

# Chemokines, Chemokine Receptors, and Disease

Edited by

Lisa M. Schwiebert





#### Current Topics in Membranes, Volume 55

# Chemokines, Chemokine Receptors, and Disease

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#### Lisa M. Schwiebert, Ph.D.

Department of Physiology and Biophysics and of Cell Biology and The Gregory Fleming James Cystic Fibrosis Research Center University of Alabama at Birmingham Birmingham, Alabama



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Current Topics in Membranes, Volume 55

# Chemokines, Chemokine Receptors, and Disease

#### Current Topics in Membranes, Volume 55

#### Series Editors

#### Dale J. Benos

Department of Physiology and Biophysics University of Alabama Birmingham, Alabama

#### Sidney A. Simon

Department of Neurobiology Duke University Medical Centre Durham, North Carolina

#### **Contributors**

Numbers in parentheses indicate the pages on which the author's contributions begin.

- **Nilo O. Arnaiz** (255), Departments of Medicine, Pathology, and Pediatrics, Division of Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine, School of Medicine, University of California, Los Angeles, Los Angeles, California 90024
- **John A. Belperio** (255), Departments of Medicine, Pathology, and Pediatrics, Division of Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine, School of Medicine, University of California, Los Angeles, Los Angeles, California 90024
- **Linda Bendall** (331), Westmead Millennium Institute, University of Sydney, and Department of Haematology, Westmead Hospital Westmead, New South Wales, Australia 2145
- **Joan W. Berman** (1), Department of Pathology and Department of Microbiology and Immunology, Albert Einstein College of Medicine, Bronx, New York 10461
- **J. Edwin Blalock** (49), Department of Physiology and Biophysics, University of Alabama at Birmingham, Birmingham, Alabama 35294
- **Kenneth Bradstock** (331), Westmead Millennium Institute, University of Sydney, and Department of Haematology, Westmead Hospital Westmead, New South Wales, Australia 2145
- Marie D. Burdick (255), Departments of Medicine, Pathology, and Pediatrics, Division of Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine, School of Medicine, University of California, Los Angeles, Los Angeles, California 90024
- **Tina M. Calderon** (1), Department of Pathology and Department of Microbiology and Immunology, Albert Einstein College of Medicine, Bronx, New York 10461
- **Keith M. Channon** (223), Department of Cardiovascular Medicine, University of Oxford, Oxford OX1 3RE, United Kingdom

xii Contributors

**Karoll J. Cortez** (289), Pediatric Oncology Branch, National Cancer Institute, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, Maryland 20892

- **James M. Fox** (73), Leukocyte Biology Section, Biomedical Sciences Division, Faculty of Medicine, Imperial College, London SW7 2AZ, United Kingdom
- **David R. Greaves** (223), Sir William Dunn School of Pathology, University of Oxford, Oxford OX1 3RE, United Kingdom
- **Tadaatsu Imaizumi** (103), Department of Vascular Biology, Hirosaki University School of Medicine, Hirosaki 036-8562, Japan
- **Julia O. Jackson** (289), Laboratory of Immunoregulation, National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, Maryland 20892
- **Alison E. John** (223), Sir William Dunn School of Pathology, University of Oxford, Oxford OX1 3RE, United Kingdom
- **Michael P. Keane** (255), Departments of Medicine, Pathology, and Pediatrics, Division of Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine, School of Medicine, University of California, Los Angeles, Los Angeles, California 90024
- **Chang H. Kim** (115), Laboratory of Immunology and Hematopoiesis, Department of Pathobiology; Purdue Cancer Center; Bindley Bioscience Center, Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiana 47907
- **Robyn S. Klein** (159), Division of Infectious Diseases and Departments of Molecular Microbiology, Pathology and Immunology, and Anatomy and Neurobiology, Washington University School of Medicine, St. Louis, Missouri 63110
- **Shyam Kottilil** (289), Laboratory of Immunoregulation, National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, Maryland 20892
- **Nicholas W. Lukacs** (189), Department of Pathology, University of Michigan Medical School, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109
- **Andrew D. Luster** (159), Division of Rheumatology, Allergy, and Immunology, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts 02114

**Allison L. Miller** (189), Department of Pathology, University of Michigan Medical School, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109

**Jan Hendrik Niess** (143), Gastrointestinal Unit and Center for the Study of Inflammatory Bowel Disease, Massachusetts General Hospital and Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts 02141

**James E. Pease** (73), Leukocyte Biology Section, Biomedical Sciences Division, Faculty of Medicine, Imperial College, London SW7 2AZ, United Kingdom

Hans-Christian Reinecker (143), Gastrointestinal Unit and Center for the Study of Inflammatory Bowel Disease, Massachusetts General Hospital and Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts 02141

**Joshua B. Rubin** (159), Division of Pediatric Oncology, Departments of Pediatrics and Anatomy and Neurobiology, Washington University School of Medicine, St. Louis, Missouri 63110

**Ammar Sakkour** (255), Departments of Medicine, Pathology, and Pediatrics, Division of Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine, School of Medicine, University of California, Los Angeles, Los Angeles, California 90024

**Kei Satoh** (103), Department of Vascular Biology, Hirosaki University School of Medicine, Hirosaki 036-8562, Japan

**Robert M. Strieter** (255), Departments of Medicine, Pathology, and Pediatrics, Division of Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine, School of Medicine, University of California, Los Angeles, Los Angeles, California 90024

**Molly S. Thomas** (189), Department of Pathology, University of Michigan Medical School, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109

**Nathaniel M. Weathington** (49), Department of Physiology and Biophysics, University of Alabama at Birmingham, Birmingham, Alabama 35294

**Hidemi Yoshida** (103), Department of Vascular Biology, Hirosaki University School of Medicine, Hirosaki 036-8562, Japan

#### **Foreword**

# Chemokines, Chemokine Receptors, and Disease: A comprehensive view of chemokine biology

Lisa M. Schwiebert, Ph.D.

Department of Physiology and Biophysics and of Cell Biology and The Gregory Fleming James Cystic Fibrosis Research Center, University of Alabama at Birmingham Birmingham, Alabama 35294

Chemokines are small chemotactic proteins that mediate their function via binding to seven transmembrane-spanning G-protein-coupled receptors. Originally, chemokines were implicated in leukocyte trafficking and homing; recent work, however, demonstrates a role for chemokines and their receptors in a variety of disease-related pathologies including atherosclerosis, inflammation, allergy, infectious disease, and carcinogenesis. The chemokine receptor-mediated signaling pathways that trigger these pathologies are an intense area of study. In addition, chemokine receptor antagonists that block responses to these chemotactic proteins, and thereby attenuate or lessen associated tissue damage, are being actively developed.

The volume *Chemokine*, *Chemokine Receptors*, and *Disease* attempts to present these topics in an integrated manner that provides the reader with a comprehensive and up-to-date knowledge in both chemokine biology and related pathologies. We begin with introductory chapters that review, in detail, the history and biology of chemokine subfamilies, including CXC, CC, CX3C, and C chemokines, and their respective receptors. With that foundation in place, we next address chemokine-related topics in physiology and pathophysiology. Specifically, these topics discuss the role of chemokines and their receptors in such diverse areas as hematopoiesis, intestinal physiology, neurophysiology, pulmonary inflammation, vascular disease, carcinogenesis, and infectious disease. In the last chapter, we examine the emerging field of chemokine-related therapeutics and how such modalities may improve basic research as well as provide therapy to fight

xvi Foreword

disease. Clearly, the topic of chemokine biology is a rapidly growing and changing field. As such, in every chapter, authors address the subject of future directions and unanswered questions in the area of chemokine biology in order to provide a road map for future chemokine-related research.

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#### **Contents**

Contributors xi Foreword xv Previous Volumes in Series xvii

## **CHAPTER 1** Overview and History of Chemokines and Their Receptors

Tina M. Calderon and Joan W. Berman

- I. Chemokines: General Overview 1
- II. Chemokine Receptors: General Overview 14
- III. Chemokines and Chemokine Receptors in Inflammation *In Vivo* 18
- IV. An Expanding Role for Chemokines 21 References 21

#### CHAPTER 2 The Biology of CXC Chemokines and Their Receptors

Nathaniel M. Weathington and J. Edwin Blalock

- I. Introduction 49
- II. Genetic and Protein Structure of the CXC Chemokine Family 50
- III. The Biochemical Signal 61
- IV. Communications of the CXC Chemokines 63 References 67

# **CHAPTER 3** The Molecular and Cellular Biology of CC Chemokines and Their Receptors

James M. Fox and James E. Pease

- I. Introduction 73
- II. CC Chemokines 74
- III. CC Chemokine Receptors 74
- IV. Aspects of CC Chemokine Structure 78
  - V. Structural Determinants of Ligand Binding and Receptor Activation by CC Chemokines 79

vi Contents

and Recycling 84

VI. G-Protein Coupling of CC Chemokine Receptors and Downstream Signaling Events 81
VII. Chemokine Receptor Dimerization 84
VIII. Receptor Desensitization, Internalization.

IX. Proteolytic Processing of CC Chemokines 87
X. Chemokine Binding to Glycosaminoglycans 89
XI. Scavenging of CC Chemokines by D6
and DARC 90
XII. Regulation of CC Chemokine
Receptor Expression 90
XIII. Natural Antagonism of CC Chemokine
Receptors 91
XIV. Future Directions and Unanswered Questions 92
References 93
CHAPTER 4 The Molecular and Cellular Biology of C and CX3C Chemokines and Their Receptors  Tadaatsu Imaizumi, Hidemi Yoshida, and Kei Satoh
<ul> <li>I. C and CX3C Chemokines 103</li> <li>II. Receptors for Lymphotactin and Fractalkine 104</li> <li>III. Regulation of Lymphotactin and Fractalkine Expression 105</li> </ul>

# **CHAPTER** 5 Chemokines and Their Receptors in Hematopoietic Cell Development and Functioning

in Diseases 108

References 110

Chang H. Kim

- I. Introduction 115
- II. Chemokines for Hematopoietic Stem and Progenitor Cells 116
- III. Chemokines in B-Cell Migration 119

IV. Role of Lymphotactin and Fractalkine

V. Future Directions and Unanswered Ouestions 109

- IV. Chemokines and T-Cells 123
- V. Nonchemotactic Functions of Chemokines 131
- VI. Concluding Remarks 133 References 133

Contents

### **CHAPTER 6** Chemokines in Immune Surveillance of the Intestine

Jan Hendrik Niess and Hans-Christian Reinecker

- I. Introduction 143
- II. Chemokines Regulate the Function of Intestinal Dendritic Cells 144
- III. Chemokines Recruit T-Cells to Gut-Associated Lymphoid Tissue 146
- IV. Chemokines Regulate B-Cells in the Intestine 148
- V. IEC-Derived Chemokines Shape the Mucosal Immune System 148
- VI. Chemokines Have Direct Antimicrobial Effects 150
- VII. Chemokines in Inflammatory Bowel Disease 151
- VIII. Conclusion 152 References 153

#### **CHAPTER 7** Chemokines and Central Nervous System Physiology

Robyn S. Klein, Joshua B. Rubin, and Andrew D. Luster

- I. Overview 159
- II. Chemokines and CNS Development 160
- III. Chemokines in Adult CNS Function 168
- IV. Chemokines and CNS Inflammatory Diseases 172
- V. Chemokines in CNS Neoplastic Diseases 176
- VI. Concluding Remarks and Future Directions 178 References 178

## **CHAPTER 8** Chemokines and Chemokine Receptors in Pulmonary Disease

Molly S. Thomas, Allison L. Miller, and Nicholas W. Lukacs

- I. Introduction 189
- II. Chemokines and Pulmonary Disease 192
- III. Summary 211 References 211

## **CHAPTER 9** Chemokines, Chemokine Receptors and Atherosclerosis

Alison E. John, Keith M. Channon, and David R. Greaves

- I. Introduction 223
- II. Inflammation and Atherogenesis 224

- III. Animal Models of Atherosclerosis 226
- IV. Chemokines and Atherosclerosis 227
- V. Therapeutic Strategies for Modulating Chemokine–Receptor Interactions 235
- VI. Unanswered Questions and Future Directions 240 References 242

#### CHAPTER 10 CXC Chemokines in Cancer

Robert M. Strieter, Marie D. Burdick, Ammar Sakkour, Nilo O. Arnaiz, John A. Belperio, and Michael P. Keane

- I. Introduction 256
- II. Evidence That CXC Chemokines are Involved in Cellular Transformation Relevant to Preneoplastic-to-Neoplastic Transformation 256
- III. Evidence That Chemokines are Involved in the Regulation of Angiogenesis in Tumors 258
- IV. ELR+ CXC Chemokines Promote Angiogenesis Associated with Tumorigenesis 265
- V. Non-ELR+ CXC Chemokines Weaken Angiogenesis Associated with Tumorigenesis 270
- VI. The Concept of 'Immunoangiostasis': The Role of CXCR3/CXCR3 Ligand Biological Axis in Mediating Th1 Cell-Mediated Immunity and Angiostasis 272
- VII. Evidence That Chemokines are Involved in Tumor-Cell Invasion 275
- VIII. Evidence That Chemokines Regulate the Pattern of Organ-Specific Metastasis of Cancer 277
  - IX. Conclusion 280 References 280

### CHAPTER 11 Chemokines and Chemokine Receptors in Infectious Disease

Karoll J. Cortez, Julia O. Jackson, and Shyam Kottilil

- I. Introduction 290
- II. Human Chemokine Receptors as Entry Factors for Infectious Agents 292
- III. Viral Strategies to Circumvent Chemokine Systems 305
- IV. Strategies for Blocking the Chemokine System in Infectious Disease 309