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SPANISH • ENGLISH
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RANDOM HOUSE
NEW YORK

Random House Webster's Handy Spanish Dictionary

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English Abbreviations/Abreviaturas inglesas

<i>a.</i>	adjective	<i>Govt.</i>	government
<i>abbr.</i>	abbreviation	<i>Gram.</i>	grammar
<i>adv.</i>	adverb	<i>interj.</i>	interjection
<i>Aero.</i>	aeronautics	<i>interrog.</i>	interrogative
<i>Agr.</i>	agriculture	<i>Leg.</i>	legal
<i>Anat.</i>	anatomy	<i>m.</i>	masculine
<i>art.</i>	article	<i>Mech.</i>	mechanics
<i>Auto.</i>	automotive	<i>Mex.</i>	Mexico
<i>Biol.</i>	biology	<i>Mil.</i>	military
<i>Bot.</i>	botany	<i>Mus.</i>	music
<i>Carib.</i>	Caribbean	<i>n.</i>	noun
<i>Chem.</i>	chemistry	<i>Naut.</i>	nautical
<i>Colloq.</i>	colloquial	<i>Phot.</i>	photography
<i>Com.</i>	commerce	<i>pl.</i>	plural
<i>conj.</i>	conjunction	<i>Pol.</i>	politics
<i>dem.</i>	demonstrative	<i>prep.</i>	preposition
<i>Econ.</i>	economics	<i>pron.</i>	pronoun
<i>Elec.</i>	electrical	<i>Punct.</i>	punctuation
<i>esp.</i>	especially	<i>rel.</i>	relative
<i>f.</i>	feminine	<i>Relig.</i>	religion
<i>Fig.</i>	figurative	<i>S.A.</i>	Spanish America
<i>Fin.</i>	finance	<i>Theat.</i>	theater
<i>Geog.</i>	geography	<i>v.</i>	verb

Note: If a main entry term is repeated in a boldface subentry in exactly the same form, it is abbreviated. Example: **comedor** *n.m.* dining room. **coche** *c.*, dining car.

Pronunciation Key for Spanish

IPA Symbols	Key Words	Approximate Equivalents
a	alba, banco, cera	father, depart
e	esto, del, parte, mesa	bet; like rain when e ends syllable and is not followed by r, rr, or t
i	ir, fino, adiós, muy	like beet, but shorter
o	oler, flor, grano	like vote, but shorter
u	un, luna, cuento, vergüenza, guarda	fool, group
b	bajo, ambiguo, vaca	by, abet
β	hablar, escribir, lavar	like vehicle, but with lips almost touching
d	dar, desde, andamio, dueña	deal, adept
ð	pedir, edredón, verdad	that, gather
f	fecha, afectar, golf	fan, after
g	gato, grave, gusto, largo, guerra	garden, ugly
h	gemelo, giro, junta, bajo	horse
k	cacao, claro, cura, cuenta, que, quinto	kind, actor
l	lado, lente, habla, papel	lot, altar
ʎ	(in Spain) llama, calle, olla	like million, but with tongue behind teeth
m	mal, amor	more, commit
n	nada, nuevo, mano, bien	not, enter

IPA Symbols	Key Words	Approximate Equivalents
ɲ	ña <u>pa</u> , a <u>ño</u>	canyon, companion
ŋ	angosto, aunque	ring, anchor
p	peso, gu <u>apo</u>	pill, applaud
r	real, faro, deber	like rice, but with single flap of tongue on roof of mouth
rr	perro, sierra	like rice, but with trill, or vibration of tongue, against upper teeth
s	sala, espejo, mas; (in Latin America) cena, hacer, vez	say, clasp
θ	(in Spain) cena, hacer, cierto, cine, zarzuela, lazo, vez	thin, myth
t	tocar, estado, cenit	table, attract
y	ya, ayer; (in Latin America) llama, calle	you, voyage
tʃ	chica, mucho	chill, batch

Diphthongs

ai, ay	baile, hay	high, rye
au	audacia, laudable	out, round
ei, ey	veinte, seis, rey	ray
ie	miel, tambien	fiesta
oi, oy	estoico, hoy	coin, loyal
ua	cuanto	quantity
ue	buena, suerte	sway, quaint

Spanish Stress

In a number of words, spoken stress is marked by an accent (´): *nación*, *país*, *médico*, *día*.

Words which are not so marked are, generally speaking, stressed on the next-to-the-last syllable if they end in a vowel, *n*, or *s*; and on the last syllable if they end in a consonant other than *n* or *s*.

Note: An accent is placed over some words to distinguish them from others having the same spelling and pronunciation but differing in meaning.

Spanish Alphabetization

In Spanish, *ch* and *ll* are no longer considered to be separate letters of the alphabet. They are now alphabetized as they would be in English. However, words with *ñ* are alphabetized after *n*.

Guía de Pronunciación del inglés

Símbolos del AFI	Ejemplos
/æ/	<i>ingl. hat</i> ; como la <i>a</i> de <i>esp. paro</i> , pero más cerrada
/ei/	<i>ingl. stay</i> ; <i>esp. reina</i>
/ɛə/ [followed by /r/]	<i>ingl. hair</i> ; <i>esp. ver</i>
/ɑ/	<i>ingl. father</i> ; similar a las <i>as</i> de <i>esp. casa</i> , pero más larga
/ɛ/	<i>ingl. bet</i> ; <i>esp. entre</i>
/i/	<i>ingl. bee</i> ; como la <i>i</i> de <i>esp. vida</i> , pero más larga
/iə/ [followed by /r/]	<i>ingl. hear</i> ; como la <i>i</i> de <i>esp. venir</i> , pero menos cerrada
/ɪ/	<i>ingl. sit</i> ; como la <i>i</i> de <i>esp. Chile</i> , pero menos cerrada
/ai/	<i>ingl. try</i> ; <i>esp. hay</i>
/ɒ/	<i>ingl. hot</i> ; <i>esp. poner</i>
/o/	<i>ingl. boat</i> ; similar a la <i>o</i> de <i>esp. saco</i> , pero más cerrada
/ɔ/	<i>ingl. saw</i> ; similar a la <i>o</i> de <i>esp. corte</i> , pero más cerrada
/ɔi/	<i>ingl. toy</i> ; <i>esp. hoy</i>
/ʊ/	<i>ingl. book</i> ; como la <i>u</i> de <i>esp. insulto</i> , pero menos cerrada
/u/	<i>ingl. too</i> ; como la <i>u</i> de <i>esp. luna</i> , pero más larga
/au/	<i>ingl. cow</i> ; <i>esp. pausa</i>
/ʌ/	<i>ingl. up</i> ; entre la <i>o</i> de <i>esp. borde</i> y la <i>a</i> de <i>esp. barro</i>
/ɜ/ [followed by /r/]	<i>ingl. burn</i> ; <i>fr. fleur</i>
/ə/	<i>ingl. alone</i> ; <i>fr. demain</i>
/ə/	<i>ingl. fire</i> (fi ^ə r); <i>fr. bastille</i>
/b/	<i>ingl. boy</i> ; como la <i>b</i> de <i>esp. boca</i> , pero más aspirada
/tʃ/	<i>ingl. child</i> ; <i>esp. mucho</i>
/d/	<i>ingl. dad</i> ; <i>esp. dar</i>

Símbolos del AFI**Ejemplos**

/f/	<i>ingl. for; esp. fecha</i>
/g/	<i>ingl. give; esp. gato</i>
/h/	<i>ingl. happy; como la j de esp. jabón, pero más aspirada y menos aspera</i>
/dʒ/	<i>ingl. just; it. giorno</i>
/k/	<i>ingl. kick; similar a la k de esp. kilogramo, pero más aspirada</i>
/l/	<i>ingl. love; esp. libro</i>
/m/	<i>ingl. mother; esp. limbo</i>
/n/	<i>ingl. now; esp. noche</i>
/ŋ/	<i>ingl. sing; esp. blanco</i>
/p/	<i>ingl. pot; como las ps de esp. papa, pero más aspirada</i>
/r/	<i>ingl. read; como la r de esp. para, pero con la lengua elevada hacia el paladar, sin tocarlo</i>
/s/	<i>ingl. see; esp. hasta</i>
/ʃ/	<i>ingl. shop; fr. chercher</i>
/t/	<i>ingl. ten; similar a la t de esp. tomar, pero más aspirada</i>
/θ/	<i>ingl. thing; esp. (en España) cerdo, zapato</i>
/ð/	<i>ingl. father; esp. codo</i>
/v/	<i>ingl. victory; como la b de esp. haba, pero es labiodental en vez de bilabial</i>
/w/	<i>ingl. witch; como la u de esp. puesto, pero con labios más cerrados</i>
/y/	<i>ingl. yes; esp. yacer</i>
/z/	<i>ingl. zipper; fr. zéro</i>
/ʒ/	<i>ingl. pleasure; fr. jeune</i>

Las consonantes /l/, /ɱ/, y /ŋ/ son similar a las l, m, y n del español, pero alargada y resonante.

SPANISH-ENGLISH

A

a /a/ *prep.* to; at.

abacería /aβaθe'ria; aβase'ria/ *n. f.* grocery store.

abacero /aβa'θero; aβa'sero/ *n. m.* grocer.

ábaco /'aβako/ *n. m.* abacus.

abad /a'βað/ *n. m.* abbot.

abadía /aβa'ðia/ *n. f.* abbey.

abajar /aβa'har/ *v.* lower; go down.

abajo /a'βaho/ *adv.* down; downstairs.

abandonar /aβando'nar/ *v.* abandon.

abandono /aβan'dono/ *n. m.* abandonment.

abanico /aβa'niko/ *n. m.* fan. —**abanicar**, *v.*

abaratar /aβara'tar/ *v.* cheapen.

abarcar /aβar'kar/ *v.* comprise; clasp.

abastecer /aβaste'θer; aβaste'ser/ *v.* supply, provide.

abatido /aβa'tido/ *a.* dejected, despondent.

abatir /aβa'tir/ *v.* knock down; dismantle; depress, dishearten.

abdicación /aβðika'θion; aβðika'sion/ *n. f.* abdication.

abdicar /aβði'kar/ *v.* abdicate.

abdomen /aβ'domen/ *n. m.* abdomen.

abdominal /aβðomi'nal/ *a.* 1. abdominal. —*n.* 2. *m.* sit-up.

abecé /aβe'θe; aβe'se/ *n. m.* ABCs, rudiments.

abecedario /aβeθe'dario; aβese'dario/ *n. m.* alphabet; reading book.

abeja /a'βeha/ *n. f.* bee.

abejarrón /aβeha'rro/ *n. m.* bumblebee.

aberración /aβerra'θion; aβerra'sion/ *n. f.* aberration.

abertura /aβer'tura/ *n. f.* opening, aperture, slit.

abeto /a'βeto/ *n. m.* fir.

abierto /a'βierto/ *a.* open; overt.

abismal /aβis'mal/ *a.* abysmal.

abismo /a'βismo/ *n. m.* abyss, chasm.

ablandar /aβlan'dar/ *v.* soften.

abnegación /aβnega'θion; aβnega'sion/ *n. f.* abnegation.

abochornar /aβotʃor'nar/ *v.* overheat; embarrass.

abogado /aβo'gaðo/ **-da** *n.* lawyer, attorney.

abolengo /aβo'leggo/ *n. m.* ancestry.

abolición /aβoli'θion; aβoli'sion/ *n. f.* abolition.

abolladura /aβoʎa'dura; aβoya'dura/ *n. f.* dent. —**abollar**, *v.*

abominable /aβomi'naβle/ *a.* abominable.

abominar /aβomi'nar/ *v.* abhor.

abonado /aβo'naðo/ **-da** *n. m. & f.* subscriber.

abonar /aβo'nar/ *v.* pay; fertilize.

abonarse /aβo'narse/ *v.* subscribe.

abono /a'βono/ *n. m.* fertilizer; subscription; season ticket.

aborigen /aβor'ihen/ *a. & n.* aboriginal.

aborrecer /aβorre'θer; aβorre'ser/ *v.* hate, loathe, abhor.

abortar /aβor'tar/ *v.* abort, miscarry.

aborto /a'βorto/ *n. m.* abortion.

abovedar /aβoβe'dar/ *v.* vault.

abrasar /aβra'sar/ *v.* burn.

abrazar /aβra'θar; aβra'sar/ *v.* embrace; clasp.

abrazo /a'βraθo; a'βraso/ *n. m.* embrace.

abrelatas /aβre'latas/ *n. m.* can opener.

abreviar /aβre'βiar/ *v.* abbreviate, abridge, shorten.

abreviatura /aβreβia'tura/ *n. f.* abbreviation.

abrigar /aβri'gar/ *v.* harbor, shelter.

abrigarse /aβri'garse/ *v.* bundle up.

abrigo /a'βrigo/ *n. m.* overcoat; shelter; (pl.) wraps.

abril /a'βril/ *n. m.* April.

abrir /a'βrir/ *v.* open; *Med.* lance.

abrochar /aβro'tʃar/ *v.* clasp.

abrogación /aβroga'θion; aβroga'sion/ *n. f.* abrogation, repeal.

abrogar /aβro'gar/ *v.* abrogate.

abrojo /a'βroho/ *n. m.* thorn.

abrumar /aβru'mar/ *v.* overwhelm, crush, swamp.

absceso /aβ'sθeso; aβ'sseso/ *n. m.* abscess.

absolución /aβsolu'θion; aβsolu'sion/ *n. f.* absolution; acquittal.

absoluto /aβso'luto/ *a.* absolute; downright.

absolver /aβsol'βer/ *v.* absolve, pardon.

absorbente /aβsor'βente/ *a.* absorbent.

absorber /aβsor'βer/ *v.* absorb.

absorción /aβsor'θion; aβsor'sion/ *n. f.* absorption.

abstemio /aβs'temio/ *a.* abstemious.

abstenerse /aβste'nerse/ *v.* abstain; refrain.

abstinencia /aβsti'nenθia; aβsti'nensia/ *n. f.* abstinence.

abstracción /aβstrak'θion; aβstrak'sion/ *n. f.* abstraction.

abstracto /aβ'strakto/ *a.* abstract.

abstraer /aβstra'er/ *v.* abstract.

absurdo /aβ'surðo/ *a.* 1. absurd. —*n.* 2. *m.* absurdity.

abuchar /aβutʃe'ar/ *v.* boo.

abuela /a'βuela/ *n. f.* grandmother.

abuelo /a'βuelo/ *n. m.* grandfather; (*pl.*) grandparents.

abultado /aβul'taðo/ *a.* bulky.

abultamiento /aβulta'miento/ *n. m.* bulge. —**abultar**, *v.*

abundancia /aβun'danθia; aβun'dansia/ *n. f.* abundance, plenty.

abundante /aβun'dante/ *a.* abundant, plentiful.

abundar /aβun'dar/ *v.* abound.

aburrido /aβu'rriðo/ *a.* boring, tedious.

aburrimiento /aβurri'miento/ *n. m.* boredom.

aburrir /aβu'rri/ *v.* bore.

abusar /aβu'sar/ *v.* abuse, misuse.

abusivo /aβu'siβo/ *a.* abusive.

abuso /a'βuso/ *n. m.* abuse.

abyecto /aβ'yekto/ *a.* abject, low.

a.C., *abbr.* (antes de Cristo) BC.

acá /a'ka/ *adv.* here.

acabar /aka'βar/ *v.* finish. **a. de...**, to have just....

acacia /a'kaθia; a'kasia/ *n. f.* acacia.

academia /aka'demia/ *n. f.* academy.

académico /aka'demiko/ *a.* academic.

acaecer /akae'θer; akae'ser/ *v.* happen.

acanal /akana'lar/ *v.* groove.

acaparar /akapa'rar/ *v.* hoard; monopolize.

acariciar /akari'θiar; akari'siar/ *v.* caress, stroke.

acarrear /akarre'ar/ *v.* cart, transport; occasion, entail.

acaso /a'kaso/ *n. m.* chance. **por si a.**, just in case.

acceder /akθe'ðer; akse'ðer/ *v.* accede.

accesible /akθe'siβle; akse'siβle/ *a.* accessible.

acceso /ak'θeso; ak'seso/ *n. m.* access, approach.

accesorio /akθe'sorio; akse'sorio/ *a.* accessory.

accidentado /akθiden'taðo; aksiden'taðo/ *a.* hilly.

accidental /akθiden'tal; aksiden'tal/ *a.* accidental.

accidente /akθi'dente; aksi'dente/ *n. m.* accident, wreck.

acción /ak'θion; ak'sion/ *n. f.* action, act; *Com.* share of stock.

accionista /akθio'nista; aksio'nista/ *n. m. & f.* shareholder.

acechar /aθe'tʃar; ase'tʃar/ *v.* ambush, spy on.

acedia /a'θeðia; a'seðia/ *n. f.* heartburn.

aceite /a'θeite; a'seite/ *n. m.* oil.

aceite de hígado de bacalao /a'θeite de i'gaðo de baka'lao; a'seite/ cod-liver oil.

aceitoso /aθei'toso; aseit'oso/ *a.* oily.

aceituna /aθei'tuna; aseit'tuna/ *n. f.* olive.

aceleración /aθelera'θion; aselera'sion/ *n. f.* acceleration.

acelerar /aθele'rar; asele'rar/ *v.* accelerate, speed up.

acento /a'θento; a'sento/ *n. m.* accent.

acentuar /aθen'tuar; asen'tuar/ *v.* accent, accentuate, stress.

acepillar /aθepi'lar; asepi'yar/ *v.* brush; plane (wood).

acceptable /aθep'taβle; asepi'taβle/ *a.* acceptable.

aceptación /aθepta'θion; asepta'sion/ *n. f.* acceptance.

aceptar /aθep'tar; asepi'tar/ *v.* accept.

acequia /aθe'kia; ase'kia/ *n. f.* ditch.

acera /a'θera; a'sera/ *n. f.* sidewalk.

acerca de /a'θerka de; a'serka de/ *prep.* about, concerning.

acercar /aθer'kar; aser'kar/ *v.* bring near.

acercarse /aθer'karse; aser'karse/ *v.* approach, come near, go near.

acero /a'θero; a'sero/ *n. m.* steel.

acero inoxidable /a'θero inoksi'daβle; a'sero inoksi'daβle/ stainless steel.

acertar /aθer'tar; aser'tar/ *v.* guess right. **a. en**, hit (a mark).

acertijo /aθer'tiho; aser'tiho/ *n. m.* puzzle, riddle.

achicar /atʃi'kar/ *v.* diminish, dwarf; humble.

acidez /aθi'deθ; asi'des/ *n. f.* acidity.

ácido /'aθiðo; 'asiðo/ *a.* 1. sour. —*n.* 2. *m.* acid.

aclamación /aklama'θion; aklama'sion/ *n. f.* acclamation.

aclamar /akla'mar/ *v.* acclaim.

aclarar /akla'rar/ *v.* brighten; clarify, clear up.

acoger /ako'her/ *v.* welcome, receive.

acogida /ako'hida/ *n. f.* welcome, reception.

acometer /akome'ter/ *v.* attack.

acomodador /akomoda'dor/ *n. m.* usher.

acomodar /akomo'dar/ *v.* accommodate, fix up.

acompañamiento /akompana'miento/ *n. m.* accompaniment; following.

acompañar /akompa'nar/ *v.* accompany.

acondicionar /akondiθio'nar; akondisio'nar/ *v.* condition.

aconsejable /akonse'haβle/ *a.* advisable.

aconsejar /akonse'har/ *v.* advise.

acontecer /akonte'θer; akonte'ser/ *v.* happen.

acontecimiento /akonteθi'miento; akonte-si'miento/ *n. m.* event, happening.

acorazado /akora'θaðo; akora'saðo/ *n.* 1.

- m.* battleship. —*a.* 2. armor-plated, iron-clad.
- acordarse** /akor'darse/ *v.* remember, recollect.
- acordeón** /akorðe'on/ *n. m.* accordion.
- acordonar** /akorðo'nar/ *v.* cordon off.
- acortar** /akor'tar/ *v.* shorten.
- acosar** /ako'sar/ *v.* beset, harry.
- acostar** /ako'star/ *v.* lay down; put to bed.
- acostarse** /akos'tarse/ *v.* lie down; go to bed.
- acostumbrado** /akostum'braðo/ *a.* accustomed; customary.
- acostumbrar** /akostum'brar/ *v.* accustom.
- acrecentar** /akreθen'tar: akresen'tar/ *v.* increase.
- acreditar** /akreði'tar/ *v.* accredit.
- acrededor** /akree'dor/ *-ra n.* creditor.
- acróbata** /a'kroβata/ *n. m. & f.* acrobat.
- acrobático** /akro'βatiko/ *a.* acrobatic.
- actitud** /akti'tuð/ *n. f.* attitude.
- actividad** /aktiβi'dað/ *n. f.* activity.
- activista** /akti'βista/ *a. & n.* activist.
- activo** /ak'tiβo/ *a.* active.
- acto** /'akto/ *n. m.* act.
- actor** /ak'tor/ *n. m.* actor.
- actriz** /ak'triθ: ak'tris/ *n. f.* actress.
- actual** /ak'tual/ *a.* present; present day.
- actualidades** /aktuali'daðes/ *n. f.pl.* current events.
- actualmente** /aktual'mente/ *adv.* at present; nowadays.
- actuar** /ak'tuar/ *v.* act.
- acuarela** /akua'rela/ *n. f.* watercolor.
- acuario** /a'kuario/ *n. m.* aquarium.
- acuático** /a'kuatiko/ *a.* aquatic.
- acuchillar** /akutʃi'ʎar: akutʃi'yar/ *v.* slash, knife.
- acudir** /aku'dir/ *v.* rally; hasten; be present.
- acuerdo** /a'kuerðo/ *n. m.* accord, agreement; settlement. **de a.,** in agreement, agreed.
- acumulación** /akumula'θion: akumula'sion/ *n. f.* accumulation.
- acumular** /akumu'lar/ *v.* accumulate.
- acuñar** /aku'nar/ *v.* coin, mint.
- acupuntura** /akupun'tura/ *n. f.* acupuncture.
- acusación** /akusa'θion: akusa'sion/ *n. f.* accusation, charge.
- acusado** /aku'saðo/ *-da a. & n.* accused; defendant.
- acusador** /akusa'dor/ *-ra n.* accuser.
- acusar** /aku'sar/ *v.* accuse; acknowledge.
- acústica** /a'kustika/ *n. f.* acoustics.
- adaptación** /aðapta'θion: aðapta'sion/ *n. f.* adaptation.
- adaptador** /aðapta'dor/ *n. m.* adapter.
- adaptar** /aðap'tar/ *v.* adapt.
- adecuado** /aðe'kuaðo/ *a.* adequate.
- adelantado** /aðelan'taðo/ *a.* advanced; fast (clock).
- adelantamiento** /aðelanta'miento/ *n. m.* advancement, promotion.
- adelantar** /aðelan'tar/ *v.* advance.
- adelante** /aðe'lante/ *adv.* ahead, forward, onward, on.
- adelanto** /aðe'lanto/ *n. m.* advancement, progress, improvement.
- adelgazar** /aðelga'θar: aðelga'sar/ *v.* make thin.
- ademán** /aðe'man/ *n. m.* attitude; gesture.
- además** /aðe'mas/ *adv.* in addition, besides, also.
- adentro** /a'dentro/ *adv.* in, inside.
- adepo** /a'depto/ *a.* adept.
- aderezar** /aðere'θar: aðere'sar/ *v.* prepare; trim.
- adherirse** /aðe'rirse/ *v.* adhere, stick.
- adhesivo** /aðe'siβo/ *a.* adhesive.
- adicción** /aðik'θion: aðik'sion/ *n. f.* addiction.
- adición** /aði'θion: aði'sion/ *n. f.* addition.
- adicional** /aðiθio'nal: aðisio'nal/ *a.* additional, extra.
- adicto** /a'dikto/ *-ta a. & n.* addicted; addict.
- adinerado** /aðine'raðo/ *-a a.* wealthy.
- adiós** /aðios/ *n. m. & interj.* good-bye, farewell.
- adivinar** /aðiβi'nar/ *v.* guess.
- adjetivo** /aðhe'tiβo/ *n. m.* adjective.
- adjunto** /að'hunto/ *a.* enclosed.
- administración** /aðministra'θion: aðminis'tra'sion/ *n. f.* administration.
- administrador** /aðministra'dor/ *-ra n.* administrator.
- administrar** /aðminis'trar/ *v.* administer; manage.
- administrativo** /aðministra'tiβo/ *a.* administrative.
- admirable** /aðmi'raβle/ *a.* admirable.
- admiración** /aðmira'θion: aðmira'sion/ *n. f.* admiration; wonder.
- admirar** /aðmi'rar/ *v.* admire.
- admisión** /aðmi'sion/ *n. f.* admission.
- admitir** /aðmi'tir/ *v.* admit, acknowledge.
- ADN, abbr.** (ácido deoxirribonucleico) DNA (deoxyribonucleic acid).
- adobar** /ado'βar/ *v.* marinate.
- adolescencia** /aðoles'θenθia: aðoles'sensia/ *n. f.* adolescence, youth.
- adolescente** /aðoles'θente: aðoles'sente/ *a. & n.* adolescent.
- adónde** /a'donde/ *adv.* where.
- adondequiera** /a,ðonde'kiera/ *conj.* wherever.
- adopción** /aðop'θion: aðop'sion/ *n. f.* adoption.
- adoptar** /aðop'tar/ *v.* adopt.

- adoración** /a'dora'θion; a'dora'sion/ *n. f.* worship, love, adoration. —**adorar**, *v.*
- adormecer** /a'dorme'θer; a'dorme'ser/ *v.* drowse.
- adornar** /a'dor'nar/ *v.* adorn; decorate.
- adorno** /a'dorno/ *n. m.* adornment, trimming.
- adquirir** /a'dki'rir/ *v.* acquire, obtain.
- adquisición** /a'dkisi'θion; a'dkisi'sion/ *n. f.* acquisition, attainment.
- aduanas** /a'duana/ *n. f.* custom house, customs.
- adujada** /a'du'haða/ *n. f.* Naut. coil of rope.
- adulación** /a'dula'θion; a'dula'sion/ *n. f.* flattery.
- adular** /a'du'lar/ *v.* flatter.
- adulterar** /a'dulte'rar/ *v.* adulterate.
- adulterio** /a'dul'terio/ *n. m.* adultery.
- adulto** /a'dulto/ *-ta a. & n.* adult.
- adusto** /a'dusto/ *a.* gloomy; austere.
- adverbio** /a'dβerβio/ *n. m.* adverb.
- adversario** /a'dβer'sario/ *n. m.* adversary.
- adversidad** /a'dβersi'dað/ *n. f.* adversity.
- adverso** /a'dβerso/ *a.* adverse.
- advertencia** /a'dβer'tenθia; a'dβer'tensia/ *n. f.* warning.
- advertir** /a'dβer'tir/ *v.* warn; notice.
- adyacente** /a'dya'θente; a'dya'sente/ *a.* adjacent.
- aéreo** /'aereo/ *a.* aerial; air.
- aerodeslizador** /aerodesliθa'dor; aerodesli-sa'dor/ *n. m.* hovercraft.
- aeromoza** /aero'moθa; aero'mosa/ *n. f.* stewardess, flight attendant.
- aeroplano** /aero'plano/ *n. m.* light plane.
- aeropuerto** /acro'puerto/ *n. m.* airport.
- aerosol** /aero'sol/ *n. m.* aerosol, spray.
- afable** /a'faβle/ *a.* affable, pleasant.
- afanarse** /afa'narse/ *v.* toil.
- afear** /afe'ar/ *v.* deface, mar, deform.
- afectación** /afekta'θion; afekta'sion/ *n. f.* affectation.
- afectar** /afek'tar/ *v.* affect.
- afecto** /a'fekto/ *n. m.* affection, attachment.
- afeitada** /afei'taða/ *n. f.* shave. —**afeltarse**, *v.*
- afeminado** /afemi'naðo/ *a.* effeminate.
- afición** /afi'θion; afi'sion/ *n. f.* fondness, liking; hobby.
- aficionado** /afiθio'naðo; afisio'naðo/ *a.* fond.
- aficionado -da** *n.* fan, devotee; amateur.
- aficionarse a** /afiθio'narse a; afisio'narse a/ *v.* become fond of.
- afilado** /afi'laðo/ *a.* sharp.
- afilar** /afi'lar/ *v.* sharpen.
- afiliación** /afilia'θion; afilia'sion/ *n. f.* affiliation.
- afiliado** /afi'liaðo/ *-da n.* affiliate. —**afiliar**, *v.*
- afinar** /afi'nar/ *v.* polish; tune up.
- afinidad** /afini'dað/ *n. f.* relationship, affinity.
- afirmación** /afirma'θion; afirma'sion/ *n. f.* affirmation, statement.
- afirmar** /afir'mar/ *v.* affirm, assert.
- afirmativa** /afirma'tiβa/ *n. f.* affirmative. —**afirmativo**, *a.*
- aflicción** /aflik'θion; aflik'sion/ *n. f.* affliction; sorrow, grief.
- afligido** /afli'hiðo/ *a.* sorrowful, grieved.
- afligir** /afli'hir/ *v.* grieve, distress.
- aflojar** /aflo'har/ *v.* loosen.
- afluencia** /a'fluenθia; a'fluensia/ *n. f.* influx.
- afortunado** /afortu'naðo/ *a.* fortunate, successful, lucky.
- afrenta** /a'frenta/ *n. f.* insult, outrage, affront. —**afrentar**, *v.*
- afrentoso** /afren'toso/ *a.* shameful.
- africano** /afri'kano/ *-na a. & n.* African.
- afuera** /a'fuera/ *adv.* out, outside.
- afueras** /a'fueras/ *n. f.pl.* suburbs.
- agacharse** /aga'tjarse/ *v.* squat, crouch; cower.
- agarrar** /aga'rrar/ *v.* seize, grasp, clutch.
- agarro** /a'garro/ *n. m.* clutch, grasp.
- agencia** /a'henθia; a'hensia/ *n. f.* agency.
- agencia de colocaciones** /a'henθia de ko-loka'θiones; a'hensia de koloka'siones/ *em-ployment agency.*
- agencia de viajes** /a'henθia de 'biahes; a'hensia de 'biahes/ *travel agency.*
- agente** /a'hente/ *n. m. & f.* agent, representative.
- agente de aduana** /a'hente de a'duana/ *mf.* customs officer.
- agente inmobiliario** /a'hente imoβi'liario/ *-ria n.* real-estate agent.
- ágil** /'ahil/ *a.* agile, spry.
- agitación** /ahita'θion; ahita'sion/ *n. f.* agitation, ferment.
- agitado** /ahi'taðo/ *a.* agitated; excited.
- agitador** /ahita'dor/ *n. m.* agitator.
- agitar** /ahi'tar/ *v.* shake, agitate, excite.
- agobiar** /ago'βiar/ *v.* oppress, burden.
- agosto** /a'gosto/ *n. m.* August.
- agotamiento** /a,gota'miento/ *n. m.* exhaustion.
- agotar** /ago'tar/ *v.* exhaust, use up, sap.
- agradable** /agra'daβle/ *a.* agreeable, pleasant.
- agradar** /agra'dar/ *v.* please.
- agradecer** /agraðe'θer; agraðe'ser/ *v.* thank; appreciate, be grateful for.
- agradecido** /agraðe'θiðo; agraðe'siðo/ *a.* grateful, thankful.

- agradecimiento** /agraðeθi'miento; agraðe-si'miento/ *n. m.* gratitude, thanks.
- agrar** /agra'βar/ *v.* aggravate, make worse.
- agravio** /a'graβio/ *n. m.* wrong. —**agraviar**, *v.*
- agregado** /agre'gaðo/ *a. & n.* aggregate; *Pol.* attaché.
- agregar** /agre'gar/ *v.* add; gather.
- agresión** /agre'sion/ *n. f.* aggression; *Leg.* battery.
- agresivo** /agre'siβo/ *a.* aggressive.
- agresor** /agre'sor/ -*ra n.* aggressor.
- agrícola** /a'grikola/ *a.* agricultural.
- agricultor** /agrikul'tor/ *n. m.* farmer.
- agricultura** /agrikul'tura/ *n. f.* agriculture, farming.
- agrio** /'agrio/ *a.* sour.
- agrupar** /agru'par/ *v.* group.
- agua** /'agua/ *n. f.* water. —**aguar**, *v.*
- aguacate** /agua'kate/ *n. m.* avocado, alligator pear.
- aguafuerte** /agua'fuerte/ *n. f.* etching.
- agua mineral** /'agua mine'ral/ mineral water.
- aguantar** /aguan'tar/ *v.* endure, stand, put up with.
- aguardar** /aguar'dar/ *v.* await; expect.
- aguardiente** /aguar'diente/ *n. m.* brandy.
- aguas abajo** /'aguas a'βaho/ *adv.* downriver, downstream.
- aguas arriba** /'aguas a'rriβa/ *adv.* upriver, upstream.
- agudo** /a'guðo/ *a.* sharp, keen, shrill, acute.
- agüero** /a'guero/ *n. m.* omen.
- águila** /'agila/ *n. f.* eagle.
- aguja** /a'guha/ *n. f.* needle.
- agujero** /agu'hero/ *n. m.* hole.
- aguzar** /agu'θar; agu'sar/ *v.* sharpen.
- ahí** /a'i/ *adv.* there.
- ahogar** /ao'gar/ *v.* drown; choke; suffocate.
- ahondar** /aon'dar/ *v.* deepen.
- ahora** /a'ora/ *adv.* now.
- ahorcar** /aor'kar/ *v.* hang (execute).
- ahorrar** /ao'r rar/ *v.* save, save up; spare.
- ahorros** /a'orros/ *n. m. pl.* savings.
- ahumar** /au'mar/ *v.* smoke.
- airado** /ai'raðo/ *a.* angry, indignant.
- aire** /'aire/ *n. m.* air. —**airear**, *v.*
- aire acondicionado** /'aire akondiθio'naðo; 'aire akondisio'naðo/ air conditioning.
- aislamiento** /aisla'miento/ *n. m.* isolation.
- aislar** /ais'lar/ *v.* isolate.
- ajedrez** /ahe'dreθ; ahe'dres/ *n. m.* chess.
- ajeno** /a'heno/ *a.* alien; someone else's.
- ajetreo** /ahe'treo/ *n. m.* hustle and bustle.
- ají** /'ahi/ *n. m.* chili.
- ajo** /'aho/ *n. m.* garlic.
- ajustado** /ahus'taðo/ *a.* adjusted; trim; exact.
- ajustar** /ahus'tar/ *v.* adjust.
- ajuste** /a'huste/ *n. m.* adjustment, settlement.
- al** /al/ *contr.* of **a + el**.
- ala** /'ala/ *n. f.* wing; brim (of hat).
- alabanza** /ala'βanθa; ala'βansa/ *n. f.* praise. —**alabar**, *v.*
- alabear** /alaβe'ar/ *v.* warp.
- ala delta** /'ala 'delta/ hang glider.
- alambique** /alam'bike/ *n. m.* still.
- alambre** /a'lambre/ *n. m.* wire. **a. de púas**, barbed wire.
- alarde** /a'larðe/ *n. m.* boasting, ostentation.
- alargar** /alar'gar/ *v.* lengthen; stretch out.
- alarma** /a'larma/ *n. f.* alarm. —**alarmar**, *v.*
- alba** /'alβa/ *n. f.* daybreak, dawn.
- albanega** /alβa'nega/ *n. f.* hair net.
- albañil** /alβa'nil/ *n. m.* bricklayer; mason.
- albaricoque** /alβari'koke/ *n. m.* apricot.
- alberca** /al'βerka/ *n. f.* swimming pool.
- albergue** /al'βerge/ *n. m.* shelter. —**albergar**, *v.*
- alborotar** /alβoro'tar/ *v.* disturb, make noise, brawl, riot.
- alboroto** /alβo'roto/ *n. m.* brawl, disturbance, din, tumult.
- álbum** /'álbum/ *n. m.* album.
- álbum de recortes** /'álbum de rre'kortes/ scrapbook.
- alcachofa** /alka't'fofa/ *n. f.* artichoke.
- alcalde** /al'kalde/ *n. m.* mayor.
- alcance** /al'kanθe; al'kanse/ *n. m.* reach; range, scope.
- alcanfor** /alkan'for/ *n. m.* camphor.
- alcanzar** /alkan'θar; alkan'sar/ *v.* reach, overtake, catch.
- alcayata** /alka'yata/ *n. f.* spike.
- alce** /'alθe; 'alse/ *n. m.* elk.
- alcoba** /al'koβa/ *n. f.* bedroom; alcove.
- alcoba de huéspedes** /al'koβa de 'uespedes/ guest room.
- alcoba de respeto** /al'koβa de rres'peto/ guest room.
- alcohol** /al'kool/ *n. m.* alcohol.
- alcohólico** /alko'oliko/ -*ca a. & n.* alcoholic.
- aldaba** /al'daβa/ *n. f.* latch.
- aldea** /al'dea/ *n. f.* village.
- alegación** /alega'θion; alega'sion/ *n. f.* allegation.
- alegar** /ale'gar/ *v.* alledge.
- alegrar** /ale'grar/ *v.* make happy, brighten.
- alegrarse** /ale'grarse/ *v.* be glad.
- alegre** /a'legre/ *a.* glad, cheerful, merry.
- alegría** /ale'gria/ *n. f.* gaiety, cheer.
- alejarse** /ale'harse/ *v.* move away, off.
- alemán** /ale'man/ -*ana a. & n.* German.
- Alemania** /ale'mania/ *n. f.* Germany.

alentar /alen'tar/ *v.* cheer up, encourage.
alergia /aler'hia/ *n. f.* allergy.
alerta /a'lerta/ *adv.* on the alert.
aleve /a'leβe/ **alevoso** *a.* treacherous.
alfabeto /alfa'βeto/ *n. m.* alphabet.
alfalfa /al'falfa/ *n. f.* alfalfa.
alfarería /alfare'ria/ *n. f.* pottery.
alférez /al'fereθ; al'feres/ *n. m.* (naval) ensign.
alfil /al'fil/ *n. m.* (chess) bishop.
alfiler /alfi'ler/ *n. m.* pin.
alfombra /al'fombra/ *n. f.* carpet, rug.
alforja /al'forha/ *n. f.* knapsack; saddlebag.
alga /'alga/ *n. f.* seaweed.
alga marina /'alga ma'rina/ seaweed.
algarabía /algara'βia/ *n. f.* jargon; din.
álgebra /'alheβra/ *n. f.* algebra.
algo /'algo/ *pron. & adv.* something, somewhat; anything.
algodón /algo'don/ *n. m.* cotton.
algodón hidrófilo /algo'don i'drofilo/ absorbent cotton.
alguien /'algi'en/ *pron.* somebody, someone; anybody, anyone.
algún /al'gun/ **-no -na** *a. & pron.* some; any.
alhaja /al'aha/ *n. f.* jewel.
aliado /a'liado/ **-da** *a. & n.* allied; ally. —**aliar**, *v.*
alianza /a'lianθa; a'liansa/ *n. f.* alliance.
alicates /ali'kates/ *n. m.pl.* pliers.
aliento /a'liento/ *n. m.* breath. **dar a.**, encourage.
aligerar /alihe'rar/ *v.* lighten.
alimentar /alimen'tar/ *v.* feed, nourish.
alimento /ali'mento/ *n. m.* nourishment, food.
alinear /aline'ar/ *v.* line up; *Pol.* align.
aliñar /ali'ñar/ *v.* dress (a salad).
aliño /a'liño/ *n. m.* salad dressing.
alisar /ali'sar/ *v.* smooth.
alistamiento /alista'miento/ *n. m.* enlistment.
alistar /alis'tar/ *v.* make ready, prime.
alistarse /alis'tarse/ *v.* get ready; *Mil.* enlist.
aliviar /ali'βiar/ *v.* alleviate, relieve, ease.
alivio /a'liβio/ *n. m.* relief.
allá /a'la; a'ya/ *adv.* there. **más a.**, beyond, farther on.
allanar /a'la'nar; aya'nar/ *v.* flatten, smooth, plane.
allí /a'li; a'yi/ *adv.* there. **por a.**, that way.
alma /'alma/ *n. f.* soul.
almacén /alma'θen; alma'sen/ *n. m.* department store; storehouse, warehouse.
almacenaje /almaθe'nahe; almase'nahe/ *n. m.* storage.
almacenar /almaθe'nar; almase'nar/ *v.* store.

almanaque /alma'nake/ *n. m.* almanac.
almeja /al'meha/ *n. f.* clam.
almendra /al'mendra/ *n. f.* almond.
almíbar /al'miβar/ *n. m.* syrup.
almidón /almi'don/ *n. m.* starch. —**almidonar**, *v.*
almirante /almi'rante/ *n. m.* admiral.
almohada /almo'ada/ *n. f.* pillow.
almuerzo /al'muerθo; al'muerso/ *n. m.* lunch. —**almorzar**, *v.*
alojamiento /aloha'miento/ *n. m.* lodging, accommodations.
alojar /alo'har/ *v.* lodge, house.
alojarse /alo'harse/ *v.* stay, room.
alquiler /alki'ler/ *n. m.* rent. —**alquilar**, *v.*
alrededor /alrede'dor/ *adv.* around.
alrededores /alrede'dores/ *n. m.pl.* environs.
altanero /alta'nero/ *a.* haughty.
altar /al'tar/ *n. m.* altar.
altavoz /alta'βoθ; alta'βos/ *n. m.* loudspeaker.
alteración /altera'θion; altera'sion/ *n. f.* alteration.
alterar /alte'rar/ *v.* alter.
alternativa /alterna'tiβa/ *n. f.* alternative. —**alternativo**, *a.*
alterno /al'terno/ *a.* alternate. —**alternar**, *v.*
alteza /al'teθa; al'tesa/ *n. f.* highness.
altivo /al'tiβo/ *a.* proud, haughty; lofty.
alto /'alto/ *a.* 1. high, tall; loud. —*n.* 2. *m.* height, story (house).
altura /al'tura/ *n. f.* height, altitude.
alud /a'luð/ *n. m.* avalanche.
aludir /alu'dir/ *v.* allude.
alumbrado /alum'braðo/ *n. m.* lighting.
alumbrar /alum'brar/ *v.* light.
aluminio /alu'minio/ *n. m.* aluminum.
alumno /a'lumno/ **-na** *n.* student, pupil.
alusión /alu'sion/ *n. f.* allusion.
alza /'alθa; 'alsa/ *n. f.* rise; boost.
alzar /al'θar; al'sar/ *v.* raise, lift.
ama /'ama/ *n. f.* housewife, mistress (of house). **a. de llaves**, housekeeper.
amable /a'maβle/ *a.* kind; pleasant, sweet.
amalgamar /amalba'mar/ *v.* amalgamate.
amamantar /amaman'tar/ *v.* suckle, nurse.
amanecer /amane'θer; amane'ser/ *n.* 1. *m.* dawn, daybreak. —*v.* 2. dawn; awaken.
amante /a'mante/ *n. m. & f.* lover.
amapola /ama'pola/ *n. f.* poppy.
amar /a'mar/ *v.* love.
amargo /a'margo/ *a.* bitter.
amargón /amar'gon/ *n. m.* dandelion.
amargura /amar'gura/ *n. f.* bitterness.
amarillo /ama'riθo; ama'riyo/ *a.* yellow.
amarradero /amarra'dero/ *n. m.* mooring.
amarrar /ama'rarr/ *v.* hitch, moor, tie up.

- amartillar** /amarti'lar; amarti'yar/ *v.* hammer; cock (a gun).
- amasar** /ama'sar/ *v.* knead, mold.
- ámbar** /'ambar/ *n. m.* amber.
- ambarino** /amba'rino/ *a.* amber.
- ambición** /ambi'tion; ambi'sion/ *n. f.* ambition.
- ambicionar** /ambi'tio'nar; ambisio'nar/ *v.* aspire to.
- ambicioso** /ambi'tioso; ambi'sioso/ *a.* ambitious.
- ambientalista** /ambienta'lista/ *n. m. & f.* environmentalist.
- ambiente** /am'biente/ *n. m.* environment, atmosphere.
- ambigüedad** /ambigue'dað/ *n. f.* ambiguity.
- ambiguo** /am'biguo/ *a.* ambiguous.
- ambos** /'ambos/ *a. & pron.* both.
- ambulancia** /ambu'lanθia; ambu'lansia/ *n. f.* ambulance.
- amenaza** /ame'naθa; ame'nasa/ *n. f.* threat, menace.
- amenazar** /amena'θar; amena'sar/ *v.* threaten, menace.
- ameno** /a'meno/ *a.* pleasant.
- americana** /ameri'kana/ *n. f.* suit coat.
- americano** /ameri'kano/ **-na** *a. & n.* American.
- ametralladora** /ametra'la'dora; ametraya'dora/ *n. f.* machine gun.
- amigable** /ami'gaβle/ *a.* amicable, friendly.
- amígdala** /a'migðala/ *n. f.* tonsil.
- amigo** /a'migo/ **-ga** *n.* friend.
- aminorar** /amino'rar/ *v.* lessen, reduce.
- amistad** /amis'tað/ *n. f.* friendship.
- amistoso** /amis'toso/ *a.* friendly.
- amniocéntesis** /amnioθen'tesis; amniosen'tesis/ *n. m.* amniocentesis.
- amo** /'amo/ *n. m.* master.
- amonestaciones** /amonesta'thiones; amonesta'siones/ *n. f.pl.* banns.
- amonestar** /amones'tar/ *v.* admonish.
- amóníaco** /amo'niako/ *n. m.* ammonia.
- amontonar** /amonto'nar/ *v.* amass, pile up.
- amor** /a'mor/ *n. m.* love. **a. propio**, self-esteem.
- amorío** /amo'rio/ *n. m.* romance, love affair.
- amoroso** /amo'roso/ *a.* amorous; loving.
- amortecer** /amorte'θer; amorte'ser/ *v.* deaden.
- amparar** /ampa'rar/ *v.* aid, befriend; protect, shield.
- amparo** /am'paro/ *n. m.* protection.
- ampliar** /amp'liar/ *v.* enlarge; elaborate.
- amplificar** /amplifi'kar/ *v.* amplify.
- amplio** /'amplio/ *a.* ample, roomy.
- ampolla** /am'poʎa; am'poya/ *n. f.* bubble; bulb; blister.
- amputar** /ampu'tar/ *v.* amputate.
- amueblar** /amue'βlar/ *v.* furnish.
- analfabeto** /analfa'βeto/ **-ta** *a. & n.* illiterate.
- analgésico** /anal'hesiko/ *n. m.* pain killer.
- análisis** /a'nalisis/ *n. m.* analysis.
- analizar** /anali'θar; anali'sar/ *v.* analyze.
- analogía** /analo'hia/ *n. f.* analogy.
- análogo** /a'nalogo/ *a.* similar, analogous.
- anarquía** /anar'kia/ *n. f.* anarchy.
- anatomía** /anato'mia/ *n. f.* anatomy.
- ancho** /'antʃo/ *a.* wide, broad.
- anchoa** /an'tʃoa/ *n. f.* anchovy.
- anchura** /an'tʃura/ *n. f.* width, breadth.
- anciano** /an'θiano; an'siano/ **-na** *a. & n.* old, aged (person).
- ancla** /'ankla/ *n. f.* anchor. —**andar**, *v.*
- anclaje** /an'klahe/ *n. m.* anchorage.
- andamio** /an'damio/ *n. m.* scaffold.
- andar** /an'dar/ *v.* walk; move, go.
- andén** /an'den/ *n. m.* (railroad) platform.
- andrajoso** /andra'hoso/ *a.* ragged, uneven.
- anécdota** /a'nekðota/ *n. f.* anecdote.
- anegar** /ane'gar/ *v.* flood, drown.
- anestesia** /anes'tesia/ *n. f.* anesthetic.
- anexar** /anek'sar/ *v.* annex.
- anexión** /anek'sion/ *n. f.* annexation.
- anfitrión** /anfitri'on/ **-na** *n.* host.
- ángel** /'anhel/ *n. m.* angel.
- angosto** /aŋ'gosto/ *a.* narrow.
- anguila** /aŋ'gila/ *n. f.* eel.
- angular** /aŋ'gu'lar/ *a.* angular.
- ángulo** /'aŋgulo/ *n. m.* angle.
- angustia** /aŋ'gustia/ *n. f.* anguish, agony.
- angustiar** /aŋ'gus'tiar/ *v.* distress.
- anhelar** /ane'lar/ *v.* long for.
- anidar** /ani'dar/ *v.* nest, nestle.
- anillo** /a'niʎo; a'niyo/ *n. m.* ring; circle.
- animación** /anima'thion; anima'sion/ *n. f.* animation; bustle.
- animado** /ani'maðo/ *a.* animated, lively; animate.
- animal** /ani'mal/ *a. & n.* animal.
- ánimo** /'animo/ *n. m.* state of mind, spirits; courage.
- aniquilar** /aniki'lar/ *v.* annihilate, destroy.
- aniversario** /aniβer'sario/ *n. m.* anniversary.
- anoche** /a'notʃe/ *adv.* last night.
- anochecer** /anotʃe'θer; anotʃe'ser/ *n. 1. m.* twilight, nightfall. —*v. 2.* get dark.
- anónimo** /a'nonimo/ *a.* anonymous.
- anorexia** /ano'reksia/ *n. f.* anorexia.
- anormal** /anor'mal/ *a.* abnormal.
- anotación** /anota'thion; anota'sion/ *n. f.* annotation.
- anotar** /ano'tar/ *v.* annotate.
- ansia** /'ansia/ **ansiedad** *n. f.* anxiety.
- ansioso** /an'sioso/ *a.* anxious.

- antagonismo** /antago'nismo/ *n. m.* antagonism.
- antagonista** /antago'nista/ *n. m. & f.* antagonist, opponent.
- anteayer** /antea'yer/ *adv.* day before yesterday.
- antebrazo** /ante'βraθo: ante'βraso/ *n. m.* forearm.
- antecedente** /anteθe'ðente; antese'ðente/ *a. & m.* antecedent.
- anteceder** /anteθe'ðer; antese'ðer/ *v.* precede.
- antecesor** /anteθe'sor; antese'sor/ *n. m.* ancestor.
- antemano** /ante'mano/ *de a.*, in advance.
- antena** /an'tena/ *n. f.* antenna.
- antena parabólica** /an'tena para'βolika/ satellite dish.
- anteojos** /ante'ohos/ *n. m. pl.* eyeglasses.
- antepasado** /antepa'saðo/ *n. m.* ancestor.
- antepenúltimo** /antepe'nultimo/ *a.* antepenultimate.
- anterior** /ante'rior/ *a.* previous, former.
- antes** /'antes/ *adv.* before; formerly.
- antibala** /anti'bala/ *a.* bulletproof.
- anticipación** /antiθipa'θion: antisipa'sion/ *n. f.* anticipation.
- anticipar** /antiθi'par: antisi'par/ *v.* anticipate; advance.
- anticonceptivo** /antikonθep'tiβo; antikonsep'tiβo/ *a. & n.* contraceptive.
- anticongelante** /antikonge'lante/ *n. m.* antifreeze.
- anticuado** /anti'kuaðo/ *a.* antiquated, obsolete.
- antídoto** /an'tiðoto/ *n. m.* antidote.
- antigüedad** /antigue'ðað/ *n. f.* antiquity; antique.
- antiguo** /an'tiguo/ *a.* former; old; antique.
- antihistamínico** /antiista'miniko/ *n. m.* antihistamine.
- antílope** /an'tilope/ *n. m.* antelope.
- antinuclear** /antinukle'ar/ *a.* antinuclear.
- antipatía** /antipa'tia/ *n. f.* antipathy.
- antipático** /anti'patiko/ *a.* disagreeable, nasty.
- antiséptico** /anti'septiko/ *a. & m.* antiseptic.
- antojarse** /anto'harse/ *v se me antoja...* etc., I desire..., take a fancy to..., etc.
- antojo** /an'toho/ *n. m.* whim, fancy.
- antorcha** /an'tortʃa/ *n. f.* torch.
- antracita** /antra'θita; antra'sita/ *n. f.* anthracite.
- anual** /a'nual/ *a.* annual, yearly.
- anudar** /anu'ðar/ *v.* knot; tie.
- anular** /anu'lar/ *v.* annul, void.
- anunciar** /anun'θiar: anun'siar/ *v.* announce; proclaim, advertise.
- anuncio** /a'nunθio; a'nunsio/ *n. m.* announcement; advertisement.
- añadir** /apa'ðir/ *v.* add.
- añil** /a'nil/ *n. m.* bluing; indigo.
- año** /'año/ *n. m.* year.
- apacible** /apa'θiβle; apa'siβle/ *a.* peaceful, peaceable.
- apaciguamiento** /a,paθigua'miento; a,pasi-gua'miento/ *n. m.* appeasement.
- apaciguar** /apaθi'guar; apasi'guar/ *v.* appease; placate.
- apagado** /apa'gaðo/ *a.* dull.
- apagar** /apa'gar/ *v.* extinguish, quench, put out.
- apagón** /apa'gn/ *n. m.* blackout.
- aparador** /apara'ðor/ *n. m.* buffet, cupboard.
- aparato** /apa'rato/ *n. m.* apparatus; machine; appliance, set.
- aparcamiento** /aparka'miento/ *n. m.* parking lot; parking space.
- aparecer** /apare'θer; apare'ser/ *v.* appear, show up.
- aparejo** /apa'reho/ *n. m.* rig. —**aparejar**, *v.*
- aparentar** /aparen'tar/ *v.* pretend; profess.
- aparente** /apa'rente/ *a.* apparent.
- aparición** /apa'rienθia; apa'riensia/ **aparición** *n. f.* appearance.
- apartado** /apar'taðo/ *a.* 1. aloof; separate. —*n.* 2. *m.* post-office box.
- apartamento** /aparta'mento/ *n. m.* apartment. **a. en propiedad**, condominium.
- apartar** /apar'tar/ *v.* separate; remove.
- aparte** /a'parte/ *adv.* apart; aside.
- apartheid** /apar'teid/ *n. m.* apartheid.
- apasionado** /apasio'naðo/ *a.* passionate.
- apatía** /apa'tia/ *n. f.* apathy.
- apearse** /ape'arse/ *v.* get off, alight.
- apedrear** /apeðre'ar/ *v.* stone.
- apelación** /apela'θion; apela'sion/ *n. f.* appeal. —**apelar**, *v.*
- apellido** /ape'liðo; ape'yiðo/ *n. m.* family name.
- apellido materno** /ape'liðo ma'terno; ape-yiðo ma'terno/ mother's family name.
- apellido paterno** /ape'liðo pa'terno; ape-yiðo pa'terno/ father's family name.
- apenas** /a'penas/ *adv.* scarcely, hardly.
- apéndice** /a'pendiθe; a'pendise/ *n. m.* appendix.
- apercibir** /aperθi'βir; apersi'βir/ *v.* prepare, warn.
- aperitivo** /aperi'tiβo/ *n. m.* appetizer.
- aperos** /a'peros/ *n. m. pl.* implements.
- apestar** /apes'tar/ *v.* infect; stink.
- apetecer** /apete'θer; apete'ser/ *v.* desire, have appetite for.
- apetito** /ape'tito/ *n. m.* appetite.
- ápice** /'apiθe; 'apise/ *n. m.* apex.
- apilar** /api'lar/ *v.* stack.
- apio** /'apio/ *n. m.* celery.
- aplacar** /apla'kar/ *v.* appease; placate.