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SABISTON

Textbook of SURGERY

The Biological Basis of Modern Surgical Practice

19TH
EDITION

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SABISTON TEXTBOOK OF SURGERY: THE BIOLOGICAL BASIS OF MODERN SURGICAL PRACTICE 19TH EDITION

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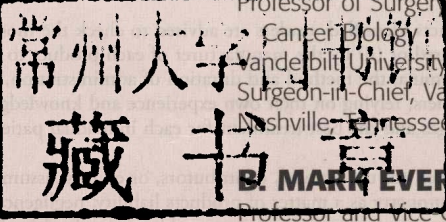
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FOREWORD

"How many a man has dated a new era in his life from the reading of a book."

Henry David Thoreau (1817-1862)

This 19th edition of *Sabiston Textbook of Surgery*, the fourth edited by Dr. Townsend and his co-editors Drs. Maddox, Beauchamp, and Evers, extends the tradition of textbook excellence and leadership initiated 18 editions ago. The emphasis on clinical relevance and outcomes characteristic of earlier editions has been enhanced by the addition of three new chapters on organ transplantation, two new chapters in the vascular section: "The Aorta" and "Peripheral Arterial Occlusive Disease," and new chapters on the cutting edge topics of tumor immunology and immunotherapy and the "difficult abdominal wall." Other chapters have been embellished by inclusion of the latest information on biomaterials, organ procurement issues, specific gene therapy, biliary tumors, urinary system tumors, and simulation in surgery. Still other content has been revised to increase the focus on evidence-based practice by coverage of comparative effectiveness and patient-specific therapeutics.

The recruitment of more than 50 new authors and co-authors has guaranteed timeliness of the text, ensured full display of state of the art technology, and refreshed the trove of

illustrations which by tradition have amplified and corroborated the text. The authors have also provided over 400 self-assessment questions which will assist the reader in preparing for and successfully achieving recertification.

As was true with the previous edition, ownership of the print text of this edition gives free access to the online product "Expert Consult," which includes full text and art, updates (journal articles selected by the editors and authors and keyed to chapter topics), board review questions, and videos on topics ranging from pleural effusion to hand transplantation and total aortic replacement. Expert Consult makes access to the text and all related material as convenient as the nearest computer.

This 19th edition of Sabiston successfully integrates print and electronic media to provide complete coverage of surgical practice. Full use of all features of this text will increase the reader's practice of evidence-based surgery, facilitate the reader's recertification activities, and promote the reader's acquisition and maintenance of the professional competencies. In short this is truly a text that as foretold by Thoreau will launch each reader on a new era in his or her surgical life.

BASIL A. PRUITT, JR., MD, FACS, FCCM

PREFACE

SURGERY CONTINUES TO EVOLVE as new technology, techniques, and knowledge are incorporated into the care of surgical patients. The 19th edition of the *Sabiston Textbook of Surgery* reflects these exciting changes and new information. We have incorporated eight new chapters and more than 77 new authors to ensure that the most current information is presented. For example, safety is paramount in the care of our surgical patients; our chapter on safety describes the surgeon's roles and responsibilities to ensure safety. We have included a new chapter on management of the difficult abdominal wall, which can be a vexing problem for even the most experienced surgeon. Distant surgery, using robotic and telementoring technology, has become a reality, and minimally invasive techniques are being used in almost all invasive procedures. This new edition has revised and enhanced the current chapters to reflect these changes. Finally, we have extensively updated chapters dealing with basic science

aspects that are important to surgeons and, in many cases, represent scientific advances in which surgeons are leading the charge. This is most evident in the chapters on tumor biology and tumor immunology, transplantation immunology, and the rapidly emerging field of regenerative medicine.

The primary goal of this new edition is to remain the most thorough, useful, readable, and understandable textbook presenting the principles and techniques of surgery. It is designed to be equally useful to students, trainees, and experts in the field. We are committed to maintaining this tradition of excellence, begun in 1936. Surgery, after all, remains a discipline in which the knowledge and skill of a surgeon combine for the welfare of all patients.

COURTNEY M. TOWNSEND, JR., MD

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Our authors, respected authorities in their fields, all busy physicians and surgeons, did an outstanding job in sharing their wealth of knowledge.

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