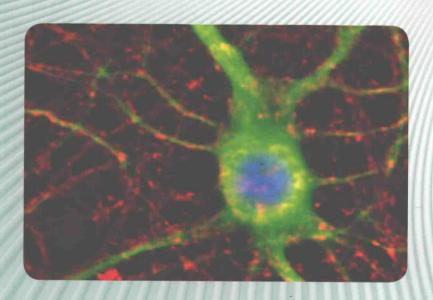
MCGRAW-HILL BIOPHOTONICS

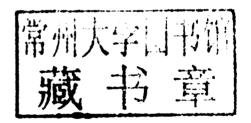
Nanobiophotonics



Gabriel Popescu

Nanobiophotonics

Edited by Gabriel Popescu





New York Chicago San Francisco Lisbon London Madrid Mexico City Milan New Delhi San Juan Seoul Singapore Sydney Toronto

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Nanobiophotonics / [edited by] Gabriel Popescu.

p.; cm.

Includes bibliographical references and index.

Summary: "How can we realize super resolution medical imaging using nanotechnology and optical technology. This introductory tutorial provides readers sufficient knowledge to understand this new branch of multidisciplinary study, nanobiophotonics, and further allow them to review most resent research results in the biomedical application"—Provided by publisher.

ISBN 978-0-07-173701-2 (alk. paper)

- 1. Imaging systems in medicine. 2. Nanophotonics. 3. Photobiology.
- 4. Ultrastructure (Biology) I. Popescu, Gabriel, date.

[DNLM: 1. Nanotechnology—methods. 2. Biosensing Techniques—methods.

3. Diagnostic Imaging—methods. 4. Optical Phenomena. QT 36.5 N1823 2010] R857.N34N328 2010 616.07'54—dc22 2010020595

McGraw-Hill books are available at special quantity discounts to use as premiums and sales promotions, or for use in corporate training programs. To contact a representative please e-mail us at bulksales@mcgraw-hill.com.

Nanobiophotonics

Copyright © 2010 by The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc. All rights reserved. Printed in the United States of America. Except as permitted under the United States Copyright Act of 1976, no part of this publication may be reproduced or distributed in any form or by any means, or stored in a data base or retrieval system, without the prior written permission of the publisher.

1234567890 DOC/DOC 19876543210

ISBN 978-0-07-173701-2 MHID 0-07-173701-4

The pages within this book were printed on acid-free paper.

Sponsoring Editor
Michael Penn
Acquisitions Coordinator

Michael Mulcahy

Editorial Supervisor David E. Fogarty

Project Manager Shruti Vasishta Glyph International Copy Editors

Patti Scott and Carol A. Loomis

Proofreader Linda Leggio

Indexer

Robert Swanson

Production Supervisor Pamela A. Pelton Composition
Glyph International
Art Director, Cover

Jeff Weeks

Information contained in this work has been obtained by The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc. ("McGraw-Hill") from sources believed to be reliable. However, neither McGraw-Hill nor its authors guarantee the accuracy or completeness of any information published herein, and neither McGraw-Hill nor its authors shall be responsible for any errors, omissions, or damages arising out of use of this information. This work is published with the understanding that McGraw-Hill and its authors are supplying information but are not attempting to render engineering or other professional services. If such services are required, the assistance of an appropriate professional should be sought.

Contributors

Catherine A. Best, Ph.D. Department of Medical Cell and Structural Biology, College of Medicine, University of Illinois at Urbana—Champaign, Urbana, IL (CHAP. 15)

Joerg Bewersdorf, Ph.D. Department of Cell Biology, Yale University School of Medicine, New Haven, CT (CHAP. 16)

Rohit Bhargava, Ph.D. Department of Bioengineering, Micro and Nanotechnology Laboratory and Beckman Institute for Advanced Science and Technology, University of Illinois at Urbana—Champaign, Urbana, IL (CHAP. 10)

Stephen A. Boppart, M.D., Ph.D. Departments of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Bioengineering, and Medicine, Biophotonics Imaging Laboratory, Beckman Institute for Advanced Science and Technology, University of Illinois at Urbana—Champaign, Urbana, IL (CHAPS. 8 AND 11)

Nicholas X. Fang, Ph.D. Department of Mechanical Science and Engineering, University of Illinois at Urbana—Champaign, Urbana, IL (CHAP. 9)

Kin Hung Fung, Ph.D. Department of Mechanical Science and Engineering, University of Illinois at Urbana—Champaign, Urbana, IL (CHAP. 9)

Travis J. Gould, Ph.D. Department of Cell Biology, Yale University School of Medicine, New Haven, CT (CHAP. 16)

Renu John, Ph.D. Biophotonics Imaging Laboratory, Beckman Institute for Advanced Science and Technology, University of Illinois at Urbana–Champaign, Urbana, IL (CHAP. 11)

Manuel F. Juette, Dipl.-Phys. Department of Cell Biology, Yale University School of Medicine, New Haven, CT

Department of Biophysical Chemistry, University of Heidelberg, Heidelberg, GER

Department of New Materials and Biosystems, Max Planck Institute for Metals Research, Stuttgart, GER (CHAP. 16)

Logan Liu, Ph.D. Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, University of Illinois at Urbana–Champaign, Urbana, IL (CHAPS. 3 AND 14)

Marina Marjanovic, Ph.D. Strategic Initiative on Imaging, Beckman Institute for Advanced Science and Technology, University of Illinois at Urbana—Champaign, Urbana, IL (CHAPS. 1 AND 4)

Monal R. Mehta, M.S. Laboratory for Photonics Research of Bio/Nano Environments (PROBE), Department of Mechanical Science and Engineering, University of Illinois at Urbana–Champaign, Urbana, IL (CHAP. 12)

Gabriel Popescu, Ph.D. Quantitative Light Imaging Laboratory, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Beckman Institute for Advanced Science and Technology, University of Illinois at Urbana–Champaign, Urbana, IL (CHAPS. 2 AND 5)

Raghu Ambekar Ramachandra Rao, M.S. Laboratory for Photonics Research of Bio/Nano Environments (PROBE), Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, University of Illinois at Urbana—Champaign, Urbana, IL (CHAPS. 6 AND 12)

S. Sayegh, M.D., Ph.D. The Eye Center, Urbana, IL (CHAP. 7)

Utkarsh Sharma, Ph.D. Biophotonics Imaging Laboratory, Beckman Institute for Advanced Science and Technology, University of Illinois at Urbana–Champaign, Urbana, IL (CHAP. 8)

Maxim Sukharev, Ph.D. Department of Applied Sciences and Mathematics, Arizona State University at the Polytechnic Campus, Mesa, AZ (CHAP. 13)

Krishnarao Tangella, M.D. Department of Pathology, College of Medicine, University of Illinois at Urbana—Champaign and Christie Clinic, Urbana, IL (CHAPS. 1 AND 4)

Kimani C. Toussaint, Jr., Ph.D. Laboratory for Photonics Research of Bio/Nano Environments (PROBE), Department of Mechanical Science and Engineering, Affiliate, Departments of Electrical and Computer Engineering, and Bioengineering, Affiliate, Beckman Institute for Advanced Science and Technology University of Illinois at Urbana—Champaign, Urbana, IL (CHAPS. 6 AND 12)

Michael J. Walsh, Ph.D. Department of Bioengineering, Micro and Nanotechnology Laboratory and Beckman Institute for Advanced Science and Technology, University of Illinois at Urbana–Champaign, Urbana, IL (CHAP. 10)

Preface

Tanobiophotonics is designed to serve as a desktop reference for the field at the boundary between nanotechnology, photonics, and biomedicine. Although this interdisciplinary topic is of current, specialized research interest, the authors contributed preparatory material, which makes the book accessible to both students and scholars outside the field. To this end, the book consists of 16 chapters, grouped in three different parts, which reflect the progression from introductory to specialized topics. The Introduction covers the basics of cancer cell biology, electromagnetic fields and nano-optics. In the Review of Methods, the reader is exposed to a number of techniques of broad interest: tissue pathology, light scattering, second-harmonic generation, vision restoration, low-coherence interferometry, plasmonics, and metamaterials. Finally, Part III Current Research Areas cover a range of active research directions: infrared spectroscopic imaging, coherence imaging, second-harmonic imaging, plasmonics and plasmon resonance energy transfer, nanoscale red blood cell fluctuations, superresolution microscopy, and spatial light interference microscopy.

The authors organized the 2009 Nanobiophotonics Summer School at University of Illinois at Urbana–Champaign, during the period of June 1 - June 12, 2009. The school was sponsored by the Network for Computational Nanotechnology (NCN), which is funded by the National Science Foundation.

Nanobiophotonics would not have been possible without the support from NCN and nanoHub, National Science Foundation, Beckman Institute for Advanced Science and Technology, Materials Computing Center, and Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering. Crucial in organizing the summer school were Umberto Ravaioli, Nahil Sobh, and Julie McCartney.

About the Editor

Gabriel Popescu is an assistant professor in the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering and a full-time faculty member with the Beckman Institute for Advanced Science and Technology at the University of Illinois at Urbana–Champaign. He and his colleagues started the Nanobiophotonics Summer School at the Beckman Institute in 2009. The school was sponsored by the Network for Computational Nanotechnology (NCN), which is funded by the National Science Foundation.

Contents

	Contributors Preface	. xiii
	Treface	
Part I	Introduction	
1	Biology of the Cancer Cell Marina Marjanovic and	
	Krishnarao Tangella	
	1.1 Cell—A Basic Unit of Life	
	1.2 Cell Cycle	
	1.3 Control of the Cell Cycle	
	1.4 Biology of a Cancer Cell	
	1.5 Molecular Biology of a Cancer Cell	
	1.6 Summary	. 13
	Suggested Reading	. 13
2	Review of Electromagnetic Fields Gabriel Popescu	
	2.1 Maxwell's Equations	. 15
	2.1.1 Maxwell's Equations in the Space-	
	Time Representation	. 15
	2.1.2 Boundary Conditions	. 16
	2.1.3 Maxwell's Equations in the Space-	
	Frequency Representation (\mathbf{r}, ω)	. 17
	2.1.4 The Helmholtz Equation	
	2.1.5 Maxwell's Equations in the (\mathbf{k}, ω)	
	Representation	. 19
	2.1.6 Phase, Group, and Energy Velocity	
	2.1.7 The Fresnel Equations	
	2.1.8 Total Internal Reflection	
	2.1.9 Transmission at the Brewster Angle	
	2.2 The Lorentz Model of Light-Matter	
	Interaction	. 29
	2.2.1 From Microscopic to Macroscopic	
	Response	. 29
	2.2.2 Response below the Resonance	
	$\omega \ll \omega_0$. 32
	2.2.3 Response at the Resonance, $\omega \simeq \omega_0$	
	2.2.4 Response above the Resonance,	. 02
	$\omega >> \omega_0$. 33
	2.3 Drude Model of Light-Metals Interaction	
	Suggested Reading	
	buggested reduing	. 55

iv Contents

3	Intro	duction to Nanophotonics Logun Lin		31
	3.1	Overview		37
	3.2	Foundation of Nanophotonics		38
	3.3	Quantum Confinement in		
		Nanophotonics		39
	3.4	Plasmonics		41
	0.1	3.4.1 Optical Field Enhancement a		
		Concentration		42
	3.5	Nanophotonic Characterization with		
	0.0	Near-Field Optics		43
	3.6	Computation and Simulation in		10
	5.0			44
		Nanophotonics		45
		3.6.1 Mie Scattering Theory		
		3.6.2 Maxwell Equations		46
		3.6.3 Finite Element Frequency-De		
		Nanophotonic Simulation		49
		3.6.4 Finite Difference Time Doma		
		(FDTD)		52
	Refer	rences		53
Part II		ew of Methods		
4		ue Pathology: A Clinical Perspective		
	Krish	narao Tangella and Marina Marjanovic .		57
	4.1	Introduction		57
	4.2	Tissue Preparation		58
		4.2.1 Accessioning the Specimen		58
		4.2.2 Grossing in the Specimen		60
		4.2.3 Frozen Sections		62
		4.2.4 Specimen in Tissue Processo		64
		4.2.5 Embedding of Tissue		64
		4.2.6 Microtome Sectioning of Par		
		Blocks		66
		4.2.7 Tissue Staining		68
		4.2.8 Cytology Specimens		71
		4.2.9 Special Stains		72
				74
	12	Pathology Poport		
	4.3	Pathology Report		, 1
	4.3	Prognostic and Predictive Markers is	n	
	4.4	Prognostic and Predictive Markers in Pathology	n 	74
		Prognostic and Predictive Markers in Pathology Opportunities for Biophotonics at the	n 	74
	4.4 4.5	Prognostic and Predictive Markers in Pathology Opportunities for Biophotonics at the Nanoscale	n 	74 75
	4.4 4.5 4.6	Prognostic and Predictive Markers in Pathology Opportunities for Biophotonics at the Nanoscale Summary	n ie	74 75 77
	4.4 4.5 4.6 Ackr	Prognostic and Predictive Markers in Pathology Opportunities for Biophotonics at the Nanoscale	n e	74 75

vi Contents

		6.6.1 6.6.2	Distinguishing SHG	112
			Depth	112
		6.6.3	Power Limitations	112
		6.6.4	Advantages and Disadvantages	
			of SHG	113
	6.7	Concl	asion	113
			ments	114
		ences	ments	114
	Keiei	ences		114
7			ration in the Nanobiophotonic Era	115
	S. Say			115
	7.1		action	115
	7.2		t Multiple Levels	116
		7.2.1	Ray Optics, Wave Optics, and	11/
			Quantum Optics	116
	7.3	Vision		118
		7.3.1	Visual Acuity	118
		7.3.2	Definition(s) of Blindness (Legally	
			Blind and Legally Drive)	118
		7.3.3	Causes of Blindness: What It Takes to	
			See and Not	119
		7.3.4	Brief Introduction to the Anatomy	
			of the Eye	120
	7.4.		ze of Things	120
		7.4.1	The Eye	120
		7.4.2	Cornea	121
		7.4.3	Example: Lens	122
		7.4.4	Example: Retina	123
		7.4.5	Optic Nerve	124
	7.5	Failure	of Visual Requirements Resulting	
		in Blin	dness	124
		7.5.1	Failure of Transparency	124
		7.5.2	Failure of Bending or Focusing	125
		7.5.3	Failure of Detection	125
		7.5.4	Failure of Conduction	126
		7.5.5	Failure of Processing	126
	7.6	Diagno	ostic Tools	126
	7.7	Therap	eutic Tools	129
		7.7.1	Therapeutic Tools (Optical)	129
		7.7.2	Therapeutic Tools (Medical)	130
		7.7.3	Therapeutic Tools (Surgical)	131
	7.8	Summa	ary	137
	Sugg	ested Re	eading	137

8			-Coherence Interferometric Techniques	
	for A	pplicat	ions in Nanomedicine	
	Utkar	sh Sharn	na and Stephen A. Boppart	139
	8.1	Introd		139
		8.1.1	Origin and Evolution of OCT	
			Technology	140
		8.1.2	Applications in Medicine	141
		8.1.3	Applications in Nanomedicine	141
	8.2	Basic T	Theoretical Aspects of Low-Coherence	
		Interfe	rometry	143
		8.2.1	OCT Theory	144
		8.2.2	Spectral-Domain OCT	146
		8.2.3	Axial and Lateral Resolution	147
		8.2.4	SNR, Noise, and Sensitivity in	
			OCT Systems	148
	8.3	Function	onal Extensions of OCT and Other	
		LCI-Ba	ased Techniques for Applications in	
		Nanon	nedicine	149
		8.3.1	Gold Nanoshells and Nanostructures	
			as Contrast and Therapeutic	
			Agents	150
		8.3.2	Spectroscopic OCT	151
		8.3.3	Magnetomotive OCT	152
		8.3.4	Ultrahigh-Resolution OCT for	
			Subcellular Imaging	154
		8.3.5	Phase-Sensitive LCI Techniques for	
			Monitoring Cellular Dynamics	156
		8.3.6	Polarization-Sensitive OCT	159
		8.3.7	Molecular-Specific LCI-Based	
			Techniques: Pump-Probe OCT and	
			Nonlinear Interferometric Vibrational	
			Imaging	160
	8.4		ision	162
		-	ments	163
	Refer	ences		163
9	Plasi	nonics a	and Metamaterials Kin Hung Fung and	
			ng	173
			uction	173
	9.2		e Plasmon	178
	9.3		of Metamaterials	182
		9.3.1	Concept of Effective Medium	182
		9.3.2	Effective Electric Permittivity (ε_{eff})	185
		9.3.3	Effective Magnetic Permeability (μ_{eff})	187
		9.3.4	Double Negativity	189
			* *	

	9.4 9.5 9.6 Refer	Diffraction Limit 9.4.1 Thin-Film Superlens 9.4.2 Hyperlens Outlook Conclusion rences	191 191 192 194 194 195
Part III	Curr	ent Research Areas	
10		ared Spectroscopic Imaging: An Integrative	
	App	roach to Pathology Michael J. Walsh and Rohit	
	Bharg	gava	201
	10.1	Introduction	201
		10.1.1 Cancer Pathology	202
		10.1.2 Current Practices in Pathology	203
		10.1.3 Molecular Pathology	205
	10.2	FTIR Spectroscopy	205
		10.2.1 Point Spectroscopy and Imaging	205
		10.2.2 FTIR and Molecular Pathology	206
		10.2.3 Comparison with Other (Spectral)	
		Imaging Techniques	208
		10.2.4 Progress in Instrumentation	209
	10.3	Applications of FTIR in Biomedical	
		Research	211
		10.3.1 2D Cell Culture	211
		10.3.2 3D Tissue Culture	212
		10.3.3 Clinical Applications of FTIR	214
	10.4	Translation of FTIR Imaging into Routine Use	
	42.800	in Routine Clinical Pathology	220
		10.4.1 Clinical Considerations	220
		10.4.2 Spectroscopic Considerations	220
		10.4.3 Translation of FTIR Imaging	220
		to Clinic	221
	10.5	Discussion	221
		rences	222
	recei	CICCS	
11	Scatt	tering, Absorbing, and Modulating	
	Nano	oprobes for Coherence Imaging Renu John and	
	Steph	en A. Boppart	235
	11.1	Introduction	235
		11.1.1 Molecular Imaging Techniques	236
		11.1.2 Molecular Contrast Agents	237
	11.2	Coherence Imaging Probes	242
		11.2.1 Scattering Probes	242

		11.2.2 11.2.3	Dynamic Probes	244 249
		11.2.4	Surface Plasmon Resonant	
			Probes	253
	11.3	Conclu	sions and Future Perspectives	260
	Ackn	owledg	ments	261
		rences	*******************************	261
12			monic Generation Imaging of	
	Colla	agen-Ba	sed Systems Monal R. Mehta,	
			ar Ramachandra Rao, and Kimani C.	
			***************************************	271
	12.1		uction	271
	12.2		aches to Obtaining Quantitative	
			nation from Second-Harmonic	
			ation Images	273
		12.2.1	The Ratio of Forward-to-Backward	
			Second-Harmonic Generation	
			Intensity	273
		12.2.2	Distribution of Lengths in	
			Structures	273
		12.2.3	$\chi^{(2)}$ Tensor Imaging	273
		12.2.4	Fourier-Transform Second-Harmonic	
			Generation Microscopy	277
	12.3		tative Comparison of Forward and	
		Backw	ard Second-Harmonic Generation	
		Images		281
		12.3.1	Preferred Orientation	282
		12.3.2	Peaks in Magnitude Spectrum	284
	12.4	Conclu	ision	285
	Ackn	owledg	ments	285
	Refer	rences		285
13			Toward a New Paradigm for Light	
	Man	ipulatio	n at the Nanoscale	
	Maxi	m Sukhai	rev	287
	13.1	Introd		287
	13.2	Comp	utational Nano-Optics	291
	13.3		Polarization Control Scheme	296
	13.4		on-Driven Light Trapping and Guidance	
			Arrays of Nanoparticles	299
	13.5		of Metal Nanoparticles with No Center	
			ersion Symmetry	302
	13.6	Geneti	c Algorithm Design of Advanced	
		Plasmo	onic Materials for Nano-Optics	306

x Contents

	13.7		Coupling of Light to Plasmonic	210
	100		etion Gratings	310
	13.8	Conclu		314
	Refer	rences		315
14			sonance Energy Transfer	
	Nano	ospectro	oscopy Logan Liu	319
	14.1		uction	319
	14.2		Enabled Biomolecular Absorption	
			oscopy	320
		14.2.1	PRET Imaging of Nanoplasmonic	
		The same same	Particles in Living Cells	326
		14.2.2	Whole-Field Plasmon Resonance	
	ioi ai cei	-	Imaging	327
	14.3		mental Procedures	332
		14.3.1	Preparation of Cyt c Conjugated Gold	
		ar ar san san	Nanoparticles on a Glass Slide	332
		14.3.2	Scattering Imaging and Spectroscopy	
			of Single Gold Nanoparticles	332
		14.3.3	Finite Element Simulation of	
			Electromagnetic Energy Coupling in	
			PRET	333
	14.4		isions	333
	Refei	rences	***************************************	334
15	Erytl	hrocyte	Nanoscale Flickering: A Marker	
	-5-4-10-11-1	Disease	Catherine A. Best	337
	15.1	Introd	uction to Hematology	337
		15.1.1	O	337
		15.1.2	1 05	338
		15.1.3	Cell Deformability Assay	343
	15.2		al Properties of RBC Membranes	343
		15.2.1	RBC Membrane Fluctuations	346
		15.2.2	Existing Techniques for Measuring	
			RBC Membrane Fluctuations	347
		15.2.3	Quantitative Phase Imaging	348
	15.3		cale Characterization of RBC	
		Dynan		351
		15.3.1	Static (Spatial) Behavior of Membrane	
		Via 15acii 15enii ee	Displacements	351
		15.3.2	Dynamic Behavior of Membrane	
			Displacements: Spatial and Temporal	
			Correlations	353
		15.3.3	Effects of Adenosine Triphosphate	
			(ATP)	356

		15.3.4	Effects of Osmotic Pressure on	
			Red Blood Cell Mechanics	360
	15.4	Clinica	l Relevance of RBC Membrane	
		Fluctua	ations: Malaria as the First Example	360
	Ackr		ments	362
		rences	***************************************	363
16	Supe	erresolu	tion Far-Field Fluorescence	
	Micr	oscopy	Manuel F. Juette, Travis J. Gould, and	
	Joerg	Bewersdo	orf	369
	16.1	Introdu	uction and Historical Perspective	369
	16.2		mentals of Superresolution	
			scopy	374
		16.2.1		374
		16.2.2	Localization-Based Microscopy	377
		16.2.3		380
		16.2.4	The Optical Transfer Function	
			(OTF)	382
	16.3	Applic	ations	388
		16.3.1		388
		16.3.2		
			Imaging	389
		16.3.3	Superresolution in the Axial	
			Direction	390
	16.4	Discus	sion	392
	Ackn		ments	397
			******************************	397
	Inde	x		403

PART

Introduction