

# Game Engine Gems 2

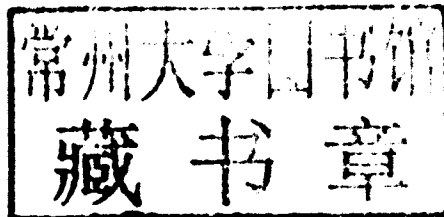
Edited by Eric Lengyel



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# **Game Engine Gems 2**

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## Preface

The word *gem* has been coined in the fields of computer graphics and game development as a term for describing a short article that focuses on a particular technique, a clever trick, or practical advice that a person working in these fields would find interesting and useful. Several book series containing the word “Gems” in their titles have appeared since the early 1990s, and we continued the tradition by establishing the *Game Engine Gems* series in 2010.

This book is the second volume of the *Game Engine Gems* series, and it comprises a collection of new game engine development techniques. A group of 29 experienced professionals, several of whom also contributed to the first volume, have written down portions of their knowledge and wisdom in the form of the 31 chapters that follow.

The topics covered in these pages vary widely within the subject of game engine development and have been divided into the three broad categories of graphics and rendering, game engine design, and systems programming. The first part of the book presents a variety of rendering techniques and dedicates four entire chapters to the increasingly popular topic of stereoscopic rendering. The second part contains several chapters that discuss topics relating to the design of large components of a game engine. The final part of the book presents several gems concerning topics of a “low-level” nature for those who like to work with the nitty-gritty of engine internals.

### Audience

The intended audience for this book includes professional game developers, students of computer science programs, and practically anyone possessing an interest in how the pros tackle specific problems that arise during game engine

development. Many of the chapters assume a basic knowledge of computer architecture as well as some knowledge of the high-level design of current-generation game consoles, such as the PlayStation 3 and Xbox 360. The level of mathematics used in the book rarely exceeds that of basic trigonometry and calculus.

## The Website

The official website for the *Game Engine Gems* series can be found at the following address:

<http://www.gameenginegems.net/>

Supplementary materials for many of the gems in this book are posted on this website, and they include demos, source code, examples, specifications, and larger versions of some figures. For chapters that include project files, the source code can be compiled using Microsoft Visual Studio.

Any corrections to the text that may arise will be posted on the website. This is also the location at which proposals will be accepted for the next volume in the *Game Engine Gems* series.

## Acknowledgements

Many thanks are due to A K Peters for quickly assuming ownership of the *Game Engine Gems* series after it had lost its home well into the period during which contributing authors had been writing their chapters. Of course, thanks also go to these contributors, who took the transition in stride and produced a great set of gems for this volume. They all worked hard during the editing process so that we would be able to stay on the original schedule.

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# Contents

<b>Preface</b>	<b>xv</b>
 <b>Part I Graphics and Rendering</b>	 <b>1</b>
<hr/>	
<b>Chapter 1 Fast Computation of Tight-Fitting Oriented Bounding Boxes</b>	<b>3</b>
<i>Thomas Larsson Linus Källberg</i>	
1.1 Introduction	3
1.2 Algorithm	4
1.3 Evaluation	10
1.4 Optimization Using SIMD Instructions	16
1.5 Discussion and Future Work	17
 <b>Chapter 2 Modeling, Lighting, and Rendering Techniques for Volumetric Clouds</b>	 <b>21</b>
<i>Frank Kane</i>	
2.1 Modeling Cloud Formation	22
2.2 Cloud Lighting Techniques	27
2.3 Cloud Rendering Techniques	30
 <b>Chapter 3 Simulation of Night-Vision and Infrared Sensors</b>	 <b>45</b>
<i>Frank Kane</i>	
3.1 The Physics of the Infrared	45
3.2 Simulating Infrared Sensor Effects	49
3.3 Night-Vision Goggle Simulation	51

---

<b>Chapter 4</b>	<b>Screen-Space Classification for Efficient Deferred Shading</b>	<b>55</b>
<i>Balor Knight Matthew Ritchie George Parrish</i>		
4.1	Introduction	55
4.2	Overview of Method	56
4.3	Depth-Related Classification	58
4.4	Pixel Classification	60
4.5	Combining Classification Results	61
4.6	Index Buffer Generation	62
4.7	Tile Rendering	64
4.8	Shader Management	64
4.9	Platform Specifics	66
4.10	Optimizations	69
4.11	Performance Comparison	72
<b>Chapter 5</b>	<b>Delaying OpenGL Calls</b>	<b>75</b>
<i>Patrick Cozzi</i>		
5.1	Introduction	75
5.2	Motivation	75
5.3	Possible Implementations	77
5.4	Delayed Calls Implementation	78
5.5	Implementation Notes	83
5.6	Improved Flexibility	83
5.7	Concluding Remarks	84
<b>Chapter 6</b>	<b>A Framework for GLSL Engine Uniforms</b>	<b>87</b>
<i>Patrick Cozzi</i>		
6.1	Introduction	87
6.2	Motivation	87
6.3	Implementation	89
6.4	Beyond GLSL Built-in Uniforms	95
6.5	Implementation Tips	95
6.6	Concluding Remarks	96



---

<b>Chapter 7</b>	<b>A Spatial and Temporal Coherence Framework for Real-Time Graphics</b>	<b>97</b>
<i>Michal Drobot</i>		
7.1	Introduction	98
7.2	The Spatiotemporal Framework	100
7.3	Applications	109
7.4	Future Work	115
<b>Chapter 8</b>	<b>Implementing a Fast DDOF Solver</b>	<b>119</b>
<i>Holger Grün</i>		
8.1	Introduction	119
8.2	Modifying the Basic CR Solver	123
8.3	Results	131
<b>Chapter 9</b>	<b>Automatic Dynamic Stereoscopic 3D</b>	<b>135</b>
<i>Jason Hughes</i>		
9.1	General Problems in S3D	135
9.2	Problems in S3D Unique to Games	138
9.3	Dynamic Controls	140
9.4	A Simple Dynamic S3D Camera	141
9.5	Content-Adaptive Feedback	143
<b>Chapter 10</b>	<b>Practical Stereo Rendering</b>	<b>151</b>
<i>Matthew Johnson</i>		
10.1	Introduction to Stereo 3D	151
10.2	Overview of Stereo Displays	152
10.3	Introduction to Rendering Stereo	153
10.4	The Mathematics of Stereo Views and Projection	154
10.5	Using Geometry Shader to Render Stereo Pairs	159
<b>Chapter 11</b>	<b>Making 3D Stereoscopic Games</b>	<b>163</b>
<i>Sébastien Schertenleib</i>		
11.1	Introduction	163
11.2	How Stereoscopic 3D Works	163
11.3	How to Set Up the Virtual 3D Cameras	164
11.4	Safe Area	166
11.5	Technical Considerations	169
11.6	Same Scene, Both Eyes, and How to Optimize	169
11.7	Scene Traversal	172

---

11.8 Supporting Both Monoscopic and Stereoscopic Versions	173
11.9 Visual Quality	173
11.10 Going One Step Further	177
11.11 Conclusion	177
<b>Chapter 12 A Generic Multiview Rendering Engine Architecture</b>	<b>179</b>
<i>M. Adil Yalçın Tolga Çapın</i>	
12.1 Introduction	179
12.2 Analyzing Multiview Displays	180
12.3 The Architecture	182
12.4 The Multiview Camera	185
12.5 The Multiview Buffer	189
12.6 The Multiview Compositor	190
12.7 Rendering Management	191
12.8 Rendering Optimizations	193
12.9 Discussion	195
<b>Chapter 13 3D in a Web Browser</b>	<b>199</b>
<i>Rémi Arnaud</i>	
13.1 A Brief History	199
13.2 Fast Forward	204
13.3 3D with Flash	207
13.4 3D with Java	212
13.5 3D with a Game Engine Plug-In	215
13.6 Google Native Client	218
13.7 3D with HTML5	220
13.8 Conclusion	224
<b>Chapter 14 2D Magic</b>	<b>229</b>
<i>Daniel Higgins</i>	
14.1 Tools of the Trade	229
14.2 Position	230
14.3 Color and Opacity	232
14.4 Texture (UV) Coordinates	234
14.5 What a Mesh!	236
14.6 Mesh Architecture	237
14.7 Mesh Examples	239
14.8 Conclusion	248

---

## **Part II Game Engine Design** **249**

---

### **Chapter 15 High-Performance Programming with Data-Oriented Design** **251**

*Noel Llopis*

15.1 Modern Hardware	251
15.2 Principles of Data-Oriented Design	253
15.3 Data-Oriented Design Benefits	254
15.4 How to Apply Data-Oriented Design	255
15.5 Real-World Situations	256
15.6 Parallelization	259
15.7 Conclusion	261

### **Chapter 16 Game Tuning Infrastructure** **263**

*Wessam Bahnassi*

16.1 Introduction	263
16.2 The Need for Tweak	263
16.3 Design Considerations	264
16.4 The Tuning Tool	265
16.5 Data Exchange	269
16.6 Schema and Exposure	270
16.7 Data Storage	271
16.8 Case Studies	273
16.9 Final Words	276

### **Chapter 17 Placeholders beyond Static Art Replacement** **279**

*Olivier Vaillancourt Richard Egli*

17.1 Placeholder Assets in a Game	279
17.2 Preaching by Example: The Articulated Placeholder Model	285
17.3 Integration in a Production Environment	301
17.4 In the End, Is It Really Needed?	303
17.5 Implementation	304

### **Chapter 18 Believable Dead Reckoning for Networked Games** **307**

*Curtiss Murphy*

18.1 Introduction	307
18.2 Fundamentals	307
18.3 Pick an Algorithm, Any Algorithm	310
18.4 Time for <i>T</i>	313

18.5 Publish or Perish	315
18.6 Ground Clamping	320
18.7 Orientation	322
18.8 Advanced Topics	324
18.9 Conclusion	326
<b>Chapter 19 An Egocentric Motion Management System</b>	<b>329</b>
<i>Michael Ramsey</i>	
19.1 Fundamental Components of the ECMMS	331
19.2 Collision Sensors	331
19.3 Query Space	332
19.4 Modeling the Environment	334
19.5 The ECMMS Architecture	335
19.6 Modeling an ECMMS-Enabled Agent	335
19.7 Generating a Behavior Model with the ECMMS	336
19.8 Animation Validation	339
19.9 A Single Agent Behavioral Response Algorithm and Example	339
<b>Chapter 20 Pointer Patching Assets</b>	<b>343</b>
<i>Jason Hughes</i>	
20.1 Introduction	343
20.2 Overview of the Technique	346
20.3 A Brief Example	348
<b>Chapter 21 Data-Driven Sound Pack Loading and Organization</b>	<b>355</b>
<i>Simon Franco</i>	
21.1 Introduction	355
21.2 Constructing a Sound Map	356
21.3 Constructing Sound Packs by Analyzing the Event Table	358
21.4 Constructing and Using Sound Loading Triggers	361
21.5 Conclusion	363
<b>Chapter 22 GPGPU Cloth Simulation Using GLSL, OpenCL, and CUDA</b>	<b>365</b>
<i>Marco Fratarcangeli</i>	
22.1 Introduction	365
22.2 Numerical Algorithm	366
22.3 Collision Handling	368
22.4 CPU Implementation	369
22.5 GPU Implementations	371

22.6	GLSL Implementation	372
22.7	CUDA Implementation	373
22.8	OpenCL Implementation	374
22.9	Results	375
22.10	Future Work	377
22.11	Demo	378
<b>Chapter 23</b>	<b>A Jitter-Tolerant Rigid Body Sleep Condition</b>	<b>379</b>
<i>Eric Lengyel</i>		
23.1	Introduction	379
23.2	The Sleep Condition	380
<b>Part III</b>	<b>Systems Programming</b>	<b>383</b>
<b>Chapter 24</b>	<b>Bit Hacks for Games</b>	<b>385</b>
<i>Eric Lengyel</i>		
24.1	Integer Sign Manipulation	385
24.2	Predicates	388
24.3	Miscellaneous Tricks	392
24.4	Logic Formulas	395
<b>Chapter 25</b>	<b>Introspection for C++ Game Engines</b>	<b>397</b>
<i>Jon Watte</i>		
25.1	Introduction	397
25.2	The Demo	400
25.3	The Gem	401
25.4	Lifting the Veil	404
25.5	To and From a Network	405
25.6	In Closing	407
<b>Chapter 26</b>	<b>A Highly Optimized Portable Memory Manager</b>	<b>409</b>
<i>Jason Hughes</i>		
26.1	Introduction	409
26.2	Overview	411
26.3	Small Block Allocator	415
26.4	Medium Block Allocator	418
26.5	Large Block Allocator	422

---

26.6	Page Management in the Memory Manager	422
26.7	OSAPI Ideas	425
<b>Chapter 27</b>	<b>Simple Remote Heaps</b>	<b>427</b>
<i>Jason Hughes</i>		
27.1	Introduction	427
27.2	Bitwise Remote Heap	428
27.3	Blockwise Remote Heap	430
27.4	Testing Results	435
<b>Chapter 28</b>	<b>A Cache-Aware Hybrid Sorter</b>	<b>437</b>
<i>Manny Ko</i>		
28.1	Stream Splitting	438
28.2	Substream Sorting	440
28.3	Stream Merging and Loser Tree	442
28.4	Multicore Implementation	445
28.5	Conclusion	446
	Appendix	447
<b>Chapter 29</b>	<b>Thread Communication Techniques</b>	<b>449</b>
<i>Julien Hamaide</i>		
29.1	Latency and Threading	449
29.2	Single Writer, Single Reader	450
29.3	The Aggregator	453
29.4	The Dispatcher	455
29.5	The Gateway	455
29.6	Debugging	456
<b>Chapter 30</b>	<b>A Cross-Platform Multithreading Framework</b>	<b>457</b>
<i>Martin Fleisz</i>		
30.1	Threading	457
30.2	Synchronization Objects	459
30.3	Limitations	471
30.4	Future Extensions	473
<b>Chapter 31</b>	<b>Producer-Consumer Queues</b>	<b>475</b>
<i>Matthew Johnson</i>		
31.1	Introduction	475
31.2	Multithreading Overview	477

---

31.3 A First Approach: Using Win32 Semaphores and Critical Sections	477
31.4 A Second Approach: Lock-Free Algorithms	482
31.5 Processor Architecture Overview and Memory Models	483
31.6 Lock-Free Algorithm Design	486
31.7 Lock-Free Implementation of a Free List	487
31.8 Lock-Free Implementation of a Queue	491
31.9 Interprocess Communication	496
<b>Contributor Biographies</b>	<b>499</b>
<b>Index</b>	<b>509</b>

# **Part I**

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## **Graphics and Rendering**



