The INTERNATIONAL Who's Who 1993-94

Brings together our most gifted and influential contemporaries, recognizing merit and achievement around the world

57th Edition
EUROPA PUBLICATIONS

The International Who's Who 1993-94

FIFTY-SEVENTH EDITION

Fifty-seventh Edition 1993

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The International Who's Who 1993-94

FOREWORD TO THE 57th EDITION

This is the 57th edition of the international who's who, which since its first publication in 1935 has become the standard reference work on the world's most famous and influential men and women. The present edition contains nearly 20,000 entries, of which over 700 appear for the first time.

In compiling the international who's who our aim is to create a reference book that answers the needs of readers seeking information on the lives of our most gifted contemporaries. We choose the entries entirely on merit and for their continuing interest and importance. Some are household names in every continent. Others are noted for their contributions in specialized fields or for their role in the political, economic, social or cultural life of their particular countries. The scope and diversity of the book is reflected in the range of activities represented, which includes architecture, art, business, cinema, diplomacy, engineering, fashion, journalism, law, literature, medicine, music, photography, politics, science, technology and theatre.

Each year new entries are sent questionnaires with a request to supply biographical details. All existing entries are also mailed, so that they may have an opportunity to make necessary additions and amendments. Supplementary research is done by the Editor and the Europa editorial department in order to ensure that the book is as up to date as possible on publication. Valuable assistance is also given by consultants and experts in particular fields or with specialized knowledge of certain countries.

Not many countries have their own who's who, and not all national who's whos are published annually. The international who's who represents in one volume a library of information from all countries that is not available elsewhere and is unrivalled in its balance and coverage.

May 1993.

ALPHABETIZATION KEY

The list of names is alphabetical, with the entrants listed under surnames. If part of an entrant's first given name is in parentheses, this will not affect his or her alphabetical listing.

All names beginning Mc and Mac are treated as though they began Mac, e.g. McDowell before MacEachen, MacFarlane after McFall, Macovescu after McNulty.

Names with Arabic prefixes are normally listed after the prefix except when requested by the entrant. In the case of surnames beginning De, Des, Du, van or von the entries are normally found under the prefix. Names beginning St. are listed as if they began Saint, e.g. St. Aubin after Sainsbury. As a general rule Chinese names are alphabetized under the first name.

Hyphenated surnames are listed under the first part, e.g. Twisleton-Wykeham-Fiennes, Sir Maurice Alberic. In the case of an entrant whose name is spelt in a variety of ways, who is known by a pseudonym or best known by another name, a cross reference is provided, e.g.

Kadhafi, Col. Mu'ammar Muhammed al- (see Gaddafi, Col. Mu'ammar Muhammed al-).

Le Carré, John (see Cornwell, David John Moore).

Lloyd, Chris(tine) Marie Evert (see Evert, Chris(tine) Marie).

A A A	Agricultural Adjustment Administration	A.S.L.I.B.	Association of Special Libraries and Information
A.A.A. A.A.A.S.	American Association for the Advancement of Science	11101211121	Bureaux
A.A.F.	Army Air Force	A.S.M.E.	American Society of Mechanical Engineers
A.A.S.A.	Associate of the Australian Society of Accountants	Asoc.	Asociación
A.B.	Bachelor of Arts	Ass.	Assembly
AB	Aktiebolag	Asscn.	Association
A.B.A.	American Bar Association	Assoc.	Associate Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic
A.C.	Companion of the Order of Australia	A.S.S.R. Asst.	Assistant
A.C.A.	Associate of the Institute of Chartered Accountants Associate of the Association of Certified Accountants	ATV	Associated Television
A.C.C.A. Acad.	Academy, Académie	Aug.	August
Acad.	Accademia	AZ	Arizona
Accred.	Accredited		
A.C.I.S.	Associate of the Chartered Institute of Secretaries	b.	born
A.C.P.	American College of Physicians	B.A.	Bachelor of Arts; British Airways British Association for the Advancement of Science
A.C.S.	American Chemical Society	B.A.A.S. B.A.F.T.A.	British Academy of Film and Television Arts
A.C.T.	Australian Capital Territory	B.Agr.	Bachelor of Agriculture
ADC	Aide-de-camp	B.Agr.Sc.	Bachelor of Agricultural Science
Adm.	Admiral Administrative, Administration, Administrator	B.A.O.	Bachelor of Obstetrics
Admin. A.E.	Air Efficiency Award	B.A.O.R.	British Army of the Rhine
A.E.R.E.	Atomic Energy Research Establishment	B.Arch.	Bachelor of Architecture
A.F.	Air Force	Bart.	Baronet
A.F.C.	Air Force Cross	B.A.S.	Bachelor in Agricultural Science
AfDB	African Development Bank	B.A.Sc. BBC	Bachelor of Applied Science British Broadcasting Corporation
affil.	affiliated F. I.	B.C.	British Columbia
AFL	American Federation of Labor	B.C.C.	British Council of Churches
A.F.M.	Air Force Medal Aktiengesellschaft (Joint Stock Company)	B.C.E.	Bachelor of Civil Engineering
AG Acric	Agriculture	B.Ch., B.Chir.	Bachelor of Surgery
Agric. a.i.	ad interim	B.C.L.	Bachelor of Civil Law; Bachelor of Canon Law
A.I.A.	Associate of Institute of Actuaries;	B.Com(m).	Bachelor of Commerce
22121221	American Institute of Architects	B.C.S.	Bachelor of Commercial Sciences
A.I.A.A.	American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics	B.D.	Bachelor of Divinity Board
A.I.B.	Associate of the Institute of Bankers	Bd. B.D.S.	Bachelor of Dental Surgery
AICC	All-India Congress Committee	B.E.	Bachelor of Engineering; Bachelor of Education
A.I.C.E. A.I.Ch.E.	Associate of the Institute of Civil Engineers American Institute of Chemical Engineers	BEA	British European Airways
A.I.Ch.E.	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome	B.Econs.	Bachelor of Economics
A.I.E.E.	American Institute of Electrical Engineers	B.Ed.	Bachelor of Education
A.I.M.E.	American Institute of Mining Engineers;	Beds.	Bedfordshire
	Associate of the Institution of Mining Engineers	B.E.E.	Bachelor of Electrical Engineering
A.I.Mech.E.	Associate of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers	B.E.M.	British Empire Medal Bachelor of Engineering
A.I.R. A.K.	All-India Radio Knight of the Order of Australia	B.Eng. Berks.	Berkshire
A.K. Akad.	Akademie	B.F.A.	Bachelor of Fine Arts
AL	Alabama	B.F.I.	British Film Institute
Ala.	Alabama	B.I.M.	British Institute of Management
A.L.S.	Associate of the Linnaean Society	biog.	biography
Alt.	Alternate	BIS	Bank for International Settlements
A.M.	Master of Arts; Alpes Maritimes; Albert Medal; Member of the Order of Australia	B.L.	Bachelor of Laws
Amb.	Ambassador	B.L.A.	Bachelor of Landscape Architecture
A.M.I.C.E.	Associate Member of the Institution of Civil	Bldg. B.Lit(t).	Building Bachelor of Letters
	Engineers	B.LL.	Bachelor of Laws
A.M.I.E.E.	Associate Member of the Institution of Electrical	B.L.S.	Bachelor in Library Science
	Engineers	blvd.	boulevard
A.M.I.Mech.E.	Associate Member of the Institution of Mechanical	B.M.	Bachelor of Medicine
A.N.U.	Engineers Australian National University	B.M.A.	British Medical Association
A.O.	Officer of the Order of Australia	B.Mus.	Bachelor of Music
A.P.	Andhra Pradesh	Bn. BNOC	Battalion British National Oil Corporation
Apdo	Apartado	BOAC	British Overseas Airways Corporation
approx.	approximately	B.P.A.	Bachelor of Public Administration
Apptd.	Appointed	B.Phil.	Bachelor of Philosophy
AR	Arkansas Associate of the Royal Academy	Brig.	Brigadier
A.R.A. A.R.A.M.	Associate of the Royal Academy of Music	B.S.	Bachelor of Science; Bachelor of Surgery
ARC	Agriculture Research Council	B.S.A.	Bachelor of Scientific Agriculture
A.R.C.A.	Associate of the Royal College of Art	B.Sc.	Bachelor of Science Baronet
A.R.C.M.	Associate of the Royal College of Music	Bt. Bucks.	Buckinghamshire
A.R.C.O.	Associate Royal College of Organists	Ducks.	Duckinghamen
A.R.C.S.	Associate of the Royal College of Science Associate of the Royal Institute of British Architects	c.	child, children
A.R.I.B.A. Ariz.	Arizona	c.	circa
Ark.	Arkansas	CA	California
A.R.S.A.	Associate of the Royal Scottish Academy;	C.A.	Chartered Accountant
	Associate of the Royal Society of Arts	Calif.	California
		vii	

		VIIIIIOIN	
Cambs.	Cambridgeshire	CSIRO	Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research
Cand.	Candidate, Candidature	OBIITO	Organization
Cantab.	Of Cambridge University	C.S.S.R.	Czechoslovak Socialist Republic
Capt.	Captain	C.St.J.	Commander of (the Order of) St. John of Jerusalem
Cards.	Cardiganshire	CT	Connecticut
C.B.	Companion of the (Order of the) Bath	Cttee.	Committee
CBC	Canadian Broadcasting Corporation	C.V.	Commanditaire Vennootschap
C.B.E.	Commander of (the Order of) the British Empire	C.V.O.	Commander of the Royal Victorian Order
CBI	Confederation of British Industry	1	1147
C.Biol.	Chartered Biologist	d.	daughter(s)
C.B.I.M.	Companion of British Institute of Management	D.Arch	Doctor of Architecture
CBS	Columbia Broadcasting System	D.B. D.B.A.	Bachelor of Divinity Doctor of Business Administration
C.C.	Companion of Order of Canada	D.B.E.	Dame Commander of (the Order of) the British
C.Chem. CCP	Chartered Chemist	D.D.H.	Empire
C.D.	Chinese Communist Party Canadian Forces Decoration	DC	District of Columbia
Cdre.	Commodore	D.C.	District of Columbia
CDU	Christlich-Demokratische Union	D.C.L.	Doctor of Civil Law, Doctor of Canon Law
C.E.	Civil Engineer, Chartered Engineer	D.C.M.	Distinguished Conduct Medal
CEAO	Communauté Économique de l'Afrique de l'Ouest	D.C.M.G.	Dame Commander of (the Order of) St. Michael and
Cen.	Central		St. George
C.Eng.	Chartered Engineer	D.Cn.L.	Doctor of Canon Law
CENTO	Central Treaty Organization	D.Comm.	Doctor of Commerce
C.E.O.	Chief Executive Officer	D.C.S.	Doctor of Commercial Sciences
C.E.R.N.	Conseil (now Organisation) Européen(ne) pour la	D.C.T.	Doctor of Christian Theology
OED	Recherche Nucléaire	D.C.V.O.	Dame Commander of the Royal Victorian Order
C.F.R.	Commander of the Federal Republic of Nigeria	D.D. D.D.R.	Doctor of Divinity Deutsche Demokratische Republik (German
C.G.M.	Conspicuous Gallantry Medal	D.D.K.	Democratic Republic)
CGT C.H.	Confédération Général du Travail Companion of Honour	D.D.S.	Doctor of Dental Surgery
C.H. Chair.	Chairman, Chairwoman, Chairperson	DE DE	Delaware
Ch.B.	Bachelor of Surgery	Dec.	December
Chem.	Chemistry	D.Econ.	Doctor of Economics
Ch.M	Master of Surgery	Del.	Delegate, delegation, Delaware
C.I.	Channel Islands	Denbighs.	Denbighshire
CIA	Central Intelligence Agency	D. en D.	Docteur en Droit
Cia.	Compagnia (Company)	D. en Med.	Docteur en Medicine
Cía.	Companía (Company)	D.Eng.	Doctor of Engineering
CID	Criminal Investigation Department	Dept.	Department
C.I.E.	Companion of (the Order of) the Indian Empire	D.E.S.	Department of Education and Science
Cie.	Compagnie (Company)	Desig. D. ès L.	Designate Docteur ès Lettres
C.I.E.E.	Companion of the Institution of Electrical Engineers	D. ès Sc.	Docteur ès Sciences
Cin-C. CIO	Commander-in-Chief Congress of Industrial Organizations	Devt.	Development
C.I.S.	Commonwealth of Independent States	D.F.	Distrito Federal
C.L.D.	Doctor of Civil Law (U.S.A.)	D.F.A.	Doctor of Fine Arts
C.Lit.	Companion of Literature	D.F.C.	Distinguished Flying Cross
C.M.	Canada Medal; Master in Surgery	D.F.M.	Distinguished Flying Medal
CMEA	Council for Mutual Economic Assistance	D.H.	Doctor of Humanities
C.M.G.	Companion of (the Order of) St. Michael and St.	D.Hist.	Doctor of History
Section and the section and	George	D.H.L.	Doctor of Hebrew Literature
C.N.A.A.	Council for National Academic Awards	D.H.S.S.	Department of Health and Social Security
C.N.R.S.	Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique	D.Hum.Litt.	Doctor of Humane Letters
CO	Colorado	D.I.C. Dip.A.D.	Diploma of Imperial College
Co.	Company; County	Dip.A.D. Dip.Agr.	Diploma in Art and Design Diploma in Agriculture
C.O. COI	Commanding Officer Central Office of Information	Dip.Ed.	Diploma in Education
Col.	Colonel	Dip(l).Eng.	Diploma in Engineering
Coll.	College	Dir.	Director
Colo.	Colorado	Dist.	District
COMECON	Council for Mutual Economic Assistance	D.Iur.	Doctor of Law
Comm.	Commission	D. Iur. Utr.	Doctor of both Civil and Canon Law
Commdg.	Commanding	Div.	Division; Divisional
Commdr.	Commander, Commandeur	D.Jur.	Doctor of Law
Commdt.	Commandant	D.K.	Most Esteemed Family (Malaysia)
Commr.	Commissioner	D.L. D.Lit(t).	Deputy Lieutenant
C.O.N.	Commander of Order of Nigeria	D.L.I.C.	Doctor of Letters; Doctor of Literature Doctor of Library Science
Conf. Confed.	Conference Confederation	D.H.S. D.M.	Doctor of Medicine (Oxford)
Conned.	Connecticut	D.M.D.	Doctor of Dental Medicine
Contrib.	Contributor; contribution	D. Min. Sci.	Doctor of Municipal Science
C.O.O.	Chief Operating Officer	D.M.S.	Director of Medical Services
Corp.	Corporate	D.Mus.	Doctor of Music
Corpn.	Corporation	D.M.V.	Doctor of Veterinary Medicine
Corresp.	Correspondent; Corresponding	D.O.	Doctor of Ophthalmology
CP	Communist Party; Caixa Postal (Post Office Box)	D.P.H.	Diploma in Public Health
CPA	Commonwealth Parliamentary Association	D.P.M.	Diploma in Psychological Medicine
C.P.A.	Certified Public Accountant	D.Phil.	Doctor of Philosophy
C.Phys.	Chartered Physicist	Dr. Agr.	Doctor of Agriculture
CPP CPPCC	Convention People's Party (Ghana) Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference	Dr.Ing. Dr.Iur.	Doctor of Engineering Doctor of Laws
CPSU	Communist Party of the Soviet Union	Dr.iur. D(r).Med.	Doctor of Laws Doctor of Medicine
cr.	created	Dr.Oec.(Publ.)	Doctor of (Public) Economy
C.Sc.	Candidate of Sciences	Dr.rer.nat.	Doctor of Natural Sciences
CSCE	Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe	Dr.rer.Pol.	Doctor of Political Science
C.S.I.	Companion of (the Order of) the Star of India	Dr.SC.	Doctor of Sciences
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	A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	_ , _ ,	2220210	
Dr.Sc.Nat.	Doctor of Natural Sciences		FCO	Foreign and Commonwealth Office
D.S.	Doctor of Science		F.C.S.D.	Fellow Chartered Society of Designers
D.S.C.	Distinguished Service Cross		F.C.T.	Federal Capital Territory
			F.C.W.A.	Fellow of the Institute of Cost and Works
D.Sc.	Doctor of Science		r.C.W.A.	Accountants (now F.C.M.A.)
D.Sc.S.	Doctor of Social Science		EDOD	
D.S.M.	Distinguished Service Medal		FDGB	Freier Deutscher Gewerkschaftsbund
D.S.O.	Companion of the Distinguished Service Order		FDP	Freier Demokratische Partei
D.S.T.	Doctor of Sacred Theology		Feb.	February
D.Tech.	Doctor of Technology		Fed.	Federation; Federal
D.Theol.	Doctor of Theology		F.Eng.	Fellow, Fellowship of Engineering
D.T.M.(& H.)	Diploma in Tropical Medicine (and Hygiene)		F.F.C.M.	Fellow of Faculty of Community Medicine
D.U.P.	Diploma of the University of Paris		F.F.P.H.M.	Fellow of the Faculty of Public Health Medicine
D.Univ.	Doctor of the University		F.G.S.	Fellow of the Geological Society
D.UIIIV.	Doctor of the Offiversity		F.G.S.M.	Fellow of the Guildhall School of Music
E.	East		F.I.A.	Fellow of the Gundhan School of Music Fellow of the Institute of Actuaries
EBRD	European Bank for Reconstruction and Development		F.I.A.L.	Fellow of the Institute of Actualies Fellow of the International Institute of Arts and
			F.1.A.L.	
EC	European Community		T3 T A 3/I	Letters
ECA	Economic Co-operation Administration; Economic		F.I.A.M.	Fellow of the International Academy of Management
	Commission for Africa		F.I.A.M.S.	Fellow of the Indian Academy of Medical Sciences
ECAFE	Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East		F.I.A.P.	Fellow Institution of Analysts and Programmers
ECE	Economic Commission for Europe		F.I.Arb.	Fellow of the Institute of Arbitrators
ECLA	Economic Commission for Latin America		F.I.B.	Fellow of the Institute of Bankers
Econ(s).	Economic(s)		F.I.B.A.	Fellow of the Institute of Banking Associations
ECOSOC	Economic and Social Council		F.I.Biol.	Fellow of the Institute of Biologists
ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community		F.I.C.E.	Fellow of the Institution of Civil Engineers
ECWA	Economic Commission for Western Asia		F.I.Chem.E.	Fellow of the Institute of Chemical Engineers
ed.	educated; editor; edited		F.I.D.	Fellow of the Institute of Directors
Ed.	Editor		F.I.E.	Fellow of the Institute of Engineers
				Fellow of the Institute of Electrical Engineers
E.D.	Efficiency Decoration; Doctor of Engineering (U.S.A.)		F.I.E.E.	Fellow of the Institution of Electrical Engineers
Ed.D.	Doctor of Education		F.I.E.E.E.	Fellow of the Institute of Electrical and Electronics
Edin.	Edinburgh			Engineers
Ed.M.	Master of Education		F.I.J.	Fellow of the Institute of Journalists
Edn.	Edition		Fil.Lic.	Licentiate in Philosophy
Educ.	Education		F.I.M.	Fellow of the Institute of Metallurgists
EEC	European Economic Community		F.I.M.E.	Fellow of the Institute of Mining Engineers
EFTA	European Free Trade Association		F.I.Mech.E.	Fellow of the Institute of Mechanical Engineers
e.h.	Ehrenhalben (Honorary)		F.I.M.I.	Fellow of the Institute of the Motor Industry
EIB	European Investment Bank		F.Inst.F.	Fellow of the Institute of Fuel
E.M.	Edward Medal; Master of Engineering (U.S.A.)		F.Inst.M.	Fellow of the Institute of Marketing
Emer.	Emeritus		F.Inst.P.	Fellow of the Institute of Physics
Eng.	Engineering		F.Inst.Pet.	Fellow of the Institute of Petroleum
Eng.D.	Doctor of Engineering		F.I.P.M.	Fellow of the Institute of Personnel Management
ESCAP	Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the		F.I.R.E.	Fellow of the Institution of Radio Engineers
	Pacific		F.I.T.D.	Fellow of the Institute of Training and Development
est.	established		FL	Florida
ETH	Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule (Swiss Federal		Fla.	Florida
	Institute of Technology)		F.L.A.	Fellow of the Library Association
Ets.	Etablissements		FLN	Front de Libération Nationale
EURATOM	European Atomic Energy Community		F.L.S.	Fellow of the Linnaean Society
Exec.	Executive		fmr.	former
Exhbn.	Exhibition		fmrly.	formerly
	Extension			Fellow of the National Institute of Sciences of India
Ext.	Extension		F.N.I.	
£	founded		F.N.Z.I.A.	Fellow of the New Zealand Institute of Architects
f.	founded		F.R.A.C.P.	Fellow of the Royal Australasian College of
F.A.A.	Fellow of Australian Academy of Science			Physicians
F.A.A.S.	Fellow of the American Association for the		F.R.A.C.S.	Fellow of the Royal Australasian College of Surgeons
	Advancement of Science		F.R.Ae.S.	Fellow of the Royal Aeronautical Society
F.A.A.T.S.	Fellow Australian Academy of Technological Sciences		F.R.A.I.	Fellow of the Royal Anthropological Institute
F.A.C.C.	Fellow of the American College of Cardiology		F.R.A.I.A.	Fellow of the Royal Australian Institute of Architects
F.A.C.C.A.	Fellow of the Association of Certified and Corporate		F.R.A.I.C.	Fellow of the Royal Architectural Institute of Canada
	Accountants		F.R.A.M.	Fellow of the Royal Academy of Music
F.A.C.E.	Fellow of the Australian College of Education		F.R.A.S.	Fellow of the Royal Astronomical Society; Fellow of
F.A.C.P.	Fellow of American College of Physicians		_ 1001001071	the Royal Asiatic Society
F.A.C.S.	Fellow of the American College of Surgeons		F.R.B.S.	Fellow of the Royal Society of British Sculptors
F.A.H.A.	Fellow Australian Academy of the Humanities		F.R.C.M.	Fellow of the Royal College of Music
F.A.I.A.	Fellow of the American Institute of Architects		F.R.C.O.	Fellow of the Royal College of Organists
F.A.I.A.S.	Fellow of the Australian Institute of Agricultural			Fellow of the Royal College of Obstetricians and
r.A.I.A.D.	Science		F.R.C.O.G.	
DATM				Gynaecologists
F.A.I.M.	Fellow of the Australian Institute of Management		F.R.C.P.(E.)	Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians (Edinburgh)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization		F.R.C.P.I.	Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians of Ireland
F.A.S.	Fellow of the Antiquarian Socieity		F.R.C.P. (U.K.)	Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians (United
F.A.S.E.	Fellow of Antiquarian Society, Edinburgh			Kingdom)
F.A.S.S.A.	Fellow Academy of Social Sciences of Australia		F.R.C.R.	Fellow Royal College of Radiology
F.B.A.	Fellow of the British Academy		F.R.C.S.(E.)	Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons (Edinburgh)
FBI	Federal Bureau of Investigation		F.R.Econ.S.	Fellow of the Royal Economic Society
F.B.I.M.	Fellow of the British Institute of Management		F.R.E.S.	Fellow of the Royal Entomological Society
F.B.I.P.	Fellow of the British Institute of Physics		F.R.F.P.S.	Fellow of the Royal Faculty of Physicians and
F.C.A.	Fellow of the Institute of Chartered Accountants			Surgeons
F.C.A.E.	Fellow Canadian Academy of Engineering		F.R.G.	Federal Republic of Germany
F.C.G.I.	Fellow of the City and Guilds of London Institute		F.R.G.S.	Fellow of the Royal Geographical Society
F.C.I.A.	Fellow Chartered Institute of Arbitrators		F.R.Hist.S.	Fellow of the Royal Historical Society
F.C.I.B.	Fellow Chartered Institute of Bankers		F.R.Hort.S.	Fellow of the Royal Horticultural Society
F.C.I.C.	Fellow of the Chemical Institute of Canada		F.R.I.B.A.	Fellow of the Royal Institute of British Architects
	Fellow of the Chartered Institute of Secretaries		F.R.I.C.	Fellow of the Royal Institute of Chemists
F.C.I.S.			F.R.I.C.S.	Fellow of the Royal Institute of Chartered Surveyors
F.C.M.A.	Fellow Chartered Institute of Management		F.R.Met.Soc.	Fellow of the Royal Meteorological Society
	Accountants		1.11.Met.30C.	renow of the hoyar meteorological buciety
		ix		

	The Call Board North own College of Music	ICFTU	International Confederation of Free Trade Unions
F.R.N.C.M. F.R.P.S.	Fellow of the Royal Northern College of Music Fellow of the Royal Photographic Society	ICI	Imperial Chemical Industries
F.R.S.	Fellow of the Royal Society	ICOM	International Council of Museums Indian Civil Service
F.R.S.A.	Fellow of the Royal Society of Arts Fellow of the Royal Scottish Academy of Music and	ICS ICSID	International Centre for Settlement of Investment
F.R.S.A.M.D.	Drama		Disputes
F.R.S.C.	Fellow of the Royal Society of Canada; Fellow of the	ICSU	International Council of Scientific Unions Idaho
	Royal Society of Chemistry	ID Ida.	Idaho
F.R.S.E. F.R.S.L.	Fellow of the Royal Society of Edinburgh Fellow of the Royal Society of Literature	IDA	International Development Association
F.R.S.M.	Fellow of the Royal Society of Medicine	IDB	Inter-American Development Bank
F.R.S.N.Z.	Fellow of the Royal Society of New Zealand	I.E.E. I.E.E.E.	Institution of Electrical Engineers Institution of Electrical and Electronic Engineers
F.R.S.S. F.R.S.S.A.	Fellow of the Royal Statistical Society Fellow of the Royal Society of South Africa	IFAD	International Fund for Agricultural Development
F.R.T.S.	Fellow of the Royal Television Society	IFC	International Finance Corporation
F.S.A.	Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries	IL Ill.	Illinois Illinois
F.S.I.A.D.	Fellow of the Society of Industrial Artists and Designers	ILO	International Labour Organization
F.T.I.	Fellow of the Textile Institute	IMCO	Inter-Governmental Maritime Consultative
F.T.S.	Fellow of Technological Sciences	I.Mech.E.	Organization Institution of Mechanical Engineers
F.Z.S.	Fellow of the Zoological Society	IMF	International Monetary Fund
GA	Georgia	IN	Indiana
Ga.	Georgia	Inc. Ind.	Incorporated Indiana; Independent
GATT G.B.	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade Great Britain	Insp.	Inspector
G.B.E.	Knight (or Dame) Grand Cross of (the Order of) the	Inst.	Institute; Institution
	British Empire	Int. INTUC	International Indian National Trades Union Congress
G.C.	George Cross Knight Grand Cross of (the Order of) the Bath	IOC	International Olympic Committee
G.C.B. G.C.I.E.	Knight Grand Commander of (the Order of) the Indian	IPU	Inter-Parliamentary Union
0.0.1.11	Empire	I.S.O.	Companion of the Imperial Service Order Independent Television Authority
G.C.M.G.	Knight (or Dame) Grand Cross of (the Order of) St.	ITA ITU	International Telecommunications Union
G.C.S.I.	Michael and St. George Knight Grand Commander of (the Order of) the Star	ITV	Independent Television
	of India	IUPAC	International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry International Union of Pure and Applied Physics
G.C.V.O.	Knight (or Dame) Grand Cross of the Royal Victorian Order	IUPAP	International Onion of Late and Tipphed Lighted
G.D.R.	German Democratic Republic	Jan.	January
Gen.	General	J.C.B.	Bachelor of Canon Law
GHQ	General Headquarters	J.C.D. J.D.	Doctor of Canon Law Doctor of Jurisprudence
Glam. GLC	Glamorganshire Greater London Council	J.M.K.	Johan Mangku Negara (Malaysia)
Glos.	Gloucestershire	J.P.	Justice of the Peace
G.M.	George Medal Gesellschaft mit beschränkter Haftung (Limited	Jr. Jt.	Junior Joint
GmbH	Liability Company)	J.U.D.	Juris utriusque Doctor (Doctor of both Civil and
G.O.C. (in C)	General Officer Commanding (in Chief)	. D	Canon Law)
Gov.	Governor	Ju.D. J.U.Dr.	Doctor of Law Juris utriusque Doctor (Doctor of both Civil and
Govt. GPO	Government General Post Office	J. U.DI.	Canon Law), Doctor of Law
Grad.	Graduate	77	Kansas
G.R.S.M.	Graduate of the Royal School of Music	Kan. K.B.E.	Knight Commander of (the Order of) the British
G.S.O.	General Staff Officer		Empire
Hants.	Hampshire	K.C.	King's Counsel Knight Commander of (the Order of) the Bath
h.c.	honoris causa His Eminence; His (or Her) Excellency	K.C.B. K.C.I.E.	Knight Commander of (the Order of) the Indian
H.E. Herefords.	Herefordshire		Empire
Herts.	Hertfordshire	K.C.M.G.	Knight Commander of (the Order of) St. Michael and St. George
H.H.	His (or Her) Highness Hawaii	K.C.S.I.	Knight Commander of (the Order of) the Star of India
HI H.L.D.	Doctor of Humane Letters	K.C.V.O.	Knight Commander of the Royal Victorian Order
H.M.	His (or Her) Majesty	K.G. KGB	Knight of (the Order of) the Garter Committee of State Security (U.S.S.R.)
H.M.S.	His (or Her) Majesty's Ship Honourable; Honorary	K.K.	Kajen Kajsha
Hon. Hons.	Honours	KLM	Koninklijke Luchtvaart Maatschappij (Royal Dutch
Hosp.	Hospital	K.P.	Airlines) Knight of (the Order of) St. Patrick
HQ H.R.H.	Headquarters His (or Her) Royal Highness	KS.F.	Kansas
H.R.H. HSP	Hungarian Socialist Party	K.St.J.	Knight of (the Order of) St. John of Jerusalem
HSWP	Hungarian Socialist Workers' Party	K.T. Kt.	Knight of (the Order of) the Thistle Knight
Hunts.	Huntingdonshire	Ky.	Kentucky
IA	Iowa		Laulaiana
Ia.	Iowa	LA La.	Louisiana Louisiana
IAEA IATA	International Atomic Energy Agency International Air Transport Association	L.A.	Los Angeles
IBA	Independent Broadcasting Authority	Lab.	Laboratory
IBRD	International Bank for Reconstruction and	Lancs. LDP	Lancashire Liberal Democratic Party
ICAO	Development (World Bank) International Civil Aviation Organization	L.D.S.	Licentiate in Dental Surgery
ICC	International Chamber of Commerce	Legis.	Legislative Leicestershire
ICE	Institution of Civil Engineers Intergovernmental Committee for European	Leics. L. en D.	Licencié en Droit
ICEM	Migration	L. ès L.	Licencié ès Lettres
	0	X	

	ADDREVI	ATIONS	
L. ès Sc.	Licencié ès Sciences	Movt.	Movement
L.H.D.	Doctor of Humane Letters	M.P.	Member of Parliament; Madhya Pradesh (India)
L.I.	Long Island	M.P.A.	Master of Public Administration (Harvard)
Lic. en Der.	Licenciado en Derecho	M.Ph.	Master of Philosophy (U.S.A.)
Lic. en Fil.	Licenciado en Filosofía	M.P.P.	Member of Provincial Parliament (Canada)
Lic.Med.	Licentiate in Medicine	M.R.A.S.	Member of the Royal Asiatic Society
Lieut.	Lieutenant	MRC	Medical Research Council
Lines.	Lincolnshire	M.R.C.P.(E.)	Member of the Royal College of Physicians
Litt.D.	Doctor of Letters		(Edinburgh)
LL.B.	Bachelor of Laws	M.R.C.P. (U.K.)	Member of the Royal College of Physicians (United
LL.D.	Doctor of Laws	, ,	Kingdom)
LL.L.	Licentiate of Laws	M.R.C.S.(E.)	Member of the Royal College of Surgeons (Edinburgh)
LL.M.	Master of Laws	M.R.C.V.S.	Member of the Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons
L.M.	Licentiate of Medicine; or Midwifery	M.R.I.	Member of the Royal Institution
L.N.	League of Nations	M.R.I.A.	Member of the Royal Irish Academy
L.Ph.	Licentiate of Philosophy	M.R.I.C.	Member of the Royal Institute of Chemistry
L.R.A.M.	Licentiate of the Royal Academy of Music	MRP	Mouvement Républicain Populaire
L.R.C.P.	Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians	MS	Mississippi
L.S.E.	London School of Economics	M.S.	Master of Science; Master of Surgery
Ltd(a).	Limited; Limitada	M.Sc.	Master of Science
L.Th.	Licentiate in Theology	M. Sc. S.	Master of Social Science
L.V.O.	Lieutenant, Royal Victorian Order	MT	Montana
	AND IN THE PARTY OF THE PARTY O	M.T.S.	Master of Theological Studies
m.	married; marriage; metre(s)	MU.Dr.	Doctor of Medicine
MA	Massachusetts	Mus.Bac. or B.	Bachelor of Music
M.A.	Master of Arts	Mus.Doc. or D.	
M.Agr.	Master of Agriculture (U.S.A.)	Mus.M.	Master of Music (Cambridge)
Maj.	Major	M.V.D.	Master of Veterinary Medicine
Man.	Manager, Managing, Management; Manitoba	M.V.O.	Member of the Royal Victorian Order
M.Arch.	Master of Architecture	M.W.	Master of Wine
Mass.	Massachusetts	2.7	27
Math.	Mathematics, Mathematical	N.	North
M.B.	Bachelor of Medicine	N.A.S.	National Academy of Sciences (U.S.A.)
M.B.A.	Master of Business Administration	NASA	National Aeronautics and Space Administration
M.B.E.	Member of (the Order of) the British Empire	Nat.	National National Commission
M.C.	Military Cross	NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
MCC	Marylebone Cricket Club	Naz.	Nazionale
M.C.E.	Master of Civil Engineering	N.B.	New Brunswick
M.Ch.	Master of Surgery	NBC	National Broadcasting Corporation
M.Ch.D.	Master of Dental Surgery	NC N.C.	North Carolina North Carolina
M.C.L.	Master of Civil Law		North Dakota
M.Com(m).	Master of Commerce	ND N.D.	North Dakota
M.C.P.	Master of City Planning	N.D. NE	Nebraska
MD	Maryland	N.E.	North East, Near East
Md.	Maryland	Neb.	Nebraska
M.D.	Doctor of Medicine	NEDC	National Economic Development Council
M.Div.	Master of Divinity	Nev.	Nevada
M.D.S.	Master of Dental Surgery	NH	New Hampshire
ME	Maine Maine	N.H.	New Hampshire
Me.	Myalgic Encephalitis	N.I.H.	National Institute of Health
M.E.	member	NJ	New Jersey
mem.	Master of Engineering (Dublin)	N.J.	New Jersey
M.Eng. M.E.P.	Member European Parliament	NM	New Mexico
M.F.A.	Master of Fine Arts	N.M.	New Mexico
Mfg.	Manufacturing	Northants.	Northamptonshire
Mfrs.	Manufacturers	Notts.	Nottinghamshire
Mgr.	Monseigneur; Monsignor	Nov.	November
MI	Michigan	NPC	National People's Congress
M.I.	Marshall Islands	nr.	near
M.I.A.	Master of International Affairs	NRC	Nuclear Research Council
M.I.C.E.	Member of the Institution of Civil Engineers	N.S.	Nova Scotia
M.I.Chem.E.	Member of the Institution of Chemical Engineers	N.S.F.	National Science Foundation
Mich.	Michigan	N.S.W.	New South Wales
Middx.	Middlesex	N.T.	Northern Territory
M.I.E.E.	Member of the Institution of Electrical Engineers	NV	Nevada, Naamloze Vennootschap
Mil.	Military	N.W.	North West
M.I.Mar.E.	Member of the Institute of Marine Engineers	N.W.T.	North West Territories
M.I.Mech.E.	Member of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers	NY	New York
M.I.Min.E.	Member of the Institution of Mining Engineers	N.Y.	New York
Minn.	Minnesota	N.Z.	New Zealand
M.Inst.T.	Member of the Institute of Transport	N.Z.I.C.	New Zealand Institute of Chemistry
Miss.	Mississippi	0	Ohio
M.I.Struct.E.	Member of the Institution of Structural Engineers	0.	Ohio
M.I.T.	Massachusetts Institute of Technology	OAS	Organization of African Unity
M.J.	Master of Jurisprudence	OAU	Organization of African Unity Officer of (the Order of) the British Empire
M.L.A.	Member of the Legislative Assembly, Master of	O.B.E.	Officer of the Order of Canada
M T C	Landscape Architecture	O.C. Oct.	October
M.L.C.	Member of the Legislative Council	OEt. OE	Order of Excellence (Guyana)
M.M.	Military Medal	OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and
MN	Minnesota	OLOD	Development
MO	Missouri	OEEC	Organization for European Economic Co-operation
Mo.	Missouri Madical Officer of Health	O.F.S.	Orange Free State
M.O.H.	Medical Officer of Health Monmouthshire	O.F.S.	Ohio
Mon. Mont.	Montana	OK	Oklahoma
HIUIIC.			
	X		

	Abbitt	111110110	
Olala	Oklahoma	Regt.	Regiment
Okla.	Member of the Order of Merit	R.E.M.E.	Royal Electric and Mechanical Engineers
O.M.	Order of Nigeria	Rep.	Representative; Represented
O.N.		Repub.	Republic
Ont.	Ontario Order of New Zealand	resgnd.	resigned
O.N.Z.	Ordo Praedicatorum (Dominicans)	retd.	retired
O.P.	Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries	Rev.	Reverend
OPEC	Office of Production Management	RI	Rhode Island
O.P.M.		R.I.	Rhode Island
OR	Oregon	R.I.B.A.	Royal Institute of British Architects
Ore.	Oregon Organization	R.M.A.	Royal Military Academy
Org.	Order of St. Benedict	R.N.	Royal Navy
O.S.B.	Of Oxford University; Oxfordshire	R.N.R.	Royal Naval Reserve
Oxon.	Of Oxford University, Oxfordshire	R.N.V.R.	Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve
PA	Pennsylvania	R.N.Z.A.F.	Royal New Zealand Air Force
	Pennsylvania	R.P.	Member Royal Society of Portrait Painters
Pa. Parl.	Parliament; Parliamentary	R.P.R.	Rassemblement pour la République
P.C.	Privy Councillor	R.S.A.	Royal Scottish Academy; Royal Society of Arts
PCC	Provincial Congress Committee	R.S.C.	Royal Shakespeare Company, Royal Society of
Pd.B	Bachelor of Pedagogy		Canada
Pd.D.	Doctor of Pedagogy	RS.Dr.	Doctor of Social Sciences
Pd.M.	Master of Pedagogy	R.S.F.S.R.	Russian Soviet Federative Socialist Republic
PDS	Partei des Demokratischen Sozialismus	R.S.L.	Royal Society of Literature
P.E.I.	Prince Edward Island	Rt. Hon.	Right Honourable
Pembs.	Pembrokeshire	Rt. Rev.	Right Reverend
PEN	Poets, Playwright, Essayists, Editors and Novelists	R.V.O.	Royal Victorian Order
1 111	(Club)	R.W.S.	Royal Society of Painters in Water Colours
Perm.	Permanent		
Ph.B.	Bachelor of Philosophy	S.	son(s)
Ph.D.	Doctor of Philosophy	S.	South
Ph.Dr.	Doctor of Philosophy	S.A.	South Africa; Société Anonyme, Sociedad Anónima
Pharm.D.	Docteur en Pharmacie	S.A.E.	Society of Aeronautical Engineers
Phila.	Philadelphia	Salop	Shropshire
Ph.L.	Licentiate of Philosophy	S.A.L.T.	Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty
PLA	People's Liberation Army; Port of London Authority	Sask.	Saskatchewan
PLC	Public Limited Company	S.B.	Bachelor of Science (U.S.A.)
P.O.(B.)	Post Office (Box)	SC	South Carolina
P.O.W.	Prisoner of War	S.C.	South Carolina; Senior Counsel
PPR	Polish Workers' Party	SCAP	Supreme Command Allied Powers
P.P.R.A.	Past President of the Royal Academy	Sc.B.	Bachelor of Science
P.Q.	Province of Quebec	Sc.D.	Doctor of Science
PR	Puerto Rico	SD	South Dakota
P.R.A.	President of the Royal Academy	S.Dak.	South Dakota
Pref.	Prefecture	SDLP	Social and Democratic Liberal Party
Prep.	Preparatory	SDP	Social Democratic Party
Pres.	President	S.E.	South East
P.R.I.	President of the Royal Institute (of Painters in Water	SEATO	South East Asia Treaty Organization
1 .10.1.	Colours)	Sec.	Secretary
P.R.I.B.A.	President of the Royal Institute of British Architects	SEC	Securities and Exchange Commission
Prin.	Principal	Secr.	Secretariat
Priv. Doz.	Privat Dozent (recognized teacher not on the regular	SED	Sozialistische Einheitspartei Deutschlands (Socialist
1111. 202.	staff)		Unity Party of the German Democratic Republic)
P.R.O.	Public Relations Officer	Sept.	September
Proc.	Proceedings	Set-0.	Seine-et-Oise
Prof.	Professor	SHAEF	Supreme Headquarters Allied Expeditionary Force
Propr.	Proprietor	SHAPE	Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers in Europe
Prov.	Province, Provincial	S.J.	Society of Jesus (Jesuits)
P.R.S.	President of the Royal Society	S.J.D.	Doctor of Juristic Science
P.R.S.A.	President of the Royal Scottish Academy	S.L.D.	Social and Liberal Democrats
P.S.M.	Panglima Setia Mahota	S.M.	Master of Science
Pty.	Proprietary	S.O.A.S.	School of Oriental and African Studies
Publ(s).	Publication(s)	Soc.	Society, Société
Publr.	Publisher	S.p.A.	Società per Azioni Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands
Pvt.	Private	SPD	
PZPR	Polish United Workers' Party	Sr.	Senior
		S.R.C.	Science Research Council
Q.C.	Queen's Counsel	S.S.M.	Seria Seta Mahkota (Malaysia)
q.v.	quod vide (which see)	S.S.R.	Soviet Socialist Republic
Q.P.M.	Queen's Police Medal	St.	Saint
Q.S.O.	Queen's Service Order	Staffs.	Staffordshire
	- 14 1 D 14 1 D 14 20	S.T.B.	Bachelor of Sacred Theology Doctor of Sacred Theology
R.A.	Royal Academy; Royal Academician; Royal Artillery	S.T.D.	Licentiate of Sacred Theology
R.A.A.F.	Royal Australian Air Force	S.T.L.	
R.A.C.	Royal Armoured Corps	S.T.M.	Master of Sacred Theology
R.A.C.P.	Royal Australasian College of Physicians	str.	strasse
R.A.F.	Royal Air Force	Supt.	Superintendent
R.A.F.V.R.	Royal Air Force Volunteer Reserve	S.W.	South West
R.A.M.	Royal Academy of Music	T.A.	Territorial Army
R.A.M.C.	Royal Army Medical Corps	T.D.	Territorial Decoration; Teachta Dála (mem. of the
R.A.O.C.	Royal Army Ordnance Corps	1.1.	Dáil)
R.C.	Roman Catholic	Tech.	Technical, Technology
R.C.A.	Royal College of Art; Royal Canadian Academy;	Temp.	Temporary
DOAE	Radio Corporation of America	Temp.	Tennessee
R.C.A.F.	Royal Canadian Air Force Romanian Communist Party	Tex.	Texas
RCP	Royal College of Physicians of Ireland	Th.B.	Bachelor of Theology
R.C.P.I.	Troyal College of I hysicians of fretains		
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Th.D. TH.Dr. Th.M. TN Trans. Treas. TU(C) TV TX	Doctor of Theology Doctor of Theology Master of Theology Tennessee Translation; translator Treasurer Trades Union (Congress) Television Texas	UPU U.S.A. U.S.A.F. U.S.A.F. U.S.N. U.S.N.R. U.S.S. U.S.S.R. UT	Universal Postal Union United States of America United States Army Air Force United States Air Force United States Navy United States Navy United States Navy Reserve United States Ship Union of Soviet Socialist Republics Utah
U.A.E. U.A.R. UDEAC UDR U.E.D. U.K.	United Arab Emirates United Arab Republic L'Union Douanière et Economique de l'Afrique Centrale Union des Démocrates pour la République University Education Diploma United Kingdom (of Great Britain and Northern Ireland)	VA Va. V.C. VI Vic. Vol(s). VT	Virginia Virginia Victoria Cross Virgin Islands Victoria Volume(s) Vermont Vermont
UKAEA UMIST	United Kingdom Atomic Energy Authority University of Manchester Institute of Science and Technology	W. WA W.A.	West Washington (State) Western Australia
UMNO	United Malays National Organization	Warwicks.	Warwickshire
UN(O)	United Nations (Organization)	Wash.	Washington (State)
UNA	United Nations Association	WCC	World Council of Churches
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and	WCT	World Championship Tennis
	Development	WEU	Western European Union
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme	WFTU	World Federation of Trade Unions
UNDRO	United Nations Disaster Relief Office	WHO	World Health Organization
UNEF	United Nations Emergency Force	WI	Wisconsin
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme	Wilts.	Wiltshire
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural	WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization
	Organisation	Wis.	Wisconsin
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees	WMO	World Meteorological Organization
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency	Wores. W.R.A.C.	Worcestershire Women's Royal Army Corps
	Fund	W.R.N.S.	Women's Royal Naval Service
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization	WV	West Virginia
UNITAR	United Nations Institute for Training and Research	W.Va.	West Virginia
Univ.	University	WY	Wyoming
UNKRA	United Nations Korean Relief Administration	Wyo.	Wyoming
UNRRA	United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation		
	Administration	YMCA	Young Men's Christian Association
UNRWA	United Nations Relief and Works Agency	Yorks.	Yorkshire
U.P.	United Provinces, Uttar Pradesh (India)	YWCA	Young Women's Christian Association

REIGNING ROYAL FAMILIES

Biographical entries of most of the reigning monarchs and of certain other members of the reigning royal families will be found in their appropriate alphabetical order in the biographical section of this book. The name under which they can be found in the text of the book will be listed in this section in bold type.

BAHRAIN

Reigning Amir

SHEIKH ISA BIN SULMAN AL-KHALIFA; b. 3 July 1933; succeeded as Ruler of Bahrain on the death of his father, Sheikh Sulman bin Hamad al-Khalifa, November 1961; assumed the title of Amir, August 1971.

Crown Prince

Sheikh Hamad bin Isa al-**Khalifa**; b. 28 January 1950; married 1968, Shaikha bint Ebrahim Al-Khalifa; three sons.

BELGIUM

Reigning King

KING BAUDOUIN ALBERT CHARLES LÉOPOLD AXEL MARIE GUSTAVE; b. 7 September 1930; succeeded to the throne 17 July 1951, after abdication of his father, King Léopold III; married 15 December 1960, Doña Fabiola Mora y Aragón (b. 11 June 1928).

Father of the King

King Léopold III; b. 3 November 1901, died 25 September 1983; married (1) 4 November 1926, Princess Astrid of Sweden (b. 17 November 1905, died 29 August 1935); (2) 11 September 1941, Mlle Mary Lilian Baels (three children).

Brother of the King

Prince Albert, Prince of Liège; b. 6 June 1934; married 2 July 1959, Donna Paola Ruffo di Calabria (two sons, one daughter).

Sister of the King

Joséphine Charlotte, Princess of Belgium; b. 11 October 1927; married 9 April 1953, Prince Jean of Luxembourg (b. 5 January 1921) (five children).

BHUTAN

Reigning King

H.M. The Druk Gyalpo Jigme Singye Wangchuk; b. 11 November 1955; succeeded to the throne 24 July 1972, on the death of his father, the Druk Gyalpo Jigme Dorji Wangchuk; crowned on 2 June 1974.

Queens

- H.M. Queen Ashi Dorji Wangmo Wangchuck, b. 29 December 1955.
- H.M. Queen Ashi Tshering Pem Wangchuck, b. 29 December 1957.
- H.M. Queen Ashi Tshering Yandon Wangchuck, b. 21 June 1959.
- H.M. Queen Ashi Sangay Choden Wangchuck, b. 11 May 1963.

Children

- H.R.H. Dasho Jigme Khesar Namgyal Wangchuck, Crown Prince, b. 21 February 1980.
- H.R.H. Prince Jigyel Ugyen Wangchuck, b. 16 July 1984.
- H.R.H. Prince Khamsum Singye Wangchuck, b. 6 October 1985.
- H.R.H. Prince Jigme Dorji Wangchuck, b. 14 April 1986.
- H.R.H. Princess Chimi Yangzom Wangchuck, b. 10 January 1980.
- H.R.H. Princess Sonam Dechen Wangchuck, b. 5 August 1981.
- H.R.H. Princess Dechen Yangzom Wangchuck, b. 2 December 1981.
- H.R.H. Princess Kesang Choden Wangchuck, b. 23 January 1982.

Parents of the King

The Druk Gyalpo Jigme Dorji Wangchuck, b. 1928; married 1953 Queen Ashi Kesang Wangchuck; succeeded to the throne 28 October 1952; died 21 July 1972.

Sisters of the King

H.R.H. Ashi Sonam Choden Wangchuk, b. 26 July 1953.

- H.R.H. Ashi Dechen Wangmo Wangchuk, b. 8 September 1954.
- H.R.H. Ashi Pem Pem Wangchuck, b. 12 March 1959.
- H.R.H. Ashi Kesang Wangmo Wangchuck, b. 11 May 1961.

BRUNEI

Reigning Sultan and Yang di-Pertuan

H.M. Sultan Haji Hassanal Bolkiah; b. 15 July 1946; succeeded his father Sultan Haji Omar Ali Saifuddien II as 29th Sultan 5 October 1967, crowned 1 August 1968; married Raja Isteri Anak Saleha, two sons, four daughters; also married Pengiran Isteri Hajiah Mariam 1981, one son, two daughters.

Brothers of the Sultan

- H.R.H. Prince Mohammed Bolkiah.
- H.R.H. Prince Haji Sufri Bolkiah.
- H.R.H. Prince Haji Jefri Bolkiah.

DENMARK

Reigning Queen

QUEEN MARGRETHE II; b. 16 April 1940; succeeded to the throne 14 January 1972, on the death of her father, King Frederik IX; married 10 June 1967, Count Henri de Laborde de Monpezat (Prince Henrik) (b. 11 June 1934).

Children of the Queen

Prince Frederik André Henrik Christian (heir-apparent); b. 26 May 1968. Prince Joachim Holger Waldemar Christian; b. 7 June 1969.

Parents of the Queen

King Frederik IX; b. 11 March 1899; died 14 January 1972; son of King Christian X and Queen Alexandrine; married 24 May 1935, Princess Ingrid of Sweden (b. 28 March 1910).

Sisters of the Queen

Princess Benedikte; b. 29 April 1944; married 3 February 1968, Prince Richard zu Sayn-Wittgenstein-Berleburg; son Prince Gustav, b. 12 January 1969; daughter Princess Alexandra, b. 20 November 1970; daughter Princess Nathalie, b. 2 May 1975.

Queen Anne-Marie of the Hellenes; b. 30 August 1946; married 18 September 1964, King Constantine II of the Hellenes; sons Prince Paul, b. 20 May 1967, Prince Nicholaos, b. 1 October 1969, Prince Filippos, b. 26 April 1986; daughters Princess Alexia, b. 10 July 1965, Princess Theodora, b. 9 June 1983.

JAPAN

Reigning Emperor

EMPEROR **АКІНІТО**; b. 23 December 1933; succeeded his father 7th January 1989; enthroned 10 November 1990; married 10 April 1959, PRINCESS МІСНІКО SHODA (b. 20 October 1934).

Children of the Emperor

Crown Prince Naruhito (Hironomiya), b. 23 February 1960, engaged to Masako Owada 6 January 1992; to marry June 1993.

Prince Fumihito (Ayanomiya), b. 30 November 1965; m. Kiko Kawashima 1990; one d.

Princess Sayako (Norinomiya), b. 18 April 1969.

Parents of the Emperor

Emperor Hirohito; b. 29 April 1901; married 26 January 1924, died 7 January 1989; Princess Nagako Kuni (b. 6 March 1903), daughter of Prince Kuni.

JORDAN

Reigning King

KING HUSSEIN IBN TALAL; b. 14 November 1935; succeeded to the throne on the abdication of his father, 11 August 1952; ascended the throne 2 May 1953; married 19 April 1955, PRINCESS DINA, daughter of Abd-el-Hamid al Aoun (divorced 1957); married 25 May 1961, Miss Antoinette Gardner, PRINCESS MUNA AL-HUSSEIN (divorced 1972); married 24 December 1972, ALIA' BAHA' EDDIN TOUKAN (Queen Alia Al-Hussein, died 9 February 1977); married 15 June 1978, Miss ELIZABETH HALABY (Queen Noor Al-Hussein).

Children of the King

Princess Alia; b. 13 February 1956; married 1st 11 July 1977 Nasser Wasfi Mirza (divorced 1983); son Prince Hussein Mirza, b. 12 February 1981; married 2nd 30 July 1988 Mohammad Farid Al Saleh; son Talal Al Saleh, b. 12 September 1989; son Abdul Hameed Al Saleh, b. 15 November 1991.

Prince Abdullah; b. 30 January 1962.

Prince Feisal; b. 11 October 1963; married 10 August 1987 Alia al-Tabba; daughter Princess Aya, b. 11 February 1990.

Princess Zein; b. 23 April 1968; married 3 August 1989 Majdi Farid Al Saleh; son Jafar Al Saleh, b. 9 November 1990.

Princess Aisha; b. 23 April 1968; married 26 July 1990 Zeid Juma'a; son Aoun Juma'a, b. 27 May 1992.

Princess Haya; b. 3 May 1974.

Prince Ali; b. 23 December 1975.

Prince Hamzah; b. 29 March 1980.

Prince Hashim; b. 10 June 1981.

Princess Iman; b. 24 April 1983.

Princess Raiyah; b. 9 February 1986.

Parents of the King

King Talal Bin Abdullah; b. 1907; died 7 July 1972; married 27 November 1933 Queen Zein Al Sharaf.

Brothers and Sister of the King

H.R.H. Prince Mohammed; b. 2 October 1940; married 9 January 1964, Princess Firyal (divorced 1976); sons Prince Talal, b. 26 July 1965 and Prince Ghazi, b. 15 October 1966; married 22 April 1981, Taghrid Al Majali.

H.R.H. Prince Hassan; b. 20 March 1947; named as Crown Prince 1 April 1964; married 14 November 1968 Sarvath Ikramullah; daughters Princess Rahma, b. 12 August 1969; Princess Sumaya, b. 14 May 1971; Princess Badiya, b. 28 March 1974, son Prince Rashid, b. 20 May 1979.

H.R.H. Princess Basma; b. 11 May 1951; married 1st 2 April 1970, Lieut. Taymour Daghistani (divorced 1980); daughter, Farah Daghistani, b. 25 March 1971; son Ghazi Daghistani, b. 21 July 1974; married 2nd 14 April 1980 Walid Kurdi; son Sa'ad Kurdi, b. 8 November 1982; daughter Zein Kurdi, b. 1 June 1986.

KUWAIT

Reigning Amir

SHEIKH JABER AL-AHMAD AL-JABER AL-SABAH; b. 29 June 1926; succeeded his uncle, Sheikh Sabah al-Salim al-Sabah, 31 December 1977.

Crown Prince

SHEIKH SAAD AL-ABDULLAH AL-SALEM AL-SABAH; proclaimed Crown Prince 31 January 1978.

LESOTHO

Reigning King

KING LETSIE III; b. 17 July 1963; installed as King 12 November 1990.

Parents of the King

Bereng Seeiso and 'Ma-Mohato.

LIECHTENSTEIN

Reigning Prince

Hans-Adam II; b. 14 February 1945; succeeded Franz Josef II, 13 November 1989; married 30 July 1967, Countess Marie Kinsky (Princess Marie).

Children of the Prince

Hereditary Prince Alois, b. 11 June 1968. Prince Maximilian, b. 16 May 1969. Prince Constantin, b. 15 March 1972. Princess Tatjana, b. 10 April 1973.

Brothers and Sisters of the Prince

Prince Philipp; b. 19 August 1946; married 11 September 1971, Mademoiselle Isabelle de l'Arbre de Malander; sons, Prince Alexander, b. 19 May 1972; Prince Wenzeslaus, b. 12 May 1974; Prince Rudolf, b. 7 September 1975

Prince Nicolas; b. 24 October 1947; married 20 March 1982, Princess Margaretha of Luxembourg; daughters, Princess Maria-Anunciata, b. 12 May 1985, Princess Marie-Astrid, b. 26 June 1987; son Prince Josef Emanuel, b. 7 May 1989.

Princess Nora; b. 31 October 1950; married 11 June 1988, Vicente Marques de Mariño; daughter Maria Theresa, b. 21 November 1992.

Prince Wenzel; b. 19 November 1962; died 28 February 1991.

LUXEMBOURG

Reigning Monarch

Grand Duke Jean; b. 5 January 1921; succeeded 12 November 1964, on the abdication of his mother, Grand Duchess Charlotte; married 9 April 1953, Josephine Charlotte, Princess of Belgium (b. 11 October 1927).

Children of the Grand Duke

Princess Marie-Astrid; b. 17 February 1954; married 6 February 1982, Carl Christian of Habsburg Lorraine, Archduke of Austria; daughter Marie-Christine Anne Astrid Zita Charlotte of Habsburg Lorraine, b. 31 July 1983, son Prince Imre, b. 8 December 1985, son Prince Christophe, b. 2 February 1988, son Prince Alexander, b. 26 September 1990.

Prince Henri; b. 16 April 1955; married 14 February 1981, Maria-Teresa Mestre; sons, Guillaume Jean Joseph Marie, b. 11 November 1981, Félix Léopold Marie Guillaume, b. 3 June 1984, Louis Xavier Marie Guillaume, b. 3 August 1986, daughter Alexandra Josephine Teresa Charlotte Marie Wilhelmina, b. 16 February 1991.

Prince Jean; b. 15 May 1957; married 27 May 1987, Hélène Suzanne Vestur; daughter Marie-Gabrielle, b. 8 December 1986, son Constantin Jean Philippe, b. 22 July 1988, son Wenceslas, b. 17 November 1990.

Princess Margaretha; b. 15 May 1957; married 20 March 1982, Prince Nicolas of Liechtenstein; daughter, Princess Maria Annunciata, b. 12 May 1985, daughter Princess Marie-Astrid, b. 26 June 1987, son Prince Joseph-Emmanuel, b. 7 May 1989.

Prince Guillaume; b. 1 May 1963.

Parents of the Grand Duke

Grand Duchess Charlotte, Duchess of Nassau; b. 23 January 1896, died 9 July 1985; succeeded 15 January 1919; abdicated in favour of her son, Grand Duke Jean, 12 November 1964; married 6 November 1919, Prince Félix of Bourbon Parma (b. 28 September 1893, died 8 April 1970).

Brother and Sisters of the Grand Duke

Princess Elisabeth; b. 22 December 1922; married 9 May 1956, Duke François Ferdinand of Hohenberg (b. 13 September 1927, died 15 August 1977); two d.

Princess Marie-Adelaide; b. 21 May 1924; married 10 April 1958, Count Charles Joseph Henckel de Donnersmarck (b. 7 November 1928); three s. one d

Princess Marie-Gabrielle; b. 2 August 1925; married 6 November 1951, Count Knud de Holstein-Ledreborg (b. 2 October 1919); seven d.

Prince Charles; b. 7 August 1927; married 1 March 1967, Joan Douglas Dillon; one s. one d.; died 26 July 1977.

Princess Alix; b. 24 August 1929; married 17 August 1950, H.H. Prince Antoine de Ligne (b. 8 March 1925); three s. three d.

MALAYSIA

Supreme Head of State (Yang di-Pertuan Agong)*

Sultan Azlan Muhibbuddin Shahibni al-Marhum Sultan Yussuf Izzuddin Ghafarullahu-Lahu Shah; Sultan of **Perak**; b. 19 April 1928; installed as ninth Yang di-Pertuan Agong 26 April 1989; married Tuanku Bainun Mohamed Ali 1954; two sons, three daughters.

* Reign ends in 1994.

MONACO

PRINCE RAINIER III; b. 31 May 1923; succeeded his grandfather, Prince Louis II, 9 May 1949; married 18 April 1956, Miss Grace Patricia Kelly, daughter of the late Mr. John Brendan Kelly and Mrs. Margaret Majer, of Philadelphia, U.S.A. (b. 12 November 1929, died 14 September 1982).

Children of the Prince

Princess Caroline Louise Marguerite; b. 23 January 1957; married 1st Philippe Junot, 28 June 1978 (divorced 1980, marriage annulled 1992);

REIGNING ROYAL FAMILIES

married 2nd Stefano Casiraghi, 29 December 1983 (died 3 October 1990); son, Andrea Albert Pierre, b. 8 June 1984; daughter, Charlotte Marie Pomeline, b. 3 August 1986; son, Pierre Rainier Stefano, b. 5 September 1987.

Prince Albert Alexandre Louis Pierre; b. 14 March 1958.

Princess Stéphanie Marie Elisabeth; b. 1 February 1965; one s. by Daniel Ducruet, b. December 1992.

Parents of the Prince

Princess Charlotte, Duchess of Valentinois (b. 30 September 1898; died 16 November 1977); married 19 March 1920, Comte Pierre de Polignac (b. 24 October 1895), who thus became Prince Pierre of Monaco; he died 10 November 1964.

MOROCCO

Reigning King

King Hassan II (formerly Crown Prince Moulay Hassan); b. 9 July 1929; son of King Mohammed V (died 26 February 1961); became King of Morocco when he succeeded his father, 3 March 1961.

Children of the King

Princess Lalla Myriam; b. 26 August 1962; m. Fouad Fillali September 1984

Prince Sidi Mohamed (Crown Prince); b. 21 August 1963.

Princess Lalla Asma; b. 1965; m. Khalid Bouchentouf 7 June 1987.

Princess Lalla Hasna; b. 1967; m. Khalid Benharbit 13 December 1991.

Prince Moulay Rachid; b. July 1970.

Brother and Sisters of the King

Prince Moulay Abdullah (deceased); married Lamia Solh.

Princess Lalla Aicha.

Princess Lalla Malika.

Princess Lalla Nezha (deceased).

Princess Lalla Amina.

Princess Lalla Fatima Zohra.

NEPAL

Reigning King

KING BIRENDRA BIR BIKRAM SHAH DEV; b. 28 December 1945; succeeded to the throne, 31 January 1972, on the death of his father King Mahendra; crowned 24 February 1975; married 1970, PRINCESS AISHWARYA RAJYA LAXMI DEVI RANA.

Children of the King

Crown Prince Deependra Bir Bikram Shah Dev; b. 27 June 1971. Princess Shruti Rajya Laxmi Devi Shah; b. 16 October 1976.

Prince Nirajan Bir Bikram Shah; b. 6 November 1978.

NETHERLANDS

Reigning Queen

QUEEN BEATRIX WILHELMINA ARMGARD; b. 31 January 1938; succeeded to the throne on the abdication of her mother, 30 April 1980; married 10 March 1966, PRINCE CLAUS GEORGE WILLEM OTTO FREDERIK GEERT OF THE NETHERLANDS, Jonkheer van Amsberg (b. 6 September 1926).

Children of the Queen

Prince Willem-Alexander Claus George Ferdinand, Prince of Orange-Nassau; b. 27 April 1967.

Prince Johan Friso Bernhard Christiaan David; b. 25 September 1968.

Prince Constantijn Christof Frederik Aschwin; b. 11 October 1969.

Sisters of the Queen

Princess Irene Emma Elisabeth; b. 5 August 1939; married 29 April 1964, Prince Carlos Hugo of Bourbon Parma (divorced 1981); sons Prince Carlos Xavier Bernardo, b. 27 January 1970, Prince Jaime Bernardo, b. 13 October 1972; daughters Princess Margarita Maria Beatriz, b. 13 October 1972, Princess Maria Carolina Christina, b. 23 June 1974.

Princess Margriet Francisca; b. 19 January 1943; married 10 January 1967, Pieter van Vollenhoven; sons, Prince Maurits Willem Pieter Hendrik van Orange Nassau van Vollenhoven, b. 17 April 1968, Prince Bernhard Lucas Emmanuel, b. 25 December 1969, Prince Pieter-Christiaan Michiel, b. 22 March 1972, Prince Floris Frederik Martyn, b. 10 April 1975.

Princess Maria Christina; b. 18 February 1947; married 28 June 1975, Jorge Guillermo; sons Bernardo Federico Tomás, b. 17 June 1977, Nicolas Daniel Mauricio, b. 6 July 1979; daughter, Princess Juliana Edenia Antonia, b. 8 October 1981.

Parents of the Queen

Princess Juliana (Louise Emma Marie Wilhelmina) of the Netherlands, Princess of Orange Nassau, Duchess of Mecklenburg; Princess of Lippe-Biesterfeld, etc.; b. 30 April 1909; succeeded to the throne on the abdication of her mother, 4 September 1948; inaugurated 6 September 1948; abdicated 30 April 1980; married 7 January 1937, Prince Bernhard Leopold Frederik Everhard Julius Coert Karel Godfried Pieter of the Netherlands, Prince of Lippe-Biesterfeld (b. 29 June 1911).

NORWAY

Reigning King

KING HARALD V; b. 21 February 1937; succeeded to the throne on the death of his father, King Olav V, 17 January 1991; married 29 August 1968, Miss Sonja Haraldsen (Queen Sonja).

Children of the King

Crown Prince Haakon; b. 20 July 1973.

Princess Martha Louise; b. 22 September 1971.

Sisters of the King

Princess Ragnhild Alexandra; b. 9 June 1930; married 15 May 1953, Hr. Erling Lorentzen; three children.

Princess Astrid Maud Ingeborg; b. 12 February 1932; married 12 January 1961, Hr. Johan Martin Ferner; five children.

OMAN

Reigning Sultan

Sultan Qaboos bin Said; b. 18 November 1940; succeeded to the throne on the abdication of his father, Sultan Said bin Taimur (1910–72), 23 July 1970

QATAR

Reigning Amir

SHEIKH KHALIFA BIN HAMAD AL-THANI; b. 1932; succeeded his cousin, Sheikh Ahmad bin Ali al-Thani, 22 February 1972.

SAUDI ARABIA

Reigning King

KING FAHD IBN ABDUL AZIZ; b. 1920; succeeded to the throne on the death of his brother, King Khalid, 13 June 1982.

Brothers of the King include

King Saud ibn Abdul Aziz; b. 15 January 1902; proclaimed King 12 November 1953, following the death of his father, King Abdul Aziz (Ibn Saud); relinquished the throne 1 November 1964; died 23 February 1969.

King Faisal ibn Abdul Aziz; b. 9 April 1906; acceded 1 November 1964; died 24 March 1975.

Amir Mohammed; b. 1912; died 1988.

King Khalid ibn Abdul Aziz; b. 1913; acceded 25 March 1975; died 13 June 1982.

Crown Prince Abdullah ibn Abdul Aziz; b. August 1921.

Amir Sultan; b. 1922.

SPAIN

Reigning King

King Juan Carlos I; b. 5 January 1938; succeeded to the throne 22 November 1975; married 14 May 1962, Princess Sophia of Greece (b. 2 November 1938), daughter of the late King Paul of the Hellenes and Queen Frederica.

Children of the King

Princess Elena; b. 20 December 1963.

Princess Cristina; b. 13 June 1965.

Prince Felipe; b. 30 January 1968.

Parents of the King

Don Juan de **Borbón y Battenberg**, Count of Barcelona; b. 20 June 1913; married 1935, Doña María de las Mercedes de Borbón y Orleans.

SWAZILAND

Reigning Monarch

KING MSWATI III; b. 19 April 1968; installed as constitutional ruler 25 April 1986.

REIGNING ROYAL FAMILIES

Father of the King

King Sobhuza II; b. 22 July 1899, died 21 August 1982.

SWEDEN

Reigning King

King Carl XVI Gustaf; b. 30 April 1946; succeeded to the throne 15 September 1973, on the death of his grandfather King Gustaf VI Adolf; married 19 June 1976, Silvia Renate Sommerlath (b. 23 December 1943); daughter, Victoria Ingrid Alice Désirée, b. 14 July 1977; son, Carl Philip Edmund Bertil, b. 13 May 1979; daughter, Madeleine Thérèse Amelie Josephine, b. 10 June 1982.

Parents of the King

Prince Gustaf Adolf, Duke of Västerbotten; b. 22 April 1906, died 26 January 1947; married 20 October 1932, Sibylla, Princess of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha (b. 18 January 1908, died 28 November 1972).

Sisters of the King

Princess Margaretha; b. 31 October 1934; married 30 June 1964, Mr. John Ambler; daughter, Sibylla Louise, b. 14 April 1965; sons, Charles Edward, b. 14 July 1966; James Patrick, b. 10 June 1969.

Princess Birgitta; b. 19 January 1937; married 25 May 1961, Prince of Hohenzollern Johann Georg; sons, Carl Christian, b. 5 April 1962; Hubertus, b. 9 June 1966; daughter, Desirée, b. 27 November 1963.

Princess Désirée; b. 2 June 1938; married 5 June 1964, Baron Niclas Silfverschiöld; son, Carl Otto Edmund, b. 22 March 1965; daughters, Christina Louise Madeleine, b. 29 September 1966, Hélène, b. 20 September 1968.

Princess Christina; b. 3 August 1943; married 15 June 1974, Tord Magnuson; sons, Carl Gustaf Victor, b. 8 August 1975, Tord Oscar Fredrik, b. 20 June 1977, Victor Edmund Lennart, b. 10 September 1980.

THAILAND

Reigning King

KING BHUMIBOL ADULYADEJ: b. 5 December 1927; succeeded to the throne on the death of his brother, King Ananda Mahidol, 9 June 1946; married 28 April 1950, Mom RAJAWONG SIRIKIT KITIYAKARA (b. 12 August 1932), daughter of H.H. Prince Nakkhatra Mongkol Kitiyakara, Krommuen Chandaburi Suranat.

Children of the King

Princess Ubol Ratana; b. 5 April 1951; married August 1972, Peter Ladd Jensen (relinquished Royal claims); daughter, Khun Ploy Pailin, b. May 1981, son, Khun Bhumi, b. August 1983, Khun Sirikitiya, b. 1985.

Crown Prince Vajiralongkorn; b. 28 July 1952; proclaimed Crown Prince December 1972; married 3 January 1977, Mom Luang Somsawalee Kitiyakara; daughter, Princess Bhajara Kitiyabha, b. 7 December 1978.

Princess Maha Chakri Sirindhorn; b. 2 April 1955.

Princess Chulabhorn; b. 4 July 1957; married 7 January 1982, Squadron Leader Virayuth Didyasarin; daughter, Princess Siribha Chutabhorn, b. 8 October 1982, daughter, Princess Aphithayadhorn Kittikhun, b. 6 May 1984.

Parents of the King

Prince Mahidol of Songkhla and Princess Sri Sangwalya.

Sister of the King

Princess Kalyani Vadhana.

TONGA

Reigning King

King Taufa'ahau Tupou IV; b. 4 July 1918; succeeded to the throne 15 December 1965, on the death of his mother, Queen Salote Tupou III; married 1947, Princess Halaevalu Mata'aho 'Ahome'e (b. 1926), (now Queen Halaevalu Mata'aho).

Mother of the King

Queen Salote Tupou III; b. 13 March 1900; married 1917, Prince Viliami Tungi (Prince Consort); died 15 December 1965.

Children of the King

Prince Tupouto'a (Crown Prince); b. 4 May 1948.

Princess Salote Mafile'o Pilolevu Tuku'aho Tuita; b. 17 November 1951; married 21 July 1976, Captain Ma'ulupekotofa Tuita.

Prince Fatafehi Alaivahamama'o Tuku'aho (known as Honorable Maátu); b. 17 December 1954.

Prince Lavaka Ata' Ulukalala (fmrly. known as 'Aho'eitu' Unuaki'otonga Tuku'aho); b. 12 July 1959; married 11 December 1982, Nanasipau'u Vaea (now Princess Nanasipau'u).

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

Reigning Rulers

Ruler of Sharjah: Sheikh Sultan bin Muhammad al-Qasimi; succeeded to the throne 1972.

Ruler of Ras al-Khaimah: Sheikh Saqr bin Muhammad al-Qasimi; succeeded to the throne 1948.

Ruler of Umm al-Qaiwan: Sheikh Rashid bin Ahmed al-Mu'alla; succeeded to the throne 1981.

Ruler of Ajman: Sheikh Humaid bin Rashid al-Nuami; succeeded to the throne 1981.

Ruler of Dubai: Sheikh Maktoum bin Rashid al-Maktoum; succeeded to the throne 1990.

Ruler of Abu Dhabi: Sheikh ZAYED BIN SULTAN AL-NAHAYAN; succeeded to the throne 1966.

Ruler of Fujairah: Sheikh Hamad bin Muhammad ash-Sharqi; succeeded to the throne 1974.

UNITED KINGDOM

Reigning Queen

QUEEN ELIZABETH II; b. 21 April 1926; succeeded to the throne 6 February 1952, on the death of her father, King George VI; crowned 2 June 1953; married 20 November 1947, H.R.H. The Prince Philip, DUKE OF EDINBURGH, K.G., K.T., O.M., G.B.E., A.C., Q.S.O. (b. 10 June 1921), son of Prince Andrew of Greece and Princess Alice of Battenberg (Mountbatten).

Children of The Queen

The Prince Charles Philip Arthur George, Prince of Wales, Duke of Cornwall and Rothesay, Earl of Chester and Carrick, Baron of Renfrew, Lord of the Isles and Great Steward of Scotland, K.G., K.T., G.C.B., A.C. (heirapparent); b. 14 November 1948; married 29 July 1981, Lady Diana Frances Spencer (separated 9 December 1992); sons, Prince William Arthur Philip Louis, b. 21 June 1982; Prince Henry Charles Albert David, b. 15 September 1984.

The Princess Anne Elizabeth Alice Louise, The Princess Royal; b. 15 August 1950; married 1st 14 November 1973, Captain Mark Phillips (divorced 1992); son, Peter Mark Andrew, b. 15 November 1977; daughter, Zara Anne Elizabeth, b. 15 May 1981; married 2nd Commander Timothy Lawrence, 12 December 1992.

The Prince Andrew Albert Christian Edward, Duke of York; b. 19 February 1960; married Miss Sarah Ferguson 23 July 1986 (separated 19 March 1992); daughter, Princess Beatrice Elizabeth Mary, b. 8 August 1988; daughter Princess Eugenie Victoria Helena, b. 23 March 1990.

The Prince Edward Antony Richard Louis; b. 10 March 1964.

Parents of The Queen

King George VI; b. 14 December 1895; son of King George V and Queen Mary; married 26 April 1923, Lady **Elizabeth Angela Marguerite** Bowes-Lyon (b. 4 August 1900); succeeded to the throne 11 December 1936; died 6 February 1952.

Sister of The Queen

The Princess Margaret Rose; b. 21 August 1930; married 6 May 1960, Antony Armstrong-Jones, later the Earl of Snowdon, G.C.V.O. (divorced 1978); son, David Albert Charles, Viscount Linley, b. 3 November 1961; daughter, Lady Sarah Frances Elizabeth Armstrong-Jones; b. 1 May 1964.

The full titles of Queen Elizabeth II are as follows:

United Kingdom

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and of Her other Realms and Territories Queen, Head of the Commonwealth, Defender of the Faith."

Canada

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, of the United Kingdom, Canada and Her other Realms and Territories Queen, Head of the Commonwealth, Defender of the Faith."

Australia

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God Queen of Australia and Her other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth."

New Zealand

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, Queen of New Zealand and Her Other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth, Defender of the Faith."

xviii