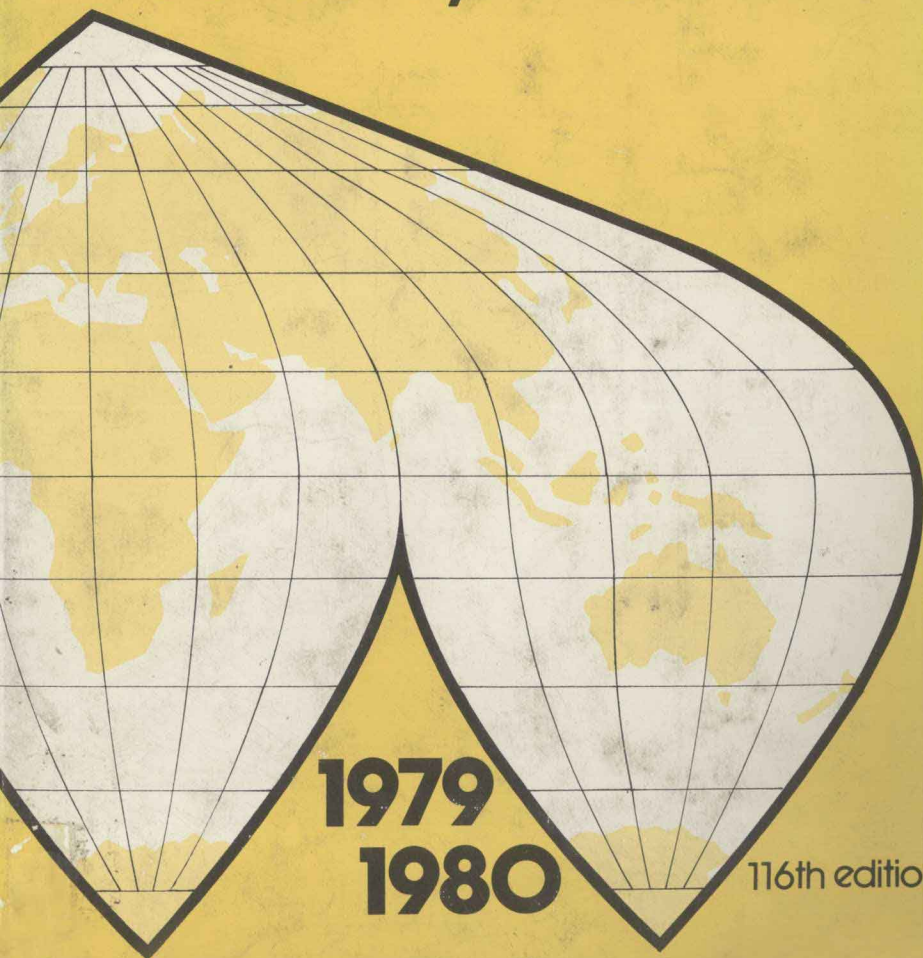


THE STATESMAN'S YEAR-BOOK

edited by John Paxton



**1979
1980**

116th edition

THE
STATESMAN'S
YEAR-BOOK

STATISTICAL AND HISTORICAL ANNUAL
OF THE STATES OF THE WORLD
FOR THE YEAR

1979–1980

EDITED BY
JOHN PAXTON

M

© The Macmillan Press Ltd 1979

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted, in any form or by any means, without permission.

Published annually since 1864
116th edition First published 1979 by
THE MACMILLAN PRESS LTD
London and Basingstoke
Associated companies in Delhi Dublin
Hong Kong Johannesburg Lagos Melbourne
New York Singapore and Tokyo

Filmset in 'Monophoto' Times 8 pt
and printed in Great Britain by
Richard Clay (The Chaucer Press), Ltd, Bungay, Suffolk

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data

The Statesman's Year-Book, 1979-1980
1. Social history - Year books
I. Paxton, John
309.1'047 HN1

ISBN 0-333-24078-2

This book is sold subject to the standard conditions of the Net Book Agreement.

WHEAT

Countries	Area (1,000 hectares)				Production (1,000 tonnes)						
	Average 1969-71	1974	1975	1976	1977	Average 1969/71	1974	1975	1976	1977	
Algeria	2,214	2,000	2,223	2,295	2,400	1,359	1,091	1,000*	1,630	1,200*	
Argentina	4,402	4,233	5,271	6,386	3,973	5,873	5,970	8,570	11,000	5,300	
Australia ¹	7,695	8,308	8,555	8,953	10,200	9,014	11,357	11,982	11,713	9,350	
Bulgaria ^{1, 2}	1,023	861	819	793	800	2,899	2,911	2,771	3,152	3,012*	
Canada	7,669	8,934	9,487	11,252	10,118	13,901	13,295	17,078	23,587	19,651	
Chile ¹	737	571	686	698	628	1,296	939	1,002	866	1,219	
China ¹	28,336	29,000	30,001	31,001	31,501	31,005	37,001	41,003	43,001	40,003	
Czechoslovakia ²	1,076	1,267	1,176	1,276	1,235*	3,436	5,059	4,202	4,807	5,244*	
Egypt ¹	551	575	586	586	504	1,509	1,884	2,033	1,960	1,872	
France	3,919	4,140	3,876	4,274	4,125	14,287	19,100	15,013	16,150	17,450	
Germany, Fed. Rep. of ²	1,511	1,631	1,569	1,632	1,589	6,268	7,761	7,014	6,702	7,181	
Greece	1,010	916	925	934	920*	1,867	2,153	2,120	2,450	1,716*	
Hungary ^{1, 3}	1,289	1,325	1,251	1,325	1,312	3,410	4,971	4,007	5,148	5,312*	
India	16,941	18,583	18,010	20,454	20,863	20,859	21,778	24,104	28,846	29,082	
Iran	5,370	5,200	5,993	5,631	6,000	3,946	4,700	5,570	6,044	6,200	
Iraq	1,216	1,633	1,408	1,499	1,300	1,080	1,339	845	1,312	696	
Italy	4,089	3,712	3,545	3,544	2,786	9,756	9,695	9,610	9,516	6,329	
Japan ¹	227	83	90	89	86	557	232	241	222	236	
Morocco	1,952	1,917	1,691	1,922	1,929	1,819	1,853	1,575	2,135	1,288	
Pakistan ¹	6,122	6,113	5,812	6,111	6,403	6,796	7,629	7,673	8,691	9,155	
Poland ¹	2,004	2,002	1,842	1,832	1,834*	4,925	6,408	5,207	5,745	5,310	
Portugal	498	470	466	534	280	614	546	611	694	196*	
Romania ¹	2,527	2,396	2,351	2,391*	2,263*	4,433	5,007	4,862	6,724*	6,540*	
S. Africa, Republic of	1,330	1,450	1,460	1,460	1,500	1,461	1,596	1,792	2,239	1,815	
Spain ²	3,727	3,164	2,661	2,772	2,682	4,734	4,535	4,303	4,436	4,045	
Tunisia	888	1,070	1,066	1,390	944	477	755	935	910	570	
Turkey ²	8,732	8,808	9,309	9,308	9,300	11,423	11,080	14,830	16,578	16,715	
USSR ¹	65,230	59,676	61,985	59,467	62,030	92,804	83,913	66,224	96,900	92,042	
UK	980	1,233	1,035	1,231	1,073	4,140	6,132	4,488	4,740	5,229	
USA	18,669	26,552	28,081	28,640	26,796	40,034	48,885	57,765	58,307	55,134	
Yugoslavia ²	1,928	1,843	1,616	1,723	1,605	4,760	6,283	4,408	5,979	5,622	
World total	215,922	222,834	228,903	236,489	232,382	329,167	360,341	354,748	418,001	386,596	

* Unofficial figures.

¹ Sown area.

² Includes spelt.

³ Field crops and other crops.

RYE

Countries	Area (1,000 hectares)					Production (1,000 tonnes)				
	Average 1969/71	1974	1975	1976	1977	Average 1969/71	1974	1975	1976	1977
Argentina	440	375	300	340	231	271	306	273	330	170
Austria	143	123	119	120	119	417	415	347	410	351
Belgium	23	13	10	17	20	82	54	33	53	67
Bulgaria ¹	22	15	17	13	18	27	21	18	15	20
Canada	356	341	320	250	242	474	480	523	440	392
Czechoslovakia ²	243	218	190	187	210	586	671	530	561	870
Denmark	42	46	49	72	88*	137	168	163	213	320*
Finland	67	73	38	65	47	130	134	81	178	80
France	139	116	111	114	129	297	312	308	297	376
German Demo. Rep.	679	637	593	600	600	1,594	1,949	1,563	1,455	1,500
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	868	708	624	663	701	2,862	2,560	2,125	2,100	2,538
Hungary ^{1, 3}	155	106	104	93	90*	193	177	147	157	147*
Italy	34	17	17	16	15	65	37	37	35	31
Netherlands	60	22	18	21	21	196	78	63	65	74
Poland ¹	3,766	3,138	2,792	2,934	3,116*	7,142	7,882	6,270	6,922	6,200*
Portugal	227	210	211	219	177	164	143	146	165	90
Romania ¹	45	32*	41*	35	40*	52	42*	52*	49*	50*
Spain	320	249	228	224	221	292	254	241	214	218
Sweden	78	109	95	123	116*	239	440	327	427	364*
Turkey	663	600	565	530	510	781	560	750	740	715
USSR ¹	9,588	9,810	8,010	9,035	6,697	12,235	15,223	9,064	13,991	8,471
USA	603	363	295	292	281	984	490	405	380	432
Yugoslavia	115	91	84	76	68	132	120	98	105	87
World total	18,846	17,527	14,965	16,179	13,904	29,549	32,659	23,734	29,482	23,767

* Unofficial figures.

¹ Sown area.

² Includes mixture of wheat and rye.

³ Field crops and other crops.

BARLEY

Countries	Area (1,000 hectares)				Production (1,000 tonnes)					
	Average 1969-71	1974	1975	1976	1977	Average 1969-71	1974	1975	1976	1977
Algeria	773	618*	855	932	800	470	331	370	589	400
Argentina	431	369	439	476	459	497	430	523	760	494
Australia ¹	2,024	1,826	2,329	2,320	2,900	2,372	2,513	3,179	2,847	2,560
Bulgaria ¹	416	477	575	524	550	1,108	1,636	1,699	1,781	1,750*
Canada	4,483	4,775	4,468	4,353	4,649	10,024	8,802	9,520	10,513	11,515
Czechoslovakia	810	860	973	854	900	2,543	3,375	3,114	2,901	3,100*
Denmark	1,342	1,437	1,443	1,478	1,513*	5,175	5,967	5,156	4,801	6,084*
France	2,828	2,712	2,779	2,781	2,910	8,829	9,972	9,344	8,530	10,290
German Demo. Rep.	646	779	929	960	850	2,093	3,422	3,681	3,456	3,400*
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	1,456	1,665	1,756	1,735	1,791	5,219	7,048	6,970	6,487	7,497
Hungary ^{1, 2}	322	272	257	228	230	749	899	701	747	750*
India	2,693	2,650	2,885	2,802	2,218	2,642	2,371	3,135	3,192	2,296
Iran	1,532	1,280	1,532	1,481	1,500	1,042	863	1,438	1,487	1,600*
Iraq	582	519	567	576	700	692	533	437	579	458
Japan ¹	224	78	78	80	78	629	233	221	210	206
Korea, South ¹	723	704	711	711	516*	1,589	1,388	1,700	1,759	814*
Mexico	230	179	286	364	272	240	271	440	549	409
Morocco	2,003	1,998	1,844	2,142	2,341	2,190	2,389	1,587	2,862	1,347
Peru ¹	184	187*	163	163	188*	164	168*	149	150	170*
Poland ¹	861	1,230	1,335	1,210	1,235*	2,182	3,909	3,638	3,617	3,404
Romania ¹	309	403	442	410	440*	615	917	952	1,231	1,626
Spain	2,235	3,027	3,262	3,240	3,198	3,922	5,404	6,728	5,473	6,707
Syria	520	697	1,011	1,172	1,021	328	656	596	1,059	337
Tunisia	333	390	387	429	379*	126	171	310	231	95*
Turkey	2,611	2,575	2,588	2,635	2,500	3,720	3,330	4,500	4,900	4,750
USSR ¹	21,782	31,079	32,547	34,261	34,514	35,132	54,208	35,808	69,539	52,653
UK	2,317	2,216	2,345	2,182	2,411	8,257	9,140	8,513	7,648	10,784
USA	3,963	3,306	3,453	3,358	3,841	9,476	6,622	8,153	8,111	9,056
Yugoslavia	287	330	360	293	306	442	794	703	653	650
World total	75,312	87,773	89,034	89,943	91,368	138,826	170,286	150,003	184,434	173,094

* Unofficial figures.

¹ Sown areas.

² Field crops and other crops.

OATS

Countries	Area (1,000 hectares)					Production (1,000 tonnes)				
	Average 1969-71	1974	1975	1976	1977	Average 1969-71	1974	1975	1976	1977
Argentina	328	282	338	383	370	420	327	433	530	570
Australia	1,390	897	988	991	1,200	1,378	874	1,141	1,072	962
Austria	101	92	101	95	90	281	290	306	283	279
Belgium	89	59	83	59	44	293	269	257	147	127
Canada	2,834	2,471	2,411	2,409	2,132	5,508	3,929	4,467	4,831	4,303
China	1,950	2,750	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,767	2,800	1,900	1,900	1,900
Czechoslovakia ²	372	221	214	169	190	882	687	591	379	600
Denmark	191	122	111	98	83*	699	472	367	263	288*
Finland	516	550	572	551	417	1,297	1,113	1,450	1,573	1,022
France	829	666	641	652	625	2,317	2,059	1,898	1,431	1,928
German Demo. Rep. of	237	222	243	190	220	735	922	780	506	650
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	840	851	920	856	795	2,832	3,482	3,445	2,497	2,723
Hungary ^{1, 2}	49	37	45	39	35*	79	85	92	92	64*
Irish Republic	68	44	49	40	35*	222	157	165	130	127*
Italy	297	236	239	236	226	488	462	506	439	355
Netherlands	61	33	34	25	21	243	163	158	103	94
Poland ¹	1,409	1,182	1,291	1,115	1,096*	3,156	3,244	2,920	2,695	2,600*
Portugal	164	171	207	215	147	92	99	121	127	55*
Romania ¹	130	85	70	45	45*	138	91	57	55	60*
Spain	481	475	457	455	384	504	559	609	528	428
Sweden	505	436	464	450	446*	1,561	1,686	1,321	1,251	1,399*
Turkey	326	275	260	243	225	446	380	390	415	380
USSR ¹	9,394	11,567	12,107	11,269	13,026	13,974	15,302	12,495	18,113	18,379
UK	375	255	233	235	194	1,300	955	795	764	771
USA	7,051	5,344	5,298	4,834	5,442	13,350	8,909	9,319	7,930	10,856
World total	31,336	30,599	30,671	28,864	30,640	55,403	51,034	47,663	49,606	52,472

* Unofficial figures.

¹ Sown area.² Includes mixture of oats and barley.³ Field crops and other crops.

MAIZE

Countries	Area (1,000 hectares)					Production (1,000 tonnes)				
	Average 1969-71	1974	1975	1976	1977	Average 1969-71	1974	1975	1976	1977
Argentina	3,880	3,486	3,070	2,766	2,532	8,717	9,900	7,700	5,855	8,300
Brazil	10,021	10,294	10,473	11,176	11,682	13,680	16,285	16,354	17,845	19,122
Bulgaria	623	523	652	731	670	2,436	1,626	2,822	3,031	2,555*
China	10,388	10,839	10,750	11,041	11,348	28,720	31,107	32,138	33,114	33,615
Colombia	684	650	573	648	604*	856	775	723	884	753
Egypt	634	738	769	739*	777*	2,370	2,641	2,781	3,047	2,900
France	1,454	1,907	1,960	1,394	1,627	7,422	8,885	8,209	5,603	8,614
Ghana	340	425	320	323	311	417	486	343	240	366
Greece	162	131	127	126	129*	498	459	488	501	556*
Hungary	1,272	1,497	1,429	1,351	1,280*	4,542	6,333	7,172	5,141	6,150*
India	5,794	5,863	6,031	6,054	6,000	6,087	5,559	7,256	6,257	6,800
Indonesia	2,667	2,648	2,445	2,095	2,550	2,575	3,011	2,903	2,572	3,030
Italy	986	890	897	889	983	4,601	5,043	5,326	5,321	6,456
Mexico	7,412	6,139	6,694	6,783	7,387	9,025	7,784	8,459	8,017	8,991
Morocco	474	447	492	433	425	380	389	371	493	184
Pakistan	640	614	620	624	640	697	747	802	764	864*
Peru	373	320	363	385	410*	605	472	635	726	700*
Philippines	2,415	2,929	3,126	3,257	3,445	2,009	2,414	2,697	2,767	3,037
Portugal	432	360	392	368	343	599	486	506	429	402
Rhodesia	403	500*	475*	475*	500	966	1,700*	1,400*	1,400*	1,300
Romania	3,170	2,963	3,305	3,378	3,365*	7,354	7,440	9,241	11,583	10,103
S. Africa, Republic of	5,290	6,500	5,700	5,700	5,700	6,691	11,105	9,140	7,312	9,714
Spain	526	501	485	442	445	1,804	1,993	1,794	1,545	1,885
Turkey	646	620	597	600	620	1,058	1,200	1,200	1,310	1,200*
USSR ¹	3,617	3,955	2,652	3,303	3,362	9,993	12,104	7,328	10,138	10,993
USA	23,749	26,449	27,318	28,854	28,330	122,649	118,461	148,061	159,172	161,485
Venezuela	606	462	506	489	551*	698	554	653	532	800*
Yugoslavia	2,392	2,256	2,363	2,374	2,321	7,399	8,031	9,389	9,106	9,856
World total	108,487	113,671	113,797	116,577	118,453	278,504	293,233	324,257	333,079	349,676

* Unofficial figures.

¹ For dry grain only.

RICE (Paddy)

Countries	Area (1,000 hectares)					Average 1969-71	Production (1,000 tonnes)				
	1974	1975	1976	1977	Average 1969-71		1974	1975	1976	1977	
Bangladesh	9,792	10,330	9,882	9,955	16,540	16,930	19,143	17,628	19,300		
Brazil	4,164	5,279	6,583	5,400*	6,847	6,483	7,538	9,560	8,941		
Burma	4,748	5,069	5,180*	5,200*	8,107	8,583	9,208	9,320	9,460		
China	35,278	36,690	36,686	37,079	111,599	115,213	128,667	129,054	131,472		
Egypt	487	442	453	436	2,567	2,242	2,423	2,300	2,270		
India	37,677	39,475	38,606	39,500	62,861	59,368	73,352	64,363	74,000		
Indonesia	8,158	8,495	8,364	8,408	19,180	22,473	22,330	23,103	23,235		
Iran	362	461	460	460	1,041	1,380*	1,430	1,566	1,650		
Iraq	97	30	52	63	268	69	61	163	199		
Italy	172	174	182	187	858	1,047	1,010	907	721		
Japan	2,966	2,764	2,779	2,757	16,281	15,964	17,101	15,292	17,000		
Kampuchea, Democratic	2,074	1,050	1,400	1,500	3,016	635	1,500	1,800	1,800		
Korea, South	1,204	1,218	1,215	1,230	5,573	6,178	6,485	7,249	8,340		
Madagascar	931	1,078	1,064	1,109	1,865	1,844	1,972	2,043	2,200		
Malaysia	698	740	732	733*	1,689	2,093	1,998	1,990	1,984*		
Mexico	152	257	159	173	390	469	717	463	481		
Pakistan	1,527	1,710	1,749	1,815	3,431	3,470	3,926	4,106	4,356		
Philippines	3,157	3,579	3,548	3,650*	5,225	5,660	6,160	6,455	7,150		
Sierra Leone	333	370	400	410	488	524*	524*	580*	600*		
Spain	63	62	64	64	384	367	379	406	379		
Sri Lanka	579	508	541	752	1,463	1,603	1,154	1,253	1,706		
Thailand	6,919	8,383	8,320*	7,497	13,475	13,386	15,300	15,068	13,590		
USSR	356	500	524	546	1,272	1,913	2,009	2,001	2,200		
USA	777	1,140	1,004	910	3,953	5,098	5,826	5,246	4,501		
Vietnam	4,916	5,310	5,300	5,400	9,752	11,023	12,000	10,800	11,250		
World total	134,285	142,668	142,807	142,842	311,508	320,083	359,693	350,171	366,505		

* Unofficial figures.

MILLET

Countries	Area (1,000 hectares)					Production (1,000 tonnes)				
	Average 1969-71	1974	1975	1976	1977	Average 1969-71	1974	1975	1976	1977
Argentina	160	208	194	231	255	168	229	200	294	340
Australia	39	40	22	28	30	37	35	22	27	26
Cameroon	477	404	430	430	430	397	366	386	390	360
Chad	925	851	1,000	1,075	1,133	631	559	523	507	574
Egypt	206	211	205	199	210	847	825	775	759	830*
Ghana	197	222	200	210*	215*	101	154	122	70*	70*
India	19,618	18,215	18,873	17,692	18,500	10,182	7,021	10,457	9,544	10,000
Korea, South	59	32	27	26	27	47	30	26	27	26
Mali	1,415	1,250	1,121	1,244	1,250	787	600	696	804	850
Niger	2,313	2,230	1,692	2,532	2,300	974	883	581	1,195	1,000
Nigeria	5,022	4,900	5,000	5,000	5,200	2,792	3,000	3,000	2,900*	2,600
Pakistan	713	545	624	648	682	339	265	308	311	305*
Poland	21	13	12	10*	12	26	13	9	8*	11
Rhodesia ¹	390	390	390	390	390	230	220	220	220	220
Senegal	1,006	1,154	963	955	1,000*	543	795	621	555	432*
Sri Lanka	23	41	48	44	41	17	24	26	25	25
Sudan	750	1,132	1,111	1,111	1,200	424	434	432	430	410
Syria	25	26	23	20	26	18	14	15	16	20
Togo	190	191	199	200	200	121	101	119	120*	120
Turkey	39	30	25	24	25	54	40	40	34	40
Uganda	739	510	567	498	524	737	571	511	448	471
USSR	2,821	2,970	2,774	2,998	3,048	2,477	2,907	1,125	3,198	2,000
Upper Volta	843	850	911	911	900	352	370	383	350	330
Zaire	61	86	67	68	68	48	70	52	54	55
World total	65,123	69,412	63,867	64,329	65,453	43,050	45,407	42,015	44,489	42,886

¹ On farms and estates.

* Unofficial figures.

SORGHUM

Countries	Area (1,000 hectares)				Production (1,000 tonnes)					
	Average 1969-71	1974	1975	1976	1977	Average 1969-71	1974	1975	1976	1977
Argentina	1,979	2,324	2,010	1,916	2,630	3,823	6,074	4,938	5,158	6,730*
Australia	374	540	511	504	532	759	1,061	901	1,124	956
El Salvador	121	127	132	125	144*	144	131	175	156	176*
Ethiopia ^{1, 2}	950	1,100	748	770	708	827	800	658	863	671
Ghana	180	215	208	210*	218*	114	176	135	81*	86*
Honduras	31	55	56	57*	71*	43	39	53	47	62*
India	17,585	16,189	16,092	15,779	16,000	8,516	10,414	9,504	10,396	10,400
Mexico	934	1,153	1,116	1,232	1,190*	2,584	3,183	2,843	3,160*	3,350*
Morocco	67	71	58	49	41	70	88	75	19	5
Niger	589	542	791	633	610	262	219	254	308	280
Nigeria	5,572	5,645*	5,795*	5,940	6,000*	3,632	3,500*	3,590*	3,680*	3,750*
Pakistan	818	445	476	447	713	308	266	281	261	400
Rwanda	132	134	133	138	139	141	121	144	155	155
Saudi Arabia	135	138	237	180	122	190	200	128	67	86
Sudan	1,828	2,343	2,596	2,617	2,500	1,525	1,702	2,026	1,762	1,600
Uganda	299	367	311	327	344	337	546	467	491	516
USA	5,820	5,615	6,214	5,960	5,692	19,314	15,983	19,128	18,284	20,083
Upper Volta	1,054	1,200	1,138	1,138	1,200	528	705	738	650	600
World total	42,375	42,406	43,275	42,739	43,650	46,954	50,487	51,167	51,886	55,413

* Unspecified millet and sorghum.

Includes teff.

* Unofficial figures.

CENTRIFUGAL RAW SUGAR

(in 1,000 tonnes)

<i>Countries</i>	<i>Average 1969-71</i>	<i>1972</i>	<i>1973</i>	<i>1974</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1976</i>	<i>1977</i>
Argentina	985	1,303	1,638	1,530	1,353	1,559	1,667
Australia ¹	2,511	2,835	2,527	2,849	2,854	3,296	3,342
Barbados ²	145	113*	118*	113*	101*	106*	124*
Brazil	5,161	6,289	6,943	6,986*	6,186*	7,598*	8,900*
Canada	130	125	117	101	133	163	139
China	3,878	4,035	4,117	4,327	4,347	4,652	4,823
Cuba	6,388	4,688	5,350*	6,044*	6,432	6,279*	6,485*
Czechoslovakia	731	753*	714*	750*	800*	620*	939*
Dominican Rep.	1,010	1,201*	1,193*	1,230	1,234*	1,267*	1,361*
Egypt	564	593	651*	611*	550*	626*	649*
France	2,872	2,984	3,170	2,947	3,240	2,974	4,248
Fiji ¹	329	303	301	273	272	307	376
German Demo. Rep.	487	637	548*	655*	665*	560*	780*
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	2,158	2,214	2,453	2,439	2,540	2,733	2,940*
Guyana	354	320	270	345	311	343	253*
India ³	4,188	3,806	4,209	4,292	5,211	4,633	5,239
Indonesia ⁴	760	889	820	1,137*	1,030	1,142	1,200
Italy	1,271	1,280	1,149	1,012	1,442	1,630	1,230
Jamaica	383	379	331	372	361	369	297*
Mauritius ⁴	659	686	718	697	496	731	715*
Mexico	2,495	2,526	2,821	2,834	2,727	2,725	2,727
Pakistan ³	557	399	470	661	542	679*	783*
Peru	782	922	914	1,021	990	956	928
Philippines	1,859	1,859	2,245	2,534	2,396	2,875	2,685
Poland	1,581	1,826	1,817	1,589	1,840*	1,772*	1,900*
Puerto Rico	383	268	229	261	274	278	243
S. Africa, Rep. of	1,629	1,915	1,732	1,883	1,801	2,042	2,140*
Spain	882	832	816	597	937	1,409	1,201
Sweden	233	293	264	302	277	302*	342*
Trinidad	229	235	184	186	167	207	178*
USSR	8,722	8,315*	9,538*	7,800*	7,702*	7,350*	9,065*
UK	1,033	964	1,046	622	701	746	1,033
USA ⁵	5,258	5,773	5,215	4,924	6,308	6,005	5,429
World total	72,255	74,251	77,627	77,409	80,870	85,676	92,109

¹ 94° net titre. ² Includes the sugar equivalent of fancy molasses. ³ Includes sugar (raw value) refined from gur. ⁴ Tel quel. ⁵ Includes Hawaii.

* Unofficial figures.

WORLD ESTIMATED CRUDE OIL PRODUCTION¹

(in 1,000 tonnes)

	1960	1970	1977	1978
<i>North America</i>				
USA	384,080	533,677	457,119	485,000
Canada	27,480	69,954	71,283	69,000
<i>Caribbean Area</i>				
Venezuela	148,690	193,209	116,605	108,000
Trinidad	6,075	7,225	11,843	12,000
Colombia	8,100	11,071	7,139	6,750
<i>Other Latin America</i>				
Mexico	14,125	21,877	52,797	63,000
Argentina	9,160	19,969	21,772	23,000
Brazil	4,050	8,009	8,051	8,000
Ecuador	390	191	8,742	9,500
Peru	2,680	3,450	3,940	7,600
Bolivia	450	1,128	1,588	1,400
Chile	990	1,620	972	900
<i>Middle East</i>				
Saudi Arabia	61,090	176,851	458,456	410,000
Iran	52,065	191,663	282,224	255,000
Iraq	47,480	76,600	112,091	115,000
Kuwait	81,860	137,397	99,412	110,000
Abu Dhabi	—	33,288	79,797	70,000
Qatar	8,210	17,257	21,017	23,500
Oman	—	17,169	16,882	16,000
Dubai	—	4,306	15,963	18,000
Egypt	3,600	16,404	21,034	27,500
Syria	—	4,350	10,632	10,500
Turkey	350	3,461	2,684	2,500
Bahrain	2,250	3,834	2,787	2,700
Sharjah	—	—	1,347	1,200
<i>Africa</i>				
Nigeria	880	53,420	103,301	95,000
Libya	—	159,201	99,540	95,000
Algeria	8,630	47,253	54,623	59,000
Gabon	850	5,460	11,219	11,000
Angola	70	5,066	8,643	9,500
Tunisia	—	4,151	4,262	4,650
Congo	—	—	1,819	1,900
Zaire	—	—	1,126	1,250

¹ Excluding small-scale production in Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Cuba, Guatemala, Israel, Mongolia, Morocco, New Zealand, Taiwan and Thailand.

WORLD ESTIMATED CRUDE OIL PRODUCTION (*contd.*)

(in 1,000 tonnes)

	1960	1970	1977	1978
<i>Western Europe</i>				
UK	90	84	37,879	53,500
Norway	—	—	13,717	17,750
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	5,560	7,536	5,409	5,200
Austria	2,440	2,798	1,789	1,760
Spain	—	156	1,224	850
Netherlands	1,920	1,919	1,596	1,450
France	2,260	2,308	1,037	1,100
Italy	1,990	1,408	1,122	1,400
Denmark	—	—	486	370
<i>Far East</i>				
Indonesia	20,560	42,102	83,772	82,000
Australia	—	8,292	20,213	20,250
Brunei	4,690	6,916	10,303	10,500
India	440	6,809	10,056	11,050
Malaysia	—	—	9,150	10,850
Burma	530	750	1,300	1,400
Japan	510	750	592	560
Pakistan	360	486	495	510
<i>USSR and Eastern Europe</i>				
USSR	148,000	352,667	550,000	572,500
Romania	11,500	13,377	14,650	14,800
Yugoslavia	1,040	2,854	3,950	4,100
Albania	600	1,199	1,900	2,000
Hungary	1,215	1,937	2,190	2,150
Poland	195	424	450	450
German Dem. Rep.	—	60	200	200
Bulgaria	200	334	123	180
Czechoslovakia	140	203	125	120
China	5,000	20,000	94,000	105,000
World Total	1,090,080	2,336,153	3,048,762	3,055,700

TERRITORIAL SEA LIMITS (IN MILES)

<i>State</i>	<i>Territorial Sea</i>	<i>Jurisdiction over fisheries (measured from the baseline of the territorial sea)</i>
Albania	15 (1976)	—
Algeria	12 (1963)	—
Angola	20 (1975)	200 (1975) ¹
Argentina	200 (1966)	—
Australia	3 (1878)	200 (1979)
Bahamas	12 (1977)	200 (1977)
Bahrain	3	—
Bangladesh	12 (1974)	200 (1974) ¹
Barbados	12 (1977)	200 (1978)
Belgium	3	200 (1977)
Benin	200 (1976)	—
Brazil	200 (1970)	—
Bulgaria	12 (1951)	—
Burma	12 (1968)	200 (1977)
Cameroon	50 (1974)	—
Canada	12 (1970)	200 (1977)
Cape Verde	12 (1978)	200 (1978) ¹
Chile	3	200 (1952)
China	12 (1958)	—
Colombia	12 (1970)	—
Comoros	12 (1976)	200 (1976) ¹
Congo	200 (1978)	—
Costa Rica	12 (1972)	200 (1972) (patrimonial sea)
Cuba	12 (1977)	200 (1977) ¹
Cyprus	12 (1964)	—
Denmark (including Faroe Islands and Greenland)	3 (1966)	200 (1977)
Djibouti	12 (1971)	—
Dominican Republic	12 (1977)	200 (1977)
Ecuador	200 (1966)	—
Egypt	12 (1958)	—
El Salvador	200 (1950)	—
Equatorial Guinea	12 (1970)	—
Ethiopia	12 (1953)	—
Fiji	12 (1976)	200 (1977) ¹
Finland	4 (1956)	12 (1975)
France	12 (1971)	200 (1977) (economic zone; except Mediterranean)
Gabon	100 (1972)	—
Gambia	12 (1969)	200 (1977)
German Democratic Republic	3	up to median line (1978)
Germany, Federal Republic of	In accordance with international law	200 (1977)
Ghana	200 (1977)	—
Greece	6 (1936)	—
Grenada	3 (1878)	—
Guatemala	12 (1934)	200 (1976)
Guinea	200 (1965)	—
Guinea-Bissau	12 (1978)	200 (1978) ¹
Guyana	12 (1977)	200 (1977)
Haiti	12 (1972)	200 (1977) ¹
Honduras	12 (1965)	200 (1951)

¹ Economic zone.

TERRITORIAL SEA LIMITS (IN MILES)—*contd.*

<i>State</i>	<i>Territorial Sea</i>	<i>Jurisdiction over fisheries (measured from the baseline of the territorial sea)</i>
Iceland	—	200 (1975)
India	12	200 (1977) (economic zone)
Indonesia	12 (1957) ²	—
Iran	12 (1959)	— ³
Iraq	12 (1958)	—
Irish Republic	3 (1959)	200 (1977)
Israel	6 (1956)	—
Italy	12 (1974)	—
Ivory Coast	12 (1977)	200 (1977) ¹
Jamaica	12 (1971)	—
Japan	12 (1977)	200 (1977) ²
Jordan	3 (1943)	—
Kampuchea, Democratic	12 (1969)	—
Kenya	12 (1969)	—
Korea (North)	12 (1967)	200 (1977)
Korea (South)	12 (1978)	20–200 (1952–54)
Kuwait	12 (1967)	—
Lebanon	—	6 (1921)
Liberia	200 (1976)	—
Libya	12 (1959)	—
Madagascar	50 (1973)	—
Malaysia	12 (1969)	—
Maldives, Republic of	3–55 ³	100–150 ⁴
Malta	12 (1978)	25 (1978)
Mauritania	30 (1972)	200 (1978) ¹
Mauritius	12 (1970)	200 (1977)
Mexico	12 (1969)	200 (1976) (economic zone)
Monaco	12	—
Morocco	12 (1973)	70 (1973) ⁵
Mozambique	12 (1976)	200 (1976) (economic zone)
Nauru	12 (1971)	—
Netherlands	3 (1889)	200 (1977)
New Zealand	12 (1977)	200 (1977)
Nicaragua	—	200 (1965)
Nigeria	30 (1971)	—
Norway	4 (1812)	200 (1977)
Oman	12 (1972)	200 (1977)
Pakistan	12 (1966)	200 (1976)
Panama	200 (1967)	—
Papua New Guinea	12 (1977)	200 (1977)
Peru	200 (1947) ⁶	200 ⁶
Philippines	7	7

¹ Economic zone.² The territorial sea of Indonesia is measured by straight lines surrounding the archipelago.³ Outer limits of the superjacent waters of the continental shelf. 50 miles in the Sea of Oman (1973).⁴ Territorial limits and fishing zones defined by geographical co-ordinates at estimated mileage given.⁵ Six miles for Strait of Gibraltar.⁶ Sovereignty and jurisdiction over the sea, its soil and subsoil up to 200 miles (1947).⁷ The territorial sea of the Philippines is determined by straight base-lines joining appropriate points of the outermost islands forming the Philippine archipelago in accordance with Treaties of 1898, 1900 and 1930 (1961).

TERRITORIAL SEA LIMITS (IN MILES)—*contd.*

<i>State</i>	<i>Territorial Sea</i>	<i>Jurisdiction over fisheries (measured from the baseline of the territorial sea)</i>
Poland	3 (1932)	up to limits of shelf (1977)
Portugal	12 (1977)	200 (1977)
Qatar	3	¹
Romania	12 (1951)	—
São Tomé	12 (1978)	12
Saudi Arabia	12 (1958)	200 (1978) ²
Senegal	150 (1976)	200 (1976)
Seychelles	12 (1977)	200 (1977)
Sierra Leone	200 (1971)	—
Singapore	3 (1878)	—
Somalia	200 (1973)	—
South Africa, Republic of	12 (1977)	200 (1977)
Spain	12 (1977)	200 (1978)
Sri Lanka	12 (1971)	—
Sudan	12 (1960)	—
Surinam	3	12
Sweden	4 (1779)	200 (1978)
Syria	12 (1964)	—
Tanzania	50 (1973)	—
Thailand	12 (1966)	—
Togo	30 (1977)	250 (1977)
Tonga	³	—
Trinidad and Tobago	12 (1969)	—
Tunisia	12 (1973)	—
Turkey	6 (1964)	12 (1964)
USSR	12 (1909)	200 (1977)
United Arab Emirates	³ ⁴	—
UK	3 (1878)	200 (1977)
USA	3 (1973)	200 (1977)
		(fishery conservation zone)
Uruguay	200 (1969)	—
Venezuela	12 (1956)	—
Vietnam	12 (1977)	200 (1977)
Western Samoa	12 (1977)	200 (1977)
Yemen, Peoples Dem. Rep. of	12 (1970)	18
Yemen, Republic of	12 (1967)	—
Yugoslavia	12 (1968)	—
Zaire	12 (1974)	—

¹ Outer limits of the superjacent waters of the continental shelf (1974).² Economic zone.³ Territorial limits defined by geographical co-ordinates (173–177° W. and 15–23° 30' S.) (1887).⁴ Sharjah, 12 miles.

The table above, reproduced from a survey prepared by the FAO of the UN shows: (a) the territorial sea limit, and (b) jurisdiction over fisheries.

Books of Reference

- Buzan, B., *Seabed Politics*. New York, 1976
 Churchill, R., Simmonds, K. R., and Welch, J. (eds.), *New Directions in the Law of the Sea*. London, 1973
 Janis, M. W., *Sea Power and the Law of the Sea*. Lexington, 1977
 Luard, E., *The Control of the Sea-Bed*. London, 1974