

D. Lasok

**The Law of
the Economy in
the European
Communities**

Butterworths

The Law of the Economy in the European Communities

by **D. Lasok**

Len Dr., LL.M., Ph.D., Dr. Juris, LL.D.,
of the Middle Temple, Barrister;
Professor of European Law and Director
of the Centre of European Legal Studies
in the University of Exeter

with a Chapter on Agriculture by

J. W. Bridge

LL.B., LL.M., Ph.D.
Professor of Public Law
in the University of Exeter

London
Butterworths
1980

England	Butterworth & Co (Publishers) Ltd
London	88 Kingsway, WC2B 6AB
Australia	Butterworths Pty Ltd
Sydney	586 Pacific Highway, Chatswood, NSW 2067
	Also at Melbourne, Brisbane, Adelaide and Perth
Canada	Butterworth & Co (Canada) Ltd
Toronto	2265 Midland Avenue, Scarborough, M1P 4S1
New Zealand	Butterworths of New Zealand Ltd
Wellington	31-35 Cumberland Place
South Africa	Butterworth & Co (South Africa) (Pty) Ltd
Durban	152-154 Gale Street
USA	Butterworth (Publishers) Inc
Boston	10 Tower Office Park, Woburn, Mass. 01801

© Butterworth & Co (Publishers) Ltd 1980

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, including photocopying and recording, without the written permission of the copyright holder, application for which should be addressed to the publisher. Such written permission must also be obtained before any part of this publication is stored in a retrieval system of any nature.

This book is sold subject to the Standard Conditions of Sale of New Books and may not be re-sold in the UK below the net price fixed by Butterworths for the book in our current catalogue.

ISBN Casebound 0 406 26896 7
Limp 0 406 26897 5

Printed and bound in Great Britain
by W & J Mackay Limited, Chatham

Preface

This volume is both a companion to *The Law and Institutions of the European Communities* by Lasok and Bridge and an independent study of what is sometimes called the 'Substantive Law' of the European Communities. The former work covers in detail the Institutions and the Principles of Community Law and only generally touches the Law of the Economy. In the present volume the balance is reversed: a general outline of the institutional framework is followed by a more detailed exposition of the Law of the Economy.

Although an attempt has been made to discuss the main aspects of the subject and to present it as a complete system, this is an Introduction to, and not a definitive Treatise on, this rapidly expanding and complex body of law. For a more exhaustive treatment of particular branches of that law the Reader must be referred to specialist works.

I record my special thanks to my friends and colleagues John W. Bridge, LL.B., LL.M., Ph.D. (Bristol), Professor of Public Law in the University of Exeter, not only for his chapter on Agriculture and his contribution to the introductory chapter which was drafted jointly but also for his perusal of the whole book; and Peter A. Stone, M.A., LL.B. (Cantab), Barrister, Lecturer in Law in the University of Exeter for his help with the section on the Conflict of Laws. However errors and shortcomings are mine alone.

I also express my gratitude to Mrs. Audrey Thorp who cheerfully typed the bulk of the work and was most helpful with the preparation of the manuscript, and to the Publishers for their part in the production of this book.

D.L.
Exeter
Easter 1980

List of principal abbreviations

Art.	Article
AWD	Aussenwirtschaftsdienst des Betriebsberaters
CDE	Cahiers de droit européen
CECA	Communauté Européenne du Charbon et de l'Acier (see ECSC)
CEE	Communauté Economique Européenne (see EEC)
CEEA	Communaute Européenne de l'Energie Atomique (see EAEC/Euratom)
CMLR	Common Market Law Reports
CML Rev	Common Market Law Review
Dir.	Directive
ECR	European Court Reports
EAEC/Euratom	European Atomic Energy Community
ECJ	The Court of Justice of the European Communities
ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community
EEC	European Economic Community
EuR	Europarecht
EWGV	Vertrag zur Gründung der europäischen Wirtschaftsgemeinschaft
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
ICLQ	International and Comparative Law Quarterly
Jo.dir.int.	Journal de droit international
JO	Journal Officiel des Communautés Européennes
LQR	Law Quarterly Review
Law Soc Gaz	Law Society Gazette
Rec.	Recueil de la Jurisprudence de la Cour de Justice des Communautés Européennes
Reg.	Regulation
Riv.dir.int.	Rivista di diritto internazionale
RMC	Revue du Marché Commun
RTDE	Revue trimestrielle de droit européen

Contents

Preface *v*

Table of Statutes *xi*

Table of EEC Legislation *xii*

Table of Treaties, Conventions, etc. *xxiii*

List of Cases *xxv*

List of Principal Abbreviations *xxxviii*

Chapter 1

Introduction to the law of the economy 1

1 General background 1

2 The Law of the Economy in the member states of the European Community 9

3 The Community Law of the Economy 25

Chapter 2

Organizational framework 27

The Community 29

Principal institutions 31

Subsidiary institutions 37

European Investment Bank 38

The decision-making process in the Community 38

Chapter 3

The Common Market: the concept and the scope 51

The concept 51

The scope 53

Chapter 4

Freedom of movement of goods 63

General principles 63

Elimination of duties between member states	64
Charges having equivalent effect	66
Elimination of quantitative restrictions	69
Common customs tariff and commercial policy	80
The new customs law	88

Chapter 5

Freedom of movement of persons 92

General principles	92
1 Immigration law	95
2 Social security	95
3 Freedom of establishment	137

Chapter 6

Freedom to provide services 143

Treaty provisions	143
Community legislation	145

Chapter 7

Freedom of movement of capital 149

The meaning of capital	149
Treaty provisions	150
Implementation	152

Chapter 8

Competition: general principles 163

Introduction	163
1 Rules applicable to undertakings	165
2 Determination of infringements and enforcement of competition rules	170
3 Competition in agriculture and transport	188
4 Intertemporal law	189
5 Dumping	191
6 State aids	196

Chapter 9

Competition: practices contrary to article 85 207

Prohibited practices	205
----------------------	-----

Examples of prohibited practices	213
Co-operation, specialization and other agreements	236

Chapter 10

Competition: abuse of a dominant position 241

Article 86	241
Determination of infringement and sanctions	253

Chapter 11

Use and abuse of intellectual property rights 255

1 Common Market v intellectual property	255
2 European patents	269
3 Proposed European Trade Mark Convention	281

Chapter 12

Agriculture 283

1 Introduction	283
2 General principles of the common agricultural policy	286
3 Implementation of the common agricultural policy: the marketing organizations	289
4 Legal regime of the marketing organizations	298
5 Implementation of the common agricultural policy: structural reforms	313
6 Financial structure of the common agricultural policy	322

Chapter 13

Towards economic union 335

Part One: EVOLVING POLICIES OF THE COMMUNITY 335

Introduction	335
1 Economic policy	335
2 External relations policy	342
3 Transport policy	353
4 Social policy	366

Part Two: NEW POLICIES

1 Energy policy	374
2 Environmental policy	376
3 Consumer protection	381
4 Industrial policy	382

x *Contents*

- 5 Regional policy 385
- 6 Policy for science and technology 338
- 7 Policy for education and culture 389

Chapter 14

Legal integration 393

- Unification, approximation, harmonization and co-ordination 393
- Intellectual property 400
- Company law 401
- Business institutions 410
- Taxation 412
- Conflict of laws 418
- Harmonization—civil judicial jurisdiction and judgments 419
- Recognition and enforcement of judgments 426
- Harmonization—proposed choice-of-law conventions 429

Bibliography 431

Index 443

Table of Statutes

References in this Table to "*Statutes*" are to Halsbury's Statutes of England (Third Edition) showing the volume and page at which the annotated text of the Act will be found.

	PAGE		PAGE
Act of Settlement (1700)		Resale Prices Act 1976	
(6 Statutes 496)		(46 Statutes 2033)	175
s. 3	139	Restrictive Trade Practices Act	
Banking Act 1979		1976	
(49 Statutes 102)	410	(46 Statutes 1955)	175
Civil Evidence Act 1968		Sale of Goods Act 1893	
(12 Statutes 910)		(30 Statutes 6)	6
s. 14	177	Social Security Act 1975	
(1)	176	(45 Statutes 1071)	124
Customs and Excise Act 1952 ...	149	Solicitors Act 1974	
Evidence (Proceedings in other		(44 Statutes 1478)	139
Jurisdictions) Act 1975			
(45 Statutes 482)		CANADA	
s. 3(1)	177	Anti-Dumping Act 1968-69	
European Communities Act 1972		s. 1	192
(42 Statutes 78)			
s. 2(2)	49	NORTHERN IRELAND	
6	293	Prevention of Fraud (Investments)	
European Assembly Elections Act		Act (Northern Ireland) 1940	
1978		s. 15(1)	155
(48 Statutes 431)	31		
Fair Trading Act 1973		REPUBLIC OF IRELAND	
(43 Statutes 1618)	175	Expert Promotions Act 1959	23
Finance Act 1977		Industrial Development Act 1950	23
(47 Statutes 212)		Industrial Development Act 1969	23
s. 14	415		
Sch. 6	415	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	
Prevention of Fraud (Investments)		Anti-Dumping Act	192
Act 1958			
(22 Statutes 968)			
s. 17(1)	155		

Table of European Communities Legislation

Treaties

	PAGE		PAGE
Act of Accession (Treaty of Accession)		EAEC Treaty (Euratom)— <i>cont'd</i>	
(42A Statutes 29, 276, 372, 545)	190	art. 52-75	34
art. 3(2)	419	76	32, 34
9	95	85	32
24, 26	404	92-100	57
29	154, 158, 404	96	93
32	61, 64	(1)	92
40	78	101	31, 57, 347
42, 43	69	102	57, 347
44	78, 95	103	58, 347
45-48	95	(3)	36
49	152	104, 105	347
50	152, 287	106	58, 347
51-53	152	107	31
55	325	115	32
100	319, 320	118(1), (2)	32
(2)	320	119	33
101	319, 320	121	33, 46
102, 103	319, 320	124	33
136	192	134	37
Annex I	103, 116, 128, 404	136, 138, 139	35
Protocol 3		142, 146	34
art. 2	94	150	34, 35
Protocol 30	203	152	30
Budgetary Treaty		159	50
(42A Statutes 366)	31	161	44
EAEC Treaty (Euratom)		165-169	37, 366, 367
(42A Statutes 261, 334, 529, 1336)	35	170	366
art. 2	56, 58, 367	184	29, 347
3	34, 366	185	29, 30, 418
4-8	388	188	418
9	388, 389	(1)-(3)	30
10, 11	388	191	30
18	36	192	39
30	34, 366	193	35
31	32, 34, 366	199-203	351
32-39	34, 366	ECSC Treaty	
		(42A Statutes 291, 411, 1097, 1270)	166, 200

xiv *Table of European Communities Legislation*

	PAGE		PAGE
ECSC Treaty—<i>contd</i>		EEC Treaty—<i>contd</i>	
art. 2	53, 58, 366	art. 2	26, 33, 58, 59, 249, 286, 366, 385, 396
3	53, 366	3	26, 59, 164, 249, 251, 286, 366, 372, 394, 395
4	53, 200	4	34, 60
5	54, 164	(2)	367
6	31, 347, 418	5	39, 60, 62, 347, 368
(1)	29	6	60
(3)	30	7	60, 62, 79, 107, 112, 114, 169, 249
(4)	29	8	61
7	34	9	63, 64, 68
8	33	(2)	64
14	44	10	64, 82
18	367	(1), (2)	64
20	31	11	64
22	37	12 ..	64, 65, 66, 299, 303, 394
26	32	13	63, 68, 394
28	32, 33	14-17	64
31	35	18	59, 64, 81
32(A)	35	19	64, 81
(3)	35	20-23	64
38	34	24	64, 255
40(1)-(3)	31	25	64, 87
41	34, 35	26	64
44	50	27	64, 88, 193, 395, 399
46	54, 366	28	64, 83, 87, 89
47, 48	366	29	64
49	54	30 ..	64, 69, 70, 72, 73, 149, 256, 260, 261, 262, 264, 266
51(1)	54	31	64, 73, 256, 260, 261, 266, 394
54	34	32	64, 69, 73, 256, 260, 261, 266, 394
55	388	(2)	262
56	389	33	64, 69, 73, 256, 260, 261, 266, 299, 300, 394
57	55	(7)	69
58	366	34 ..	64, 69, 70, 72, 73, 256, 260, 261, 266, 299, 300
60-64	163	35	65, 69, 260, 266
65	55, 163	36 ..	65, 72, 73, 74, 76, 77, 150, 256, 257, 259, 260, 261, 262, 264, 265, 266, 268, 269
(1)	237	37	77, 78, 79, 80, 168
(2)	238	(1)	80, 394
66	163	(2)	394
67	163, 200	38	59, 286, 287, 297
68	200	(1)	319
69	55, 366	(2)	302
(2)	92	(3)	303
70	55, 201		
71	31		
76	30		
86	39		
87	35		
88	34		
93, 94	351		
EEC Treaty			
(42A <i>Statutes</i> 16, 308, 515, 751, 1114, 1187, 1336)			
preamble	61		
art. I	61		

EEC Treaty— <i>cont'd</i>	PAGE	EEC Treaty— <i>cont'd</i>	PAGE
art. 39	287, 288, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 312	art. 65	144, 145
(1)	287, 309, 328, 388	66	108
(2)	308, 310, 385	67	149, 154, 394
40	287, 288, 290, 298, 303, 309	(1)	150
(1)	287, 306	68(2)	151
(2)	287, 288, 306	70	395
(3)	288, 306, 308, 309	(1)	152
(4)	288, 323	71	149, 351
41	287, 288, 303, 366, 388, 389	(1)	151
42	188, 196, 287, 303, 304, 385	72	152
43	32, 287, 288, 303, 304, 308	73	154
(1)	288	74	59
(2)	188, 288, 289, 308	(1)	354
(3)	188, 310	75	365
44, 45	287, 303	(1)	355, 365
46	287, 303, 304	(3)	355
48	93, 94, 367, 394	76	356
(1)	92, 95	77	196, 357
(2)	112, 366	79	356
(3)	99, 102, 108	80	196
49	93, 94, 95, 366, 367	(1)	356
50	94, 366, 367	(2)	385
51	94, 115, 116, 126, 127, 131, 366, 367	(3)	357
52	94, 102, 137, 138, 140, 394, 401	81	196, 399
53	94, 137, 394, 401	82	196
54	32, 94, 137	83, 84	37, 196, 354
(3)	137, 394, 395, 401	84	196, 354
55	137	85	34, 163, 164, 165, 169, 170, 172, 177, 181, 182, 185, 186, 188, 189, 190, 192, 205, 209, 212, 213, 215, 218, 219, 220, 221, 241, 242, 243, 249, 253, 256, 257, 258, 259
56	32, 94, 137, 401	(1) .	171, 186, 189, 190, 191, 205, 206, 208, 209, 210, 213, 215, 219, 221, 222, 223, 224, 226, 228, 229, 232, 233, 235, 236, 237, 239, 249, 305, 400
(1)	108	(2) .	180, 190, 208, 210, 226
(2)	395	(3) .	170, 190, 219, 222, 224, 225, 228, 229, 231, 235
57	94, 137, 138, 389	86	34, 77, 163, 164, 165, 169, 170, 172, 177, 181, 182, 188, 189, 192, 213, 221, 223, 224, 239, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 248, 249, 251, 253, 257, 258, 259, 305
(2)	395	87	32, 163, 169, 188, 189, 190
58	94, 137, 146, 404	(2)	180
(1)	137		
(2)	137, 165, 401		
59	94, 144, 394		
(2)	100, 402		
60	101, 102, 143, 144		
(1)	144		
61	145, 395		
62	145		
63	145		
(1), (2)	144		
64	399		

xvi *Table of European Communities Legislation*

EEC Treaty— <i>contd</i>	PAGE	EEC Treaty— <i>contd</i>	PAGE
art. 88	163, 169, 188, 189, 190	art. 126	372
89	163, 169, 188, 189	129	38
(2)	190	130	385
90	163, 165, 168, 169, 188, 189	131	342, 343
(2)	169, 187	(3)	344
91	163, 169, 192	132-134	342, 344
(1), (2)	192	135	100, 342, 344
92	34, 163, 164, 169, 192, 196, 197	136	344
(3)	203, 385	137	31
93	34, 163, 169, 198	145	32
(1)	199	148 (1)	32
(2)	197, 199	(2)	32, 364, 387
(3)	197, 199, 200	149	33
94	163, 169	151	33, 46
95	63, 67, 68, 80, 394, 413, 417	152	47
(1), (2)	413	155	33, 290, 308
96	413	164	35, 310
97	413, 416	166, 167	35
98	413	169	34, 76, 90, 94, 141, 198, 394
99	395, 414	173	34, 199, 311
100	75, 394, 395, 396, 397	(2)	166, 173
102	399	175	34, 174, 199
103	60, 154, 337, 338	177	34, 35, 116, 119, 141, 171, 184, 200, 280, 348
104	338	179	30
105	37, 337, 338	187	50
(1), (2)	338	189	44, 180, 199, 225, 396
106 (1)-(3)	153	(3)	148
107	151, 337	(4)	184
108	151, 154, 337	190	174, 219, 225
109	151, 154	191	174
110	60, 192, 339	(2)	225
111	89, 192, 339	192	50, 180
(1)	395	193	37, 367
112	192, 339	194-197	37
(1)	395	198	37, 367
113	31, 37, 192, 339	210	29, 347
(1)	352	211	29, 30, 418
114	31, 192, 339	214	179
115	87, 192, 339	215	179, 418
(1)	87	(1)-(3)	30
116	192, 339	218	30
117	60, 366, 395	219	35
118	389	220 ...	394, 396, 397, 402, 418
119	368, 371	(4)	419
120	368	222	76, 255, 256, 257
121	367	223	196
122	366	(1)	73
123, 124	372	227	404, 416
125 (1)	373	(2), (3), (5)	100
		228	31, 36
		229	350

	PAGE		PAGE
EEC Treaty— <i>concl</i>		EEC Commission Decision 67/745:	
art. 230, 231, 233	351		364
234	342, 347, 352	EEC Council Decision 67/790 ...	357
235	89, 159, 337, 386	EEC Council Decision 69/494:	
	394, 396		349, 352
237	342	ECSC, EEC, Euratom Council	
238	31, 32, 342	Decision 70/243	
Annex I	87	(42A Statutes 397)	
Annexe II	87, 287	art. 6	330
Annex IV	344, 404	ECSC, EEC, Euratom Council	
Protocol on the Statute of the		Decision 70/244	31
European Investment Bank		EEC Commission Decision 70/326:	364
art. 8	38	ECSC Commission Decision 3/71:	201
Protocol on Privileges and		EEC Commission Decision 71/122:	364
Immunities	30	EEC Council Decision 71/141 ...	158
art. 17	30	EEC Council Decision 71/142 ...	158
Merger Treaty (42A Statutes 348)	29, 31	EEC Council Decision 71/143 ...	158
art. 4	33, 46	EEC Commission Decision 71/224:	250
9	33	EEC Commission Decision 72/172:	364
10 (1)	33	EEC Council Decision 72/255 ...	364
(2)	46	EEC Commission Decision 72/322:	353
28	31	EEC Council Decision 1 January	
		1973	33
		ECSC, EEC, Euratom Commission	
		Decision 73/1	33
		EEC Commission Decision 73/109:	306
		EEC Commission Decision 73/199:	417
		EEC Commission Decision 73/200:	417
		EEC Decision of the Representa-	
		tives of the Governments of	
		the Member States 73/208 ..	160
		EEC Commission Decision 73/263:	417
		ECSC Commission Decision	
		73/287	201
		EEC Council Decision 73/391 ...	352
		EEC Council Decision 74/120	
			160, 339, 388
		preamble	336
		EEC Council Decision 74/122:	153, 340
		EEC First Commission Decision	
		74/166	361
		EEC Second Commission Decision	
		74/167	361
		EEC Commission Decision 74/287:	151
		EEC Council Decision 74/393 ...	353
		EEC Council Decision 75/185 ...	386
		EEC Council Decision 75/364 ...	141
		EEC Council Decision 75/365 ...	141
		EEC Commission Decision 75/487:	151
		EEC Council Decision 75/785:	158, 416
		EEC Council Decision 75/787 ...	339
		EEC Commission Decision	
		75/3289	155
		EEC Council Decision 76/322 ...	151

Secondary Legislation

DECISIONS

EEC Council Decision of 9 March	
1960	338
EEC Council Decision of 12 May	
1960	64
EEC Council Decision of 9 October	
1961	348
EEC Council Decision of 21 March	
1962	355
EEC Council Decision of 15 May	
1962	64
EEC Council Decision of 25 Sep-	
tember 1962	348
EEC Council Decision 64/247 ...	338
EEC Council Decision 64/299 ...	388
EEC Council Decision 64/300 ...	153
EEC Council Decision 64/301:	
.....	153, 156
EEC Council Decision 65/270 ...	359
EEC Council Decision 65/271 ...	358
EEC Commission Decision 65/362:	
.....	364

	PAGE		PAGE
EEC Council Decision 76/323 ...	341	EEC First Council Directive	
EEC Council Decision 76/324 ...	341	68/151 (42A Statutes 277):	404, 407
EEC Council Decision 76/386 ...	352	Section I (art. 2-6)	404
EEC Commission Decision 76/446:	151	art. 2 (1)	406
EEC Commission Decision 76/614:	151	Section II (art. 7-9)	405
EEC Council Decision 76/646 ...	341	art. 9 (1), (2)	405
EEC Commission Decision 77/457:	151	Section III (art. 10-12)	405
EEC Council Decision 77/294 ...	242	EEC Council Directive 68/221 ...	416
EEC Council Decision 77/359 ...	341	EEC Council Directive 68/297 ...	416
EEC Council Decision 77/492 ...	341	EEC Council Directive 68/360 ...	93,
EEC Commission Decision 77/527:	360	96, 103, 105	
EEC Council Decision 77/778 ...	341	art. I	94, 100, 104
EEC Council Decision 78/49 ...	158	2	102
EEC Commission Decision 78/66	307	3	101
EEC Council Decision 78/174 ...	359	4	102
EEC Council Decision 78/658 ...	341	(3)	105
EEC Council Decision 78/840 ...	341	(4)	100
EEC Council Decision 78/1028 ..	142	5	102
EEC Council Decision 78/1030 ...	352	6	102
EEC Council Decision 78/1041 ..	158	(2)	103
EEC Council Decision 79/19 ...	341	7	102
EEC Council Decision 79/136:	339, 388	(1)	104
EEC Council Decision 79/137:	386, 388	8, 9	102
EEC Council Decision 79/390 ...	322	10	108
		11	93
		Annex	103
DIRECTIVES		EEC Council Directive 69/169	
EEC First Council Directive 1960:	154	(42A Statutes 724)	416
EEC Council Directive 16 August		EEC Commission Directive 69/262:	197
1961	96, 98	EEC Council Directive 69/335	
EEC First Council Directive of 23		(42A Statutes 1080)	416
July 1962	359	art. 7 (1)	416
EEC Second Council Directive		EEC Third Council Directive	
1962	154	69/463	415
Euratom Directive of 5 March 1962		EEC Commission Directive 70/32:	69
art. 4, 5	93	EEC Commission Directive 70/50:	69
EEC Council Directive 64/220 ...	140	EEC Council Directive 70/156	363, 364
EEC Council Directive 64/221		Annex I-III	364
(42A Statutes) ..	96, 98, 111, 140	EEC Council Directive 70/220 ...	400
art. I	94, 108	ECSC, EEC, Euratom Directive	
2 (2)	109	70/243 (42A Statutes 397) ...	414
3 (1), (2)	109	EEC Council Directive 70/509 ...	352
5-9	111	EEC Council Directive 70/510 ...	352
Annex	109	EEC Council Directive 70/524 ...	75
EEC Commission Directive 64/486:	69	EEC Council Directive 71/86 ...	352
EEC Council Directive 65/269 ...	359	EEC Council Directive 71/127 ...	400
EEC Commission Directive 66/682:	69	EEC Fourth Council Directive	
EEC Commission Directive 66/683:	69	71/401	415
EEC First Council Directive		EEC Council Directive 72/156:	154, 159
67/227 (42A Statutes 729) ...	414	EEC Council Directive 72/159:	315, 328
art. 2	414	EEC Council Directive 72/160:	316, 328
EEC Second Council Directive		EEC Council Directive 72/161:	316, 328
67/228 (42A Statutes 731) ...	415	EEC Council Directive 72/166 ...	360
		EEC Council Directive 72/194 ...	108

	PAGE
EEC Second Council Directive 72/230	416
EEC Fifth Council Directive 72/250	415
EEC Council Directive 72/430: 360, 361	
EEC Council Directive 72/464 ...	416
EEC Council Directive 73/79	416
EEC Council Directive 73/80	416
EEC Council Directive 73/148: 105, 140	
art. 1 (1)	100, 101, 102
(2)	100
2	102
3	101
(2)	105
4	102
(1), (2)	103
5	102
6	102, 105
7	102, 104
8	108
EEC Council Directive 73/169 ...	359
EEC Council Directive 73/183 ...	155
art. I	155
EEC Commission Directive 73/350: 361	
EEC Council Directive 74/63	75
EEC Council Directive 74/121: 160, 340	
EEC Commission Directive 74/132: 400	
EEC Council Directive 74/149 ...	359
EEC Council Directive 74/150 ...	364
EEC Council Directive 74/409 ...	400
EEC Council Directive 74/561 ...	361
Annex	362
EEC Council Directive 74/562 ...	360
Annex	362
EEC Council Directive 74/637 ...	151
EEC Council Directive 75/34	100,
104, 105, 108, 140	
art. 3 (1)	106
9	108
EEC Council Directive 75/35	140
EEC Council Directive 75/117 ...	368
EEC Council Directive 75/130 ...	360
EEC Council Directive 75/268: 317, 328	
EEC Council Directive 75/362 ...	141
art. 3, 5, 7	141
EEC Council Directive 75/363 ...	141
EEC Council Directive 75/432 ...	202
EEC Council Directive 75/726 ...	400
EEC Council Directive 75/784 ...	151
EEC Council Directive 76/135 ...	360
EEC Council Directive 76/160 ...	401
EEC Council Directive 76/308 ...	332
EEC Council Directive 76/911 ...	416
EEC Council Directive 76/914 ...	362

	PAGE
EEC Second Council Directive	
77/91	406
EEC Council Directive 77/158 ...	359
EEC Council Directive 77/249 ...	142
EEC Sixth Council Directive	
77/388	415
EEC Council Directive 77/435 ...	331
EEC Council Directive 77/452 ...	141
EEC Council Directive 77/453 ...	141
EEC Council Directive 77/486:	106, 390
EEC First Council Directive	
77/780	410
EEC Commission Directive 77/794	
Title I-III	333
EEC Council Directive 77/796 ...	361
EEC Council Directive 77/799 ...	417
EEC Council Directive 77/805 ...	416
EEC Council Directive 78/175 ...	359
EEC Council Directive 78/315 ...	363
EEC Council Directive 78/473 ...	411
EEC Fourth Council Directive	
78/660	407
EEC Council Directive 78/686 ...	142
EEC Council Directive 78/687 ...	142
EEC Third Council Directive	
78/855	407
EEC Council Directive 78/1026 ..	142
EEC Council Directive 78/1027 ..	142
EEC Council Directive 79/279 ...	412
EEC Council Directive 79/533 ...	388

RECOMMENDATIONS

EEC Commission Recommendation 73/185	361
EEC Commission Recommendation 74/165	361
EEC Commission Recommendation 75/466	151
EEC Commission Recommendation 77/608	361
EEC Commission Recommendation 77/609	361

REGULATIONS

Euratom Council Regulation 3	
(42A Statutes 1367)	115
art. 11 (2)	122
12	121
Euratom Council Regulation 4	
(42A Statutes 1376)	115, 116