COMMERCIAL TRANSACTIONS

SALES, LEASES AND LICENSES
Second Edition

Richard E. Speidel Linda J. Rusch

American Casebook Series®



COMMERCIAL TRANSACTIONS

SALES, LEASES AND LICENSES

Second Edition

$\mathbf{B}\mathbf{y}$

Richard E. Speidel

Beatrice Kuhn Professor of Law Emeritus Northwestern University School of Law Distinguished Visiting Professor University of San Diego School of Law

Linda J. Rusch

Professor of Law Hamline University School of Law

AMERICAN CASEBOOK SERIES®



West, a Thomson business, has created this publication to provide you with accurate and authoritative information concerning the subject matter covered. However, this publication was not necessarily prepared by persons licensed to practice law in a particular jurisdiction. West is not engaged in rendering legal or other professional advice, and this publication is not a substitute for the advice of an attorney. If you require legal or other expert advice, you should seek the services of a competent attorney or other professional.

American Casebook Series and West Group are trademarks registered in the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office.

COPYRIGHT © 2001 By WEST GROUP © 2004 By West, a Thomson business 610 Opperman Drive P.O. Box 64526 St. Paul, MN 55164–0526 1–800–328–9352

ISBN 0-314-15478-7





West's Law School Advisory Board

JESSE H. CHOPER

Professor of Law, University of California, Berkeley

DAVID P. CURRIE

Professor of Law, University of Chicago

YALE KAMISAR

Professor of Law, University of Michigan Professor of Law, University of San Diego

MARY KAY KANE

Chancellor, Dean and Distinguished Professor of Law, University of California, Hastings College of the Law

LARRY D. KRAMER

Dean and Professor of Law, Stanford Law School

WAYNE R. LaFAVE

Professor of Law, University of Illinois

ARTHUR R. MILLER

Professor of Law, Harvard University

GRANT S. NELSON

Professor of Law, University of California, Los Angeles

JAMES J. WHITE

Professor of Law, University of Michigan

To Liz with thanks for the present and to Reeve, Connor and Nancy Jean with hope for the future.

RES

To Doug, Kari, and Anna.

LJR.

PREFACE TO THE SECOND EDITION

This book revises Commercial Transactions, Sales, Leases and Licenses (West 2001) which was based upon the sales materials in Speidel, Summers, & White, Sales and Secured Transactions (West 1993). We thank Bob Summers and Jim White for their contribution to those earlier materials.

The materials draw on, among other things, our experience as reporter and associate reporter (until July, 1999) to the Article 2 revision process. We learned much from our friends and colleagues in that process. The amendments to Articles 2 and 2A are noted and discussed throughout the book.

The materials consist of original text, problems, cases, and limited reprinted material. The focus is on the problems, which require students to work with UCC Articles 2 and 2A and the United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods. In addition, the Uniform Electronic Transactions Act (UETA) and the Uniform Computer Information Transactions Act (UCITA) are also discussed. Given the lack of action in state legislatures on UCITA, coverage of that act has been reduced in this edition.

It is unwise to teach the law of sales in isolation from other Articles of the UCC and changes in the commercial world around the UCC. We have tried, however, to be selective in the integration of other materials and to provide options for the teacher.

There is more than enough material here for a three hour course.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Professor Speidel acknowledges the help of his long time assistant at Northwestern, Shirley Scott, and the suggestions of students in classes over a five year period at the University of San Diego School of Law for ways to clarify and sharpen the materials..

Professor Rusch acknowledges the help and suggestions of students concerning improvements in the book. Of course responsibility for any mistakes remains with the authors.

The authors thank Joan Vogel and the Arizona State Law Journal for granting permission to reprint portions of their material in this book.

Vogel, Joan, Squeezing Consumers: Lemon Laws, Consumer Warranties, and a Proposal for Reform, 1985 Ariz. St. L.J. 589. Copyright © 1985 by Arizona State Law Journal and Joan Vogel. Reprinted by permission of the author and the Arizona State Law Journal.

TABLE OF CASES

The principal cases are in bold type. Cases cited or discussed in the text are roman type. References are to pages. Cases cited in principal cases and within other quoted materials are not included.

- Aceros Prefabricados, S.A. v. Tradearbed, Inc., 122
- Advent Systems, Ltd. v. Unisys Corp., 15, 58
- Afram Export Corp. v. Metallurgiki Halyps, S.A., 533, 563
- Agoos Kid Co., Inc. v. Blumenthal Import Corp., 243
- Ajax Tool Works, Inc. v. CanEng. Mfg., Ltd., 75
- AKA Distributing Co. v. Whirlpool Corp., 71
- Alaska Northern Development, Inc. v. Alyeska Pipeline Co., 189, 196, 197
- Alimenta (U.S.A.), Inc. v. Anheuser-Busch Companies, Inc., 341
- Alimenta (U.S.A.), Inc. v. Cargill, Inc., 369 Alimenta (U.S.A.), Inc. v. Gibbs Nathaniel (Canada) Ltd., 369
- Alloway v. General Marine Industries, L.P., 617
- ALOFS Manufacturing Co. v. Toyota Manufacturing Kentucky, Inc., 447
- Aluminum Company of America v. Essex Group, Inc., 380, 381, 382, 393
- American Bumper & Manufacturing Co. v. Transtechnology Corp., 582
- American Fertilizer Specialists, Inc. v. Wood, 290
- American Nursery Products, Inc. v. Indian Wells Orchards, 651
- American Tobacco Co., Inc. v. Grinnell, 256

- Anchor Glass Container Corp., In re, 165 Anthony Pools v. Sheehan, 70
- Apex Oil Co. v. Belcher Co. of New York, Inc., 537
- Aqualon Company v. Mac Equipment Inc., 582
- ARB, Inc. v. E-Systems, Inc., 197
- Arlco, Inc., In re, 470

679

- Au Rustproofing Center, Inc. v. Gulf Oil Corp., 167
- Austin Instrument, Inc. v. Loral Corp., 402
- Avedon Engineering, Inc. v. Seatex, 121 Axion Corp. v. G.D.C. Leasing Corp., 271
- B & R Textile Corp. v. Paul Rothman Indus. Ltd, 561
- B & W Glass, Inc. v. Weather Shield Mfg., Inc., 26, 144
- BAAN U.S.A. v. USA Truck, Inc., 76 Baker v. DEC International, 671
- Baldwin Rental Centers, Inc., In re, 632 Balog v. Center Art Gallery-Hawaii, Inc.,
- Barco Auto Leasing Corp. v. PSI Cosmetics, Inc., 60
- Bartlett & Co., Grain v. Merchants Co., 309
- Basselen v. General Motors Corp., 349
- Bead Chain Manufacturing Co. v. Saxton Products, Inc., 333
- Belleville Toyota Inc. v. Toyota Motor Sales, U.S.A., Inc., 91

- Betaco, Inc. v. Cessna Aircraft Co., 197Billings Cottonseed, Inc. v. Albany Oil Mill, Inc., 164
- Bill's Coal Co., Inc. v. Board of Public Utilities of Springfield, Mo., 512
- Birwelco-Monenary Inc. v. Infilco Degremont, Inc., 58
- Bishop Logging Co. v. John Deere Indus. Equip., 651
- Bloor v. Fallstaff Brewing Corp., 166
- Blue Valley Cooperative v. National Farmers Organization, 36
- BMC Industries, Inc. v. Barth Industries, Inc., 404
- BP Oil International Ltd. v. Empresa Estatal Petroleous De Ecuadar (Petroecuador), 442
- Bocre Leasing Corp. v. General Motors Corp., 618
- Bogner v. General Motors Corp., 663
- Borges v. Magic Valley Foods, Inc., 344

Boud v. SDNCO, Inc., 222

Bowen v. Foust, 354

Braden v. Stem, 350

Brandeis Machinery and Supply Co. v. Capital Crane Rental, Inc., 529

Brandt v. Boston Scientific Corp., 70

Brewster of Lynchburg, Inc. v. Dial Corp., 162

Brower v. Gateway 2000, Inc., 93, 128 Buettner v. R.W. Martin & Sons, Inc., 223

C.F. Sales, Inc. v. Amfert, Inc., 489 C.I.C. Corp. v. Ragtime, Inc., 552

Campbell Farms v. Wald, 200

Canusa Corp. v. A & R Lobosco, Inc., 163

Casazza v. Kiser, 130, 144

Cassidy Podell Lynch, Inc. v. SnyderGeneral Corp., 524

Castro v. QVC Network, Inc., 258, 614 Cate v. Dover Corp., 298

- Cates v. Morgan Portable Building Corp., 595
- Catlin Aviation Co. v. Equilease Corp., 488
- Cayuga Harvestor, Inc. v. Allis-Chalmers Corp., 640, 648, 651
- Chateau Des Charmes Wines Ltd. v. Sabate USA Inc., 125
- Chateaugay Corp, In re, 513
- Chatfield v. Sherwin-Williams Co., 284, 290, 291
- Cherwell-Ralli, Inc. v. Rytman Grain Co., Inc., 524
- Cipollone v. Liggett Group, Inc., 223, 291 Circuit City Stores Inc. v. Commissioner
- of Revenue, 422
- Cives Corp. v. Callier Steel Pipe & Tube, Inc., 573
- Clark v. Wallace County Cooperative Equity Exchange, 369
- Cliffstar Corp. v. Elmar Industries Inc., 343
- Cline v. Prowler Industries of Maryland, 613
- Cloud Corporation v. Hasbro, Inc., 411,
- Coakley & Williams, Inc. v. Shatterproof Glass Corp., 65
- Coast Trading Co. v. Cudahy Co., 562
- Cognitest Corp. v. Riverside Publishing Co., 651
- Cole v. Keller Industries, Inc., 582

Cole v. Melvin, 561

Colton v. Decker, 488

Columbia International Corp. v. Kempler, 465

- Columbia Nitrogen Corp. v. Royster Co., 181, 187, 188, 189
- Comark Merchandising, Inc. v. Highland Group, Inc., 254
- Commonwealth Petroleum Co. v. Petrosol

Int'l, Inc., 427

ConAgra, Inc. v. Bartlett Partnership, 369 Concord General Mut. Ins. Co. v. Sumner, 447

Condon Bros., Inc. v. Simpson Timber Co.,

Conister Trust Ltd. v. Boating Corp. of America, 461

Controlled Environments Construction, Inc. v. Key Industrial Refrigeration Co., 237

Cook Specialty Co. v. Schrlock, 436

Cosden Oil v. Karl O. Helm Aktiengesellschaft, 574

Costco Wholesale Corp. v. World Wide Licensing Corp., 402

Ctkovic v. Boch, Inc., 567

Cuesta v. Classic Wheels, Inc., 350

Custom Automated Machinery v. Penda Corp., 649

D.C. Leathers, Inc. v. Gelmart Indus., Inc.,

D.P. Technology Corp. v. Sherwood Tool, Inc., 321

Dartmouth Motor Sales, Inc. v. Wilcox, 477

Davidson Oil Country Supply Co. v.

Klockner, Inc., 290

Dekalaito v. Nissan Motor Corp., 653

Delano Growers' Cooperative Winery v. Supreme Wine Co., Inc., 250, 254, 607, 609

Delchi Carrier, SpA v. Rotorex Corp., 612

Denny v. Ford Motor Co., 616

DeWeldon, Ltd. v. McKean, 476

Diatom, Inc. v. Pennwalt Corp., 110, 119, 120, 123

DiCintio v. Daimler Chrysler Corp, 653

Dienes Corp. v. Long Island Railroad Co., 162

Diversified Energy Inc. v. Tennessee Valley

Authority, 541

Diversified Food Service Distributors, Inc., In re, 469

Doe v. Travenol Laboratories, Inc., 256

Dorton v. Collins & Aikman Corp., 121

Dotts v. Bennett, 249

Downie v. Abex Corp., 233

Drennan v. Star Paving, 36

Dura-Wood Treating Co. v. Century Forest Indus., Inc., 572, 573

E. Clemens Horst Co. v. Biddell Bros., 318

Echo, Inc. v. Whitson Co., Inc., 99

El Paso Refinery, L.P., In re, 552

Elias v. Dobrowolski, 488

Ellsworth v. Worthey, 476

Empire Gas Corp. v. American Bakeries Co., 162

Employers Ins. of Wausau v. Suwanee River SPA Lines, Inc., 649

Ernst Steel Corp. v. Horn Construction Division, 537

Essco Geometric v. Harvard Industries, 165

Evans ex rel Husted v. General Motors Corp., 671

Federal Pants, Inc. v. Stocking, 370

Federal Signal Corporation v. Safety Factors, Inc., 41

Feld v. Henry S. Levy & Sons, Inc., 163

Ferragamo v. Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority, 249

Fertico Belgium S.A. v. Phosphate Chemicals Export Assoc., Inc., 568

Fidelity & Deposit Co. of Maryland v. Krebs Engineers, 650

Fieldstone Co. v. Briggs Plumbing Products, Inc., 621, 628

Figgie Intern., Inc. v. Destileria Serralles,

Inc., 649

Firwood Mfg. Co. v. General Tire, Inc., 537 Fiske v. MacGregor, Div. of Brunswick, 291

Flanagan v. Consolidated Nutrition, L.C., 99

Flowers Baking Co. of Lynchburg, Inc. v. R-P Packaging, Inc., 167

Fode v. Capital RV Center, Inc., 352

Ford Motor Co. v. General Accident Insurance Co., 290

Forest River, Inc. v. Posten, 593

Forms World of Illinois, Inc. v. Magna Bank N.A., 81

Foxco Indus., Ltd. v. Fabric World, Inc., 529

Frank Arnold Contractors, Inc. v. Vilsmeier Auction Co., Inc., 488

Franklin v. Lovitt Equipment Co., 197

Fred J. Moore, Inc. v. Schinmann, 249

Freeman & Mills, Inc. v. Belcher Oil Co., 580

Frigaliment Importing Co. v. B.N.S. Int'l Sales Corp., 201

Gardiner v. Gray, 241

General Aviation, Inc. v. Cessna Aircraft Co., 198

General Plumbing & Heating, Inc. v. American Air Filter Co., 198

General Trading International, Inc. v. Wal-Mart Stores, Inc., 138

Geneva Pharmaceuticals Technology Corp. v. Barr Laboratories, Inc., 22

Gerard v. Almouli, 166

Gibson v. Methodist Hospital, 256

Glen Distributors Corp. v. Carlisle Plastics, Inc., 528

Gochey v. Bomardier, Inc., 664

Godfrey v. Gilsdorf, 476

Gold Kist, Inc. v. Citizens & Southern

National Bank of South Carolina, 298 Goldstein v. Stainless Processing Co., 517 Golsen v. ONG Western, Inc., 391

Hadley v. Baxendale, 496

Hampton Bank v. River City Yachts, Inc., 481

Hansen v. Firestone Tire & Rubber Co., 211

Hanson v. Funk Seeds International, 298 Harriscom Svenska, AB v. Harris Corp., 392

Harrison v. Nissan Motor Corp. in U.S.A., 670

Havird Oil Co. v. Marathon Oil Co., 168 Hawaiian Telephone Co. v. Microform Data Systems, Inc., 650

HCI Chemicals (USA), Inc. v. Henkel KGaA, 308

Herrick v. Monsanto Co., 298

Hess Energy Inc. v. Lightening Oil Co., 574

Hessler v. Crystal Lake Chrysler-Plymouth, Inc., 566

Hill v. Gateway 2000, Inc., 127

HML Corporation v. General Foods Corporation, 163

Hollingsworth v. Queen Carpet, Inc., 290 Homeplace Stores, Inc., In re, 64

Homestake Mining Co. v. Washington Public Power Supply System, 163

Horizons, Inc. v. Avco Corp., 596

Horn Waterproofing Corp. v. Bushwick Iron & Steel Co., 18

House of Lloyd, Inc. v. Director of Revenue, 422

HRN, Inc. v. Shell Oil Co., 177

Huff v. Hobgood, 679

Hunt Foods, Inc. v. Phillips, 166

Hutcherson v. Sears Roebuck & Co., 93

Hutchinson Utilities Commission v.

Curtiss-Wright Corp., 290

Hydraform Products Corp. v. American Steel & Aluminum Corp., 596, 601, 602

Hyosung America, Inc. v. Sumagh Textile Co., Ltd., 99

Hyundai Motor Co. v. Rodriguez, 266

I. Lan Systems Inc. v. Netscout Services Level Corp., 97

Ide Jewelry Co, In re, 465

Impossible Electronic Techniques, Inc. v. Wackenhut Protective Systems, Inc., 146

Infocomp, Inc. v. Electra Products, Inc., 99 Ingle v. Circuit City Stores, Inc., 93

Ingram River Equipment, Inc. v. Pott Industries, Inc., 27

Inmi-Etti v. Aluisi, 461, 471

Integrated Circuits Unlimited v. E.F. Johnson Co., 333

Intermet Corp. v. Financial Federal Credit Inc., 481

International Minerals & Chemical Corp. v. Llano, Inc., 383, 390, 391, 392

International Petroleum Services, Inc. v. S & N Well Service, Inc., 257, 595

Interpetrol Bermuda Ltd. v. Kaiser Aluminum International Corp., 378

Intershoe, Inc. v. Bankers Trust Co., 196 Intervale Steel Corp. v. Borg & Beck Div.,

Borg-Warner Corp., 341, 342

Iowa Elec. Light and Power Co. v. Atlas Corp., 382

Islamic Republic of Iran v. Boeing Co., 553
Island Creek Coal Co. v. Lake Shore, Inc.,
651

J.O. Hooker & Sons, Inc. v. Roberts Cabinet Co., Inc., 70

Jackson v. Nestle-Beich, Inc., 255

Jackson Hole Traders, Inc. v. Joseph, 71 Jacobs v. Rosemount Dodge-Winnebago South, 663

James River Equipment Co. v. Beadle County Equipment, Inc., 211

Jason's Foods, Inc. v. Peter Eckrich & Sons, Inc., 425, 436

Jeanneret v. Vichey, 488

Jefferson v. Jones, 488

JHC Ventures, L.P. v. Fast Trucking, Inc., 592

Jimenez v. The Superior Court of San Diego County, 627, 628

Johannsen v. Minnesota Valley Ford Tractor Co., 350, 351

Johnson Enterprises of Jacksonville, Inc. v. FPL Group, Inc., 71

Johnson & Johnson Prod. v. Dal Intern. Trading, 475

Jom, Inc. v. Adell Plastics, Inc., 121

Jones v. Mitchell, 476

Joswick v. Chesapeake Mobile Homes, Inc., 680

Kaiser-Francis Oil Co. v. Producer's Gas Co., 391, 512

Keck v. Wacker, 351

Keith v. Buchanan, 216, 221, 223

Kellstrom Industries, Inc., In re, 461

Kelly v. Miller, 519

Kelsey-Hayes Co. v. Galtaco Redlaw Castings Corp., 402, 572

Keppelon v. W.M. Ritter Flooring Corp., 499

Klocek v. Gateway, Inc., 127

Krieger v. Nick Alexander Imports, Inc., 678

Kumar Corp. v. Nopal Lines, Ltd, 437 Kunkel v. Sprague Nat'l Bank, 462 Larsen v. Pacesetter Systems, Inc., 614
Leininger v. Sola, 649
Leitchfield Development Corp. v. Clark,
354
Lenape Resources Corp. v. Tennessee Gas
Pipeline Co., 165

Leopold v. Rock-Ola Mfg. Corp., 499

Lewis v. Mobil Oil Corp., 266, 270

Linc Equipment Services Inc. v. Signal Medical Devices, Inc., 538

Lindemann v. Eli Lilly & Co., 298, 651

Louis Dreyfus Corp. v. Brown, 512 Louisiana Power & Light v. Allegheny Ludlum Industries, 382

Maddux Supply Co. v. A-C Electric Co., Inc., 499

Madrid v. Bloomington Auto Co., 476 Marjam Supply Co. v. BCT Walls & Ceilings, Inc., 179

Marlow v. Conley, 477

Martin v. Joseph Harris Co., Inc., 292, 298, 611

Martin v. Nager, 476

Martin Imports v. Courier-Newsom Exp., Inc., 438

Mathis v. Exxon Corporation, 168, 176, 177

Mattek v. Malofsky, 476

Mattoon v. City of Pittsfield, 70

MCC-Marble Ceramic Center, Inc. v. Cermaica Nuova D'Agostino, S.P.A., 198

McDonald's Chevrolet, Inc. v. Johnson, 479

McFarland v. Newman, 210

McIntosh v. Magna Systems, Inc., 579

McKenzie v. Olmstead, 424

McLaughlin v. Michelin Tire Corp., 290

McNally Wellman Co. v. New York State Elec. & Gas Corp., 639

McNeir v. Greer-Hale Chinchilla Ranch,

210

McPherson v. Buick Motor Company, 206

Mercedes-Benz Credit Corp. v. Lotito, 275, 282

Mercury Marine v. Clear River Construction Co., 353

Messer v. Averill, 476

Metlife Capital Financial Corp. v. Washington Avenue Associates L.P., 629

Mexicali Rose v. Superior Court, 255

MG Refining & Marketing, Inc. v. Knight Enterprises, Inc., 392

Micro Data Base Systems, Inc. v. Dharma Systems Inc., 58

Midwest Mobile Diagnostic Imaging v. Dynamics Corp. of America, 324, 355

Milgard Tempering, Inc. v. Selas Corp. of America, 650

Minnesota Mining & Mfg. Co. v. Nishika Ltd., 303

Miron v. Yonkers Raceway, Inc., 344

Mississippi Chemical Corp. V. Dresser-Rand Co., 678

Missouri P.R. Co. v. Elmore & Stahl, 438 Missouri Public Serv. Co. v. Peabody Coal Co., 382, 396

Mitchell v. BBB Services Co., 255

Mitchell Motors Inc. v. Barnett, 478

Mix v. Ingersoll Candy Co., 255

Moncrief v. Williston Basin Interstate Pipeline Co., 391

Mott Equity Elevator v. Svihovec, 517

Moulton Cavity & Mold, Inc. v. Lyn-Flex Indus., Inc., 321

Multi-Tech Systems Inc. v. Floreat, Inc., 58

Nanakuli Paving & Rock Co. v. Shell Oil

Co., Inc., 188, 189 National Crane Corp. v. Ohio Steel Tube Co., 488 National Farmer's Org. v. Bartlett and Company Grain, 512 National Utility Service, Inc. v. Whirlpool Corp., 404 Neal v. SMC Corp., 352 Nebraska Popcorn, Inc. v. Wing, 680 Nelson v. McGoldrick, 92 Nevada Contract Services, Inc. v. Squirrel Companies, Inc., 290 Nezperce Storage Co. v. Zenner, 602 Nissho-Iwai Co., Ltd. v. Occidental Crude Sales, Inc., 378 Nobs Chemical, U.S.A., Inc. v. Koppers Co., Inc., 560 North River Homes, Inc. v. Bosarge, 350 Northern Illinois Gas Co. v. Energy Cooperative, Inc., 382, 383 Northern Indiana Public Service Co. v. Carbon County Coal Company, 383 Northern Nat. Gas Co. v. Conoco, Inc., 91

Oak Hall Cap and Gown Co. v. Old
Dominion Freight Line, Inc., 438
Oglebay Norton Co. v. Armco, Inc., 178
Olcott Intern. & Co. v. Micro Base
Systems, Inc., 71
Old Kent Bank v. Kal Kustom, Inc., 589
Orange & Rockland, Etc. v. Amerada
Hess Corp., 155, 162, 163
Overstreet v. Norden Laboratories, Inc.,
596

Nowalski v. Ford Motor Co., 678

Pacific Gas and Elec. Co. v. G.W. Thomas Drayage & Rigging Co., 200 Painter v. General Motors Corp., 680 Paper Magic Group, Inc. v. J.B. Hunt Transport, Inc. 310 Paramount Aviation Corp. v. Agusta, 618 Pearl Investments LLC v. Standard I/O Inc., 58 Pester Refining Co., In re, 469 Peterson v. Bendix Home Systems, Inc., 291 Phelps v. Spivey, 196 Phillips v. Town of West Springfield, 255 Phipps v. General Motors Corp., 613 Pierce v. Catalina Yachts, Inc., 650 Piotrowski v. Southworth Products Corp., 614 Pisano v. American Leasing, 254 Pittsburgh-Des Moines Steel Co. v. Brookhaven Manor Water Co., 510 Plas-Tex, Inc. v. U.S. Steel Corp., 290 Plateq Corp. of North Haven v. Machlett Laboratories, Inc., 335 Plotnick v. Pennsylvania Smelting & Refining Co., 513, 519, 524, 525 PMC Corp. v. Houston Wire & Cable Co., 154, 164 Poli v. Daimler Chrysler Corp., 678 Polytop Corp. v. Chipsco, Inc., 110 Potter v. Chicago Pneumatic Tool Co., 265 Power Engineering v. Krug International, Powers v. Coffeyville Livestock Sales Co., Inc., 249 PPG Indus. Inc. v. Shell Oil Co., 378 Prenalta Corp. v. Colorado Interstate Gas Co., 391 Price Brothers Co. v. Philadelphia Gear Corp., 254 Princess Cruises, Inc. v. General Electric Co., 71 ProCD, Inc. v. Zeidenberg, 127 Purina Mills, L.L.C. v. Less, 554, 560

QDS Components, Inc., In re, 61