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# World statistics in brief

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United Nations  
statistical pocketbook  
Fifth edition

STATISTICAL OFFICE  
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NUMBER 5

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United Nations  
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FIFTH EDITION

UNITED  NATIONS  
NEW YORK 1981

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## PREFACE

This publication is the fifth in a series of annual compilations of basic international statistics issued under the title Statistical Pocketbook. The compilation was undertaken in response to General Assembly resolution 2626 (XXV), in which the Secretary-General was requested, inter alia, to supply adequate basic national data that would increase international public awareness of countries' development efforts. It is therefore hoped that the Pocketbook will serve as an appropriate vehicle for disseminating, in compact form, important basic facts relating to various countries.

The data shown herein were selected from the wealth of international statistical information compiled regularly by the Statistical Office of the United Nations, the statistical services of the specialized agencies and other international organizations. Part of the Pocketbook shows important and frequently consulted statistical indicators for 155 countries. Another part contains demographic, economic and social statistics for the world as a whole and selected regions of the world.

This issue of the Pocketbook generally covers the years 1970 and 1979 (or, in some cases, 1978) for the countries, for the world and the regions. The statistics included for each year are those most recently compiled and published by the United Nations and the specialized agencies. The aim is to present, over the period covered, time series that are as nearly comparable internationally as the available statistics permit.

Readers wishing to have more detailed statistics and descriptions are referred to the other, more specialized publications listed on page iv.

It is hoped that the public in general and students in particular will find this attempt at a wider dissemination of basic statistics on countries informative, useful and rewarding.

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## INTRODUCTION

Although considerable progress has been made towards standardization of definitions, those employed at the national level in the collection of data often differ significantly from country to country. In this Pocketbook no attempt is made to indicate where deviations occur from the standard definitions. Short descriptions of the standard definitions for selected items are provided in the "General Notes". Additional information can also be found in the 1977 Supplement to the Statistical Yearbook and the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics, published by the United Nations. Various regional groupings of countries are used in one part of the Pocketbook and brief notes on the groupings are also provided in the "General Notes".

Readers interested in more detailed figures than those presented in this volume and information regarding their coverage may find it useful to consult the following major publications:

United Nations:

Statistical Yearbook  
Demographic Yearbook  
Yearbook of Industrial Statistics  
Yearbook of National Accounts Statistics  
Yearbook of International Trade Statistics  
World Energy Supplies  
Monthly Bulletin of Statistics  
Population and Vital Statistics Report  
International Labour Office:

Year Book of Labour Statistics

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations:

Production Yearbook  
Yearbook of Fishery Statistics—Catches and Landings  
Yearbook of Forest Products  
Fertilizer Yearbook  
Monthly Bulletin of Statistics

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization:

Statistical Yearbook

International Civil Aviation Organization:

Civil Aviation Statistics of the World  
Digests of Statistics—Airline Traffic

World Health Organization:

World Health Statistics Annual—Volume III, Health Personnel and Hospital Establishments  
World Health Statistics Report

International Monetary Fund:

International Financial Statistics

## **DATA ON COUNTRIES**

## AFGHANISTAN

## ALBANIA

647 497 Kabul		28 748 Tirana	
1970	1979	1970	1979
14.87	<sup>1</sup> 15.49	2.14	<sup>2</sup> 2.67
23	24	74	93
13.87	...	1.44	<sup>3</sup> 1.65
5.95	...	0.92	<sup>3</sup> 1.15
10.7	...	33.7	...
...	...	2.7	2.5
1 713	<sup>3</sup> 3 644	...	...
139	<sup>3</sup> 241	...	...
99	114	100	132
98	90	100	107
...	...	...	...
1	<sup>3</sup> 1	35	<sup>3</sup> 46
<sup>4</sup> 62	<sup>3</sup> 57	...	...
39	<sup>3</sup> 47	623	<sup>3</sup> 998
36.2	...	...	...
24.4	...	...	...
0.1	<sup>3</sup> 0.2	...	...
...	<sup>3</sup> 40	75	<sup>5</sup> 76
...	...	1.0	<sup>5</sup> 1.7
100.2	<sup>3</sup> 92.0	...	...
8	<sup>3</sup> 28.0	...	...
112	328	...	...
86	429	...	...
100.0	<sup>3</sup> 142.1	...	...
...	...	...	...
<sup>6</sup> 45.000	<sup>6</sup> 42.250	<sup>7</sup> <sup>8</sup> 4.10	<sup>8</sup> 7.00
13	441	...	...
92.2	88.7	...	...
14	<sup>5</sup> 16	85	...
0.49	<sup>3</sup> 0.93	15.16	...
1.2	<sup>5</sup> <sup>9</sup> 1.3	...	...
7 050	<sup>12</sup> 5 879	...	<sup>5</sup> 156
<sup>10</sup> 20 668	<sup>13</sup> 28 313	<sup>11</sup> 159	<sup>5</sup> 966
1 829	1 826	2 176	2 284
158	147	345	340

<sup>1</sup>Data not comparable with 1970; <sup>2</sup>United Nations estimate; <sup>3</sup>1978; <sup>4</sup>1975; <sup>5</sup>1977; <sup>6</sup>Afghani per US\$; <sup>7</sup>1973; <sup>8</sup>Lek per US\$; <sup>9</sup>Excluding expenditure for universities; <sup>10</sup>1969; <sup>11</sup>1972; <sup>12</sup>1976; <sup>13</sup>1974.

## ALGERIA

## ANGOLA

2 381 741  
Alger1 246 700  
Luanda

ALGERIA		ANGOLA	
1970	1979	1970	1979
14.33	19.13	<sup>1</sup> 5.59	<sup>1</sup> 6.90
6	8	4	6
8.01	<sup>2</sup> 9.12	3.61	<sup>2</sup> 4.07
3.02	<sup>2</sup> 3.90	1.56	<sup>2</sup> 1.84
45.4	<sup>3</sup> 52.0	15.1	...
3.2	3.3	2.5	2.5
4 639	<sup>2</sup> 23 198	1 645	<sup>2</sup> 2 741
329	<sup>2</sup> 1 253	294	<sup>2</sup> 407
103	104	99	76
103	77	101	82
83	<sup>4</sup> 111	...	...
53	<sup>2</sup> 122	20	<sup>2</sup> 6
466	<sup>2</sup> 553	88	<sup>2</sup> 101
336	<sup>2</sup> 687	165	<sup>2</sup> 192
142.8	<sup>4</sup> 322.2	87.0	...
81.6	<sup>5</sup> 154.7	29.4	...
1.3	<sup>2</sup> 1.9	0.5	<sup>2</sup> 0.5
...	<sup>4</sup> 173	17	...
...	<sup>6</sup> 31	...	...
<sup>7</sup> 174.8	<sup>6</sup> 241.7	...	...
10	<sup>6</sup> 56	...	...
1 257	10 882	369	778
1 009	8 198	423	907
100.0	<sup>3</sup> 183.8	...	...
...	...	...	...
<sup>8</sup> 4.9371	<sup>8</sup> 3.7555	<sup>9</sup> 28.750	<sup>9</sup> 49.781
148	2 659	...	...
75.6	58.2	...	...
45	<sup>6</sup> 59	38	<sup>10</sup> 44
1.70	<sup>6</sup> 4.12	0.47	<sup>10</sup> 0.57
5.9	<sup>6</sup> <sup>11</sup> 4.8	1.8	<sup>10</sup> 2.3
<sup>12</sup> 356	<sup>4</sup> 387	357	<sup>10</sup> 322
<sup>12</sup> 8 192	<sup>6</sup> 5 592	8 354	<sup>13</sup> 15 404
1 701	2 128	1 831	1 911
186	228	172	152

<sup>1</sup>United Nations estimate; <sup>2</sup>1978; <sup>3</sup>1974; <sup>4</sup>1976; <sup>5</sup>1975; <sup>6</sup>1977; <sup>7</sup>1971; <sup>8</sup>Dinar per US\$; <sup>9</sup>Kwanza per US\$; <sup>10</sup>1972; <sup>11</sup>Expenditure of the Ministry of Education for the first and second levels; <sup>12</sup>1969; <sup>13</sup>1973.



## ARGENTINA

## AUSTRALIA

2 766 889

Buenos Aires

7 686 848

Canberra

ARGENTINA		AUSTRALIA	
1970	1979	1970	1979
23.75	26.73	12.51	<sup>1</sup> 14.42
9	10	2	2
3.88	<sup>2</sup> 3.58	1.02	...
9.22	<sup>2</sup> 10.13	5.37	...
77.4	...	<sup>3</sup> 85.6	<sup>4</sup> 86.0
1.3	1.3	...	1.1
24 998	<sup>2</sup> 68 357	37 524	<sup>2</sup> 115 797
1 053	<sup>2</sup> 2 590	2 964	<sup>2</sup> 8 126
102	136	100	129
101	122	99	125
79	104	90	<sup>2</sup> 104
135	<sup>2</sup> 131	489	<sup>2</sup> 358
11 681	<sup>2</sup> 7 517	35 851	<sup>2</sup> 33 030
1 667	<sup>2</sup> 1 873	5 375	<sup>2</sup> 6 622
1 439.6	...	3 898.5	<sup>2</sup> 6 819.0
754.8	...	971.5	<sup>2</sup> 1 707.7
6.8	<sup>2</sup> 9.1	31.2	<sup>2</sup> 44.0
379	<sup>5</sup> 384	580	<sup>5</sup> 1 037
147	<sup>5</sup> 177	220	<sup>5</sup> 357
694.9	<sup>5</sup> 1 350.0	357.8	<sup>2</sup> 745.0
74	<sup>5</sup> 213	147	<sup>2</sup> 395
1 694	5 723	4 479	16 432
1 773	8 503	4 621	189 473
<sup>6</sup> 100	<sup>6</sup> 129 051	100.0	244.3
100	119 082	<sup>7</sup> 104.2	<sup>2</sup> <sup>7</sup> 213.2
<sup>8</sup> 4.0	<sup>8</sup> 1 618.5	<sup>9</sup> 0.8969	<sup>9</sup> 0.9046
533	9 388	1 454	1 424
7.4	6.7	...	...
70	<sup>5</sup> 76	85	<sup>5</sup> 83
14.23	<sup>5</sup> 28.58	16.62	<sup>4</sup> 24.25
<sup>3</sup> 3.3	<sup>5</sup> 2.4	4.3	<sup>4</sup> 6.3
<sup>3</sup> 176	...	80	<sup>5</sup> 80
<sup>10</sup> 504	<sup>11</sup> 521	<sup>3</sup> 792	<sup>4</sup> 650
2 378	2 302	2 013	2 070
994	1 057	1 333	1 342

<sup>1</sup>Data not comparable with 1970; <sup>2</sup>1978; <sup>3</sup>1971; <sup>4</sup>1976; <sup>5</sup>1977; <sup>6</sup>Buenos Aires; <sup>7</sup>Basic materials; <sup>8</sup>Peso per US\$; <sup>9</sup>Dollar per US\$; <sup>10</sup>1969; <sup>11</sup>1975.

# AUSTRIA

83 849  
Wien

13 935  
Nassau

1970		1979		1970		1979	
7.43	7.51	0.17	<sup>1</sup> 0.22				
89	90	12	16				
1.10	<sup>2</sup> 0.76	...	...				
3.13	<sup>2</sup> 3.31	...	...				
<sup>3</sup> 51.9	...	57.9	...				
0.2	-0.1	3.6	3.4				
14 451	<sup>2</sup> 58 051	...	...				
1 945	<sup>2</sup> 7 730	...	...				
99	110	...	...				
99	109	...	...				
85	120	...	...				
396	<sup>2</sup> 362	...	...				
13 924	<sup>2</sup> 18 719	5 650	<sup>2</sup> 4 566				
3 432	<sup>2</sup> 4 048	4 253	<sup>2</sup> 7 354				
1 196.6	<sup>2</sup> 2 040.3	44.1	<sup>4</sup> 42.8				
<sup>5</sup> 408.3	<sup>2</sup> <sup>5</sup> 486.4	7.4	<sup>4</sup> 3.2				
19.3	<sup>4</sup> 32.5	25.5	<sup>2</sup> 29.4				
271	<sup>4</sup> 275	471	<sup>4</sup> 441				
191	<sup>6</sup> 262	...	...				
8 867	<sup>2</sup> 12 248	1 298.3	<sup>2</sup> 1 176.1				
999	<sup>2</sup> 4 509	233	<sup>2</sup> 509				
3 549	20 254	337	2 614				
2 857	15 483	90	2 256				
100.0	172.9	<sup>7</sup> <sup>8</sup> 100.0	<sup>8</sup> 163.6				
<sup>9</sup> 100.0	108.4	...	...				
<sup>10</sup> 25.825	<sup>10</sup> 12.431	<sup>11</sup> 1.00	<sup>11</sup> 1.00				
1 044	4 075	22	78				
...	...	...	...				
84	<sup>4</sup> 82	...	...				
11.76	<sup>4</sup> 21.24	...	...				
4.6	<sup>4</sup> 5.5	5.5	<sup>12</sup> 5.6				
92	<sup>4</sup> 89	<sup>13</sup> 189	<sup>4</sup> 253				
540	<sup>4</sup> 429	1 231	<sup>4</sup> 1 507				
2 193	2 159	1 581	1 440				
1 276	1 388	897	860				

<sup>1</sup>United Nations estimate; <sup>2</sup>1978; <sup>3</sup>1971; <sup>4</sup>1977; <sup>5</sup>Including farm tractors; <sup>6</sup>1976; <sup>7</sup>Base: 1972 = 100; <sup>8</sup>Nassau; <sup>9</sup>Base: 1976 = 100; <sup>10</sup>Schilling per US\$; <sup>11</sup>Dollar per US\$; <sup>12</sup>1975; <sup>13</sup>1969.

## BAHRAIN

## BANGLADESH

622  
Manama143 998  
Dacca

	1970	1979	1970	1979
	<sup>1</sup> 0.22	<sup>2</sup> 0.35	68.12	<sup>3</sup> 85.65
	354	<sup>2</sup> 563	473	595
	...	...	58.14	...
	...	...	23.40	...
	<sup>4</sup> 78.1	...	6.4	<sup>5</sup> 8.8
	3.1	10.5	...	2.4
	244	<sup>2</sup> 1 798	5 530	<sup>2</sup> 9 858
	1 111	<sup>2</sup> 5 138	81	<sup>2</sup> 118
	...	...	102	115
	...	...	101	92
	...	...	...	...
	173	<sup>2</sup> 186	6	<sup>2</sup> 2
	...	...	532	<sup>2</sup> 242
	2 732	<sup>2</sup> 10 302	<sup>8</sup> 30	<sup>2</sup> 43
	9.9	<sup>2</sup> 41.2	<sup>4</sup> 13.4	<sup>2</sup> 53.2
	3.5	<sup>2</sup> 13.5	<sup>4</sup> 10.2	<sup>2</sup> 30.5
	5.4	<sup>2</sup> 11.7	<sup>9</sup> 0.1	<sup>2</sup> 0.1
	260	<sup>7</sup> 375	...	<sup>7</sup> 6
	60	<sup>7</sup> 232	...	<sup>7</sup> -
	...	<sup>2</sup> 474.8	<sup>8</sup> 34.6	<sup>2</sup> 49.7
	...	...	<sup>8</sup> 2	<sup>2</sup> 3
	247	2 286	<sup>8</sup> 189	1 368
	274	2 416	<sup>8</sup> 321	632
	...	...	<sup>9</sup> 100.0	<sup>9</sup> 354.8
	...	...	<sup>10 11</sup> 100.0	<sup>2 11</sup> 451.9
	<sup>12</sup> 0.4762	<sup>12</sup> 0.3770	<sup>4 13</sup> 7.431	<sup>13</sup> 15.643
	63	614	<sup>8</sup> 271	386
	...	...	71.2	58.6
	...	...	42	<sup>7</sup> 54
	...	...	2.12	<sup>14</sup> 2.38
	5.8	<sup>15</sup> 4.6	<sup>16</sup> 2.2	<sup>14</sup> 1.5
	260	<sup>7</sup> 270	<sup>8</sup> 6 946	<sup>7</sup> 4 505
	<sup>4</sup> 2 157	<sup>7</sup> 1 350	9 345	<sup>7</sup> 12 709
	...	...	1 867	1 881
	...	...	74	64

<sup>1</sup>United Nations estimate; <sup>2</sup>1978; <sup>3</sup>Data not comparable with 1970; <sup>4</sup>1971; <sup>5</sup>1974; <sup>6</sup>Data included with Pakistan; <sup>7</sup>1977; <sup>8</sup>1972; <sup>9</sup>Dacca; <sup>10</sup>Base: July 1969-June 1970 = 100; <sup>11</sup>Industrial products; <sup>12</sup>Dinar per US\$; <sup>13</sup>Taka per US\$; <sup>14</sup>1976; <sup>15</sup>1975; <sup>16</sup>1973.

**BARBADOS**

**BELGIUM**

431  
Bridgetown

30 513  
<sup>1</sup> Bruxelles

1970		1979		1970		1979	
0.24	<sup>2</sup> 0.27	9.66	9.85	557	<sup>2</sup> 626	317	323
0.05	<sup>2</sup> 0.04	<sup>3</sup> 0.50	<sup>2 3</sup> 0.35	0.09	<sup>2</sup> 0.10	<sup>3</sup> 3.77	<sup>2 3</sup> 3.94
3.7	...	69.9	<sup>4</sup> 94.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.1
161	<sup>2</sup> 521	25 618	<sup>2</sup> 96 905	673	<sup>2</sup> 1 931	2 652	<sup>2</sup> 9 848
107	85	<sup>3</sup> 100	<sup>3</sup> 114	107	81	<sup>3</sup> 100	<sup>3</sup> 112
75	125	92	116	...	...	<sup>3</sup> 477	<sup>2 3</sup> 402
3 766	<sup>2</sup> 2 008	17 979	<sup>2 3</sup> 19 014	1 104	<sup>2</sup> 1 101	5 787	<sup>2</sup> 6 078
19.3	<sup>5</sup> 25.3	2 059.6	<sup>2</sup> 2 973.4	4.0	<sup>5</sup> 3.8	267.6	<sup>2</sup> 298.9
12.0	<sup>2</sup> 20.9	21.1	<sup>2</sup> 32.2	371	<sup>5</sup> 394	350	<sup>5</sup> 415
67	<sup>5</sup> 197	217	<sup>5</sup> 286	<sup>6</sup> 68.4	<sup>2</sup> 316.3	4 171.3	<sup>5</sup> 7 029.0
32	<sup>8</sup> 83	348	<sup>3 5</sup> 1 300	118	<sup>2</sup> 312	<sup>3</sup> 11 413	<sup>3</sup> 60 410
39	<sup>2</sup> 130	<sup>3</sup> 11 600	<sup>3</sup> 56 258	100.0	330.8	100.0	191.0
...	...	100.0	157.4	<sup>7</sup> 2.0053	<sup>7 2</sup> 2.0113	<sup>8</sup> 49.675	<sup>8</sup> 28.047
85	<sup>5</sup> 96	1.0	0.5	17	66	1 377	5 414
3.87	<sup>9</sup> 7.77	95	<sup>5</sup> 96	6.3	<sup>5</sup> 8.5	17.49	<sup>4</sup> 23.22
98	<sup>4</sup> 119	<sup>9 10</sup> 6.2	<sup>5 10</sup> 6.5	1 818	<sup>5</sup> 1 471	120	<sup>4</sup> 115
788	807	<sup>11</sup> 644	<sup>5</sup> 474	2 252	2 365	<sup>3</sup> 2 209	<sup>3</sup> 2 125
		<sup>3</sup> 1 362	<sup>3</sup> 1 440				

<sup>1</sup>Also Brussel; <sup>2</sup>1978; <sup>3</sup>Including data for Luxembourg <sup>4</sup>1976; <sup>5</sup>1977; <sup>6</sup>1965; <sup>7</sup>Dollar per US\$; <sup>8</sup>Franc per US\$; <sup>9</sup>1975; <sup>10</sup>Expenditure of the Ministry of Education only; <sup>11</sup>1969.

**BENIN**

**BHUTAN**

112 622  
Porto-Novo

47 000  
Thimphu

1970		1979		1970		1979	
2.72	3.47	<sup>1</sup> 1.05	<sup>2</sup> 1.24				
24	31	22	<sup>2</sup> 26				
1.34	<sup>2</sup> 1.56	0.99	<sup>2</sup> 1.18				
1.32	<sup>2</sup> 1.55	0.52	<sup>2</sup> 0.61				
12.6	<sup>2</sup> 13.8	...	...				
2.7	2.8	2.1	2.3				
247	<sup>2</sup> 757	48	<sup>2</sup> 128				
91	<sup>2</sup> 224	46	<sup>2</sup> 103				
100	123	100	122				
101	97	100	100				
...	...	...	...				
...	...	...	...				
<sup>3</sup> 33	<sup>2</sup> 30	...	...				
53	<sup>2</sup> 56	...	...				
12.1	<sup>4</sup> 17.0	...	...				
7.2	<sup>4</sup> 9.5	...	...				
0.2	<sup>3</sup> 0.3	...	...				
32	<sup>5</sup> 46	<sup>6</sup> 2	<sup>4</sup> 8				
-	<sup>5</sup> 0.1	...	...				
<sup>7</sup> 13.2	<sup>2</sup> 34.0	...	...				
<sup>8</sup> 1	<sup>2</sup> 3	...	...				
64	<sup>2</sup> 267	...	...				
33	<sup>2</sup> 26	...	...				
...	...	...	...				
...	...	...	...				
<sup>9</sup> 276.0	<sup>9</sup> 201.0	<sup>10</sup> ...	<sup>10</sup> ...				
16	14	...	...				
86.3	75.2	...	...				
23	<sup>5</sup> 32	4	<sup>5</sup> 6				
0.13	<sup>4</sup> 0.87	-	<sup>5</sup> -				
<sup>11</sup> 4.2	<sup>3</sup> <sup>11</sup> 5.1	...	...				
920	<sup>5</sup> 750	...	...				
32 024	<sup>5</sup> 27 417	...	...				
2 126	2 054	2 030	2 024				
101	99	35	34				

<sup>1</sup>United Nations estimate; <sup>2</sup>1978; <sup>3</sup>1975; <sup>4</sup>1976; <sup>5</sup>1977; <sup>6</sup>1965; <sup>7</sup>1974; <sup>8</sup>1971; <sup>9</sup>CFA Franc per US\$; <sup>10</sup>Ngultrum per US\$; <sup>11</sup>Expenditure of the government-only.

## BOLIVIA

## BOTSWANA

1 098 581  
La Paz

600 372  
Gaborone

1970		1979		1970		1979	
4.93	<sup>1</sup> 5.43	0.58	0.79				
4	5	1	1				
2.22	...	0.54	<sup>2</sup> 0.61				
1.33	...	0.30	<sup>2</sup> 0.36				
34.6	...	7.3	<sup>3</sup> 12.3				
...	...	2.3	1.7				
1 053	<sup>2</sup> 4 182	85	<sup>2</sup> 461				
246	<sup>2</sup> 790	146	<sup>2</sup> 632				
100	142	95	134				
101	109	96	107				
50	<sup>4</sup> 107	...	...				
14	<sup>2</sup> 9	...	...				
1 176	<sup>2</sup> 1 575	...	...				
209	<sup>2</sup> 368	13	13				
<sup>3</sup> 22.3	<sup>2</sup> 38.6	1.8	<sup>2</sup> 5.0				
<sup>3</sup> 16.4	<sup>2</sup> 29.4	3.1	<sup>2</sup> 12.6				
...	...	0.6	<sup>2</sup> 1.3				
82	<sup>6</sup> 74	34	<sup>6</sup> 89				
...	<sup>6</sup> 8	...	...				
<sup>7</sup> 11.1	<sup>2</sup> 202.9	...	<sup>2</sup> 147.2				
3	<sup>2</sup> 35	...	...				
159	1 011	...	...				
190	777	...	...				
<sup>8</sup> 100.0	<sup>8</sup> 381.1	<sup>9</sup> 100.0	172.6				
...	...	...	...				
<sup>10</sup> 11.88	<sup>10</sup> 24.51	<sup>11</sup> 0.71723	<sup>11</sup> 0.78871				
33	178	...	...				
48.7	36.7	72.5	60.0				
54	<sup>4</sup> 64	46	<sup>2</sup> 70				
8.74	<sup>4</sup> 10.18	-	<sup>12</sup> 0.79				
4.7	<sup>6</sup> 4.0	4.8	<sup>6</sup> 7.7				
522	<sup>12</sup> 526	392	<sup>4</sup> 328				
2 301	<sup>2</sup> 2 117	15 854	<sup>12</sup> 8 750				
1 785	1 829	1 693	1 705				
325	305	360	366				

<sup>1</sup>Data not comparable with 1970; <sup>2</sup>1978; <sup>3</sup>1974; <sup>4</sup>1976; <sup>5</sup>1973; <sup>6</sup>1977; <sup>7</sup>1965;  
<sup>8</sup>La Paz <sup>9</sup>Base: 1973 = 100; <sup>10</sup>Peso per US\$; <sup>11</sup>Pula per US\$; <sup>12</sup>1975; <sup>13</sup>Data included with South Africa.



**BRAZIL**

**BULGARIA**

8 511 965 Brasilia, D.F.		110 912 Sofia	
1970	1979	1970	1979
92.52	118.65	8.49	<sup>1</sup> 8.81
11	14	77	<sup>1</sup> 79
43.43	<sup>1</sup> 47.42	3.96	<sup>1</sup> 3.14
30.05	<sup>1</sup> 37.64	4.53	<sup>1</sup> 4.67
56.1	<sup>2</sup> 61.2	52.3	<sup>1</sup> 60.5
2.8	2.8	0.7	0.4
46 351	<sup>1</sup> 188 712	<sup>3 4</sup> 10 527	<sup>1 3 4</sup> 16 338
501	<sup>1</sup> 1 635	...	...
98	136	99	120
102	111	98	121
61	133	65	1 122
64	<sup>1</sup> 112	273	<sup>1</sup> 277
2 645	<sup>1 2</sup> 2 287	4 170	<sup>1</sup> 5 549
474	<sup>1</sup> 794	3 929	<sup>1</sup> 5 020
2 324.3	<sup>1 7</sup> 1 123.9	...	...
696.2	<sup>1</sup> 1 574.6	...	...
2.1	<sup>1</sup> 4.5	5.6	<sup>1</sup> 11.6
128	...	270	<sup>2</sup> 148
66	<sup>2</sup> 98	121	<sup>2</sup> 180
194.2	<sup>1</sup> 764.2	2 537.0	<sup>1 4</sup> 867.1
30	<sup>1</sup> 108	85	<sup>3</sup> 230
2 849	19 804	1 831	8 447
2 739	15 244	2 004	8 879
<sup>6 7</sup> 100.0	<sup>7</sup> 742.5	100.0	<sup>1</sup> 102.8
100.0	1 158.3	...	...
<sup>8</sup> 4.950	<sup>8</sup> 42.530	<sup>9</sup> 2.00	<sup>9</sup> 0.88
<sup>1</sup> 142	8 966	...	...
33.8	24.5	7.0	5.6
65	<sup>10</sup> 74	95	<sup>2</sup> 94
5.26	<sup>11</sup> 12.61	14.47	<sup>2</sup> 21.33
2.7	<sup>11</sup> 2.3	<sup>12</sup> 4.9	<sup>2 12</sup> 5.8
264	<sup>11</sup> 245	129	<sup>2</sup> 115
2 028	<sup>10</sup> 1 648	537	<sup>2</sup> 443
2 139	2 105	2 984	2 891
371	416	541	702

<sup>1</sup>1978; <sup>2</sup>1977; <sup>3</sup>Net material product; <sup>4</sup>Million Leva; <sup>5</sup>1975; <sup>6</sup>Base: 1972 = 100; <sup>7</sup>Sao Paulo; <sup>8</sup>Cruzeiro per US\$; <sup>9</sup>Lev per US\$; <sup>10</sup>1974; <sup>11</sup>1976; <sup>12</sup>As percentage of net material product.

**BURMA**

**BURUNDI**

676 552  
Rangoon

27 834  
Bujumbura

1970		1979		1970		1979	
27.03	32.91	<sup>1</sup> 3.62	<sup>1</sup> 4.38				
40	49	130	157				
16.53	<sup>2</sup> 17.87	2.92	<sup>2</sup> 3.41				
11.90	<sup>2</sup> 13.56	1.72	<sup>2</sup> 1.97				
19.9	...	3.1	...				
2.4	2.2	2.3	2.7				
2 155	<sup>2</sup> 4 299	245	<sup>2</sup> 624				
80	<sup>2</sup> 133	68	<sup>2</sup> 146				
102	121	101	127				
101	96	100	105				
...	...	...	...				
4	<sup>2</sup> 1	520	<sup>2</sup> 575				
573	<sup>2</sup> 355	...	...				
62	<sup>2</sup> 64	9	<sup>2</sup> 12				
29.8	<sup>2</sup> 39.9	3.6	<sup>3</sup> 5.1				
31.0	<sup>2</sup> 42.3	1.5	<sup>3</sup> 2.2				
0.1	<sup>2</sup> 0.1	0.1	<sup>4</sup> 0.1				
15	<sup>4</sup> 22	18	<sup>4</sup> 27				
...	...	...	<sup>4</sup> -				
8.1	...	<sup>5</sup> 11.9	<sup>2</sup> 31.8				
1	...	...	...				
169	319	22	153				
108	363	25	105				
<sup>6</sup> 100.0	<sup>2</sup> <sup>6</sup> 257.8	<sup>7</sup> 100.0	<sup>7</sup> <sup>8</sup> 163.6				
...	...	...	...				
<sup>9</sup> 4.8020	<sup>9</sup> 6.5186	<sup>10</sup> 87.500	<sup>10</sup> 90.000				
31	203	15	90				
38.0	30.3	82.1	77.4				
54	<sup>11</sup> 53	19	<sup>3</sup> 14				
2.17	<sup>8</sup> 2.24	0.16	<sup>3</sup> 0.31				
3.1	<sup>4</sup> 1.7	2.3	<sup>4</sup> 2.9				
1 200	<sup>8</sup> 1 125	787	<sup>3</sup> 857				
<sup>5</sup> 8 975	<sup>4</sup> 5 121	60 000	<sup>11</sup> 45 432				
2 088	2 119	2 234	2 192				
95	92	61	68				

<sup>1</sup>United Nations estimate; <sup>2</sup>1978; <sup>3</sup>1975; <sup>4</sup>1977; <sup>5</sup>1971; <sup>6</sup>Rangoon; <sup>7</sup>Bujumbura; <sup>8</sup>1976; <sup>9</sup>Kyat per US\$; <sup>10</sup>Franc per US\$; <sup>11</sup>1974.

**BYELORUSSIAN SOVIET  
SOCIALIST REPUBLIC**

**CANADA**

207 600  
Minsk

9 976 139  
Ottawa

	1970	1979	1970	1979
	9.04	<sup>1</sup> 9.52	21.32	23.69
	44	<sup>1</sup> 46	2	2
	...	...	1.76	<sup>1</sup> 1.31
	4.38	...	8.56	<sup>1</sup> 9.99
	43.4	<sup>2</sup> 53.9	<sup>3</sup> 76.1	<sup>4</sup> 75.5
	...	...	1.3	1.1
	...	...	82 810	<sup>1</sup> 205 272
	...	...	3 884	<sup>1</sup> 8 735
	...	...	95	118
	...	...	93	108
	...	...	82	120
	...	...	520	<sup>1</sup> 575
	...	...	30 802	<sup>1</sup> 40 132
	...	...	8 674	<sup>1</sup> 9 930
	...	...	6 602.2	<sup>2</sup> 9 554.0
	...	...	1 481.2	<sup>2</sup> 2 494.3
	...	...	45.4	<sup>1</sup> 64.8
	154	...	745	<sup>2</sup> 1 043
	123	...	333	<sup>2</sup> 430
	...	...	14 184	<sup>1</sup> 12 745
	...	...	1 182	<sup>1</sup> 1 722
	...	...	13 360	<sup>1</sup> 43 434
	...	...	16 119	<sup>1</sup> 46 065
	100.0	<sup>4</sup> 99.5	100.0	196.7
	...	...	100.0	<sup>1</sup> 212.7
	<sup>5</sup> 0.90	<sup>5</sup> 0.65	<sup>6</sup> 1.0112	<sup>6</sup> 1.1681
	...	...	3 888	2 989
	...	...	...	...
	...	...	86	<sup>2</sup> 96
	...	...	34.59	<sup>2</sup> 37.07
	...	...	8.5	<sup>2</sup> 8.0
	...	...	101	<sup>4</sup> 114
	...	...	684	<sup>2</sup> 562
	...	...	1 856	1 930
	...	...	1 480	1 416

<sup>1</sup>1978; <sup>2</sup>1977; <sup>3</sup>1971; <sup>4</sup>1976; <sup>5</sup>Rouble per US\$; <sup>6</sup>Dollar per US\$.