Edited by **Sybille Frank and Silke Steets**

Stadium Worlds

Football, space and the built environment

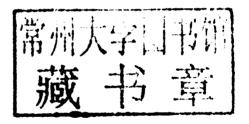




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Stadium Worlds

Analysing football as a cultural practice, this book investigates the connection between the sport and its built environment. Five thematic sections bring together an international multidisciplinary range of perspectives on football's built environment, with particular focus on the stadium which often embodies the sport beyond its immediate performance.

Offering an analysis of the interplay of football and its sociocultural spaces, the chapters draw on examples from architectural design, politics and media studies to address a wide variety of issues: amongst others, migration, advertising, fandom, identity, emotions, gender and the sociology of space. Some contributors use the stadium to draw conclusions about contemporary economic, social and cultural developments; others, as a place to investigate particular themes: the transgression of social rules, the formation of communities, gender construction and the making of identities.

Texts and case-studies based on the editors' lecture series 'Stadium Worlds – Football as a Gateway to Society' are used to enhance this useful book for lecturers and researchers in sociology, cultural studies, geography, architecture, sport and environment as well as architects and urban or regional planners.

Sybille Frank and **Silke Steets** are sociologists working at the Darmstadt University of Technology, Germany.

THE ARCHITEXT SERIES

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Architectural discourse has traditionally represented buildings as art objects or technical objects. Yet buildings are also social objects in that they are invested with social meaning and shape social relations. Recognizing these assumptions, the Architext series aims to bring together recent debates in social and cultural theory and the study and practice of architecture and urban design. Critical, comparative and interdisciplinary, the books in the series, by theorizing architecture, bring the space of the built environment centrally into the social sciences and humanities, as well as bringing the theoretical insights of the latter into the discourses of architecture and urban design. Particular attention is paid to issues of gender, race, sexuality and the body, to questions of identity and place, to the cultural politics of representation and language, and to the global and postcolonial contexts in which these are addressed.

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Modernity and globalization Katerina Rüedi-Ray

Stadium Worlds

Football, space and the built environment Edited by Sybille Frank and Silke Steets

Contributors

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Corinna Assmann studied German and English literature at the University of Heidelberg. She started playing football at the age of six, mainly with friends in the street. In 2004, however, she followed her sisters Marlene and Valerie to join the women's team of BSV Al-Dersimspor, a club from the multicultural urban quarter Kreuzberg in the second Berlin district league. Together with Iranian director A. Najafi they conceived the documentary film Football under Cover about the first official women's football match in the I.R. Iran, which won two Teddy Awards at the 2008 Berlin Film Festival. She was a member of the organizing team for the friendly match in Tehran, and co-wrote and co-produced the documentary.

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Johannes John works as a Research Fellow at the Commission for Recent German Literature, Bavarian Academy of Sciences, preparing the historical-critical edition of the works and letters of Adalbert Stifter. He studied German philology, philosophy and drama in Munich and received his Ph.D from Munich University in 1987 for a thesis on Goethe's novels. Since 1987 he has taught a variety of German Literature courses at the Universities of Munich and Eichstätt. His numerous publications cover subjects from Goethe to Bob Dylan. Together with S. Erhardt and C. Melchior he publishes the quarterly journal Der tödliche Pass. Magazin zur näheren Betrachtung des Fußballspiels (The Lethal Pass. Journal for close analyses of football, 56 issues since 1995). He has played over 300 matches for Harlachinger SV on numerous soccer pitches all over Munich, covering just about every position except goalkeeper.

Anthony King is a Professor of Sociology at the University of Exeter. He has published on the armed forces, football and social theory, including *The Structure of Social Theory* (2004), *The European Ritual: Football in the New Europe* (2003) and *The End of the Terraces: The transformation of English football in the 1990s* (1998). He just finished a monograph on the European military, entitled *From the Rhine to the Hindu Kush: The Transformation of Europe's Armed Forces* that will be published in 2010. In addition, he has appeared regularly in the media to discuss issues around football.

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Michael Zinganel studied architecture, art and history. He is currently teaching at the Faculty of Architecture at Graz University of Technology. As an artist, curator and theoretician he has worked, exhibited and published on issues of deviance and security in art, architecture and urban planning, on sports and leisure architecture and most recently on migration and transnational cultural change in the tourism industry. His recent publications include Stadion. Architektur, Politik, Ökonomie (The Stadium. Architecture, politics, economics, 2005), co-edited with M. Marschik, R. Müllner and G. Spitaler, Backstage Tours. Reisen in den touristischen Raum (Backstage Tours. Journeys in touristic space, 2004), co-edited with P. Spillmann, and Real Crime. Architektur, Stadt und Verbrechen (Real Crime. Architecture, the city and crime, 2003).

Preface and Acknowledgements

Sybille Frank and Silke Steets

are you ready to forget your family and your job world cup oh oh football round the clock (woog riots, 2006)

The idea for this book arose from an interdisciplinary lecture series, which we organized in the summer of 2006 at the Institute for Sociology, Darmstadt University of Technology parallel to the World Cup football competition in Germany. The focus of the lecture series was the football stadium. This is not only the scintillating venue of the match, but also the place where violence, community, the joy of the crowd and the sorrow of football fans is experienced. The stadium has also increasingly become a location-supporting representational building, a multifunctional arena for different events, and a much envied global advertising opportunity and site.

The response to the lecture series was as impressive and gratifying as the quality of the speakers' lectures. They spoke as fans as well as academics. In contributing to the Architext series – the result of a serendipitous coincidence – we wanted to transfer the spirit of the lecture series into the more permanent pages of a book and, reinforced by a few additional authors, make the outcome available to an international readership.

Our thanks go to the authors for their commitment, their expertise and their ability to relate the results of their research to other disciplines and new contexts. For constructive and targeted comments as well as their sympathetic ear, we are grateful to the editors of the Architext series, Tony King and Tom Markus. We also thank Georgina Johnson-Cook for her always friendly and understanding supervision of this project.

For infrastructural and personnel support, we must thank Martina Löw, Institute for Sociology, and the LOEWE Research Area 'The Intrinsic Logic of Cities' at the Darmstadt University of Technology. Lora Seel and Merle Schulte were extremely helpful in researching image rights and during the formal revision of the manuscript. This book would also not have been possible without the

financial support of the 'Promotion of Women' programme of the Department of Social and Historical Studies at our university. We thank Carolyn Kelly for the professional translation of many chapters, for her flexibility and her humour. Our partners, Hans Jakel and Reinhard Krehl, always showed great solidarity, and we would like to thank them for their caring support of this project. Not least, this book is an expression of solid female friendship.

We hope that the enthusiasm in engaging with the social and built space of the football stadium, present in each contribution to this volume, will be conveyed to the reader.

ILLUSTRATION CREDITS

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