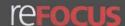




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Abbreviations

US\$/MW Dollars per megawatt **Dollars-millions** US\$m AC Alternating current

Bbls Barrels

BSH Bundesamt für Seeschifffahrt und Hydrographie

BWEA British Wind Energy Association

Cents/kWh Cents per kilowatt hour Chlorofluorocarbons **CFCs** CO, Carbon dioxide DC Direct current DKK Danish Krone

DOWEC Dutch Offshore Wind Energy Converter

Douglas-Westwood Limited DWL The Engineering Business EB EC **European Commission**

EIA Environmental impact assessment EIS Environmental impact statement **EMEC European Marine Energy Centre** Enso El Nino Southern Oscillation

EPC Engineering Procurement and Construction

EU European Union

EWEA European Wind Energy Association

FSU Former Soviet Union **GBS** Gravity-base structure **GHGs** Greenhouse gasses

GRP/FRP Glass fibre reinforced plastic

Gigawatt GW Gton Gigatonne

HCFCs Hydro chlorofluorocarbons **HVDC** High voltage direct current IEA International Energy Agency

Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change **IPCC**

IWEA Irish Wind Energy Association kV Kilovolt kW Kilowatt Kilowatt hour kWh

M Metre

Mmbbls Million barrels m/s Metre per second

MCT Marine Current Turbines MPI Marine Projects International

MW Megawatt

NaREC New and Renewable Energy Centre

The New Energy and Industrial Technology Development **NEDO**

Organization

NFFO Non-fossil fuel obligations OPD Ocean Power Delivery

OPEC Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries

OWC Oscillating water column

OXERA Oxford Economic Research Associates **RSPB** The Royal Society for the Protection of Birds

SP Jackup Self propelled jackup TLP Tension leg platform

TW **Terawatt** TWh Terawatt hour

UNFCCC United Nations Framework on Climate Change

WD Water depth

WEC World Energy Council Wm^2 Watts per square metre WTG Wind turbine generator

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