

YEAR BOOK®

YEAR BOOK OF DIAGNOSTIC RADIOLOGY® 1990

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1990

The Year Book of DIAGNOSTIC RADIOLOGY®

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2000年6月12日

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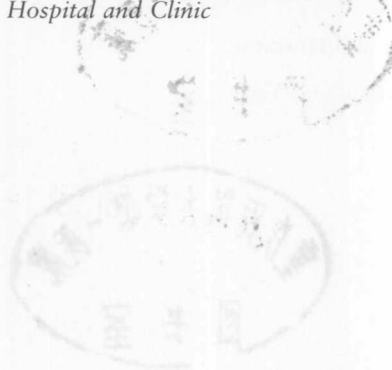
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Journals Represented

Year Book Medical Publishers subscribes to and surveys 850 U.S. and foreign medical and allied health journals. From these journals, the Editors select the articles to be abstracted. Journals represented in this YEAR BOOK are listed below.

Acta Radiologica
American Journal of Clinical Pathology
American Journal of Diseases of Children
American Journal of Gastroenterology
American Journal of Medicine
American Journal of Neuroradiology
American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology
American Journal of Pediatric Hematology/Oncology
American Journal of Roentgenology
American Journal of Sports Medicine
American Journal of Surgery
American Review of Respiratory Disease
Annales de Radiologie
Annals of Emergency Medicine
Annals of Internal Medicine
Annals of Surgery
Annals of Thoracic Surgery
Annals of Vascular Surgery
Archives of Disease in Childhood
Archives of Internal Medicine
Archives of Otolaryngology—Head and Neck Surgery
Archives of Surgery
Arthritis and Rheumatism
Australasian Radiology
British Journal of Radiology
British Journal of Surgery
British Journal of Urology
British Medical Journal
Cancer
Chest
Circulation
Clinical Nuclear Medicine
Clinical Orthopaedics and Related Research
Clinical Pediatrics
Clinical Radiology
CT—Journal of Computed Tomography
Digestive Diseases and Sciences
Diseases of the Colon and Rectum
European Journal of Radiology
European Urology
Fertility and Sterility
Gastroenterology
Gastrointestinal Radiology
Health Physics

Human Pathology
IEEE Transactions on Biomedical Engineering
International Journal of Cardiology
International Journal of Technological Assessment in Health Care
Investigative Radiology
Journal de Radiologie
Journal of Arthroplasty
Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery (American volume)
Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery (British volume)
Journal of Cardiovascular Surgery
Journal of Clinical Oncology
Journal of Clinical Ultrasound
Journal of Computer Assisted Tomography
Journal of Hand Surgery (American)
Journal of Hand Surgery (British)
Journal of Interventional Radiology
Journal of Neuropsychiatry
Journal of Neurosurgery
Journal of Nuclear Medicine
Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology
Journal of Orthopaedic Research
Journal of Pediatric Surgery
Journal of Pediatrics
Journal of Rheumatology
Journal of the American College of Cardiology
Journal of the American Medical Association
Journal of the American Osteopathic Association
Journal of the Canadian Association of Radiologists
Journal of the National Cancer Institute
Journal of Thoracic and Cardiovascular Surgery
Journal of Thoracic Imaging
Journal of Trauma
Journal of Urology
Journal of Vascular Surgery
Laryngoscope
Magnetic Resonance in Medicine
Mayo Clinic Proceedings
Medicine
Nephron
Neuroradiology
Neurosurgery
New England Journal of Medicine
Obstetrics and Gynecology
Pediatric Radiology
Pediatrics
Physician and Sportsmedicine
Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery
Radiology

ROFO
Scandinavian Journal of Rheumatology
Science
Seminars in Ultrasound
Skeletal Radiology
Spine
Stroke
Surgery
Surgery, Gynecology and Obstetrics
Surgical Pathology
Thorax
Urologic Radiology
Urology

STANDARD ABBREVIATIONS

A large number of articles deal with computed tomography, diethylene-triaminepentaacetic acid, magnetic resonance imaging, positron emission tomography, and single photon emission tomography. These terms will not be spelled out in full each time the abbreviations appear in a new article. They are designated CT, DTPA, MRI (or MR), PET, and SPECT, respectively, throughout the book.

Publisher's Preface

With publication of the 1990 YEAR BOOK OF DIAGNOSTIC RADIOLOGY, the tenure of David G. Bragg, M.D., as Editor-in-Chief comes to an end. During Dr. Bragg's eight years of editorship, the volume's readers have been treated to perceptive commentary of the highest caliber and a stellar team of associate editors. Moreover, we at Year Book Medical Publishers have been treated to an enjoyable and rewarding association. We extend our deepest appreciation to Dr. Bragg for the service he has provided and for his unending support and enthusiasm for the YEAR BOOK. He will be missed by all of us here.

Introduction

The 1990 YEAR BOOK OF DIAGNOSTIC RADIOLOGY is a distillate of our review of more than 3,600 articles from nearly 850 medical publications that appeared in both American and foreign peer-reviewed journals. Although we again focused our efforts on the nontraditional radiologic journals and tried to broaden our coverage into clinical articles relevant to our field, the dominance of our major journals is clearly evident upon review of each of our sections. The organization is similar to the past years' efforts, and I am pleased to introduce the same group of associate editors that has graced these sections in the past.

Anne G. Osborn, M.D., once again begins this YEAR BOOK with her chapter, Neuroradiology. As she has just completed her tenure as President of the American Society of Neuroradiology and is now beginning a year as the Distinguished Scientist of the Armed Forces Institute of Pathology, her personal experiences have complemented each of the articles she has chosen to review. Her superb teaching and writing skills are self-evident and, to me, make the articles more meaningful and relevant, particularly when they are further complemented by relevant bibliographic citations from her own reprint file.

Franklin J. Miller, Jr., M.D., has captured the excitement of cardiovascular and interventional radiology, the most rapidly progressing subspecialty of radiology, in my opinion. The capabilities of interventional radiology seem to expand by the day, particularly with biliary disease and vascular access to tumors and occluded arteries. Biliary lithotripsy has come more clearly into focus, revealing a rather narrow group of eligible patients but providing new opportunities for percutaneous gallbladder ablation, which Dr. Miller predicts will be reported within the year.

My section on the thorax is subdivided using the same format as in past years and includes mammography. Several clinical articles have been chosen to illustrate the body of knowledge we must be familiar with to play a more useful role in chest diagnosis such as the ones on adult respiratory distress syndrome, mediastinal fibrosis, and thymic changes in disease.

William M. Thompson, M.D., has done a superb job of reviewing the abdomen, dividing it into 3 sections: the gastrointestinal tract, the urinary system, and reproductive organs. It is refreshing to see plain films and conventional barium studies included alongside our more complex imaging modalities.

As has always been the case, Dr. Theodore E. Keats' selections on the musculoskeletal system are always the first to reach my desk. He has a unique ability to harvest the new observations from the literature. He has done a remarkably consistent job of selecting articles from journals out of the mainstream that you probably would otherwise not have had a chance to see.

John A. Kirkpatrick, Jr., M.D., has again done a beautiful job with pediatric radiology, focusing on those articles of practical interest to the general radiologist who would not have time to review the clinical and radiologic contributions to the literature in this ever more complex subspecialty.

William R. Hendee, Ph.D., clearly has a unique section and the most challenging area to cover in the entire YEAR BOOK OF DIAGNOSTIC RADIOLOGY. This section was previously buried under the heading of "Medical Physics" and now carries the appropriate title: "Technical Developments and Quality Assurance." Please do not be misled by the title, as the dynamic range of articles included in Dr. Hendee's chapter will be of interest to every radiologist. His introduction sets in perspective the challenge facing the entire field of medicine; delving more specifically into the issues particular to radiology, including technical development, quality assurance, reimbursement, etc.

The 1990 YEAR BOOK OF DIAGNOSTIC RADIOLOGY will bring to an end my tenure as Editor, a very pleasant task that began with the 1983 edition. Now, with eight successive YEAR BOOK contributions completed, I felt it was time for new direction. I have thoroughly enjoyed the effort in compiling each YEAR BOOK, particularly my associations with the talented group of Associate Editors and especially the supporting cast of Year Book Medical Publishers, Inc. The remarkable individuals, including Daniel Doody, Nancy Gorham, Judy Plazyk, and previously, Carolyn Scoulas, to name a few, reflect the commitment and support provided by this organization. I will continue to be convinced that the YEAR BOOK OF DIAGNOSTIC RADIOLOGY is the best value published in our field today. I hope that you will continue to support this effort as I plan to do.

David G. Bragg, M.D.

Table of Contents

The material in this volume represents literature reviewed through April 1989.

JOURNALS REPRESENTED	ix
PUBLISHER'S PREFACE	xiii
INTRODUCTION, BY DAVID G. BRAGG, M.D.	xv
1. Neuroradiology , <i>edited by</i> ANNE G. OSBORN, M.D.	1
INTRODUCTION	2
Brain	3
Spine	31
Head and Neck	51
Miscellaneous Topics	72
2. Cardiovascular and Interventional Radiology , <i>edited by</i>	
FRANKLIN J. MILLER, JR., M.D..	83
INTRODUCTION	85
Vascular Intervention	85
Gastrointestinal Intervention	138
Genitourinary Intervention.	147
Imaging in the Vascular System and Miscellaneous Topics	153
3. The Thorax , <i>edited by</i> DAVID G. BRAGG, M.D.	179
INTRODUCTION	181
Techniques of Examination	182
Breast Cancer	191
Mediastinum and Chest Wall	211
Pleura.	239
Pulmonary: General Topics	243
Pulmonary: Neoplasia.	267
4. The Abdomen , <i>edited by</i> WILLIAM M. THOMPSON, M.D..	275
INTRODUCTION	277
Gastrointestinal Tract	278
Genitourinary System	310
Female Reproductive Organs.	341
5. The Musculoskeletal System , <i>edited by</i> THEODORE E. KEATS, M.D.	365
INTRODUCTION	366
Joints	367
Spine	379
Trauma	392
Infection	404
Neoplasia	405
Miscellaneous Topics	414
6. Pediatric Radiology , <i>edited by</i> JOHN A. KIRKPATRICK, JR., M.D.	423
INTRODUCTION	425
Imaging and Interventional Techniques	425
Neuroradiology	441
Thorax	450
Abdomen	475
Musculoskeletal System	493

7. **Technical Developments and Quality Assurance, *edited by***

WILLIAM R. HENDEE, PH.D.	507
INTRODUCTION.	508
Technical Developments.	510
Instrumentation	510
Contrast Agents	519
Images	523
Quality Assurance	532
Technology Assessment	532
Clinical Outcomes	535
Health Effects	539
Subject Index.	543
Author Index.	565

1 Neuroradiology

Brain

- 1-1 Primary Central Nervous System Lymphoma
- 1-2 Prognostic Implications of the Proliferative Potential of Low-Grade Astrocytomas
- 1-3 Volumetric Stereotactic Surgical Resection of Intra-Axial Brain Mass Lesions
- 1-4 Penetrating Intracranial Wood Wounds: Clinical Limitations of Computerized Tomography
- 1-5 The Infant Whiplash-Shake Injury Syndrome: A Clinical and Pathological Study
- 1-6 Water Content and Water Structure in CT and MR Signal Changes: Possible Influence in Detection of Early Stroke
- 1-7 Magnetic Resonance Imaging of Cerebral Infarction: Time Course of Gd-DTPA Enhancement and CT Comparison
- 1-8 Intracarotid Urokinase With Thromboembolic Occlusions of the Middle Cerebral Artery
- 1-9 Subcortical Cerebral Hemorrhages Associated With Cocaine Abuse: CT and MR Findings
- 1-10 Cardiomyopathy and Cerebrovascular Accident Associated With Anabolic-Androgenic Steroid Use
- 1-11 Cerebral Cavernous Malformations: Incidence and Familial Occurrence
- 1-12 MR Imaging in Patients With Intracranial Aneurysm Clips
- 1-13 Comparison of MR Imaging and CT in Patients With Intracranial Aneurysm Clips
- 1-14 Magnetic Resonance Imaging and Aneurysm Clips: Magnetic Properties and Image Artifacts
- 1-15 Vascular Abnormalities in the Neck Associated With Intracranial Aneurysms

Spine

- 1-16 The MR Appearance of Gray and White Matter in the Cervical Spinal Cord
- 1-17 Cervical Neural Foramina: Correlative Anatomic and MR Imaging Study
- 1-18 Magnetic Resonance Imaging in Acute Spinal Cord Trauma
- 1-19 Selective Application of Cervical Spine Radiography in Alert Victims of Blunt Trauma: A Prospective Study
- 1-20 High-Resolution MR Imaging of Sequestered Lumbar Intervertebral Disks
- 1-21 Gd-DTPA-Enhanced MR in Thoracic Disc Herniations
- 1-22 CT Morphology of Intrathecal Lumbosacral Nerve-Root Compression

- 1-23 The Anatomic Basis of Vertebrogenic Pain and the Autonomic Syndrome Associated With Lumbar Disk Extrusion

Head and Neck

- 1-24 The Diagnosis of Temporomandibular Joint Disease: Two-Compartment Arthrography and MR
1-25 Temporomandibular Joint Imaging
1-26 Prevalence of Incidental Abnormalities on Computed Tomographic Scans of the Paranasal Sinuses
1-27 The Radiologic Evaluation of the Orbit: Conal and Intraconal Lesions
1-28 MRI of the Normal Optic Pathway
1-29 Gadolinium-Enhanced Magnetic Resonance Imaging in Temporal Bone Lesions
1-30 Magnetic Resonance Imaging of the Head and Neck Region: Present Status and Future Potential
1-31 Aberrant Carotid Artery: Presentation in the Near Midline Pharynx
1-32 Soft-Tissue Changes After Head and Neck Radiation: CT Findings

Miscellaneous Topics

- 1-33 MR Imaging of Compact White Matter Pathways
1-34 Accurate Three-Dimensional Registration of CT, PET, and/or MR Images of the Brain
1-35 Structural Brain-Imaging Findings in Affective Disorders: An Overview
1-36 Financial Risk, Hospital Cost, and Complications and Comorbidities (CCs) in Non-CC Stratified Neurosurgical Diagnostic Related Groups (DRGs)
1-37 Audit as a Basis for Informed Consent With Cerebral Angiography

Introduction

Many of the articles selected for this year's review reflect the continued expanding applications of magnetic resonance imaging as a mature modality. As medium-sized (and even some small institutions and groups) acquire MR scanners, radiologists must develop technical know-how and interpretive skills to optimize the diagnostic process. Unfortunately, we are also confronted with socioeconomic issues that become increasingly more obtrusive; this issue includes articles that focus on medicolegal and economic concerns as well as the complications of societal problems such as substance abuse.

Common diseases are ever with us, so also included is the usual spectrum of descriptive articles on imaging of tumors, stroke, aneurysms and vascular malformations, and spine and cord disease. Ear, nose, and throat radiology is a growing segment of many radiology practices and so is well represented in this year's issue. We hope you find these selections informative, helpful, and stimulating. Good reading!

Anne G. Osborn, M.D.