.2 11.3 11.4 11.5 11.6	The Solution Process 299 Solutions of Liquids in Liquids 299 / Solutions of Solids in Liquids 300 Heat of Solution 301 Heat of Dilution 303 Chemistry in Action: Instant Cold and Hot Packs 303 Concentration Units 304 Percent by Mass 304 / Mole Fraction (X) 305 / Molarity (M) 305 / Molality (m) 306 / Comparison of Concentration Units 307 Solubility of Electrolytes and Precipitation Reactions 309 Solubility Rules 310 / Net Ionic Equation 311 Chemistry in Action: Precipitation Problems in Dental Hygiene and in Engineering 312 Temperature and Solubility 313 Solid Solubility and Temperature 313 / Fractional Crystallization 314 / Gas Solubility and Temperature 314 Effect of Pressure on the Solubility of Gases 315 Chemistry in Action: The Soft-Drink Bottle, "The Bends," and Gas Solubility 316 Colligative Properties of Nonelectrolyte Solutions 317
11.2 11.3 11.4 11.5 11.6	The Solution Process 299 Solutions of Liquids in Liquids 299 / Solutions of Solids in Liquids 300 Heat of Solution 301 Heat of Dilution 303 Chemistry in Action: Instant Cold and Hot Packs 303 Concentration Units 304 Percent by Mass 304 / Mole Fraction (X) 305 / Molarity (M) 305 / Molality (m) 306 / Comparison of Concentration Units 307 Solubility of Electrolytes and Precipitation Reactions 309 Solubility Rules 310 / Net Ionic Equation 311 Chemistry in Action: Precipitation Problems in Dental Hygiene and in Engineering 312 Temperature and Solubility 313 Solid Solubility and Temperature 313 / Fractional Crystallization 314 / Gas Solubility and Temperature 314 Effect of Pressure on the Solubility of Gases 315 Chemistry in Action: The Soft-Drink Bottle, "The Bends," and Gas Solubility 316 Colligative Properties of Nonelectrolyte Solutions 317 Vapor Pressure Lowering 317 / Boiling-Point Elevation 320 /

Forces 260 / van der Waals Forces 262 / The Hydrogen

Bond 264

	11.9	Colligative Properties of Electrolyte Solutions 325 Chemistry in Action: Desalination 327 Summary 329 Key Words 329 Problems 330
12	Oxio	dation–Reduction Reactions 334
	12.3	Some Definitions 335 Concept of Oxidation Numbers 335 Assignment of Oxidation Numbers 336 / Oxidation Numbers and Inorganic Nomenclature 338 Balancing Redox Reactions 338 Oxidation Number Method 339 / Ion-Electron Method 341 / Disproportionation Reactions 343 Quantitative Aspects of Redox Reactions 345 Equivalent Mass and Normality 346 Chemistry in Action: Redox Reactions and Black and White Photography 348 Summary 350 Key Words 350 Problems 350
	13.1 13.2 13.3	Rate of a Reaction 354 Reaction Rate and Stoichiometry 360 The Rate Laws 362 Determination of Reaction Order 362 / First-Order Reactions 363 / Second-Order Reactions 368 Chemistry in Action: How Can We Tell That a Mummy is 3000 Years Old? 370 Activation Energy and the Temperature Dependence of Reaction Rates 372 The Arrhenius Equation 374 Reaction Mechanisms 377 Reactions Involving More Than One Elementary Step 378 Catalysis 380 Heterogeneous Catalysis 381 / Homogeneous Catalysis 382 Summary 383 Key Words 384 Problems 384
14	Che	mical Equilibrium 389
	14.1 14.2	The Concept of Equilibrium 390 Chemical Equilibrium 390 The Manufacture of K 203
	14.3	The Magnitude of K 393 Various Ways of Expressing the Equilibrium Constant 394 Homogeneous Equilibria 394 / Heterogeneous Equilibria 396 /

14.4 14.5 14.6	Multiple Equilibria 398 / The Form of K and the Balanced Equation 399 / Summary 400 Relationship Between Chemical Kinetics and Chemical Equilibrium 400 What Does the Equilibrium Constant Tell Us? 402 Predicting the Direction of a Reaction 402 / Calculating Equilibrium Concentration 403 Factors That Affect Chemical Equilibrium 407 Le Chatelier's Principle 407 / Changes in Concentration 408 / Changes in Volume and Pressure 409 / Changes in Temperature 410 / The Effect of a Catalyst 410 / Summary 410 Chemistry in Action: The Haber Process 411 Chemistry in Action: Life at High Altitudes and Hemoglobin Production 412 Chapter Appendix 14.1 The Relationship Between K _c and K _P 413 Summary 414 Key Words 415 Problems 415
Acid	ds and Bases: General Properties 419
	Properties of Acids and Bases 420
15.2	Definitions of Acids and Bases 420 Arrhenius Acids and Bases 420 / Brønsted-Lowry Acids and
15.3	Bases 421 / The Hydrated Proton 422 Autoionization of Water and the pH Scale 422
10.0	The Ion Product of Water 423 / pH—A Measure of Acidity 424
15.4	Strengths of Acids and Bases 425
15 5	The Leveling Effect 428 Molecular Structure and Strongth of Apide 420
15.5	Molecular Structure and Strength of Acids Binary Acids 429 / Ternary Acids 430 429
15.6	Some Typical Acid-Base Reactions 432
	Reactions of Strong Acids with Strong Bases 432 / Reactions of Weak
	Acids with Strong Bases 432 / Reactions of Strong Acids with Weak
15 7	Bases 433 / Reactions of Weak Acids with Weak Bases 433 Acidic, Basic, and Amphoteric Oxides 433
15.8	Lewis Acids and Bases 434
	Chemistry in Action: The pH Balance in Your Stomach and
	Antacids 436
	Summary 438 Key Words 439
	Problems 439
	T. Control of the Con
Acid	d-Base Equilibria 441
16.1	Weak Acids and Acid Ionization Constants 442 Percent Ionization 446
16.2	Weak Bases and Base Ionization Constants 449
16.3	Relationship Between Acid and Base Ionization Constants 451
16.4 16.5	Diprotic and Polyprotic Acids 452 Hydrolysis 456
10.0	Salt Hydrolysis 457 / Metal Ion Hydrolysis 462
16.6	The Common Ion Effect 462

	16.7 16.8 16.9	Buffer Solutions 465 Chemistry in Action: Maintaining the pH of Blood 469 A Closer Look at Acid-Base Titrations 471 Titrations Involving a Strong Acid and a Strong Base 471 / Titrations Involving a Weak Acid and a Strong Base or a Strong Acid and a Weak Base 473 Acid-Base Indicators 475 Chapter Appendix 16.1 An Alternative Approach for Solving Common-Ion and Buffer Problems 476 Summary 478 Key Words 478 Problems 478
17	Sol	ubility Equilibria 481
	17.1	Solubility and the Solubility Product 482
	17.2 17.3 17.4 17.5 17.6	Predicting Precipitation Reactions 486 Separation of Ions by Fractional Precipitation 488 The Common Ion Effect and Solubility 489 pH and Solubility 492 Complex Ion Equilibria 494 Application of the Solubility Product Principle in Qualitative Analysis 497 Chemistry in Action: Solubility Equilibria and Formation of Sinkholes, Stalagmites, and Stalactites 501 Chemistry in Action: The Solvay Process for Industrial Preparation of Sodium Carbonate 502 Summary 503 Key Words 503 Problems 503
18	The	rmodynamics 506
	18.1	Some Definitions 507 System and Surroundings 507 / State and State Functions 507
	18.2	System and Surroundings 507 / State and State Functions 507 The First Law of Thermodynamics 508 Work and Heat 510 / Enthalpy 513
	18.3	Chemistry in Action: Making Snow and Inflating a Bicycle Tire 513 Entropy and the Second Law of Thermodynamics 514 Spontaneous Processes 514 / Entropy 516 / The Second Law of Thermodynamics 518 / Entropy Changes in Chemical Reactions 518
	18.4	Gibbs Free Energy 519 Calculating Free-Energy Changes 520 / Applications of Equation (18.9) 522
	18.5	Free Energy and Chemical Equilibrium 525 Summary 528 Key Words 528 Problems 529
19	Elec	ctrochemistry 532
	19.1 19.2	Galvanic Cells 533 Standard Reduction Potentials 534

19.3 19.4	Spontaneity of Redox Reactions 539 Effect of Concentration on Cell EMF 543
	Concentration Cells 545
19.5	Batteries 546 The Dry Cell Battery 546 / The Mercury Battery 547 / The Lead Storage Battery 547 / Fuel Cells 548
19.6	
19.7	Electrolysis 551 Electrolysis of Molten Sodium Chloride 552 / Electrolysis of Water 553 / Electrolysis of an Aqueous Sodium Chloride Solution 554 / Quantitative Aspects of Electrolysis 555 Chemistry in Action: Dental Filling Discomfort 557 Summary 558 Key Words 558 Problems 559
Non	metallic Elements and Their Compounds 563
	Natural Abundances of the Elements 564
	Metals, Nonmetals, and Metalloids 564
20.3	Hydrogen 565 Hydrogenation 567 / Hydrogen's Fuel Potential 568
20.4	Boron (A Metalloid) 568
20.5	
8	Carbon 569
	Chemistry in Action: Carbon Dioxide and Climate 573
20.	Silicon 575
20.6	Di professioni di Contra d
	Nitrogen 577 Chemistry in Action: Photochemical Smog 583
	Phosphorus 585
20.7	•
	Oxygen 589
	Chemistry in Action: Depletion of Ozone in the Stratosphere 592
	Sulfur 593
20.8	Chemistry in Action: Acid Rain 598 The Halogens 599
20.9	The Noble Gases 605
	Helium 605 / Neon and Argon 606 / Krypton and Xenon 606 Chapter Appendix 20.1 The Top Twenty-Five Chemicals Produced in the United States 608 Summary 610 Key Words 611 Problems 611
Met	als and Metallurgy 615
21.1	Occurrence of Metals 616
21.2	Metallurgy Processes 616
	Preparation of the Ore 616 / Production of Metals 617 / Purification of Metals 618

Sodium 619 / Aluminum 620 / Iron 621 / Copper 623

Extraction of Copper from Chalcopyrite 625 / Extraction of Nickel from

21.3 The Metallurgies of Four Metals 619

624

21.4 Hydrometallurgy

20

	21.5	Nickel Sulfide 625 Chemistry in Action: Recycling Aluminum 626 Bonding in Metals, Nonmetals, and Semiconducting Elements 626 Semiconductors 628 Summary 629 Key Words 630 Problems 630
22	Met	callic Elements and Their Compounds 632
	22.1	The Alkaline Earth Metals 633 Beryllium 633 / Magnesium 635 / Calcium 636 / Strontium and Barium 637
	22.2	Aluminum 638
		Tin and Lead 640
		Chemistry in Action: Our Daily Lead 641
	22.4	T. T
		Zinc and Cadmium 643 / Mercury 645
		Chemistry in Action: Mad as a Hatter 647
		Summary 649
		Problems 650
23		ordination Compounds of the Transition ments 652
	23.1 23.2	Coordination Compounds 655 Oxidation Number of Metals in Coordination Compounds 656 / Naming
	23.3	of Coordination Compounds 656 Stereochemistry of Coordination Compounds 659 Geometric Isomers 659 / Optical Isomers 660
		Bonding in Coordination Compounds 662 Crystal Field Theory 663
		Reactions of Coordination Compounds 668
	23.6	Applications of Coordination Compounds 669 Water Treatment 669 / Metallurgy 669 / Dyes 670 / Chemical Analysis 670 / Plant Growth 671 / Therapeutic Chelating Agents 671
	23.7	
24	Org	anic Chemistry 679
	24.1	Hydrocarbons 680 Alkanes 680 / Cycloalkanes 686 / Alkenes 686 / Alkynes 688
		Aromatic Hydrocarbons 689
	24.2	Functional Groups 693
		Alcohols 693 / Ethers 694 / Aldehydes and Ketones 695 /
		Carboxylic Acids 695 / Esters 697 / Amines 697
		Chemistry in Action: The Petroleum Industry 699

24.3	Organic Polymers 703
	Summary 708 Key Words 708
	Key Words 708 Problems 708
	Problems 706
Bio	chemistry 712
25.1	The Chemical Elements of Life 713
25.2	Structure and Composition of the Cell 713
25.3	Proteins 715
	Chemistry in Action: Sickle Cell Anemia: A Molecular Disease 723
25.4	Carbohydrates 725
	Monosaccharides 725 / Disaccharides 726 / Polysaccharides 726
25.5	Lipids 729
	Fats 729 / Phospholipids 730 / Waxes 730 / Steroids 730
	Chemistry in Action: Across the Living Barrier 731
25.6	Nucleic Acids 733
25.7	The Chemical Origin of Life 735
	Chapter Appendix 25.1 The First Published Report of the DNA
	Structure 740
	Summary 741 Key Words 741
	Key Words 741 Problems 741
	Floorenis 741
Nuc	clear Chemistry 743
26.1	Nature of Nuclear Reactions 744
26.2	
26.3	STOCKET STOCKE
	Determination of the Age of Rocks 752
26.4	
26.5	Nuclear Fission 753
	The Atomic Bomb 756 / Nuclear Reactors 756
	Chemistry in Action: Nature's Own Fission Reactor 758
26.6	Nuclear Fusion 759
	The Hydrogen Bomb 761
26.7	
26.8	Biological Effects of Radiation 762
	Chapter Appendix 26.1 Systematic Naming of Elements 104 and
	Beyond 765
	Summary 765
	Key Words 766

26

Problems

Appendix 1

766

The Elements and the Derivation of Their Names and Symbols 770